

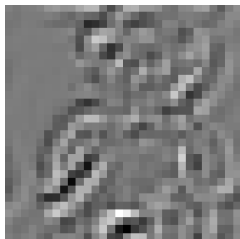
Guess



Blurred Guess



Original - Guess



Blurred - Blurred Guess

