

AlgoCommon

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# Chapter 1

## Namespace Index

### 1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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<a href="#">cva::ac::PendingRequest</a>	A handle to an asynchronous operation that is either in progress or has completed . . . . .	15
<a href="#">cva::ac::Point2&lt; T &gt;</a>	A point in two-dimensional space whose coordinates are of type $\mathbb{T}$ . . . . .	17
<a href="#">cva::ac::Rectangle&lt; T &gt;</a>	A rectangle of points with coordinates of type $\mathbb{T}$ . . . . .	18
<a href="#">cva::ac::Span&lt; T &gt;</a>	A non-owning reference to a (possibly-empty) contiguous sequence of objects of type $\mathbb{T}$ . . . . .	20
<a href="#">cva::ac::Version</a>	<a href="#">Version</a> number of a library which consists of major, minor and patch numbers . . . . .	23
<a href="#">cva::ac::View2d&lt; T &gt;</a>	A non-owning reference to a two-dimensional block of pixels, each of which is a contiguous sequence of one or more channels of type $\mathbb{T}$ . . . . .	24



## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 4

# Namespace Documentation

### 4.1 cva Namespace Reference

#### Namespaces

- [ac](#)

### 4.2 cva::ac Namespace Reference

#### Namespaces

- [ocv](#)

#### Classes

- class [ImageViewT](#)  
*A non-owning reference to an image.*
- class [PendingRequest](#)  
*A handle to an asynchronous operation that is either in progress or has completed.*
- struct [Point2](#)  
*A point in two-dimensional space whose coordinates are of type *T*.*
- class [Rectangle](#)  
*A rectangle of points with coordinates of type *T*.*
- class [Span](#)  
*A non-owning reference to a (possibly-empty) contiguous sequence of objects of type *T*.*
- class [Version](#)  
*[Version](#) number of a library which consists of major, minor and patch numbers.*
- class [View2d](#)  
*A non-owning reference to a two-dimensional block of pixels, each of which is a contiguous sequence of one or more channels of type *T*.*

## Typedefs

- using [ConstImageView](#) = [ImageViewT](#)< const void >
- using [ImageView](#) = [ImageViewT](#)< void >

## Enumerations

- enum [WaitResult](#) { [WaitResult::COMPLETED](#), [WaitResult::TIMED\\_OUT](#) }  
*Result of a wait for an asynchronous operation's completion.*
- enum [ImageFormat](#) { [ImageFormat::LABEL\\_8](#), [ImageFormat::INTENSITY\\_8](#), [ImageFormat::RGB\\_8](#), [ImageFormat::BGR\\_8](#) }  
*An identifier of a specific number of channels and channel type of a pixel, as well as an intended interpretation of such a pixel.*
- enum [Precision](#) { [Precision::FP16](#), [Precision::FP32](#), [Precision::I8](#), [Precision::I16](#), [Precision::I32](#), [Precision::Q78](#), [Precision::U8](#), [Precision::U16](#) }  
*A number's precision/range.*

## Functions

- [Version](#) [version](#) ()  
*Returns version number of the library.*
- void [outputToStream](#) (std::ostream &)  
*Does nothing.*
- template<typename Arg0 , typename... Args>  
void [outputToStream](#) (std::ostream &os, const Arg0 &arg0, const Args &...args)  
*Streams *arg0* and every element of *args* into *os*, in turn.*
- template<typename E , typename... Args>  
void [failRequirement](#) (const char \*class\_name, const char \*function\_name, const Args &...args)  
*Throws an exception of type *E* constructed with a string created from *class\_name*, *function\_name*, and *args*.*
- template<typename E , typename... Args>  
void [require](#) (const char \*class\_name, const char \*function\_name, bool condition, const Args &...args)  
*Calls [failRequirement](#)(*class\_name*, *function\_name*, *args*...) unless *condition* is true.*
- std::size\_t [imageFormatNumChannels](#) ([ImageFormat](#) format)  
*Returns the number of channels identified by *format*.*
- void [imageFormatRequireMatchingNumChannels](#) (const char \*class\_name, const char \*function\_name, [ImageFormat](#) format, const char \*format\_str, std::size\_t nc, const char \*nc\_str)  
*Throws an exception if *nc* is not [imageFormatNumChannels](#)(*format*).*
- template<typename T >  
void [imageFormatRequireMatchingType](#) (const char \*class\_name, const char \*function\_name, [ImageFormat](#) format, const char \*format\_str, const char \*type\_str)  
*Throws an exception if *T* does not match *format*.*
- std::ostream & [operator<<](#) (std::ostream &os, [Precision](#) p)  
*Streams a string representation of *p* into *os*.*
- template<typename T >  
[Span](#)< T > [toSpan](#) ([Span](#)< T > span)  
*Returns a copy of *span*.*
- template<typename T , std::size\_t N>  
[Span](#)< T > [toSpan](#) (T(&array)[N])  
*Returns a span that references the sequence of all elements of *array*.*
- template<typename T , typename Allocator >  
[Span](#)< T > [toSpan](#) (std::vector< T, Allocator > &vector)  
*Returns a span that references the sequence of all elements of *vector*.*
- template<typename T , typename Allocator >  
[Span](#)< const T > [toSpan](#) (const std::vector< T, Allocator > &vector)



### 4.2.1 Typedef Documentation

4.2.1.1 using `cva::ac::ConstImageView` = typedef `ImageViewT<const void>`

4.2.1.2 using `cva::ac::ImageView` = typedef `ImageViewT<void>`

### 4.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

4.2.2.1 enum `cva::ac::ImageFormat` [`strong`]

An identifier of a specific number of channels and channel type of a pixel, as well as an intended interpretation of such a pixel.

A type `T` is considered to match a format if `T` is the channel type identified by the format, or a cv-qualified version of it.

Enumerator

***LABEL\_8*** One `std::uint8_t` channel representing an abstract label.

***INTENSITY\_8*** One `std::uint8_t` channel representing an intensity of light.

***RGB\_8*** Three `std::uint8_t` channels representing intensities of red, green and blue color components.

***BGR\_8*** Three `std::uint8_t` channels representing intensities of blue, green and red color components.

4.2.2.2 enum `cva::ac::Precision` [`strong`]

A number's precision/range.

Enumerator

***FP16*** 16-bit floating point number

***FP32*** 32-bit floating point number

***I8*** 8-bit signed integer

***I16*** 16-bit signed integer

***I32*** 32-bit signed integer

***Q78*** signed fixed-point number with 7 integer and 8 fractional bits

***U8*** 8-bit unsigned integer

***U16*** 16-bit unsigned integer

4.2.2.3 enum `cva::ac::WaitResult` [`strong`]

Result of a wait for an asynchronous operation's completion.

Enumerator

***COMPLETED*** The operation has completed.

***TIMED\_OUT*** The wait has timed out.

### 4.2.3 Function Documentation

**4.2.3.1** `template<typename E, typename... Args> void cva::ac::failRequirement ( const char * class_name, const char * function_name, const Args &... args ) [inline]`

Throws an exception of type `E` constructed with a string created from `class_name`, `function_name`, and `args`.

#### Precondition

`E` is constructible from an `std::string`.  
`function_name` is not null.

The exception is constructed with an `std::string` that contains `class_name`, `function_name` and a message that consists of the string representations of `args` joined together, without delimiters. The string representations are obtained by streaming each element of `args` into an `std::ostream`.

`class_name` may be null, in which case it is omitted from the string.

**4.2.3.2** `std::size_t cva::ac::imageFormatNumChannels ( ImageFormat format )`

Returns the number of channels identified by `format`.

**4.2.3.3** `void cva::ac::imageFormatRequireMatchingNumChannels ( const char * class_name, const char * function_name, ImageFormat format, const char * format_str, std::size_t nc, const char * nc_str )`

Throws an exception if `nc` is not `imageFormatNumChannels(format)`.

`format_str` and `nc_str` must be expressions, evaluating which yielded `format` and `nc`, respectively. They are used as part of the exception message.

`class_name` and `function_name` are used in the same way as in `failRequirement()`.

**4.2.3.4** `template<typename T > void cva::ac::imageFormatRequireMatchingType ( const char * class_name, const char * function_name, ImageFormat format, const char * format_str, const char * type_str ) [inline]`

Throws an exception if `T` does not match `format`.

`format_str` and `type_str` must be expressions/type specifications, evaluating which yielded `format` and `T`, respectively. They are used as part of the exception message.

`class_name` and `function_name` are used in the same way as in `failRequirement()`.

**4.2.3.5** `std::ostream& cva::ac::operator<< ( std::ostream & os, Precision p )`

Streams a string representation of `p` into `os`.

4.2.3.6 `void cva::ac::outputToStream ( std::ostream & ) [inline]`

Does nothing.

This function only exists to help with generic programming.

4.2.3.7 `template<typename Arg0, typename... Args> void cva::ac::outputToStream ( std::ostream & os, const Arg0 & arg0, const Args &... args ) [inline]`

Streams `arg0` and every element of `args` into `os`, in turn.

4.2.3.8 `template<typename E, typename... Args> void cva::ac::require ( const char * class_name, const char * function_name, bool condition, const Args &... args ) [inline]`

Calls [failRequirement](#)(`class_name`, `function_name`, `args...`) unless `condition` is true.

4.2.3.9 `template<typename T> Span<T> cva::ac::toSpan ( Span<T> span )`

Returns a copy of `span`.

This function exists to simplify generic programming.

4.2.3.10 `template<typename T, std::size_t N> Span<T> cva::ac::toSpan ( T(&) array[N] )`

Returns a span that references the sequence of all elements of `array`.

4.2.3.11 `template<typename T, typename Allocator> Span<T> cva::ac::toSpan ( std::vector<T, Allocator> & vector )`

Returns a span that references the sequence of all elements of `vector`.

The span is invalidated whenever the return value of `vector.data` is invalidated.

4.2.3.12 `template<typename T, typename Allocator> Span<const T> cva::ac::toSpan ( const std::vector<T, Allocator> & vector )`

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

4.2.3.13 `Version cva::ac::version ( )`

Returns version number of the library.

## 4.3 `cva::ac::ocv` Namespace Reference

### Functions

- [CVA\\_AC\\_SHARED\\_LIBRARY\\_IMPORT](#) `ImageView` `toImageView` (`ImageFormat` `format`, `const cv::Mat` `&mat`)

#### 4.3.1 Function Documentation

##### 4.3.1.1 `CVA_AC_SHARED_LIBRARY_IMPORT` `ImageView` `cva::ac::ocv::toImageView` ( `ImageFormat` `format`, `const cv::Mat` `& mat` )

Returns a view to the image referenced by `mat`, assuming its pixel format is `format`.

#### Precondition

`mat.channels()` is the number of channels identified by `format`.  
`mat.depth()` and `format` identify the same channel type.

## Chapter 5

# Class Documentation

### 5.1 cva::ac::ImageViewT< T > Class Template Reference

A non-owning reference to an image.

```
#include <image_view.hpp>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- `template<typename U , typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U*, T*>::value>::type> ImageViewT (ImageFormat format, const View2d< U > &typed)`  
*Constructs a view to the image referenced by typed, assuming its pixel format is format.*
- `template<typename U , typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U*, T*>::value>::type> ImageViewT (ImageViewT< U > that)`  
*Constructs a view to the image referenced by that.*
- `ImageFormat format () const`  
*Returns the pixel format of the referenced image.*
- `std::size_t width () const`  
*Returns the width of the referenced image.*
- `std::size_t height () const`  
*Returns the height of the referenced image.*
- `template<typename U > View2d< U > typed () const`  
*Returns a View2d that references the same image as this.*

#### Friends

- `template<typename U > class ImageViewT`

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class cva::ac::ImageViewT< T >
```

A non-owning reference to an image.

#### Precondition

`T` is `void` or cv-qualified `void`.

"Image" is defined as a block of pixels of a particular format, laid out in a way compatible with a [View2d](#) of an appropriate type.

The cv-qualifiers of `T` are used to restrict access to the image. For instance, if `T` is `const void`, then modifying the pixels will not be allowed.

Instead of using this template directly, you may want to use the helper aliases [ImageView](#) and [ConstImageView](#).

### 5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
5.1.2.1 template<typename T> template<typename U , typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U*,
T*>::value>::type> cva::ac::ImageViewT< T >::ImageViewT ( ImageFormat format, const View2d< U >
& typed ) [inline]
```

Constructs a view to the image referenced by `typed`, assuming its pixel format is `format`.

#### Precondition

`T` has the same cv-qualifiers as `U`, or more.  
`U` matches `format`.  
`typed.nc()` is the number of channels identified by `format`.

```
5.1.2.2 template<typename T> template<typename U , typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U*,
T*>::value>::type> cva::ac::ImageViewT< T >::ImageViewT ( ImageViewT< U > that ) [inline]
```

Constructs a view to the image referenced by `that`.

#### Precondition

`T` is either `U` or `U` with additional cv-qualifiers.

### 5.1.3 Member Function Documentation

```
5.1.3.1 template<typename T> ImageFormat cva::ac::ImageViewT< T >::format ( ) const [inline]
```

Returns the pixel format of the referenced image.

5.1.3.2 `template<typename T> std::size_t cva::ac::ImageViewT<T>::height ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the height of the referenced image.

5.1.3.3 `template<typename T> template<typename U> View2d<U> cva::ac::ImageViewT<T>::typed ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns a [View2d](#) that references the same image as `this`.

#### Precondition

`U` matches [format\(\)](#).

5.1.3.4 `template<typename T> std::size_t cva::ac::ImageViewT<T>::width ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the width of the referenced image.

#### 5.1.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

5.1.4.1 `template<typename T> template<typename U> friend class ImageViewT` `[friend]`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [inc/cva/ac/image\\_view.hpp](#)

## 5.2 `cva::ac::PendingRequest` Class Reference

A handle to an asynchronous operation that is either in progress or has completed.

```
#include <async.hpp>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- virtual [~PendingRequest](#) ()  
*Releases resources associated with the asynchronous operation.*
- virtual void [wait](#) ()=0  
*Waits for the asynchronous operation to finish and marks it as completed.*
- virtual [WaitResult](#) [timedWait](#) (std::uint64\_t timeout\_ms)=0  
*Waits for the asynchronous operation to finish for up to `timeout_ms` milliseconds.*
- virtual bool [successful](#) () const =0  
*Returns whether the asynchronous operation has completed successfully.*

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

A handle to an asynchronous operation that is either in progress or has completed.

When a [PendingRequest](#) is created, the operation is considered to be in progress. While it may finish asynchronously, it will not be considered completed until one of the wait methods is called.

### 5.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**5.2.2.1** `virtual cva::ac::PendingRequest::~~PendingRequest ( ) [inline],[virtual]`

Releases resources associated with the asynchronous operation.

If the operation is still in progress, it is canceled. In this case the operation's outputs will be left with unspecified contents.

### 5.2.3 Member Function Documentation

**5.2.3.1** `virtual bool cva::ac::PendingRequest::successful ( ) const [pure virtual]`

Returns whether the asynchronous operation has completed successfully.

#### Precondition

The operation has completed.

If this returns false, then the operation's outputs have unspecified contents.

**5.2.3.2** `virtual WaitResult cva::ac::PendingRequest::timedWait ( std::uint64_t timeout_ms ) [pure virtual]`

Waits for the asynchronous operation to finish for up to `timeout_ms` milliseconds.

If it finishes within that time, marks it as completed and returns [WaitResult::COMPLETED](#). Otherwise, returns [WaitResult::TIMED\\_OUT](#).

If it has already completed, does nothing and returns [WaitResult::COMPLETED](#).

**5.2.3.3** `virtual void cva::ac::PendingRequest::wait ( ) [pure virtual]`

Waits for the asynchronous operation to finish and marks it as completed.

If it has already completed, does nothing and returns immediately.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [async.hpp](#)



## 5.3 `cva::ac::Point2< T >` Struct Template Reference

A point in two-dimensional space whose coordinates are of type `T`.

```
#include <geometry.hpp>
```

### Public Member Functions

- constexpr `Point2` ()  
*Constructs a point whose coordinates are both `T()`.*
- constexpr `Point2` (`T x`, `T y`)  
*Constructs a point with given coordinates `x` and `y`.*

### Public Attributes

- `T x`
- `T y`

### Friends

- bool `operator==` (const `Point2` &left, const `Point2` &right)  
*Returns whether both coordinates of `left` compare equal to those of `right`.*
- bool `operator!=` (const `Point2` &left, const `Point2` &right)  
*Returns the opposite of `operator==()`.*

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
struct cva::ac::Point2< T >
```

A point in two-dimensional space whose coordinates are of type `T`.

#### Precondition

`T` is an arithmetic type.

### 5.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.3.2.1 `template<typename T> constexpr cva::ac::Point2< T >::Point2 ( ) [inline]`

Constructs a point whose coordinates are both `T()`.

5.3.2.2 `template<typename T> constexpr cva::ac::Point2< T >::Point2 ( T x, T y ) [inline]`

Constructs a point with given coordinates `x` and `y`.

### 5.3.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

5.3.3.1 `template<typename T> bool operator!=( const Point2< T > & left, const Point2< T > & right )` [friend]

Returns the opposite of `operator==( )`.

5.3.3.2 `template<typename T> bool operator==( const Point2< T > & left, const Point2< T > & right )` [friend]

Returns whether both coordinates of `left` compare equal to those of `right`.

### 5.3.4 Member Data Documentation

5.3.4.1 `template<typename T> T cva::ac::Point2< T >::x`

The x coordinate.

5.3.4.2 `template<typename T> T cva::ac::Point2< T >::y`

The y coordinate.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [geometry.hpp](#)

## 5.4 `cva::ac::Rectangle< T >` Class Template Reference

A rectangle of points with coordinates of type `T`.

```
#include <geometry.hpp>
```

### Public Member Functions

- constexpr [Rectangle](#) ()=default  
*Constructs a rectangle whose start and end points are both (T(), T()).*
- [Rectangle](#) (const [Point2](#)< T > &start, const [Point2](#)< T > &end)  
*Constructs a rectangle with the given start and end points.*
- [Rectangle](#) (T start\_x, T start\_y, T end\_x, T end\_y)  
*Equivalent to [Rectangle](#) (Point2<T> (start\_x, start\_y), Point2<T> (end\_x, end\_y)).*
- T [area](#) () const  
*Returns area of the rectangle.*
- constexpr [Point2](#)< T > [start](#) () const
- constexpr [Point2](#)< T > [end](#) () const
- constexpr T [startX](#) () const
- constexpr T [startY](#) () const
- constexpr T [endX](#) () const
- constexpr T [endY](#) () const

## Friends

- `Rectangle< T > operator&` (const `Rectangle< T >` &left, const `Rectangle< T >` &right)  
*Returns intersection rectangle.*

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class cva::ac::Rectangle< T >
```

A rectangle of points with coordinates of type T.

A rectangle's start point is its corner with the smallest coordinates, while its end point is its corner with the largest coordinates. A rectangle is assumed to include all points with coordinates between its start point's (inclusive) and its end point's (exclusive).

### 5.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.4.2.1 `template<typename T> constexpr cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::Rectangle ( )` [default]

Constructs a rectangle whose start and end points are both (T(), T()).

5.4.2.2 `template<typename T> cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::Rectangle ( const Point2< T > & start, const Point2< T > & end )` [inline]

Constructs a rectangle with the given start and end points.

#### Precondition

```
start.x <= end.x
start.y <= end.y
```

5.4.2.3 `template<typename T> cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::Rectangle ( T start_x, T start_y, T end_x, T end_y )` [inline]

Equivalent to `Rectangle(Point2<T>(start_x, start_y), Point2<T>(end_x, end_y))`.

### 5.4.3 Member Function Documentation

5.4.3.1 `template<typename T> T cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::area ( ) const` [inline]

Returns area of the rectangle.

5.4.3.2 `template<typename T> constexpr Point2<T> cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::end ( ) const` [inline]

Returns the end point as a `Point2`.

5.4.3.3 `template<typename T> constexpr T cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::endX ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the x coordinate of the end point.

5.4.3.4 `template<typename T> constexpr T cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::endY ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the y coordinate of the end point.

5.4.3.5 `template<typename T> constexpr Point2<T> cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::start ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the start point as a [Point2](#).

5.4.3.6 `template<typename T> constexpr T cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::startX ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the x coordinate of the start point.

5.4.3.7 `template<typename T> constexpr T cva::ac::Rectangle< T >::startY ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the y coordinate of the start point.

## 5.4.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

5.4.4.1 `template<typename T> Rectangle<T> operator& ( const Rectangle< T > & left, const Rectangle< T > & right )` `[friend]`

Returns intersection rectangle.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [geometry.hpp](#)

## 5.5 cva::ac::Span< T > Class Template Reference

A non-owning reference to a (possibly-empty) contiguous sequence of objects of type T.

```
#include <span.hpp>
```

## Public Member Functions

- constexpr `Span()`  
*Equivalent to `Span(nullptr, nullptr)`.*
- `Span(T *begin, T *end)`  
*Constructs a span with `begin` as the start point and `end` as the end point.*
- `Span(T *begin, std::size_t size)`  
*If `begin` is null, equivalent to `Span(nullptr, nullptr)`; otherwise, equivalent to `Span(begin, begin + size)`.*
- `template<typename U, typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U(*)[], T(*)[]>::value>::type>`  
`constexpr Span(Span< U > that)`  
*Constructs a span that refers to the same sequence as `that`.*
- constexpr `std::size_t size() const`  
*Returns the number of elements in the referenced sequence.*
- constexpr `T * begin() const`  
*Returns the start point.*
- constexpr `T * end() const`  
*Returns the end point.*
- `T & operator[] (std::size_t i) const`  
*Returns a reference to the element of the referenced sequence with index `i`.*
- `Span subspan (std::size_t start, std::size_t end) const`  
*Returns a span with `begin() + start` as the start point and `begin() + end` as the end point.*

### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class cva::ac::Span< T >
```

A non-owning reference to a (possibly-empty) contiguous sequence of objects of type `T`.

A span is defined by a pair of pointers: its start and end points. If the start and end points are the same, the span references an empty sequence. Otherwise, it references a sequence containing all objects that are between the one pointed to by the start point (inclusive) and the one pointed to by the end point (exclusive).

### 5.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.5.2.1 `template<typename T> constexpr cva::ac::Span< T >::Span ( ) [inline]`

Equivalent to `Span(nullptr, nullptr)`.

5.5.2.2 `template<typename T> cva::ac::Span< T >::Span ( T * begin, T * end ) [inline]`

Constructs a span with `begin` as the start point and `end` as the end point.

#### Precondition

Either `begin` and `end` are both null, or neither are.  
`begin <= end`

**5.5.2.3** `template<typename T> cva::ac::Span< T >::Span ( T * begin, std::size_t size )` `[inline]`

If *begin* is null, equivalent to `Span(nullptr, nullptr)`; otherwise, equivalent to `Span(begin, begin + size)`.

#### Precondition

Either *size* is 0, or *begin* is not null.

**5.5.2.4** `template<typename T> template<typename U , typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U(*)[ ], T(*)[ ]>::value>::type> constexpr cva::ac::Span< T >::Span ( Span< U > that )` `[inline]`

Constructs a span that refers to the same sequence as *that*.

#### Precondition

*T* is either *U* or *U* with additional cv-qualifiers.

### 5.5.3 Member Function Documentation

**5.5.3.1** `template<typename T> constexpr T* cva::ac::Span< T >::begin ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the start point.

**5.5.3.2** `template<typename T> constexpr T* cva::ac::Span< T >::end ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the end point.

**5.5.3.3** `template<typename T> T& cva::ac::Span< T >::operator[] ( std::size_t i ) const` `[inline]`

Returns a reference to the element of the referenced sequence with index *i*.

#### Precondition

*i* < `size()`

**5.5.3.4** `template<typename T> constexpr std::size_t cva::ac::Span< T >::size ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the number of elements in the referenced sequence.

```
5.5.3.5 template<typename T> Span cva::ac::Span< T >::subspan ( std::size_t start, std::size_t end ) const
[inline]
```

Returns a span with `begin() + start` as the start point and `begin() + end` as the end point.

#### Precondition

```
start <= end <= size()
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [span.hpp](#)

## 5.6 cva::ac::Version Class Reference

[Version](#) number of a library which consists of major, minor and patch numbers.

```
#include <api.hpp>
```

### Public Member Functions

- constexpr [Version](#) (std::uint32\_t major=0, std::uint32\_t minor=0, std::uint32\_t patch=0)  
*Constructs a version object with given major minor and patch numbers.*
- constexpr std::uint32\_t major () const  
*Returns the major number of the version.*
- constexpr std::uint32\_t minor () const  
*Returns the minor number of the version.*
- constexpr std::uint32\_t patch () const  
*Returns the patch number of the version.*
- std::string toString () const  
*Returns the version string: major.minor.patch.*

### Friends

- bool operator== (const [Version](#) &left, const [Version](#) &right)  
*Returns whether all components of left compare equal to those of right.*
- bool operator!= (const [Version](#) &left, const [Version](#) &right)  
*Returns the opposite of operator==( ).*

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

[Version](#) number of a library which consists of major, minor and patch numbers.

## 5.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**5.6.2.1** `constexpr cva::ac::Version::Version ( std::uint32_t major = 0, std::uint32_t minor = 0, std::uint32_t patch = 0 )`  
`[inline], [explicit]`

Constructs a version object with given `major` `minor` and `patch` numbers.

## 5.6.3 Member Function Documentation

**5.6.3.1** `constexpr std::uint32_t cva::ac::Version::major ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the major number of the version.

**5.6.3.2** `constexpr std::uint32_t cva::ac::Version::minor ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the minor number of the version.

**5.6.3.3** `constexpr std::uint32_t cva::ac::Version::patch ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the patch number of the version.

**5.6.3.4** `std::string cva::ac::Version::toString ( ) const` `[inline]`

Returns the version string: `major.minor.patch`.

## 5.6.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**5.6.4.1** `bool operator!=( const Version & left, const Version & right )` `[friend]`

Returns the opposite of `operator==( )`.

**5.6.4.2** `bool operator==( const Version & left, const Version & right )` `[friend]`

Returns whether all components of `left` compare equal to those of `right`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [api.hpp](#)

## 5.7 `cva::ac::View2d< T >` Class Template Reference

A non-owning reference to a two-dimensional block of pixels, each of which is a contiguous sequence of one or more channels of type `T`.

```
#include <image_view.hpp>
```



## Public Member Functions

- `View2d` (`std::size_t width`, `std::size_t height`, `std::size_t nc`, `std::ptrdiff_t stride`, `T *base`)  
*Constructs a view to a `width` x `height` block pixels of `nc` channels each, with the given `stride` and `base`.*
- `template<typename U, typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U(*)[], T(*)[]>::value>::type>`  
`View2d` (`const View2d< U > &that`)  
*Constructs a view to the same block as `that`.*
- `std::size_t width` () const  
*Returns the width of the referenced block.*
- `std::size_t height` () const  
*Returns the height of the referenced block.*
- `std::size_t nc` () const  
*Returns the number of channels in a pixel of the referenced block.*
- `std::ptrdiff_t stride` () const  
*Returns the view's stride.*
- `T * base` () const  
*Returns the view's base.*
- `T * row` (`std::size_t y`)  
*Returns a pointer to the first pixel of the row with index `y`.*

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>
class cva::ac::View2d< T >
```

A non-owning reference to a two-dimensional block of pixels, each of which is a contiguous sequence of one or more channels of type `T`.

Every pixel has the same number of channels.

The pixels must be stored in row-major order. The pixels within each row must be contiguous, but the rows themselves don't have to be. The distance in bytes between the first pixels of each pair of adjacent rows must be the same and is called the view's stride.

A pointer to the pixel with index (0, 0) is called the view's base.

### 5.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**5.7.2.1** `template<typename T> cva::ac::View2d< T >::View2d ( std::size_t width, std::size_t height, std::size_t nc, std::ptrdiff_t stride, T * base ) [inline]`

Constructs a view to a `width` x `height` block pixels of `nc` channels each, with the given `stride` and `base`.

#### Precondition

```
width > 0, height > 0, nc > 0
stride >= width * nc * sizeof(T)
base is not null.
```

**5.7.2.2** `template<typename T> template<typename U, typename = typename std::enable_if< std::is_convertible<U(*)[ ], T(*)[ ]>::value>::type> cva::ac::View2d< T >::View2d ( const View2d< U > & that ) [inline]`

Constructs a view to the same block as `that`.

#### Precondition

`T` is either `U` or `U` with additional cv-qualifiers.

### 5.7.3 Member Function Documentation

**5.7.3.1** `template<typename T> T* cva::ac::View2d< T >::base ( ) const [inline]`

Returns the view's base.

**5.7.3.2** `template<typename T> std::size_t cva::ac::View2d< T >::height ( ) const [inline]`

Returns the height of the referenced block.

**5.7.3.3** `template<typename T> std::size_t cva::ac::View2d< T >::nc ( ) const [inline]`

Returns the number of channels in a pixel of the referenced block.

**5.7.3.4** `template<typename T> T* cva::ac::View2d< T >::row ( std::size_t y ) [inline]`

Returns a pointer to the first pixel of the row with index `y`.

#### Precondition

`y` < [height\(\)](#)

**5.7.3.5** `template<typename T> std::ptrdiff_t cva::ac::View2d< T >::stride ( ) const [inline]`

Returns the view's stride.

**5.7.3.6** `template<typename T> std::size_t cva::ac::View2d< T >::width ( ) const [inline]`

Returns the width of the referenced block.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [inc/cva/ac/image\\_view.hpp](#)

## Chapter 6

# File Documentation

### 6.1 api.hpp File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
#include <string>
```

#### Classes

- class [cva::ac::Version](#)  
*Version number of a library which consists of major, minor and patch numbers.*

#### Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

#### Macros

- #define [CVA\\_AC\\_SHARED\\_LIBRARY\\_EXPORT](#)  
*Expands to a platform-dependent qualifier that can be used to mark a definition as exported from the current shared library.*
- #define [CVA\\_AC\\_SHARED\\_LIBRARY\\_IMPORT](#)  
*Expands to a platform-dependent qualifier that can be used to mark a definition as imported from an external shared library.*

#### 6.1.1 Macro Definition Documentation

##### 6.1.1.1 #define CVA\_AC\_SHARED\_LIBRARY\_EXPORT

Expands to a platform-dependent qualifier that can be used to mark a definition as exported from the current shared library.

On an unsupported platform, expands to nothing.

#### 6.1.1.2 `#define CVA_AC_SHARED_LIBRARY_IMPORT`

Expands to a platform-dependent qualifier that can be used to mark a definition as imported from an external shared library.

On an unsupported platform, expands to nothing.

## 6.2 `async.hpp` File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
```

### Classes

- class [cva::ac::PendingRequest](#)

*A handle to an asynchronous operation that is either in progress or has completed.*

### Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

### Enumerations

- enum [cva::ac::WaitResult](#) { [cva::ac::WaitResult::COMPLETED](#), [cva::ac::WaitResult::TIMED\\_OUT](#) }

*Result of a wait for an asynchronous operation's completion.*

## 6.3 `common.hpp` File Reference

```
#include "api.hpp"
```

### Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

### Macros

- `#define` [CVA\\_AC\\_EXPORT](#) [CVA\\_AC\\_SHARED\\_LIBRARY\\_IMPORT](#)

### Functions

- Version [cva::ac::version](#) ()

*Returns version number of the library.*

### 6.3.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 6.3.1.1 #define CVA\_AC\_EXPORT CVA\_AC\_SHARED\_LIBRARY\_IMPORT

## 6.4 common.hpp File Reference

```
#include <cva/ac/api.hpp>
```

### Macros

- #define [CVA\\_AC\\_OCV\\_EXPORT](#) [CVA\\_AC\\_SHARED\\_LIBRARY\\_IMPORT](#)

### 6.4.1 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 6.4.1.1 #define CVA\_AC\_OCV\_EXPORT CVA\_AC\_SHARED\_LIBRARY\_IMPORT

## 6.5 error\_reporting.hpp File Reference

```
#include <sstream>
```

### Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

### Functions

- void [cva::ac::outputToStream](#) (std::ostream &)  
*Does nothing.*
- template<typename Arg0 , typename... Args>  
void [cva::ac::outputToStream](#) (std::ostream &os, const Arg0 &arg0, const Args &...args)  
*Streams arg0 and every element of args into os, in turn.*
- template<typename E , typename... Args>  
void [cva::ac::failRequirement](#) (const char \*class\_name, const char \*function\_name, const Args &...args)  
*Throws an exception of type E constructed with a string created from class\_name, function\_name, and args.*
- template<typename E , typename... Args>  
void [cva::ac::require](#) (const char \*class\_name, const char \*function\_name, bool condition, const Args &...args)  
*Calls failRequirement(class\_name, function\_name, args...) unless condition is true.*

## 6.6 example.dox File Reference

## 6.7 geometry.hpp File Reference

```
#include "error_reporting.hpp"
#include <stdexcept>
#include <type_traits>
#include <algorithm>
```

### Classes

- struct [cva::ac::Point2< T >](#)  
*A point in two-dimensional space whose coordinates are of type T.*
- class [cva::ac::Rectangle< T >](#)  
*A rectangle of points with coordinates of type T.*

### Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

## 6.8 image\_view.hpp File Reference

```
#include "common.hpp"
#include "error_reporting.hpp"
#include <cstdlib>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <type_traits>
```

### Classes

- class [cva::ac::View2d< T >](#)  
*A non-owning reference to a two-dimensional block of pixels, each of which is a contiguous sequence of one or more channels of type T.*
- class [cva::ac::ImageViewT< T >](#)  
*A non-owning reference to an image.*

### Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

## Typedefs

- using [cva::ac::ConstImageView](#) = `ImageViewT< const void >`
- using [cva::ac::ImageView](#) = `ImageViewT< void >`

## Enumerations

- enum [cva::ac::ImageFormat](#) { [cva::ac::ImageFormat::LABEL\\_8](#), [cva::ac::ImageFormat::INTENSITY\\_8](#), [cva::ac::ImageFormat::RGB\\_8](#), [cva::ac::ImageFormat::BGR\\_8](#) }

*An identifier of a specific number of channels and channel type of a pixel, as well as an intended interpretation of such a pixel.*

## Functions

- `std::size_t` [cva::ac::imageFormatNumChannels](#) (`ImageFormat format`)  
*Returns the number of channels identified by `format`.*
- void [cva::ac::imageFormatRequireMatchingNumChannels](#) (`const char *class_name`, `const char *function_name`, `ImageFormat format`, `const char *format_str`, `std::size_t nc`, `const char *nc_str`)  
*Throws an exception if `nc` is not [imageFormatNumChannels\(format\)](#).*
- `template<typename T>`  
void [cva::ac::imageFormatRequireMatchingType](#) (`const char *class_name`, `const char *function_name`, `ImageFormat format`, `const char *format_str`, `const char *type_str`)  
*Throws an exception if `T` does not match `format`.*

## 6.9 image\_view.hpp File Reference

```
#include "common.hpp"
#include <cva/ac/image_view.hpp>
#include <opencv2/core.hpp>
```

## Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)
- [cva::ac::ocv](#)

## Functions

- `CVA_AC_SHARED_LIBRARY_IMPORT` `ImageView` [cva::ac::ocv::toImageView](#) (`ImageFormat format`, `const cv::Mat &mat`)

## 6.10 precision.hpp File Reference

```
#include "common.hpp"
#include <iosfwd>
```

## Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

## Enumerations

- enum [cva::ac::Precision](#) {  
[cva::ac::Precision::FP16](#), [cva::ac::Precision::FP32](#), [cva::ac::Precision::l8](#), [cva::ac::Precision::l16](#),  
[cva::ac::Precision::l32](#), [cva::ac::Precision::Q78](#), [cva::ac::Precision::U8](#), [cva::ac::Precision::U16](#) }  
*A number's precision/range.*

## Functions

- `std::ostream & cva::ac::operator<< (std::ostream &os, Precision p)`  
*Streams a string representation of *p* into *os*.*

## 6.11 span.hpp File Reference

```
#include "error_reporting.hpp"
#include <cstdlib>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <type_traits>
#include <vector>
```

## Classes

- class [cva::ac::Span< T >](#)  
*A non-owning reference to a (possibly-empty) contiguous sequence of objects of type *T*.*

## Namespaces

- [cva](#)
- [cva::ac](#)

## Functions

- `template<typename T >`  
`Span< T > cva::ac::toSpan (Span< T > span)`  
*Returns a copy of *span*.*
- `template<typename T , std::size_t N>`  
`Span< T > cva::ac::toSpan (T(&array)[N])`  
*Returns a span that references the sequence of all elements of *array*.*
- `template<typename T , typename Allocator >`  
`Span< T > cva::ac::toSpan (std::vector< T, Allocator > &vector)`  
*Returns a span that references the sequence of all elements of *vector*.*
- `template<typename T , typename Allocator >`  
`Span< const T > cva::ac::toSpan (const std::vector< T, Allocator > &vector)`