

# Assignment #6: UNIX I/O

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- ❑ The purpose of this assignment is to practice making **UNIX I/O system calls** in C.
- ❑ In a **multiplexed** manner, your main process will
  - read from **multiple files**, and
  - read from the **standard input** (the terminal).
- ❑ Create **five pipes** and spawn **five child processes**.
  - Connect a pipe to each child process.
  - Each child process should write to its pipe.
  - The parent process should read from all the pipes.

## Assignment #6, cont'd

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- Each of the first four child processes should generate **time stamped messages** to the nearest 1000<sup>th</sup> of a second (time starts at 0):

0:00.123: Child 1 message 1

0:02.456: Child 1 message 2

*etc.*

and write the messages one at a time to its pipe.

- Sleep for a random time of 0, 1, or 2 seconds between messages.
- Terminate the process after 30 seconds.

## Assignment #6, *cont'd*

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- Meanwhile, the fifth child process should repeatedly **prompt at the terminal** (standard out) and read one line of input (standard in) typed by the user.
  - Write the message (with time stamp) to its pipe.
  - Immediately prompt for the next message.
  - Terminate the process after 30 seconds.

## Assignment #6, *cont'd*

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- ❑ After spawning the child processes, the parent process should repeatedly read lines from the pipes.
- ❑ Use the `select()` system call to determine whether any of the pipes has any input.

Read the “man” pages about `select()` .

## Assignment #6, *cont'd*

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- ❑ Write the lines to an output file `output.txt` in the order that they were read.
- ❑ Prepend each line with a time stamp to the nearest 1000<sup>th</sup> of a second.
  - Therefore, each line will have two time stamps.
  - The first time stamp from the parent process.
  - Followed by the child process's time stamp.

## Assignment #6, *cont'd*

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- ❑ File `output.txt` will contain a mixture of lines from the child processes.
- ❑ Terminate the main process after all the child processes have terminated.

## Assignment #6, cont'd

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- Email a zip file to [ron.mak@sjsu.edu](mailto:ron.mak@sjsu.edu)
  - Your C source files
  - Your **output.txt** file
  - A brief report describing any issues you encountered.
- Name the zip file after your team.
  - Example: **SuperCoders.zip**
- Subject line:  
**CS 149**–*section number* **Assignment #6** *team name*
- **Due: Monday, April 27 at 11:59 PM**