

Exceptionally Useless Box

KYLE FITCH

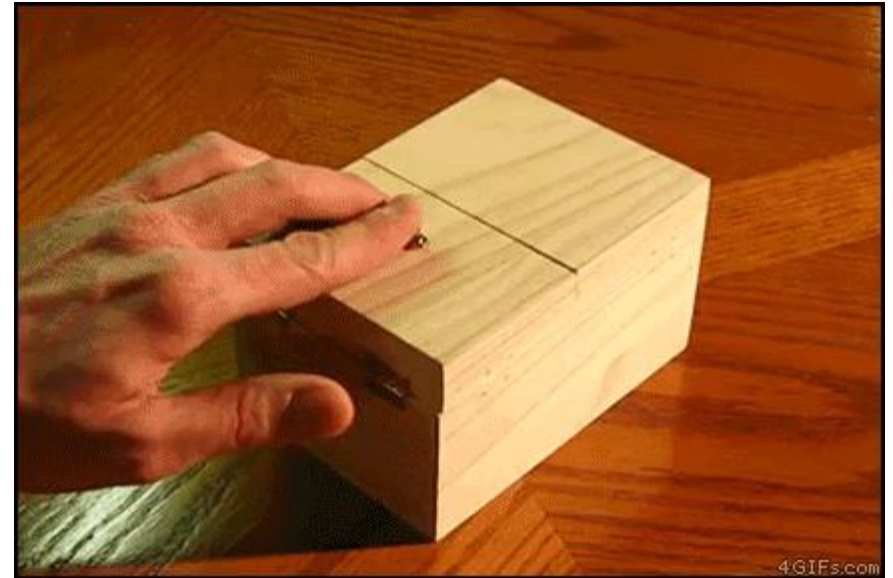
NICK PADILLA

Motivation/Background

This is a useless box



But it's not really *that* useless...



HOW DO WE MAKE A BOX THAT IS *EXCEPTIONALLY USELESS?!*

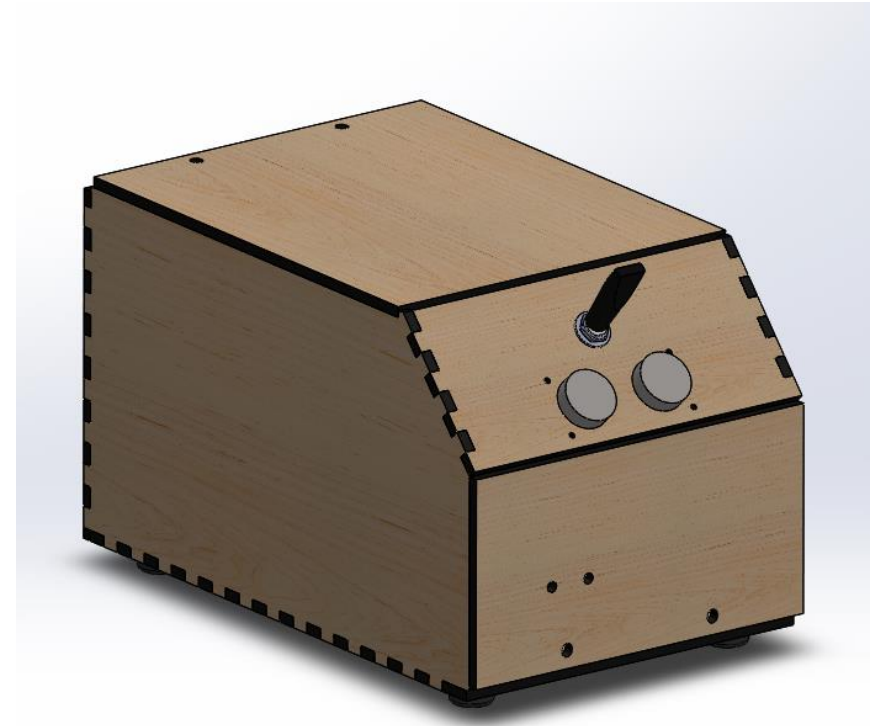
THE EXCEPTIONALLY USELESS BOX

Remove the interaction of the user with the box altogether

- The box flips the switch itself when a hand approaches
- Then the box flips it back like normal

Components:

- Arduino
- Ultrasonic sensor (measure distance of hand)
- 2 servos
- Toggle switch



How can a robot have a purpose when you take it away?

Calculation Components

Well... about that

6. Control Specification:

No.	Item	Specification
6-1	Control system	Pulse width modification
6-2	Amplifier type	Digital controller
6-3	Operating travel	90° ±5°
6-4	Neutral position	1500 μsec
6-5	Dead band width	3 μsec
6-6	Rotating direction	Counterclockwise (When 1000 ~ 2000 μsec)
6-7	Pulse width range	1000 ~ 2000 μsec
6-8	Maximum travel	Approx. 180° (When 500 ~ 2500 μsec)

Parameters:

1. Use voltage: DC5V
2. Quiescent current: less
3. Level output: high 5V low 0V
5. Induction angle: no more than 15 degrees
6. Detection range: 0.78~196 in/ (2cm~500cm)
7. High accuracy: up to 0.12 in/(0.3 cm)
8. **Connection mode:** VCC, trig (control), echo (receiving end), GND ground wire

Module working principle:

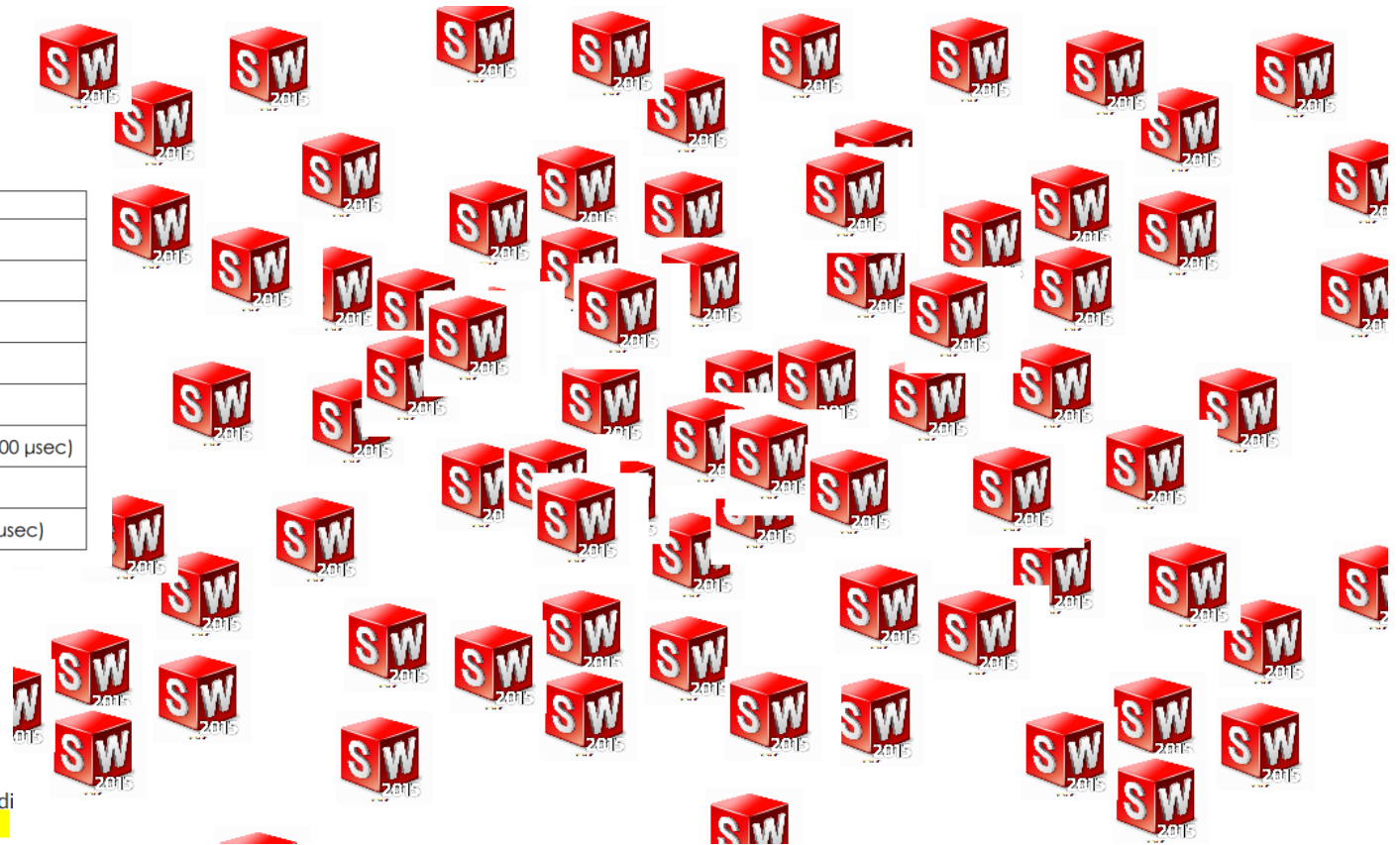
Pull the **Trig pin** to high level for more than 10μs impulse, the module start ranging.

The module automatically sends eight 40KHz square wave to detect whether a signal is returned.

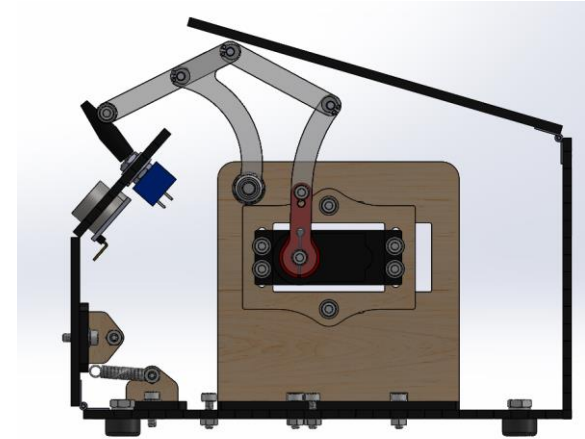
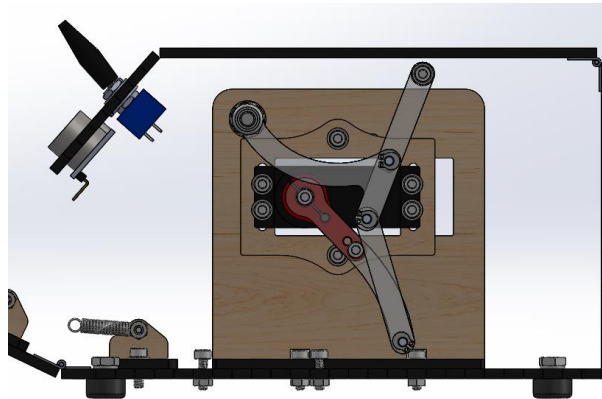
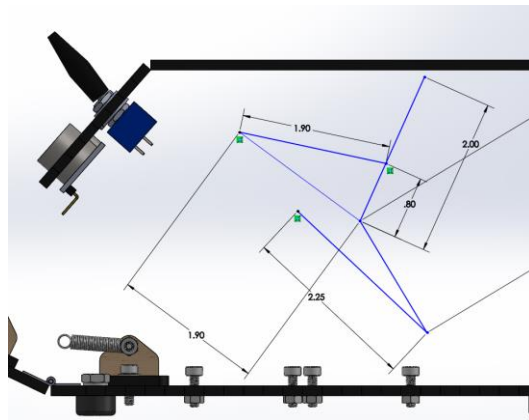
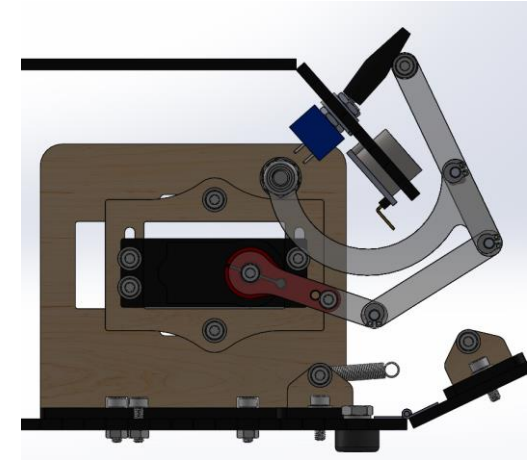
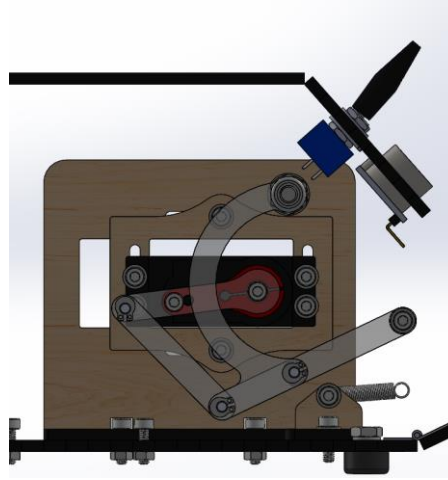
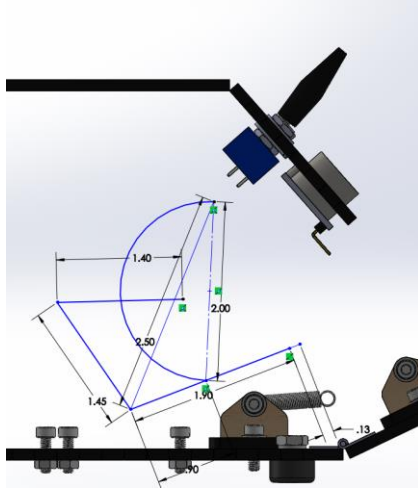
Finished ranging, If you find an object in front, **Echo pin** will be high level, and based on the different di

So we can calculated the distance easily. **The distance = ((Duration of high level)*(Sonic :340m/s))/2**

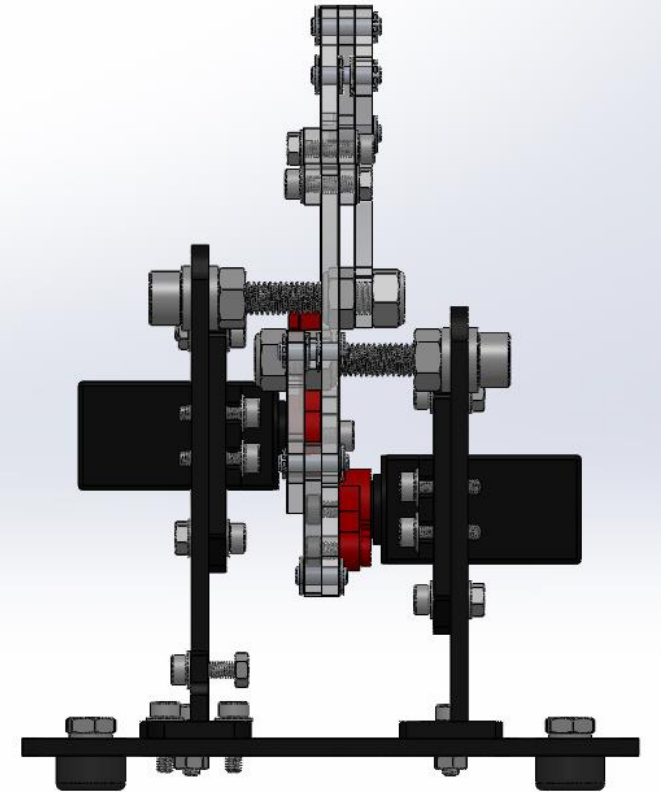
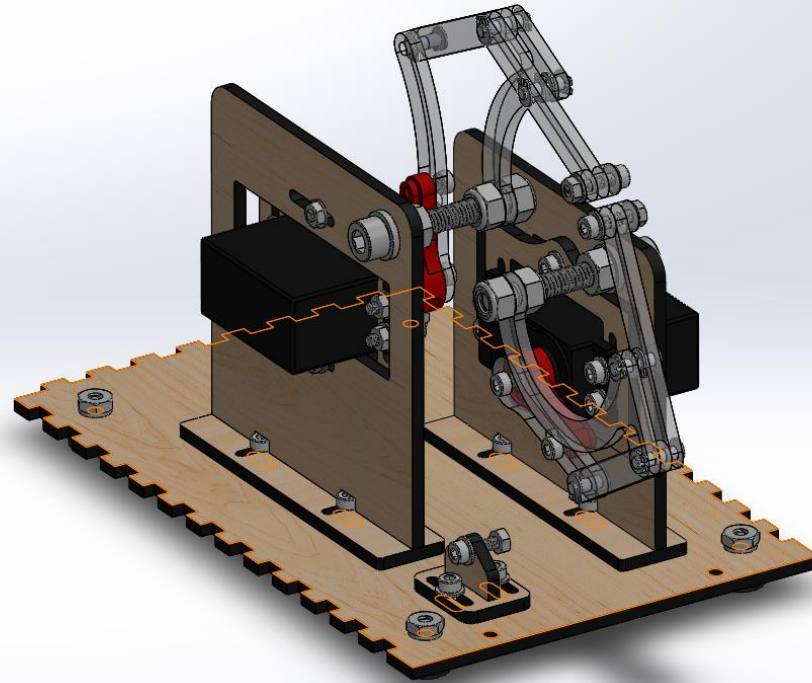
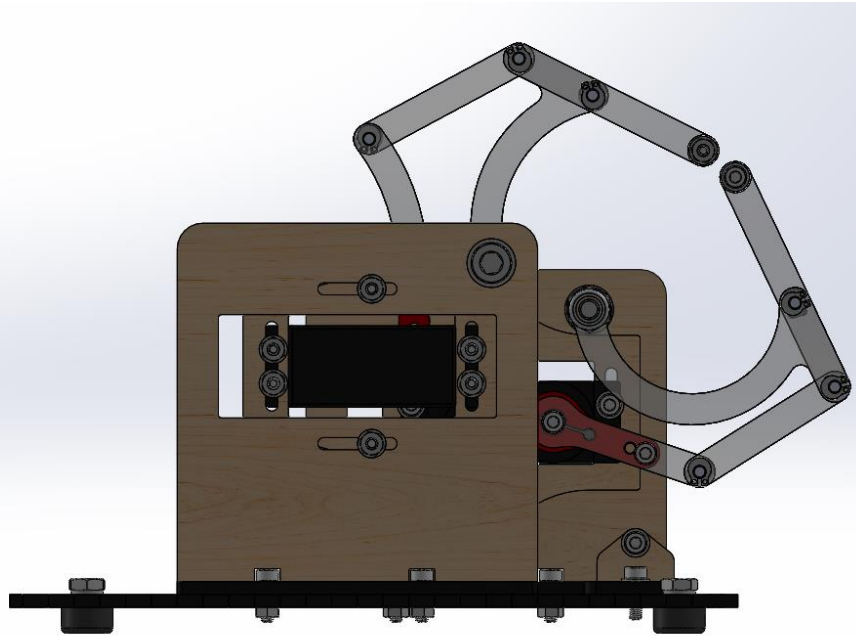
Dimensions: 1.3 x 0.4 x 0.1 inch/3.03 x 1 x 0.25 cm (L*W*H)



Calculation Components (2)



Calculation Components (3)



Mechanical Components/Design

Enclosure

- Laser cut chassis, 1/8" MDF & Delrin
- Piano hinges w/ spring return on front door
- Lots of M3 hardware

Servo Arm mechanisms

- Laser cut Delrin links
- 1/8" pins with friction-fit spring clips
- Adjustable mount

Electronic Components/Design

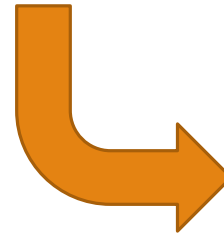


Toggle Switch

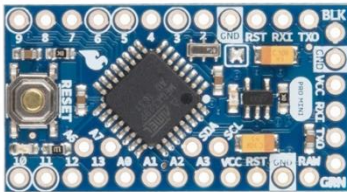


Ultrasonic Sensor

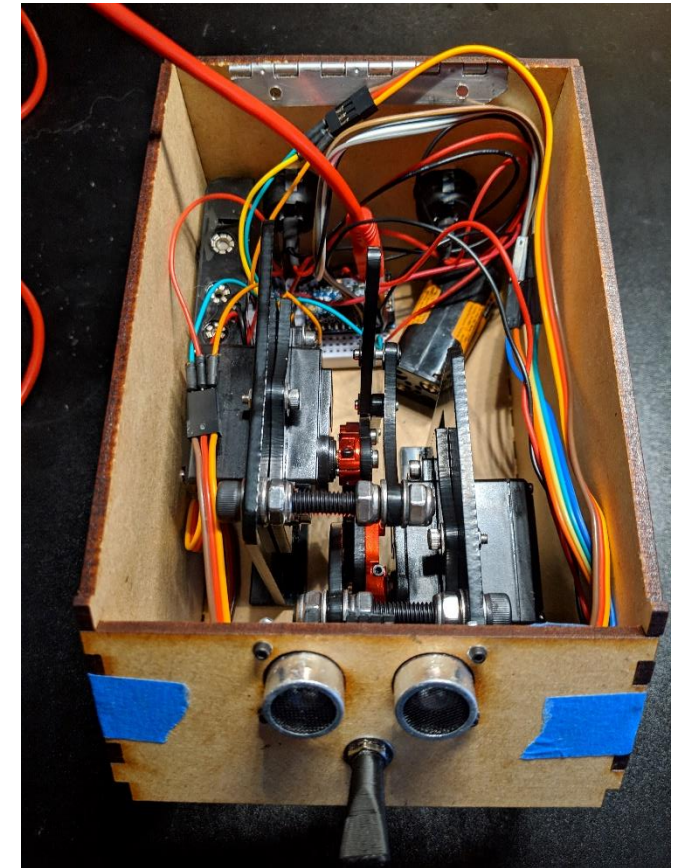
And a **LOT** of
electron spaghetti



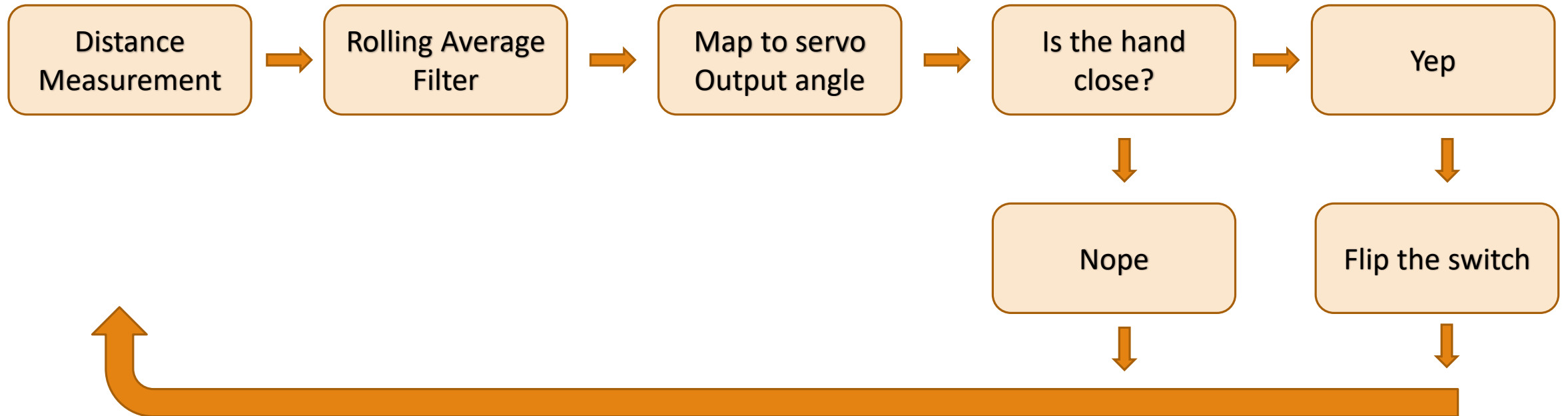
2 Servo
Motors



Arduino Pro Mini



System Control/Programming



Demonstration

Group Member Contribution

Kyle Fitch: Mechanical design, electrical design

Nick Padilla: Programming

McMaster Carr: Modeled all our fasteners, washers, nuts, rubber bumpers, snap rings, etc. Always delivered what we asked for in a day, always available to give us a part model, never argued. 10/10 group member, would recommend.

PEAK USELESSNESS AT MINIMUM EFFICIENCY

Questions?

(we have useful answers)