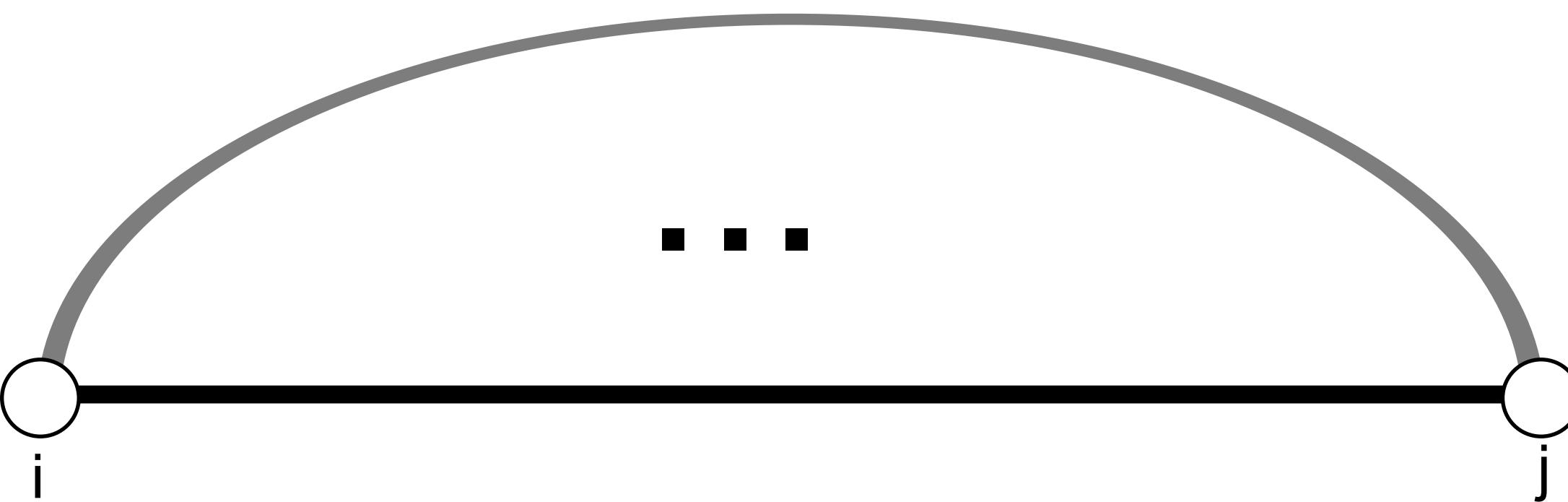


$Q^b(i, j)$

 $=$
