

```

1 package Assign_1;
2
3 /** This class is an implementation of the main class
4     for this program called Cipher.
5  * Micah Rose-Mighty
6  * 6498935
7  * 2020-09-24
8  * Created using IntelliJ
9  */
10
11 import java.io.File;
12 import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
13 import java.util.Scanner;
14 import java.text.MessageFormat;
15 import java.util.*;
16
17
18 public class Cipher {
19
20     public static void main(String[] args) throws
21     FileNotFoundException {
22
23         File fileText = new File("assn1in.txt");
24
25         Scanner s = new Scanner(fileText);
26
27         int n = s.nextInt();
28         int m = s.nextInt();
29         String cipherText = s.next();
30         assert cipherText.length() == n;
31         String knownWord = s.next();
32         assert knownWord.length() == m;
33         int k = s.nextInt();
34         int i = s.nextInt();
35
36         Collection<Permutation> acceptedPermutations
37         = new ArrayList<>(); // This is a Collection of
38         accepted Permutations that match the known word
39         String wordSegment = cipherText.substring(0,m
40 );
41
42         System.out.println("n = " + n + " m = " + m +
43 " Ciphertext = " + cipherText + " Known word = " +
44 knownWord + " k = " + k + " i = " + i + " Word Segment

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37     = "+ wordSegment);
38         s.close();
39
40         for (Permutation permutation:Permutation.
generatePermutations(m)){ // Applies all the m-length
    permutations to the word segment
41             String permuted = permutation.apply(
wordSegment);
42             System.out.println(MessageFormat.format(
"{0} {1}", permutation, permuted));
43
44             if(knownWord.equals(permuted)){ //Adds
all permutations that match the known word to the
acceptedPermutations ArrayList
45                 acceptedPermutations.add(permutation
);
46             }
47
48         }
49
50         int counter = 1;
51         for (Permutation permutation :
acceptedPermutations) { // This counts all accepted
permutations to re-encrypt the k'th potential
plaintext
52             String decrypted = permutation.apply(
cipherText);
53             System.out.println(decrypted);
54
55             if (counter == k) {
56                 Reencipher reencipher = new
Reencipher(decrypted, i);
57                 System.out.println(reencipher.
encipher());
58             }
59             counter++;
60         }
61     }}
62
63
64
65
```

```
1 package Assign_1;
2
3 /** This class is an implementation of the Circular
4 Linked List used to Reencipher a given word
5 * Micah Rose-Mighty
6 * 6498935
7 * 2020-09-24
8 * Created using IntelliJ
9 */
10
11 public class Reencipher {
12
13     private ReencipherNode head = null;
14     private ReencipherNode tail = null;
15     private final int step;
16     private final int n;
17
18     public Reencipher(String s, int step) { // This a
19         Constructor that accepts the word to encipher and
20         the corresponding enciphering parameter
21         this.step = step;
22         this.n = s.length();
23
24         for (char c : s.toCharArray()) {
25             add(c);
26         }
27
28     public String encipher(){ //This is a method to
29         actually generate the enciphered word
30         ReencipherNode current = head;
31
32         char [] chars = new char[n];
33         int counter = 0;
34         while(true) {
35             for (int i = 0; i<step-2; i++){
36                 current = current.next;
37             }
38
39             if (current == current.next){
40                 chars[counter] = current.c;
41                 break;
42             }
43         }
44     }
45 }
```

```
41         }
42
43         chars[counter] = current.next.c;
44         counter++;
45
46         current.next = current.next.next;
47         current = current.next;
48     }
49     return new String(chars);
50 }
51
52
53     private void add(char c){ // This is a private
method that adds a character c correctly to the
circular linked list
54
55         ReencipherNode newNode = new ReencipherNode(c
56     );
57
58         if(head == null){
59             head = newNode;
60             tail = head;
61         }
62         else if(head == tail) {
63             head.next = newNode;
64             newNode.next = head;
65             tail = newNode;
66         }
67         else {
68             tail.next = newNode;
69             newNode.next = head;
70             tail = newNode;
71         }
72     }
73
74
75 }
76
```

```

1 package Assign_1;
2
3 /** This class is an implementation of the
4 Permutation Instance
5 * Micah Rose-Mighty
6 * 6498935
7 * 2020-09-24
8 * Created using IntelliJ
9 */
10
11 import java.util.ArrayList;
12 import java.util.Arrays;
13 import java.util.Collection;
14 import java.util.stream.Collectors;
15
16 public class Permutation {
17
18     private final int n;
19     private final int[] values;
20
21
22     public static Collection<Permutation>
23     generatePermutations(int n) { //This is a Static
24     method that creates a Collection that contains all
25     the permutations of the given length
26         int [] elements = new int[n];
27         for (int i = 0; i<n; i++) {
28             elements[i] = i;
29         }
30         Collection<Permutation> result = new
31         ArrayList<>();
32         for (int[] values : permute(n,elements)) {
33             result.add(new Permutation(values));
34         }
35         return result;
36     }
37
38     private static Collection<int[]> permute(int l,
39     int[] values) { //This is a Recursive Method for
40     creating all the permutations.
41         Collection<int[]> result = new ArrayList<>();
42

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38         if(l == 1) {
39             result.add(values.clone());
40         }
41         else {
42             for (int i: values) {
43                 int[] trunc = new int[values.length-1
44             ];
45                 int counter = 0;
46                 for (int value : values) {
47                     if (value == i){
48                         continue;
49                     }
50                     trunc[counter] = value;
51                     counter++;
52                 }
53                 Collection<int[]> shorters = permute(
54                     l-1,trunc);
55                 for (int[] shorter : shorters) {
56                     int[] newValues = new int[shorter
57                     .length+1];
58                     System.arraycopy(shorter,0,
59                     newValues,1, shorter.length);
60                     newValues[0] = i;
61                     result.add(newValues);
62                 }
63             }
64         }
65         return result;
66     }
67     private Permutation(int[] values){ // This is a
68         Private Constructor created for use in the
69         generatePermutations method
70         this.n = values.length;
71         this.values = values.clone();
72     }
73     public String apply(String s) { // This is a
74         method for permuting the characters of the given
75         string with the correct permutation pattern
76         if (s.length() % n != 0){
77             throw new IllegalArgumentException("The
78             length of this string must be a multiple of the
79             permutation size since we can't have a partial
80             permutation.");
81         }

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```
71         int parts = s.length() / n;
72         char[] chars = s.toCharArray();
73         char[] charsPermuted = new char[s.length()];
74         for (int i = 0; i<parts; i++) {
75             for (int j = 0; j<n; j++){
76                 charsPermuted[i*n + j] = chars[i*n
+ values[j]];
77             }
78         }
79         return new String(charsPermuted);
80     }
81     @Override
82     public String toString(){ // This is an
overridden toString Method used to create the proper
representation of the permutation
83         return "[" + Arrays.stream(values).mapToObj(
i -> Integer.valueOf(i+1).toString()).collect(
Collectors.joining("")) + "]";
84     }
85 }
86 }
87
```

```
1 package Assign_1;
2
3 /** This class is an implementation of the circular
   linked list node containing a single character and
   next node pointer
4  * Micah Rose-Mighty
5  * 6498935
6  * 2020-09-24
7  * Created using IntelliJ
8  */
9
10 public class ReencipherNode {
11
12     char c;
13     ReencipherNode next;
14
15     ReencipherNode(char c) {
16         this.c = c;
17         this.next = null;
18     }
19
20 }
21
```