

SFL: A Compiler for Generating Stateful AWS Lambda Serverless Applications

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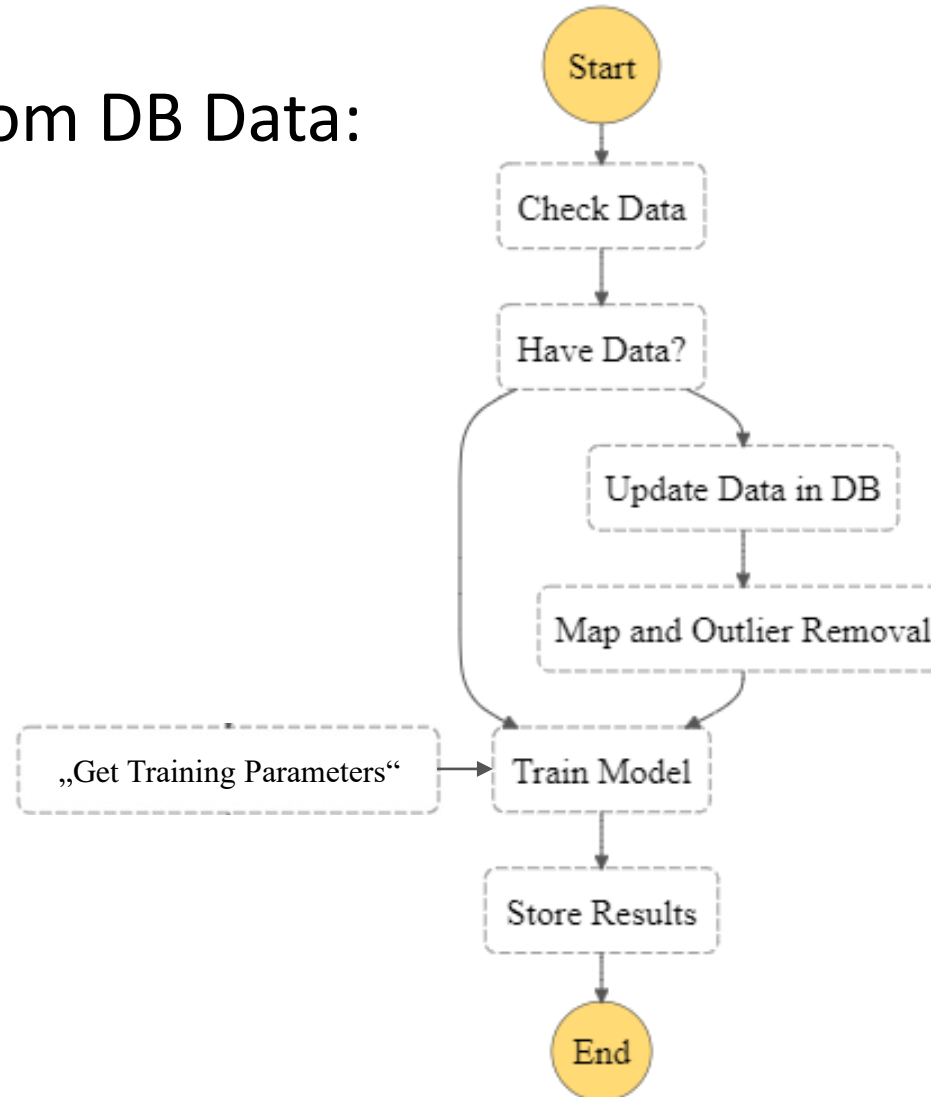
How can we allow for

- stateful -
- easy to develop -
- in an existing cloud (AWS)-

serverless applications?

Stateful Serverless Application Example

Training a Model from DB Data:

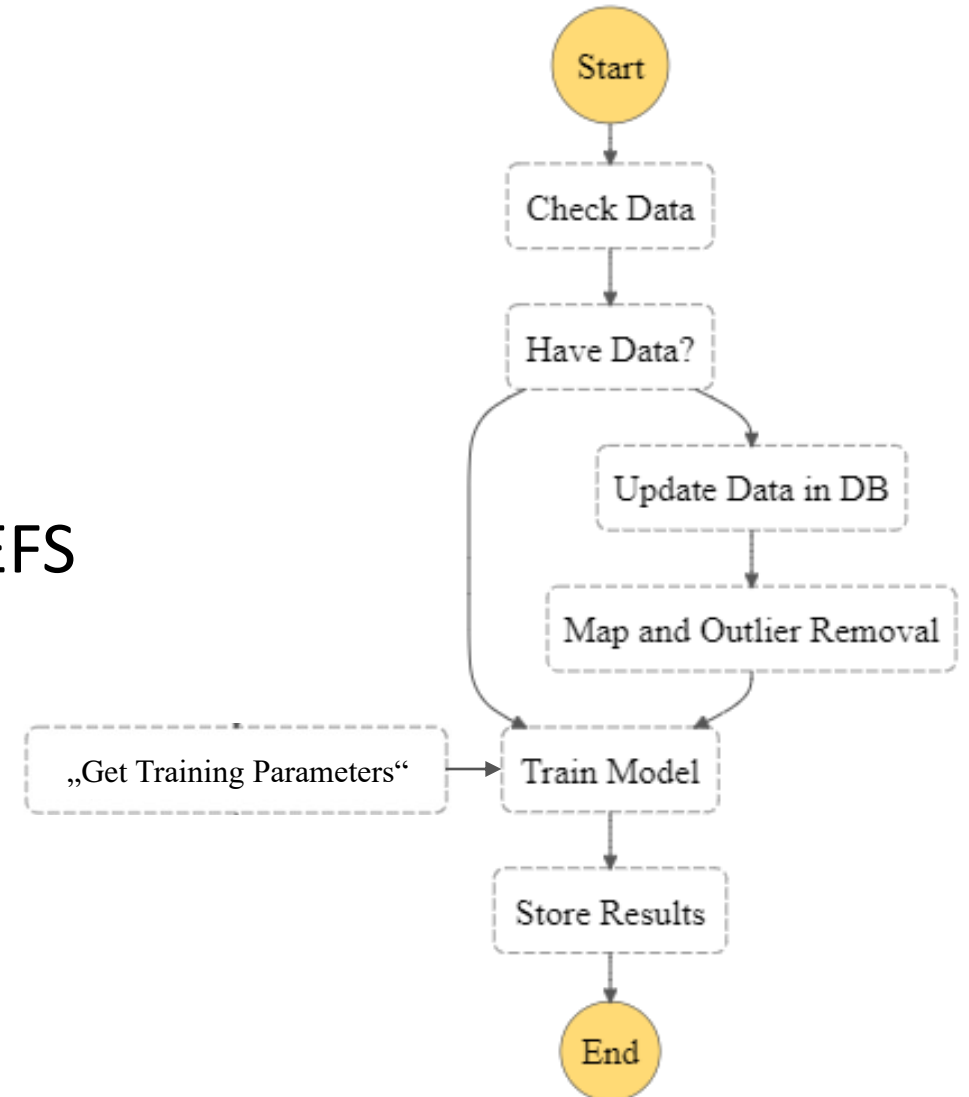


Stateful Serverless Application Example

Training a Model from DB Data:

- five Lambda Functions
- Orchestration (Step Functions)
- Persistence in Orchestrator/DynamoDB/EFS
- Cloud Formation Template

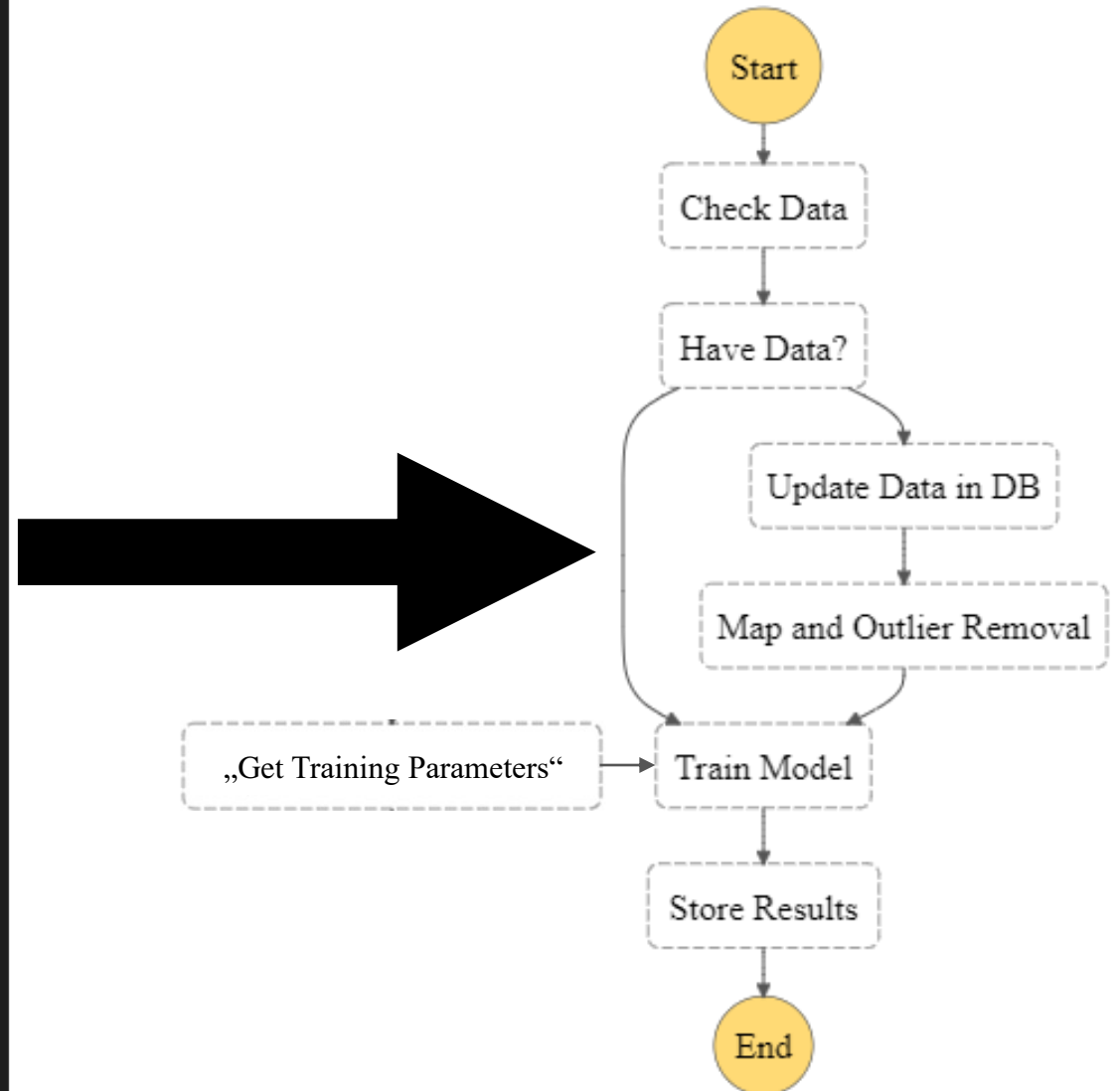
=> Created by our Compiler



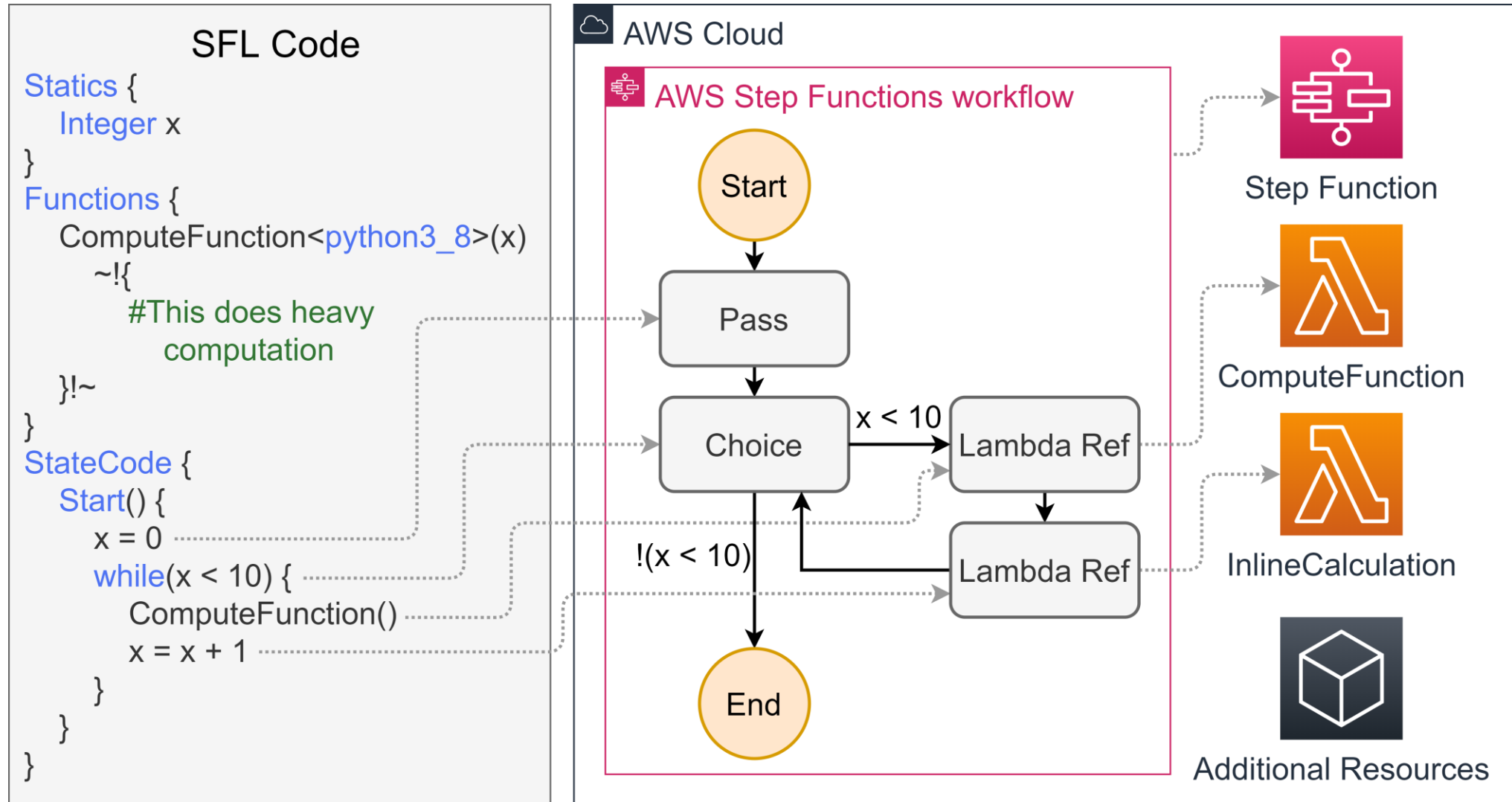
Stateful Serverless Application Example

```
Statics {
  Boolean dataExists
  String databaseName
  global String trainingParameters
  String trainingResults
}
Functions {
  CheckData<python3_8>(dataExists) ~!{# ... }!~
  UpdateDataInDB<python3_8>(databaseName) ~!{# ... }!~
  MapAndOutlierRemoval<python3_8>(databaseName) ~!{# ... }!~
  TrainModel<python3_8>(trainingParameters, databaseName, trainingResults) ~!{# ... }!~
  StoreResults<python3_8>(trainingResults) ~!{# ... }!~
}
StateCode {
  Start() {
    dataExists = false
    databaseName = "ConfiguredDatabase"
    trainingResults = ""

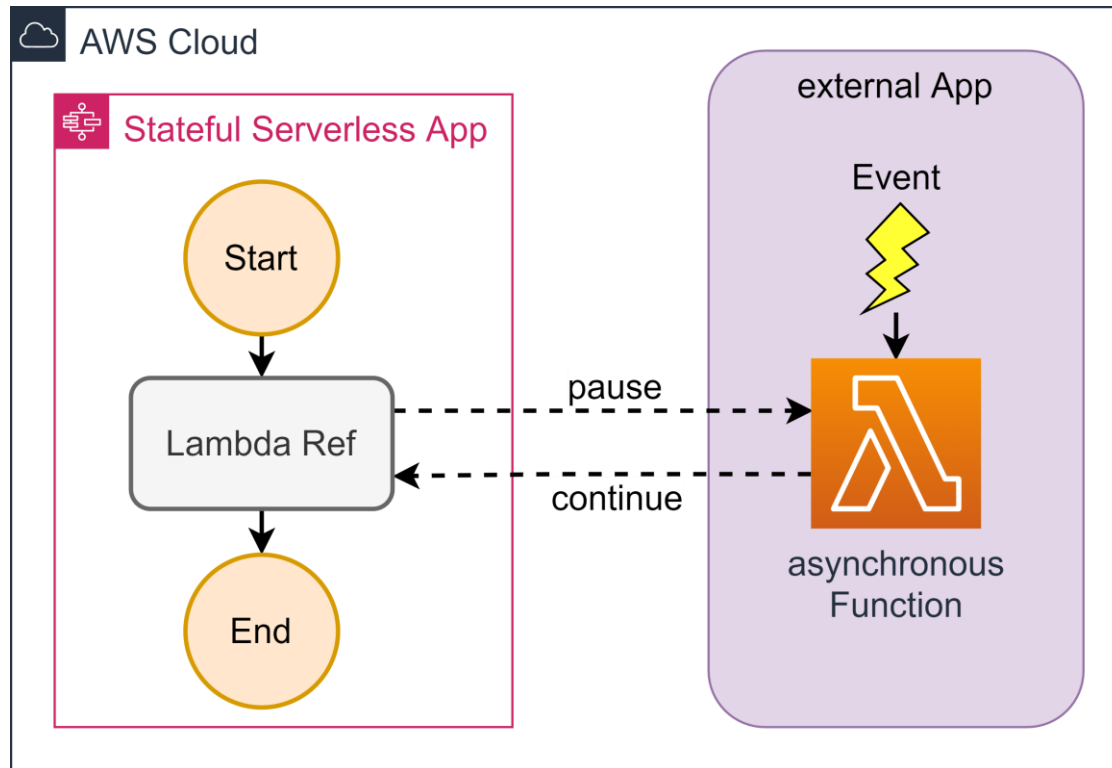
    CheckData()
    if (dataExists == false) {
      UpdateDataInDB()
      MapAndOutlierRemoval()
    }
    TrainModel()
    StoreResults()
  }
}
```



SFL Language

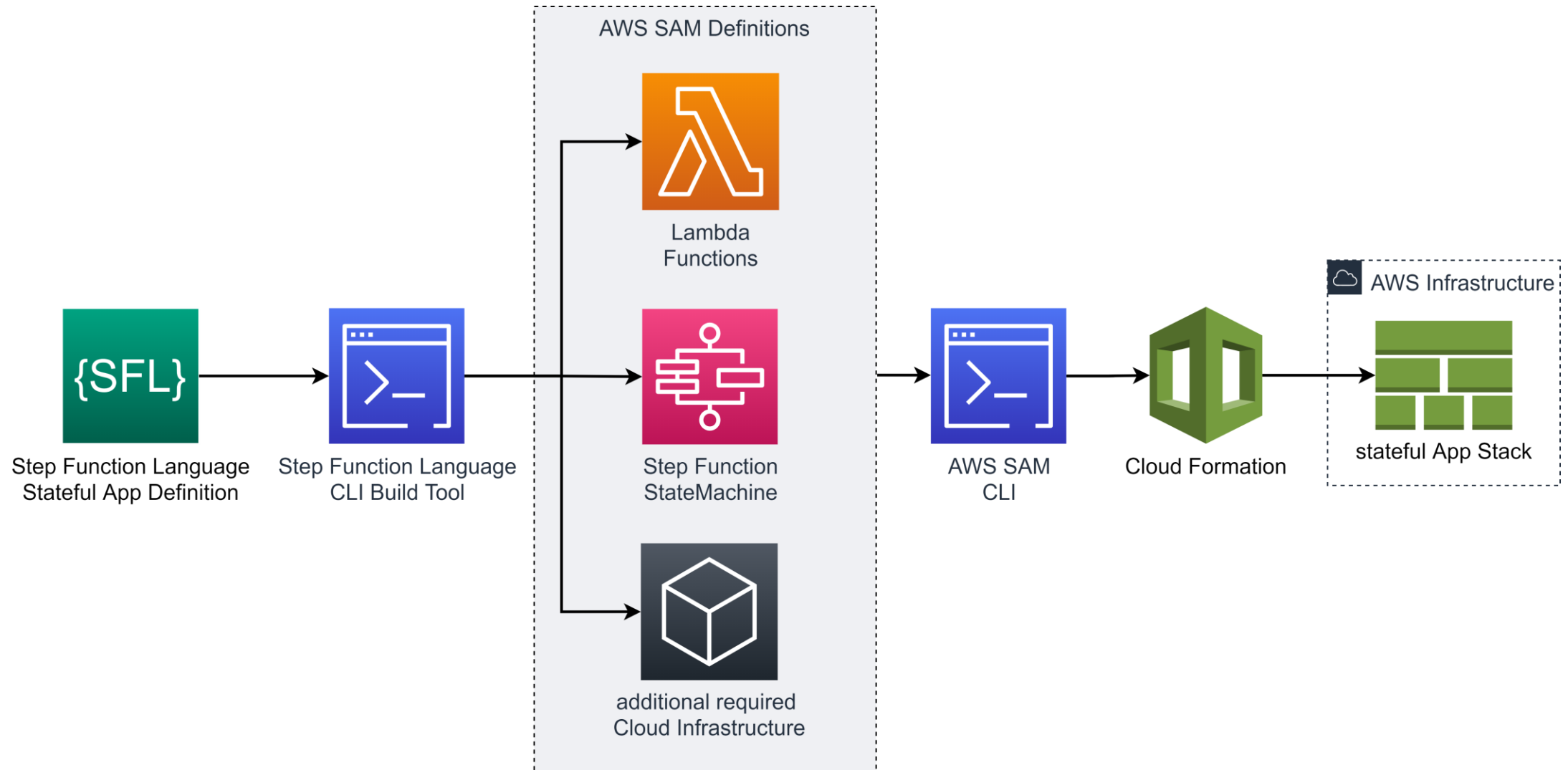


Asynchronous Lambda Functions



```
"Task-e5ac8996-2072-45f6-991a-a8ce301a3187" : {
  "Parameters" : {
    "FunctionName" : "${FunctionAWrapperRef}",
    "Payload" : {
      "taskToken.$" : "$$.Task.Token",
      "Input.$" : "$"
    }
  },
  "Next" : "Choice-732060a2-2348-4568-b13b-118d962c34f5",
  "Resource" : "arn:aws:states:::lambda:invoke.waitForTaskToken",
  "Type" : "Task"
},
```

SFL Build Pipeline



Evaluation

Manual implementation of the same applications on Azure

```
StateCode {
  Start() {
    x = 0 //Integer
    d = x + 1 //Double
    s = "zero" //String
    while(x < 10) { FunctionA() }
    while(d < 6) { FunctionB() }
    while(s ≠ "ten") { FunctionC() }
  }
}
```

```
import azure.durable_functions as df

def orchestrator_function(context: df.DurableOrchestrationContext):
    x: int = 0
    d: float = x + 1
    s: str = "zero"

    while x < 10:
        x = yield context.call_activity('FunctionA', x)

    while d < 6:
        d = yield context.call_activity('FunctionB', d)

    while s ≠ "ten":
        s = yield context.call_activity('FunctionC', s)


    return {"x": x, "d": d, "s": s}

main = df.Orchestrator.create(orchestrator_function)
```

Evaluation Applications


Our compiler was used to create 2 microbenchmarks on AWS

Empty Example



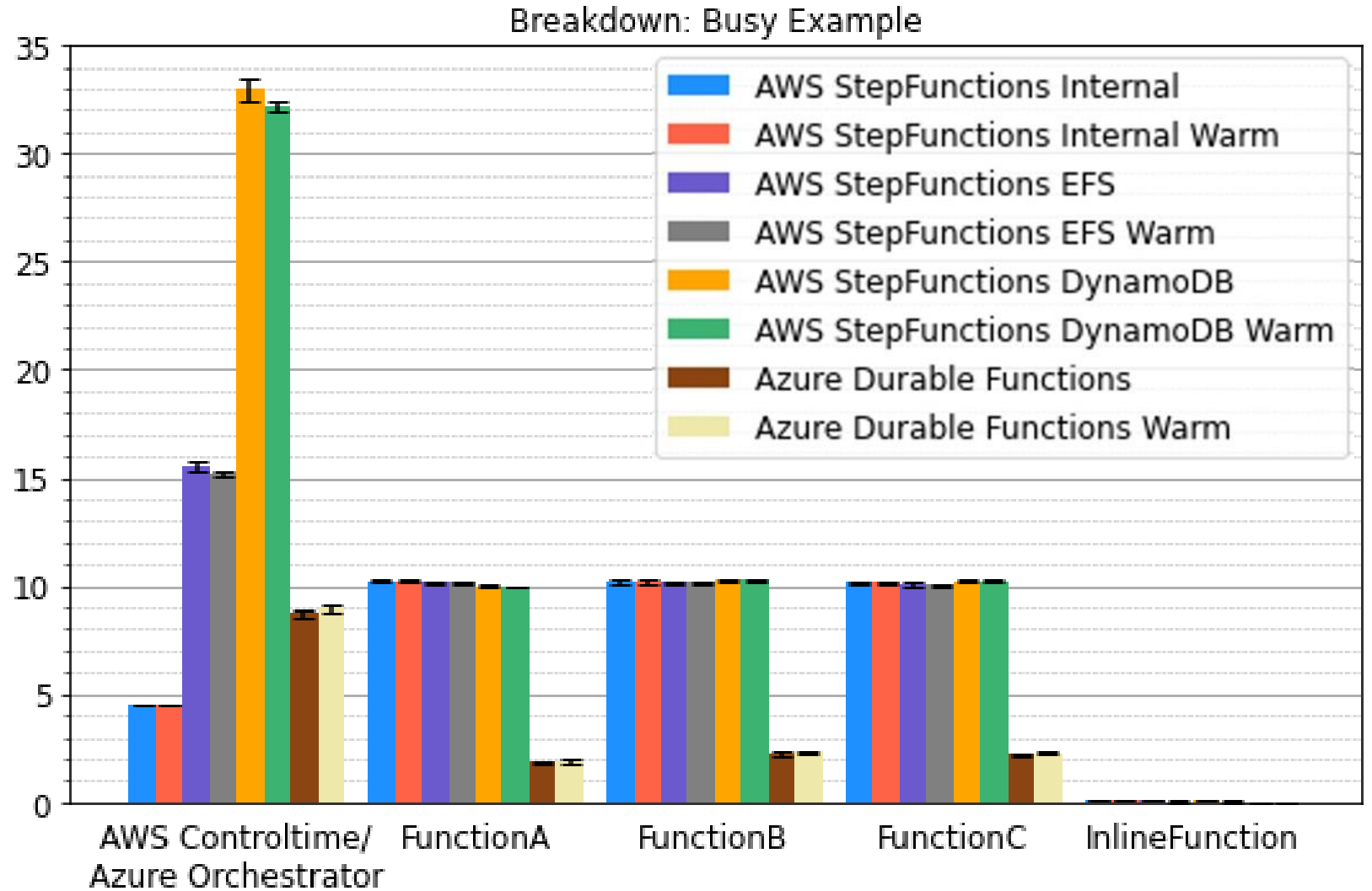
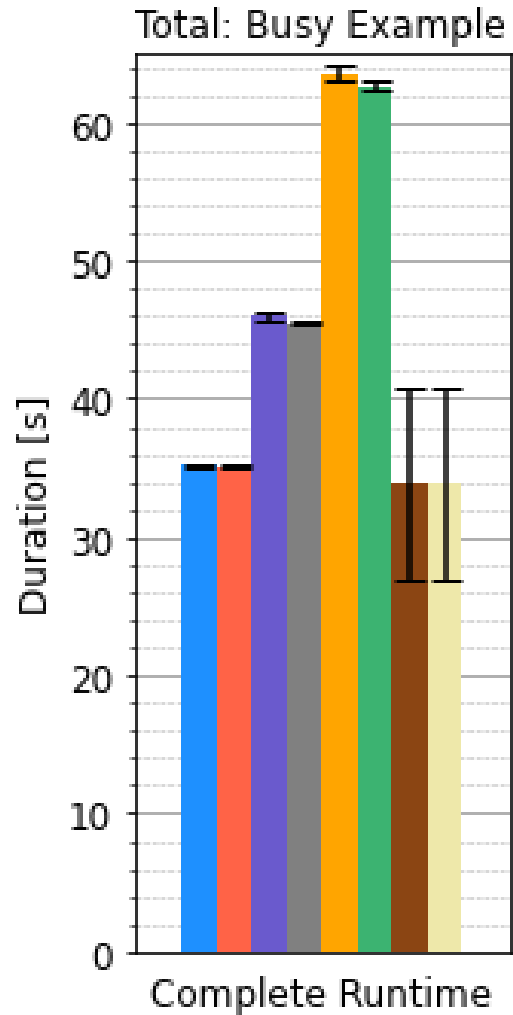
```
Functions {  
    FunctionA<python3_8>(x) ~!{  
        x = x + 1  
    }!~  
    // ...  
}
```

Busy Example



```
Functions {  
    FunctionA<python3_8>(x) ~!{  
        i = 0  
        while i < 1_000_000 :  
            i += 1  
  
        x = x + 1  
    }!~  
    // ...  
}
```


Busy Example



Thank you for your
attention!