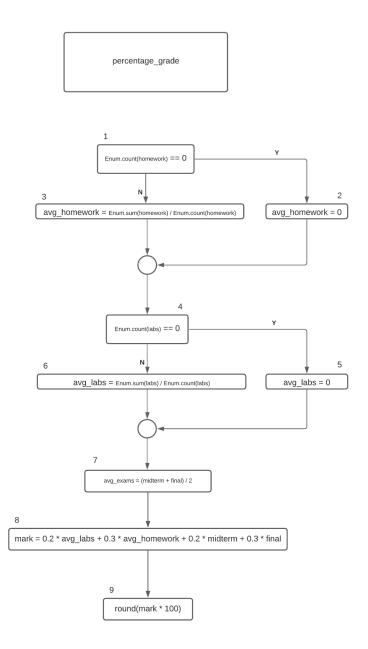
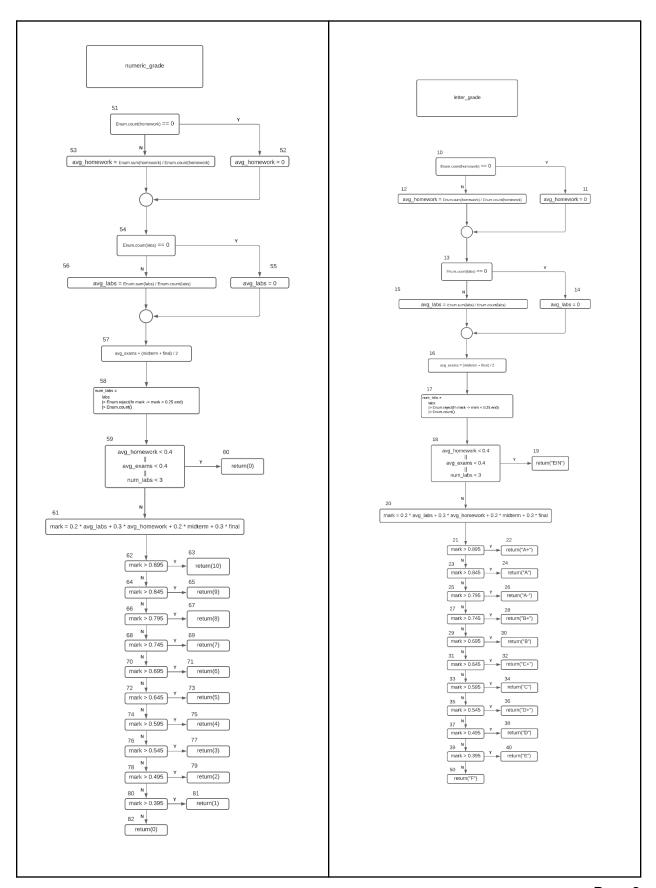
Assignment 2

By Gaberiel Cordovado (300110852) And Michael Kagnew (300113347)

Question 1.1

Draw the simplified control flow graph corresponding to each of the methods percentage_grade, letter_grade, and numeric_grade.





Question 1.2

Provide a white box test design for 100% branch coverage of the methods percentage_grade, letter_grade, and numeric_grade. Your test suite will be evaluated on the number of its test cases (try to have the smallest possible number of test cases that will allow 100% branch coverage). Use the following template for your test case design:

Tests 1-12 input data into the letter_grade() function.

Tests 13-24 input data into the numeric_grade() function.

Tests 25-26 input data into the percentage_grade() function.

* The branch-cover associated with each test case corresponds to the edge between two statements that has NOT been covered by any test-case before. Hence, after each test, all branches should be mentioned ONCE in the table under the "branches covered" column.

=> ex. Test case 2 will not contain branch edges 10 to 20 because they have been covered by test case 1.

* some conditions are grouped together for visual purposes, definitions are under the table.

Test Case Number	Test Data	Expected Result For Test Case	Conditions Covered	Branches covered
1, 13, 25	Homework = [0.99] Labs = [0.99,0.99,0.99] Midterm = 0.99 Final = 0.99	(1) "A+" (13) 10 (25) 99	Common Conditions ¹ mark > 0.895	(1) 10-12-13-15-16-17- 18-20-21-22 (13) 51-53-54-56-57-58- 59-61-62-63 (25) 1-3-4-6-7-8-9
2, 14	Homework = [0.85] Labs = [0.85, 0.85, 0.85] Midterm = 0.85 Final = 0.85	(2) "A" (14) 9	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.895 mark > 0.845	(2) 23-24 (14) 64-65
3, 15	Homework = [0.80] Labs = [0.80, 0.80, 0.80] Midterm = 0.80 Final = 0.80	(3) "A-" (15) 8	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.845 mark > 0.795	(3) 25-26 (15) 66-67
4, 16	Homework =]0.75] Labs = [0.75,0.75,0.75] Midterm = 0.75	(4) "B+" (16) 7	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.795 mark > 0.745	(4) 27-28 (16) 68-69

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	Final = 0.75			
5, 17	Homework = [0.70] Labs = [0.70,0.70,0.70] Midterm = 0.70 Final = 0.70	(5) "B" (17) 6	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.745 mark > 0.695	(5) 29-30 (17) 70-71
6, 18	Homework = 0.65 Labs = [0.65,0.65,0.65] Midterm = 0.65 Final = 0.65	(6) "C+" (18) 5	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.695 mark > 0.645	(6) 31-32 (18) 72-73
7, 19	Homework = [0.60] Labs = [0.60,0.60,0.60] Midterm = 0.60 Final = 0.60	(7) "C" (19) 4	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.645 mark > 0.595	(7) 33-34 (19) 74-75
8, 20	Homework = [0.55] Labs = [0.55,0.55,0.55] Midterm = 0.55 Final = 0.55	(8) "D+" (20) 3	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.595 mark > 0.545	(8) 35-36 (20) 76-77
9, 21	Homework = [0.50] Labs = [0.50,0.50,0.50] Midterm = 0.50 Final = 0.50	(9) "D" (21) 2	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.545 mark > 0.495	(9) 37-38 (21) 78-79
10, 22	Homework = [0.40] Labs = [0.40,0.40,0.40] Midterm = 0.40 Final = 0.40	(10) "E" (22) 1	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.495 mark > 0.395	(10) 39-40 (22) 80-81
11, 23	Homework = [0.40] Labs = [0,0,0,0.25,0.25,0.25,0.2 5,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] Midterm = 0.4 Final = 0.4	(11) "F" (23) 0	Common Conditions ¹ mark < 0.395	(11) 39-50 (23) 80-82
12, 24, 26	Homework = [] Labs = [] Midterm = 0.3 Final = 0.3	(12) "EIN" (24) 0 (26) 15	Uncommon Conditions ² Enum.count(homewo rk) == 0 Enum.count(labs) == 0	(12)10-11-13-14, 18-19 (24) 51-52-54-55-57, 59-60 (26) 1-2-4-5-7

- [1] Common Conditions (Enum.count(homework) != 0, Enum.count(labs) != 0, Avg_homwork > 0.4, Avg_exams > 0.4, Num_labs > 3)
- [2] Uncommon Conditions (Avg_homework < 0.4, Avg_exams < 0.4, Num_labs < 3)

Question 1.3

Provide an implementation of your test suite using ExUnit.

* code embedded within the zipped-repository

Question 1.4

What is the degree of statement coverage obtained? If you weren't able to obtain 100% coverage, explain why. Please be sure to attach screenshots of coverage results. Elixir's coverage tool is primitive, as it only provides statement level accuracy. How might you address the limitations of a testing tool that only provides statement level coverage?

```
inished in 0.2 seconds (0.15 async, 0.15 sync)
29 tests, 0 failures
Randomized with seed 163000
Generating cover results ...
Percentage | Module
     0.00% | GradesWeb
     0.00% | GradesWeb.ChannelCase
     0.00% | GradesWeb.ErrorHelpers
    9.09% | GradesWeb.PageLive
    50.00% | GradesWeb.LayoutView
    50.00% | GradesWeb.UserSocket
    66.67% | GradesWeb.ErrorView
    75.00% | Grades.Application
    75.00% | GradesWeb.Router
    75.00% | GradesWeb.Telemetry
   100.00% | Grades
   100.00% | Grades.Calculator
   100.00% | GradesWeb.ConnCase
   100.00% | GradesWeb.Endpoint
   100.00% | GradesWeb.Router.Helpers
    74.16% | Total
Generated HTML coverage results in "cover" directory
```

Coverage results from `mix test --cover` command

The degree of statement coverage for the calculator module comes out to 100%. The limitations of the testing coverage only to statements will miss potential logic issues that are only identifiable in other coverage types, such as branch and/or condition coverage. Statement coverage only indicates that each statement has been executed once, but does not test if the true/false logic in conditional statements are achievable, which is not done by statement coverage. To address this issue, one could either use languages that provide other types of coverage, or manually test for other coverages in flow charts, such as what we did in question 1.1.

Question 2.1

Extract a helper method avg to clean up the duplicate code like...

```
avg_homework =
  if Enum.count(homework) == 0 do
   0
  else
    Enum.sum(homework) / Enum.count(homework)
  end
```

Commit: 75fd539f00b01fef9fe2d187a1c0b632f2c4f9bc

Commit-Title: refractor calculation for the average of a list of floats

Commit-Message: replaced repetitive code regarding the avg grade of a list of float values, this was replaced by an avg function that takes one parameter, the list of floats, and returns a float representing the avg grade of those values. Lines 19, 21, 28, 30, 61, 63 reflect these changes. All test cases pass

^{*} image of commit on next page of the document *

```
defmodule Grades.Calculator do
      7 + #@param list_of_n_items: list of floats
8 + #@returns an float representing the average of N items within the list of floats
         + def avg(list_of_n_items) do
              if Enum.count(list_of_n_items) == 0 do
      14 + Enum.sum(list_of_n_items) / Enum.count(list_of_n_items)
15 + end
             def percentage_grade(%(homework; homework, labs: labs, midterm; midterm, final; final)) do
               avg_homework
                 if Enum.count(homework) == 0 do
                  Enum.sum(homework) / Enum.count(homework)
      19 + avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
               avg_labs =
     21 + avg_labs = avg(labs) # refractor 2.1
              mark = 0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final
              round(mark * 100)
             def letter_grade(%(homework: homework, labs: labs, midterm: midterm, final: final)) do
               avg_homework
                if Enum.count(homework) == 0 do
                 Enum.sum(homework) / Enum.count(homework)
      28 + avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
               avg_labs =
                 if Enum.count(labs) == 0 do
       B-
      30 + avg_labs = avg(labs) # refractor 2.1
               avg_exams = (midterm + final) / 2
           def numeric_grade(%(homework: homework, labs: labs, midterm: midterm, final: final)) do
               avg_homework :
                if Enum.count(homework) == 0 do
     61 + avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
               avo labs =
                if Enum.count(labs) == 0 do
     63 + avg_labs = avg(labs) # refractor 2.1
               avg_exams = (midterm + final) / 2
```

Question 2.2

Extract a helper method failed_to_participate to clean up duplicate code like...

```
avg_{nonework} < 0.4 \mid\mid avg_{nonework} < 0.4 \mid\mid num_{nonework} < 3
```

Commit: 2d1bd4f8b481d440db698266b94a86df5d8a9df3

Commit-Title: Refactor 2.2

Commit-Message: wrapped the calculation if the student was able to participate in marking in a single function to return true or false. Affects lines 60, and 93

```
√ ‡ 16 grades/lib/grades/calculator.ex 

□

              @@ -26,6 +26,15 @@ defmodule Grades.Calculator do
                 def calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) do
                  0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final
       end

29 +

30 + # Question 2.2 (Michael Kagnew)

31 + # The formula used to determine if the student is able to participate in the marking scheme.

32 + # @param avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs : boolean

33 + # @returns a boolean determining if the student is able to participate in the grade calculation.
       35 + def failed_to_participate(avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs) do
36 + avg_homework < 0.4 || avg_exams < 0.4 || num_labs < 3
37 + end
      def percentage_grade(%(homework: homework, labs: labs, midterm: midterm, final: final)) do
avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
      @@ -48,7 +57,7 @@ defmodule Grades.Calculator do
                |> Enum.reject(fn mark -> mark < 0.25 end)
|> Enum.count()
                     if avg_homework < 0.4 || avg_exams < 0.4 || num_labs < 3 do
       60 + if failed_to_participate(avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs) do #refractor 2.2
     61 "EIN"
62 else
63 mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
                  |> Enum.reject(fn mark -> mark < 0.25 end)
|> Enum.count()
                     if avg_homework < 0.4 || avg_exams < 0.4 || num_labs < 3 do
     93 + if failed_to_participate(avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs) do #refractor 2.2
                    mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
             @@ −101,4 +110,7 @@ defmodule Grades.Calculator do
```

Question 2.3

Extract a helper method **calculate_grade** to clean up duplicate code like...

```
0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final
```

Commit: 3cc0560ac15b411f583cfd6b488284cc85e6251d

Commit-Title: refractor 2.3 abstracted to formula to calculate the student final grade into calculate_grade

Commit-Message: the formula was placed in multiple functions within the Grade.calculator module, this should ease code readability and maintainability. Affects lines 35, 54, and 87. All coverage tests pass

```
√ 

18 grades/lib/grades/calculator.ex 

□

      23 + # @param avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final : float
24 + # @returns a float representing the students calculated grade
       26 + def calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) do
      27 + 0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final  
28 + end
               def percentage grade(%fhomework: homework. labs: labs. midterm: midterm. final: final)) do
                 avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
                 avg_labs = avg(labs) # refractor 2.1
                 mark = 0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final
             mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
                 round(mark * 100)
                 if avg_homework < 0.4 || avg_exams < 0.4 || num_labs < 3 do
                   "FTN"
                   mark = 0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final
             mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
                  cond do
                     mark > 0.895 -> "A+"
           @@ -72,7 +84,7 @@ defmodule Grades.Calculator do
                 if avg_homework < 0.4 || avg_exams < 0.4 || num_labs < 3 do
                   mark = 0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final
           + mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
```

Question 2.4

Provide at least 2 additional refactoring to the code. Your refactoring should not require additional testing, however if you encounter any bugs in the original code then please fix them separately (ensuring your tests continue to pass) before continuing to refactor.

(1)

Commit: 4f265d366bfe80fd358adbc950b3b6d8d3449e9e

Commit-Title: 2.4 Refactor 1

Commit-Message: refactored the mark output for numeric grade and letter grade to make the code to be cleaner for those who look at those two functions

```
2.4 Refactor 1

reference the sark output for materic grade and letter grade to make the code to be cleaner for those also look at those two functions

Phomesenic

Michael K committed 11 minutes ago

1 prints stream completed and additions and 27 decisions.

Disposing changed file with 68 additions and 27 decisions.

United

Quality 1 and 1 and 2 and 2
```

Refactor 2.4 (1/2): half of the commit screenshot

```
mark - calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
                                                                                                                                                    cond do
man's 0.895 -> "An"
man's 0.845 -> "A"
man's 0.795 -> "A"
man's 0.795 -> "A"
man's 0.795 -> "B"
man's 0.695 -> "C"
man's 0.695 -> "C"
man's 0.695 -> "C"
man's 0.895 -> "E"
iclise -> "F"
end
mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
   137

mark - calculate_grade(x)

mark > 0.895 -> 10

mark > 0.895 -> 10

mark > 0.845 -> 9

mark > 0.745 -> 7

mark > 0.695 -> 6

mark > 0.895 -> 1

mark > 0.995 -> 1
```

Refactor 2.4 (2/2): Other half of the commit screenshot

(2)

Commit: 4777ce16a34bcededd1250a19612191273527e89

Commit-Title: refractor 2.4 - part 3

Commit-Message: placed the formula for calculating the number of labs into an isolated function to avoid the need for 3 repeated lines in each case of percentage_grade and numeric_grade. The changes take place on lines 106 and 121. All tests pass.

```
@@ -14,13 +14,13 @@ defmodule Grades.Calculator do
                                                               Enum.sum(list_of_n_items) / Enum.count(list_of_n_items)
                                            # @param avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs : boolean
# @returns a boolean determining if the student is able to participate in the grade calculation.
                             #

def failed_to_participate(avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs) do
                    23 + def failed_to_participate(avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs) do
                                                          avg_homework < 0.4 || avg_exams < 0.4 || num_labs < 3</pre>
                @@ -35,14 +35,14 @@ defmodule Grades.Calculator do

def calculate_grade(avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg_labs_avg
                                            def calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) do
                                                        0.2 * avg_labs + 0.3 * avg_homework + 0.2 * midterm + 0.3 * final
                                                  #@param mark, marktype : int or string
                   46     def mark_output(mark, markType) do
47          if markType)
                                              if markType == "letter" do
                                                                  cond do
                                                    mark > 0.895 -> 10
mark > 0.845 -> 9
mark > 0.795 -> 8
                                     @@ -75,7 +75,20 @@ defmodule Grades.Calculator do
```

continuous on next page - screenshot too large

```
79 + # The formula for calculating the number of labs is the same for each instance of percentage_grade
80 + # and letter_grade so it would be better if we just encapsulated this data and swapped it in for
81 + # where the 3 repetative lines need to me for each area
      81 + # where the 3 repetation
82 + #

83 + #8param list_tab: list of floats
84 + #8perturn an integer representing the number of lab grades (floats) in the passed list
85 + #

86 + def count_labs(list_tab) do
87 + list_tab
88 + |> Enum.reject(fn mark -> mark < 0.25 end)
89 + |> Enum.count()
90 - end
                def percentage_grade(%{homework: homework, labs: labs, midterm: midterm, final: final}) do
                   avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
              def letter_grade(%(homework: homework, labs: labs, midterm: midterm, final: final)) do
      avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
               avg_labs = avg(labs) # refractor 2.1
             avg_exams = (midterm + final) / 2
                  labs
|> Enum.reject(fn mark -> mark < 0.25 end)
                  if failed_to_participate(avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs) do #refractor 2.2
      109 🚻
                     "EIN"
                 mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
              mark_output(mark, "letter")
end
                 def numeric_grade(%(homework: homework, labs: labs, midterm: midterm, final: final)) do
                avg_homework = avg(homework) # refractor 2.1
125 118 avg_labs = avg(labs) # refractor 2.1
              avg_exams = (midterm + final) / 2
                   num labs =
                   |> Enum.reject(fn mark -> mark < 0.25 end)
                      |> Enum.count()
                   if failed_to_participate(avg_homework, avg_exams, num_labs) do #refractor 2.2
                  mark = calculate_grade(avg_labs, avg_homework, midterm, final) # refractor 2.3
      127 mark_output(mark, "number")
-
```