

## Cpre 308 Project Summary:

Throughout this project I gained a deeper, more secure understanding of process management. The goal was to create and implement a basic shell that manages a user's input as well as process execution. I learned how to use system calls like `fork()` to create child processes, `execvp()` to execute programs, `waitpid()` and `exit()` to control and monitor their completion. The shell needing to have built-in commands helped me understand the internal side of the shell and how it communicates with the operating systems, this was super apparent with issues I had changing directories and used `chdir()`. I also had many issues with parsing the arguments, I first had issues with simple parsing where it would read the whole input as one command. Then after I had issues with handling special cases like background processes with the "&" symbol.

Also, I added the built-in commands like `cd`, `pwd`, `pid`, and `ppid`. This taught me how to manage the environment and change the working directory and gave me a deeper understanding of how processes are identified. I also had many issues that I needed to debug, one error involved my shell constantly saying command not found. This required me to modify `strtok()` to use spaces and tabs so the shell would recognize and parse the input correctly. Another issue occurred when I tried to "`cd~`" I had to properly add in that special case. Overall I gained a deeper understanding about the architecture and structure of a shell.