

# CS405 Machine Learning

## Lab #1 Decision Trees

### Pre-Lab (20 points):

1. Familiarize yourself with the following materials including those equations involved:

- 1) Decision tree: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decision\\_tree](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decision_tree)
- 2) ID3 algorithm: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ID3\\_algorithm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ID3_algorithm)
- 3) C4.5 algorithm: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/C4.5\\_algorithm](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/C4.5_algorithm)

Think over and answer the follow questions:

- 1) what are the advantages and disadvantages of decision tree algorithms?
  - 2) what kind of problems could be solved by decision trees?
  - 3) how to generate a decision tree and how to overcome the over-fit problem?
  - 4) what is the computational complexity of the decision tree algorithm.
2. Read materials about random forest, such as:  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Random\\_forest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Random_forest)  
please summarize the difference between random forest and decision tree.
3. When the features are continuous instead of discrete, how to select cut-points in decision trees?
4. Could a tree model be used for regression? How to implement the corresponding algorithm? Please compare two cases of regression and classification by using tree models.