

2.4)  $\begin{bmatrix} \cos\varphi & -\sin\varphi \\ \sin\varphi & \cos\varphi \end{bmatrix}$  由几何意义知, 逆时针

旋转 $\varphi$ 角, 旋转 $n$ 次

$\therefore \begin{bmatrix} \cos\varphi & -\sin\varphi \\ \sin\varphi & \cos\varphi \end{bmatrix}^n = \begin{bmatrix} \cos n\varphi & -\sin n\varphi \\ \sin n\varphi & \cos n\varphi \end{bmatrix}$

20.1)  $A_{11}=d$   $A_{12}=c$   $A_{21}=c$   $A_{22}=a$

$A^* = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} d & c \\ c & a \end{bmatrix}$

$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} A^* = \begin{bmatrix} d & c \\ c & a \end{bmatrix}$

3)  $|A| = -1$

$A_{11} = -1$   $A_{12} = 1$   $A_{13} = 1$

$A_{21} = -4$   $A_{22} = 5$   $A_{23} = 3$

$A_{31} = 3$   $A_{32} = -3$   $A_{33} = -4$

$A^* = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -4 & 3 \\ -1 & 5 & -3 \\ 1 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$

$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} A^* = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -4 & 3 \\ -1 & 5 & -3 \\ 1 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$

7)

$A_{11}=1$   $A_{12}=3$   $A_{13}=1$   $A_{14}=1$

$A_{12}=0$   $A_{22}=1$   $A_{32}=2$   $A_{42}=2$

$A_{13}=0$   $A_{23}=0$   $A_{33}=1$   $A_{43}=2$

$A_{14}=0$   $A_{24}=0$   $A_{34}=0$   $A_{44}=1$

$A^* = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $|A|=1$

$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} A^* = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

23.2)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $|A|=6$

$A^* = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & +1 & 4 \\ +2 & 1 & -2 \\ -2 & +2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$   $A \cdot X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$A^* \cdot A \cdot X = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & +1 & 4 \\ +2 & 1 & -2 \\ -2 & +2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$b \cdot X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 6 \\ -1 & -3 & 0 \\ -4 & 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$   $X = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ -\frac{1}{6} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{2}{3} & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$   $|A|=6$

$XA \cdot A^* = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & +1 & 4 \\ +2 & 1 & -2 \\ -2 & +2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

$bX = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & -3 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$   $X = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 2 & 8 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$

$X = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 2 \end{bmatrix}$   $\begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{4}{3} \end{bmatrix}$

$A \cdot A^* = |A| E$

1°  $r(A) = n$

$A = [\vec{\alpha}_1, \vec{\alpha}_2, \vec{\alpha}_3, \dots, \vec{\alpha}_n]$

$A^* = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{\beta}_1 \\ \vec{\beta}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \vec{\beta}_n \end{bmatrix}$

$|A^*| = |A|^n \neq 0 \therefore |A^*| \neq 0$

$\therefore r(A^*) = n$

2°  $r(A) = n-1$

至少有一个 $(n-1)$ 级子式不为0 则  $r(A^*) \geq 1$

$A \cdot A^* = |A| \cdot E = 0$

又  $r(A) + r(A^*) = n$

$\therefore r(A^*) = 1$

3°  $r(A) < n-1$

所有 $(n-1)$ 级子式均为0

$\therefore A^* = 0$