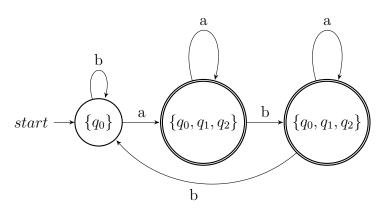
1.



- 2. See attached code.
- 3. (a) a(a+b)*b
 - (b) $aaa(a+b)^*$
 - (c) $000 + (0+1)^* + 000$
 - (d) $(aa)^*a$
 - (e) $(aa)^* + (aaa)^* + (aaaaa)^*$
- 4. (a) Lemma-based construction:

$$start \longrightarrow q_0$$

Smallest construction:

$$start \longrightarrow q_0$$
 q_1

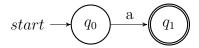
(b) Lemma-based construction:

$$start \longrightarrow q_0 \xrightarrow{\varepsilon} q_1$$

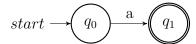
Smallest construction:

$$start \longrightarrow q_0$$

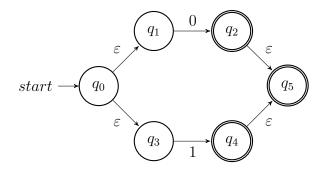
(c) Lemma-based construction:



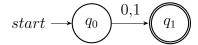
Smallest construction:



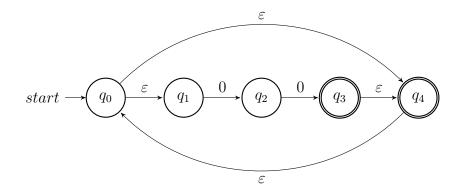
(d) Lemma-based construction:



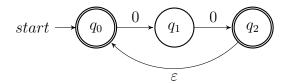
Smallest construction:



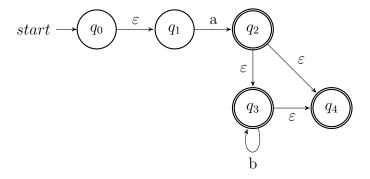
(e) Lemma construction:



Smallest construction:



(f) Lemma construction:



Smallest construction:

