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ML Causality

- Simpsons' paradox

This might be relevant to anti-bias

Segregating data

- correlations are reversed when groups are segregated.

"Domain knowledge"

Graph of dependencies

Structural Causal Model

- Directed Acyclic Graph
  - no cycles
  - "Ancestral"

Predict "what if" interventions

Causality: if one variable is required to calc another

Noise Variables: $U_{x,y,z}$

So we have events X, Y, Z

Each event is dependent on some variable of the previous event

Cond. indie

Collider pattern:

Z dep on X & Y

- monty hall problem w/ collider
  - I think it makes sense thinking about how they don't open your first door.
- omg we're getting stuck on the monty Hall pr.
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Using d-separation to determine if your ML model

I'm really not seeing the implementation of this which is "practical" or moreso, what is a direct implementation of this in action?

Like, what does a dependency pattern in data?

"lots of causal discovery methods"

so possibly very easy plug & play algos

"counter-factual analysis"

Judea Pearl et al. Causal Inference stats