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VAEs

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$C_i \sim \text{categorical}(\pi_1, \dots, \pi_k)$  mixed  
dist  $\nearrow$  dists

Heavy on the probability theory  
Very sudden

Orig, a legend

as in an actual key  
of notation

~~X~~, ~~Z~~ vec of random  
variable

x :

$$P(x, z) = P(x|z)P(z)$$

$$P(x) = \sum_{\underline{z}=z} P(x, z)$$

$$P(z|x) = \text{Bayes}$$

"Functional"

- takes a  $f^{nc}$  as an input & returns a value
- e.g. KL-div

"Variational"

- max/mins a functional

X : observed  
vec

Z : hidden vec

$$ELBO : - \mathbb{E}_Q [\log Q(z) - \log P(z, x)]$$

Approx list  $z$  (unobserved)

by variational inference of posterior  $Q(Z)$

"Encoder" turns  $z$  into  $x$

$$q_{\phi}(z|x)$$

$$\text{VAE ELBO} = -\mathbb{E}_{q_{\phi}} [\log q_{\phi}(z|x) - \log p_{\theta, \psi}(z, x)]$$

same

mostly

OK so it does use max Ent

Ok so it appears we have some dist we desire  
to encode we take distributions of the input data  
those bottleneck in the autoencoder:  $z$   
and then we use the ELBO to decode  $z$  for some <sup>approx</sup> prior  $x$

Interesting!

Gauss Mix VAE

~~Semi-Supe~~ GMMVAE

— A "guiding" dataset

K. Koras et al 2022

ArXiv