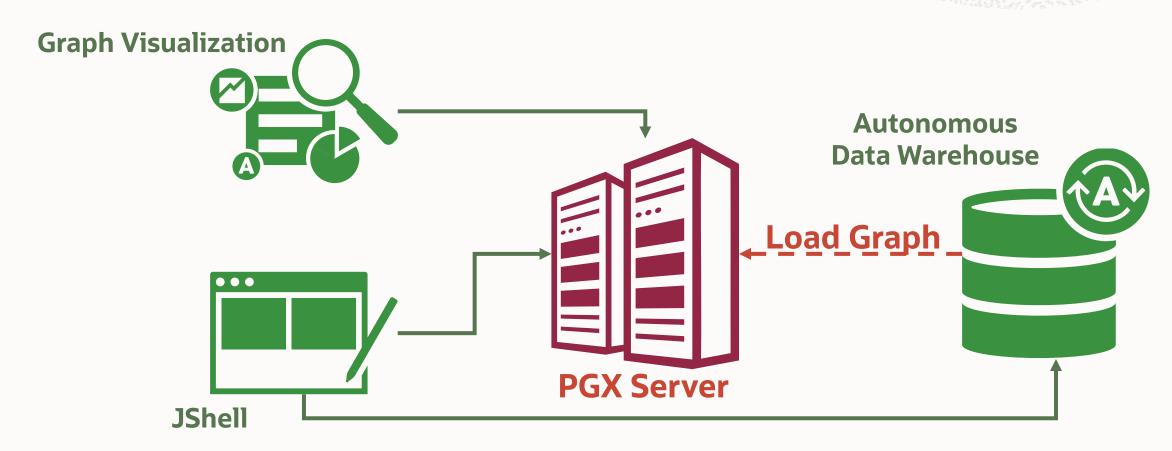
ORACLE

Graph Lab Architecture





Autonomous Data Warehouse Provision



Autonomous Data Warehouse Tutorial

Tutorial

https://docs.oracle.com/en/cloud/paas/autonomous-data-warehouse-cloud/tutorials.html

Workshop 1: Autonomous Database Quickstart

• https://oracle.github.io/learning-library/data-management-library/autonomous-database/shared/adb-quickstart-workshop/freetier/

Connect Securely Using SQL Developer with a Connection Wallet

• https://oracle.github.io/learning-library/data-management-library/autonomous-database/shared/adb-advanced-workshop/freetier/?lab=lab-6-using-wallets-for-secure



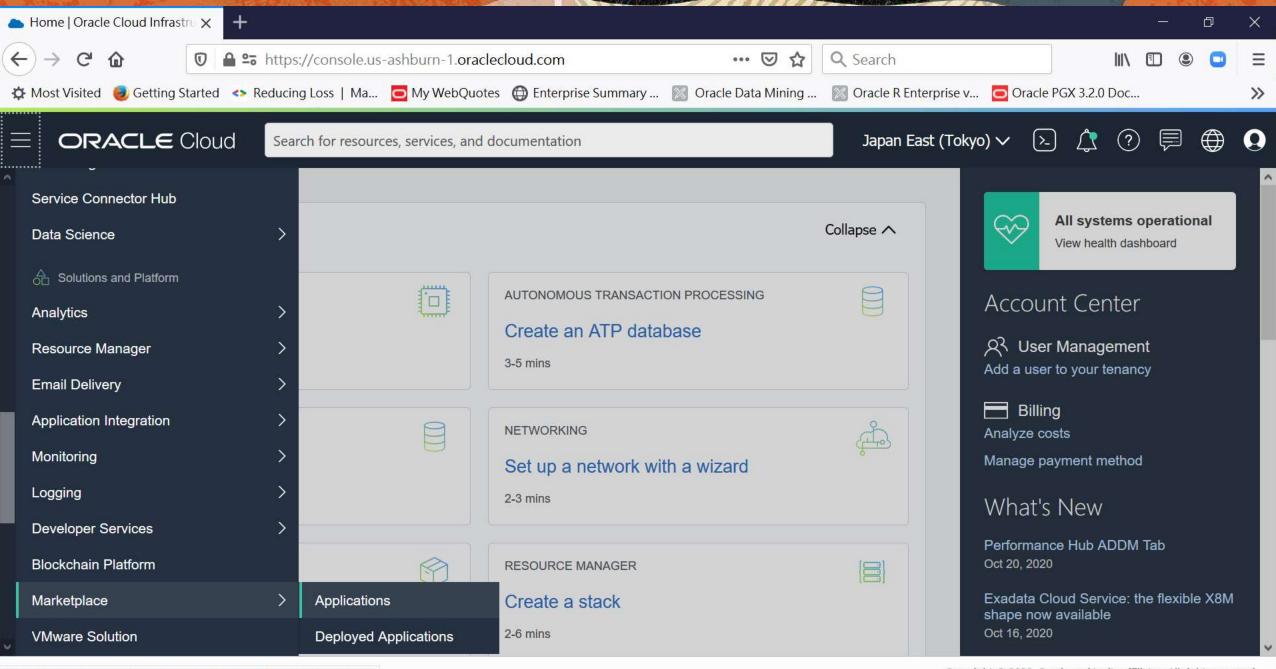
Oracle Graph Server Provision

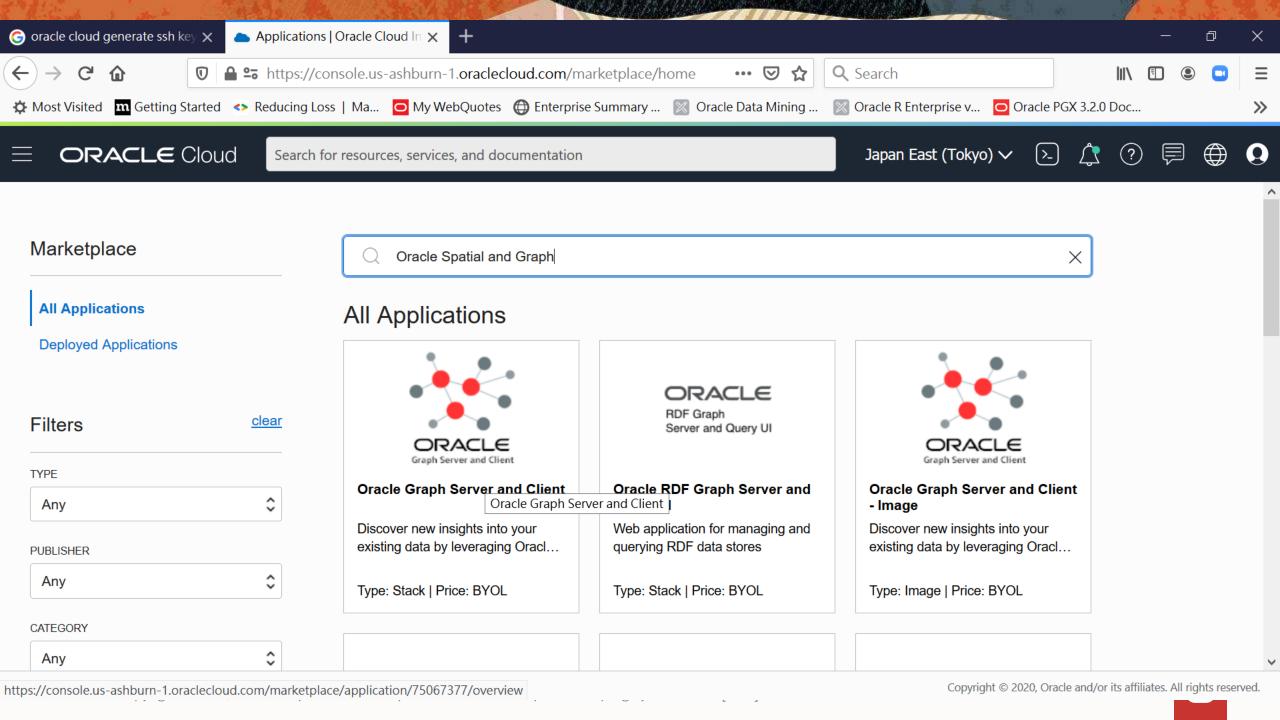


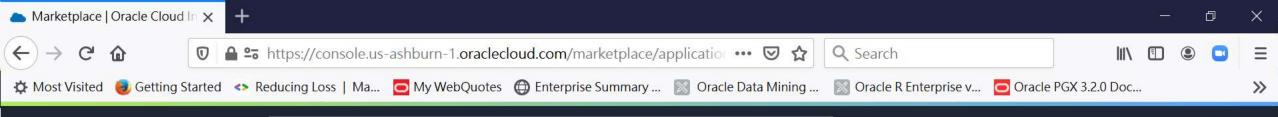
Generating an SSH Key Pair for Oracle Compute Cloud Service Instances

• https://www.oracle.com/webfolder/technetwork/tutorials/obe/cloud/compute-iaas/generating_ssh_key/generate_ssh_key.html











Search for resources, services, and documentation

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Marketplace » Oracle Graph Server and Client

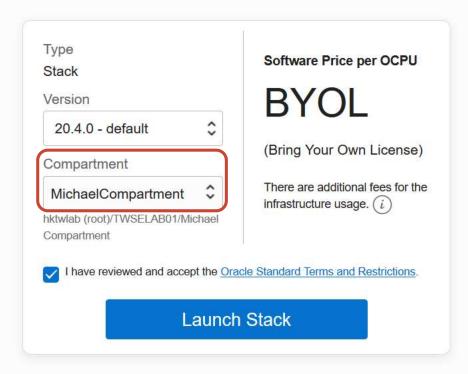


Oracle Graph Server and Client

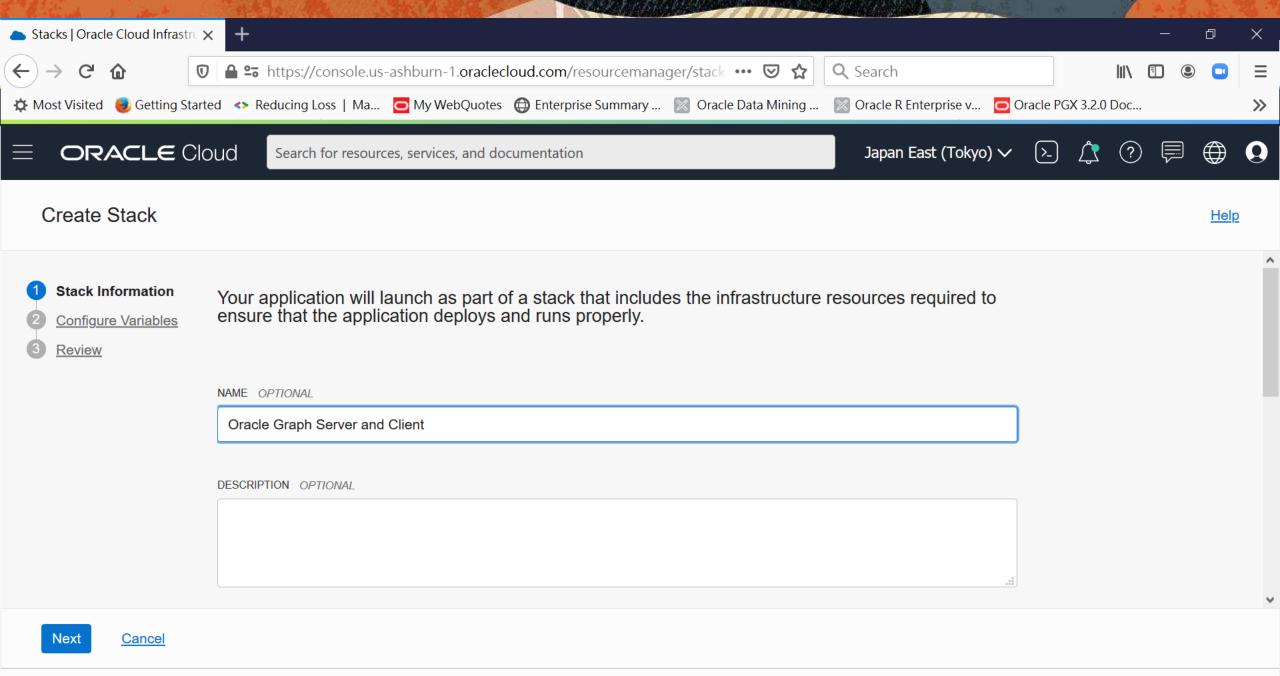
Discover new insights into your existing data by leveraging Oracle's powerful graph technologies

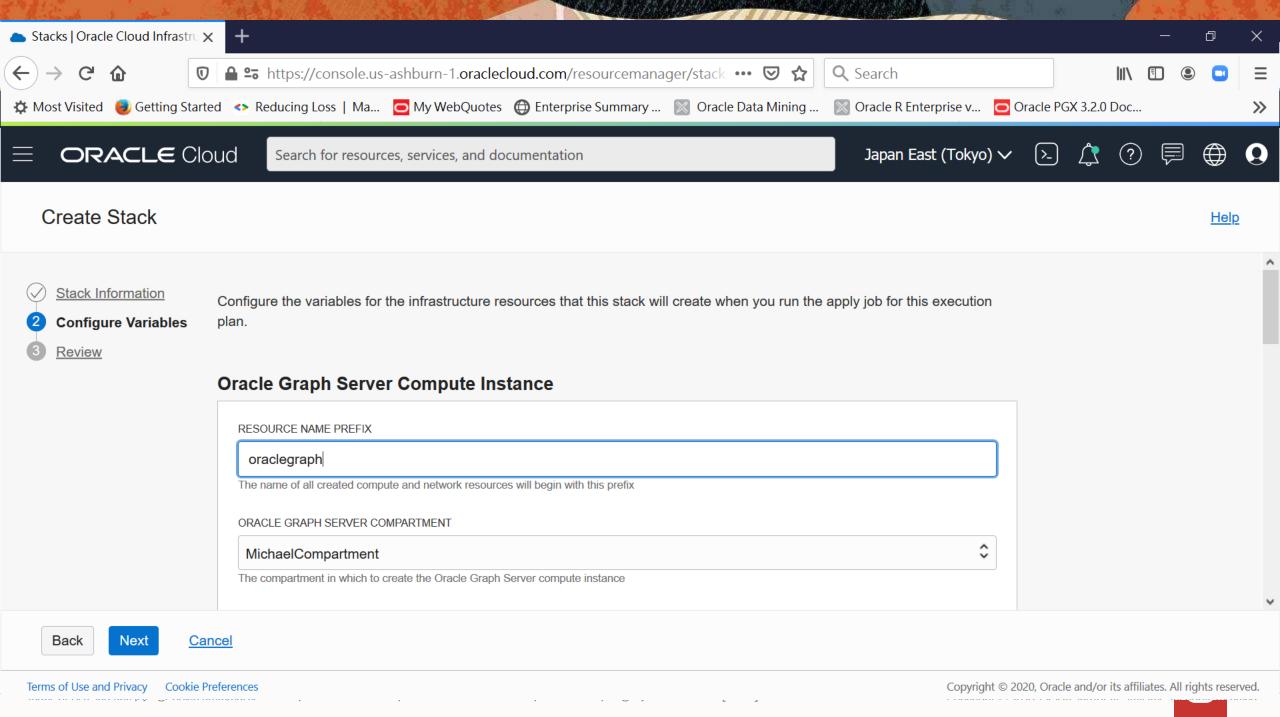
This stack provides a pre-installation of the Oracle Graph Server and Client using Oracle JDK on an Oracle Linux 7 base image.

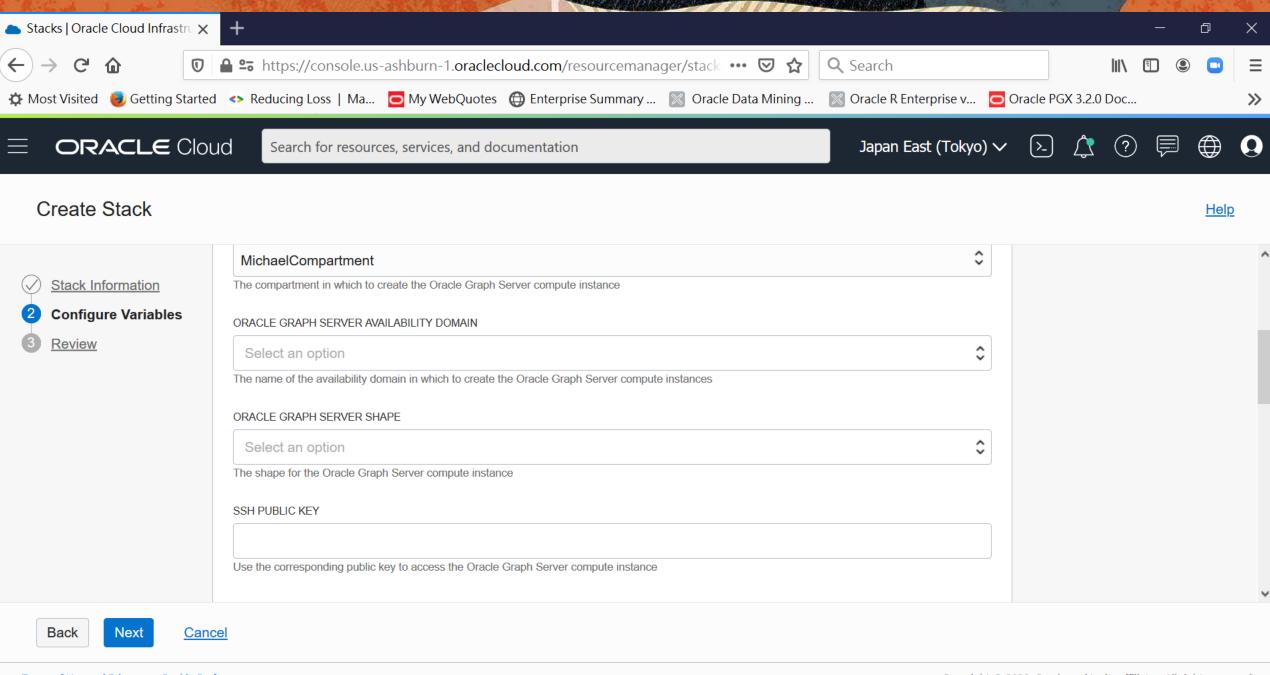
Categories: Analytics, Packaged Application, Big Data

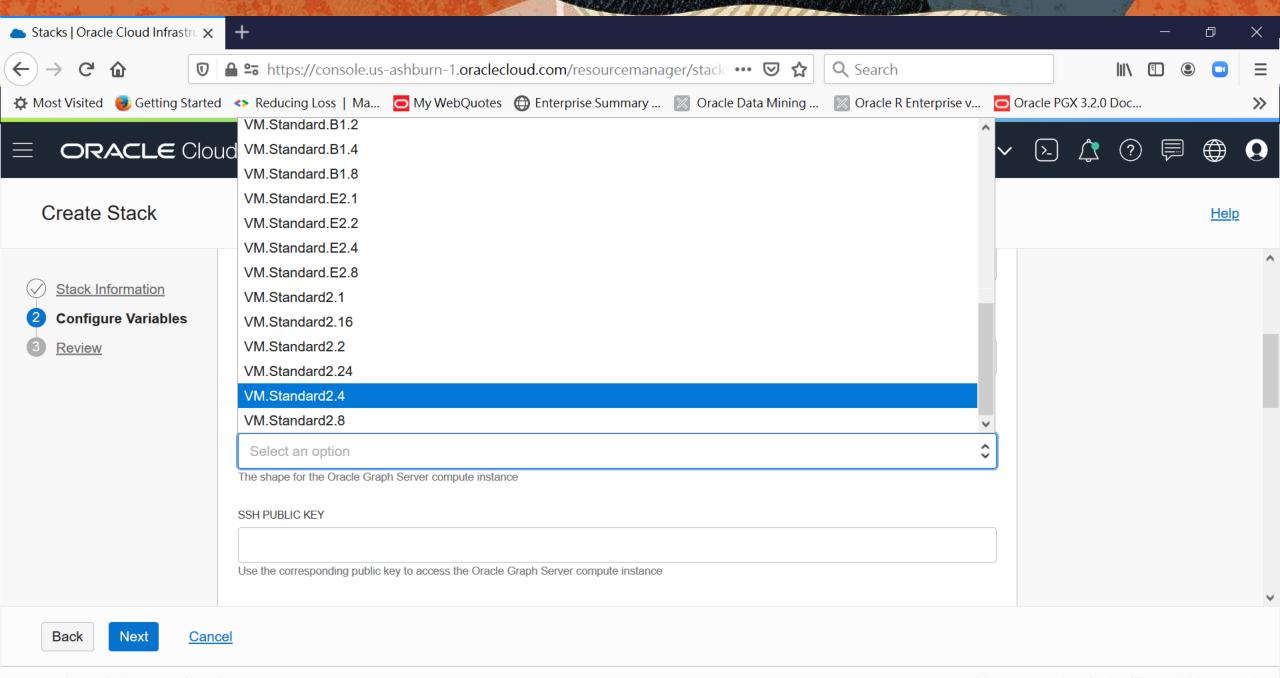


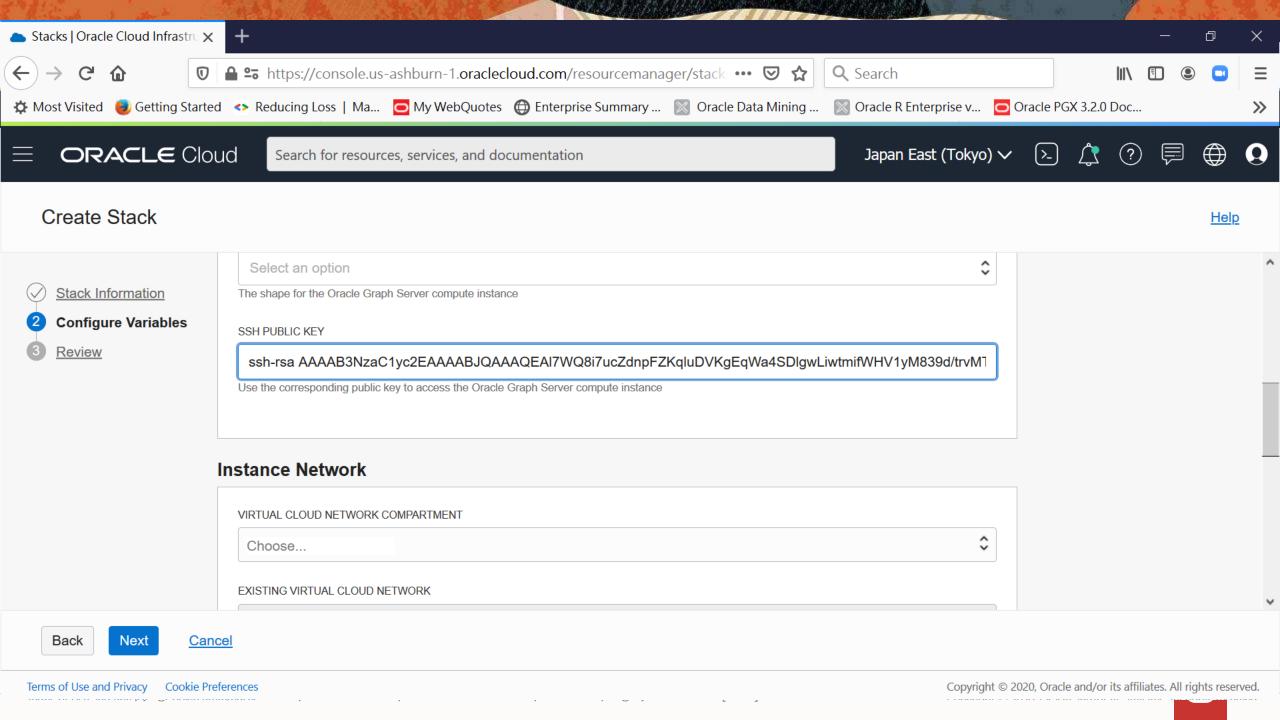
Provider **More Apps Usage Instructions** Overview

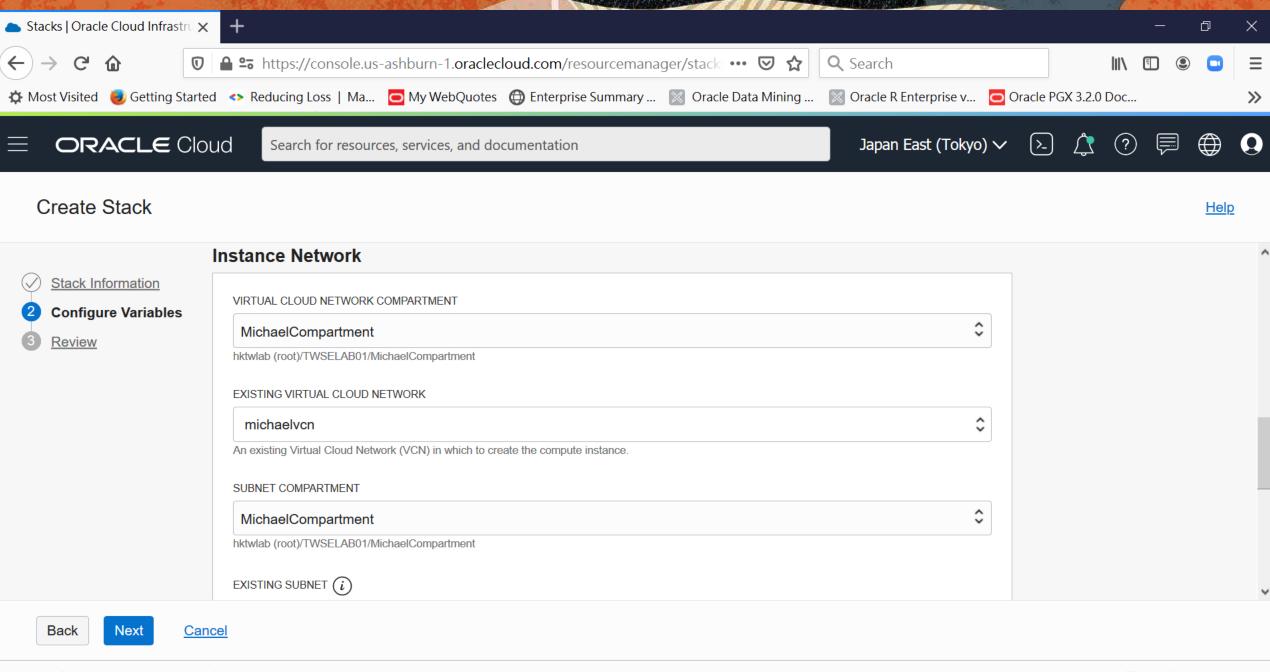


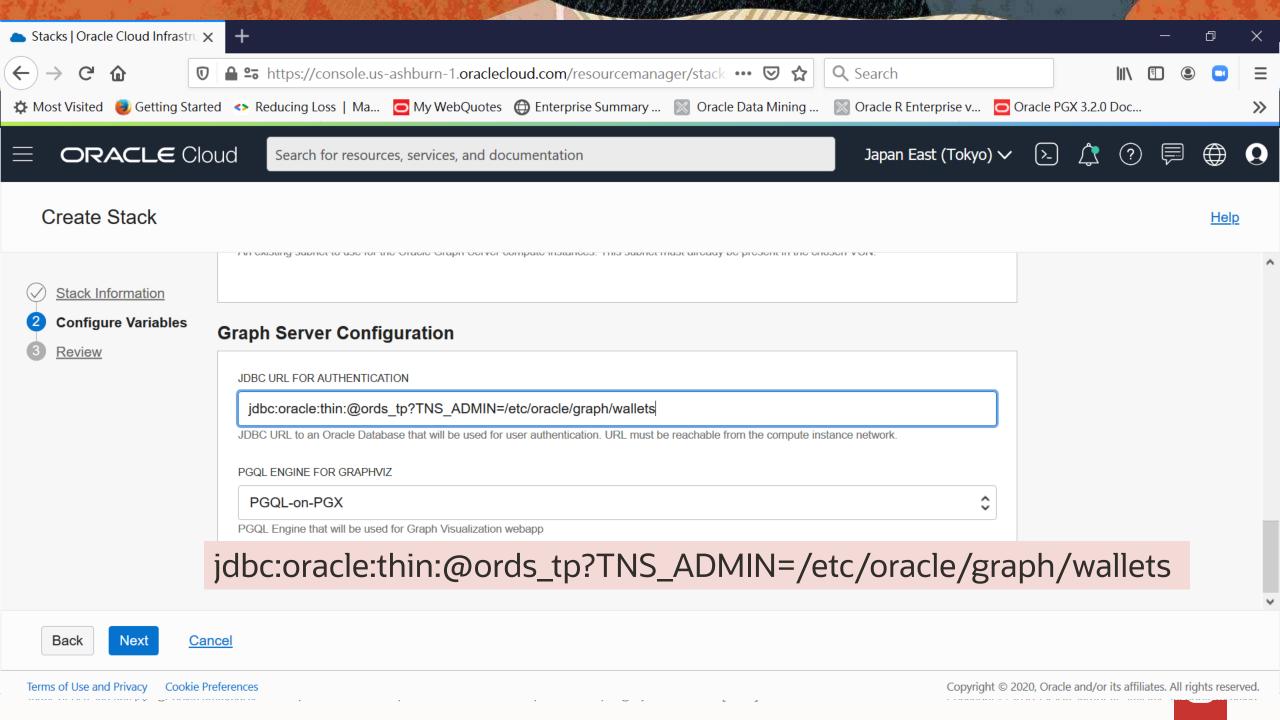


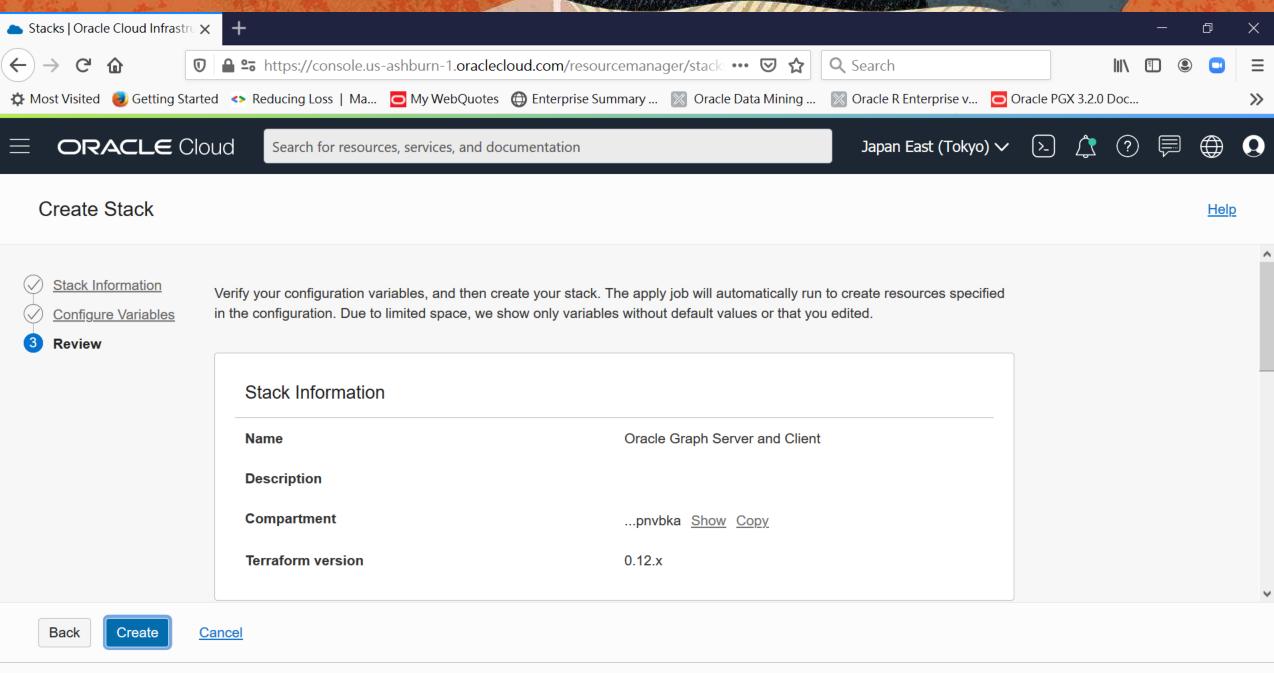


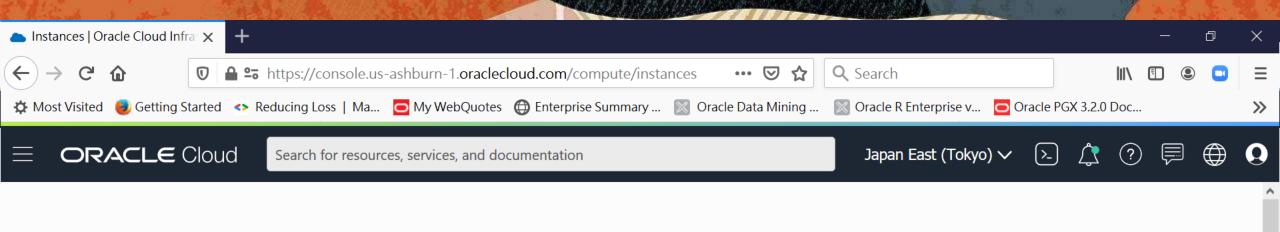












Compute

Instances

Dedicated Virtual Machine Hosts

Instance Configurations

Instance Pools

Cluster Networks

Autoscaling Configurations

Custom Images

Boot Volumes

Boot Volume Backups

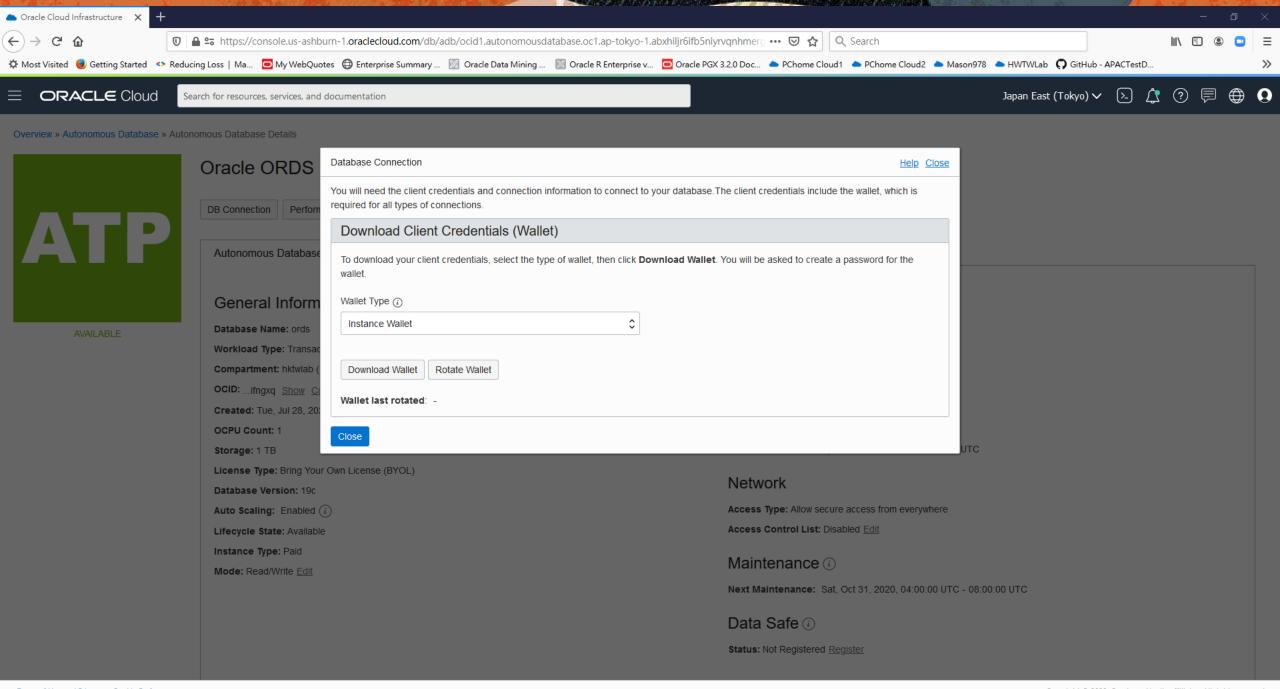
OS Management

Instances in MichaelCompartment Compartment

The <u>Compute service</u> helps you provision VMs and bare metal instances to meet your compute and application requirements. An <u>instance</u> is a compute host. Choose between virtual machines (VMs) and bare metal instances. The image that you use to launch an instance determines its operating system and other software.

Create Instance							
Name	State	Public IP	Shape	OCPU Count	Memory (GB)	Availability Domain	Fault Domain
<u>pgx</u>	Running	158.101.144.184	VM.Standard.E2.8	8	64	AD-1	FD-1
DBSecLab-v3	Running	140.238.52.66	VM.Standard.E3.Flex	6	96	AD-1	FD-2

Graph Server Configuration



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Copy ADW wallets

```
$ scp ./Wallet_ords.zip opc@158.101.144.184:/tmp
$ ssh -i ./oci_key.ppk opc@158.101.144.184
$ sudo su -
# mkdir /etc/oracle/graph/wallets
# cd /etc/oracle/graph
# unzip /tmp/Wallet_graph.zip /etc/oracle/graph/wallets
Look at tnsnames.ora under /etc/oracle/graph/wallets
# cd /etc/oracle/graph
# vi pgx.conf
```



修改pgx.conf – 權限設定

```
"pgx_role": "GRAPH_DEVELOPER",
"pgx_permissions": [
    "grant": "PGX_SESSION_CREATE"
 },
    "grant": "PGX_SESSION_NEW_GRAPH"
 },
    "grant": "PGX_SESSION_GET_PUBLISHED_GRAPH"
 },
    "grant": "PGX_SESSION_ADD_PUBLISHED_GRAPH"
```

修改pgx.conf – ADW連線設定

```
"pgx_realm": {
   "implementation": "oracle.pg.identity.DatabaseRealm",
   "options": {
     "jdbc_url": "jdbc:oracle:thin:@graph_high?TNS_ADMIN=/etc/oracle/graph/wallets",
     "token_expiration_seconds": 14400,
     "connect_timeout_milliseconds": 10000,
     "max pool size": 64,
      "max_num_users": 512
```

Restart PGX

\$ sudo systemctl restart pgx



Autonomous Data Warehouse

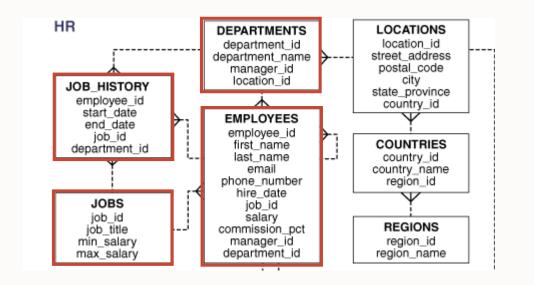
User Creation

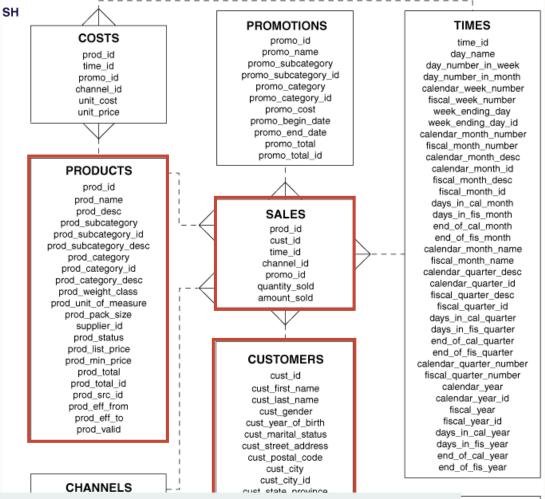


```
SQL> CREATE USER oraclegraph
    IDENTIFIED BY "HKTWLab@oracl3.com"
    DEFAULT TABLESPACE DATA
    QUOTA UNLIMITED ON DATA
    TEMPORARY TABLESPACE TEMP;
User ORACLEGRAPH created.
SQL> GRANT ALTER SESSION, CREATE PROCEDURE, CREATE SESSION, CREATE TABLE, CREATE TYPE to oraclegraph;
Grant succeeded.
SQL> CREATE ROLE GRAPH DEVELOPER;
Role GRAPH DEVELOPER created.
SQL> CREATE ROLE GRAPH_ADMINISTRATOR;
Role GRAPH ADMINISTRATOR created.
SQL> GRANT GRAPH DEVELOPER to oraclegraph;
Grant succeeded.
SQL> GRANT GRAPH_ADMINISTRATOR to oraclegraph;
Grant succeeded.
```

```
Login SQL Developer
CREATE ROLE graph developer;
CREATE ROLE graph administrator;
create user oraclegraph identified by <a href="https://example.com">HKTWLab@oracl3.com</a> default tablespace data temporary
tablespace temp;
ALTER USER ORACLEGRAPH QUOTA UNLIMITED ON DATA;
GRANT ALTER SESSION, CREATE PROCEDURE, CREATE SEQUENCE, CREATE SESSION, CREATE TABLE, CREATE
TRIGGER, CREATE TYPE, CREATE VIEW to ORACLEGRAPH;
GRANT graph developer to oraclegraph;
GRANT select on HR.employees to oraclegraph;
GRANT select on HR.jobs to oraclegraph;
GRANT select on HR.departments to oraclegraph;
GRANT select on HR.job_history to oraclegraph;
GRANT select on HR.countries to oraclegraph;
GRANT select on HR. regions to oraclegraph;
```

Sample Schema HR, SH





CREATE TABLE SALES
AS
select CUST_ID, PROD_ID, SUM(QUANTITY_SOLD) as QUANTITY_SOLD, SUM(AMOUNT_SOLD) AS AMOUNT_SOLD

select CUST_ID, PROD_ID, SUM(QUANTITY_SOLD) as QUANTITY_SOLD, SUM(AMOUNT_SOLD) AS AMOUNT_SOLL from sh.sales

group by CUST_ID, PROD_ID;

itry_name y_subregion _subregion_id try_region y_region_id

JNTRIES untry_id y_iso_code

cust_eff_to cust_valid ntry_total country_total_id country_name_hist Graph Model: HR

Create Graph in PGX from Database Tables

PGQL Create Graph from Database Tables

```
[opc@pgx ~]$ /opt/oracle/graph/bin/opg-jshell --base url https://localhost:7007 --username oraclegraph
enter password for user oraclegraph (press Enter for no password):
For an introduction type: /help intro
Oracle Graph Server Shell 20.4.0
Variables instance, session, and analyst ready to use.
opg-jshell> String statement =
...> "CREATE PROPERTY GRAPH hr simplified "+
...> " VERTEX TABLES ( "+
          hr.employees LABEL employee "+
...> "
            PROPERTIES ARE ALL COLUMNS EXCEPT ( job_id, manager_id, department_id ), "+
...> "
...> "
          hr.departments LABEL department "+
...> "
            PROPERTIES ( department id, department name ) "+
...>"
        EDGE TABLES ( "+
...> "
          hr.employees AS works at "+
...> "
            SOURCE KEY ( employee id ) REFERENCES employees "+
...> "
            DESTINATION departments "+
...> "
            PROPERTIES ( employee id ) "+
...> " )";
   Copyright © 2020, Oracle and/or its affiliates | Confidential: Internal/Restricted/Highly Restricted [Date]
```

```
statement ==> "CREATE PROPERTY GRAPH hr simplified VERTEX TABLES (
                                                                   hr.employees LABEL employee
                                                                                                   PROPERTIES ARE ALL
                                                   hr.departments LABEL department PROPERTIES ( department id,
COLUMNS EXCEPT ( job id, manager id, department id ),
                                                                   SOURCE KEY ( employee id ) REFERENCES employees
DESTINATION departments
                           PROPERTIES ( employee id ) "
opg-jshell> session.executePgql(statement);
$6 ==> null
opg-jshell> PgxGraph g = session.getGraph("HR SIMPLIFIED");
g ==> PgxGraph[name=HR SIMPLIFIED,N=134,E=106,created=1603952305636]
opg-jshell> String query =
...> "SELECT dep.department name "+
...> "FROM MATCH (emp:Employee) -[:works_at]-> (dep:Department) "+
...> "WHERE emp.first_name = 'Nandita' AND emp.last name = 'Sarchand' "+
...> "ORDER BY 1";
query ==> "SELECT dep.department name FROM MATCH (emp:Employee) -[:works at]-> (dep:Department) WHERE emp.first name =
'Nandita' AND emp.last name = 'Sarchand' ORDER BY 1"
```

```
opg-jshell> PgqlResultSet resultSet = g.queryPgql(query);
resultSet ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=HR_SIMPLIFIED,numResults=1]
opg-jshell> resultSet.print();
 department name
 Shipping
$10 ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=HR SIMPLIFIED,numResults=1]
opg-jshell> String query =
...> "SELECT label(n), COUNT(*) "+
...> "FROM MATCH (n) "+
...> "GROUP BY label(n) "+
...> "ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC";
query ==> "SELECT label(n), COUNT(*) FROM MATCH (n) GROUP BY label(n) ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC"
opg-jshell> PgqlResultSet resultSet = g.queryPgql(query);
resultSet ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=HR SIMPLIFIED,numResults=2]
```

```
opg-jshell> resultSet.print();
 label(n)
              COUNT(*)
 EMPLOYEE
              107
 DEPARTMENT | 27
$13 ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=HR SIMPLIFIED,numResults=2]
opg-jshell> String query =
...> "SELECT label(n) AS srcLbl, label(e) AS edgeLbl, label(m) AS dstLbl, COUNT(*) "+
...> "FROM MATCH (n) -[e]-> (m) "+
...> "GROUP BY srcLbl, edgeLbl, dstLbl "+
...> "ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC";
query ==> "SELECT label(n) AS srcLbl, label(e) AS edgeLbl, label(m) AS dstLbl, COUNT(*) FROM MATCH (n) -[e]-> (m) GROUP BY
srcLbl, edgeLbl, dstLbl ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC"
opg-jshell> PgqlResultSet resultSet = g.queryPgql(query);
resultSet ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=HR SIMPLIFIED,numResults=1]
```

```
opg-jshell> resultSet.print();
 srcLbl | edgeLbl | dstLbl | COUNT(*) |
 EMPLOYEE | WORKS AT | DEPARTMENT | 106
$16 ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=HR_SIMPLIFIED,numResults=1]
opg-jshell> analyst.pagerank(g)
$17 ==> VertexProperty[name=pagerank,type=double,graph=HR SIMPLIFIED]
opg-jshell> session.queryPgql("select m.FIRST_NAME, m.LAST_NAME, m.pagerank from HR_SIMPLIFIED match (m:EMPLOYEE) where
m.FIRST NAME = 'Nandita'").print().close()
 m.FIRST NAME | m.LAST NAME | m.pagerank
 Nandita | Sarchand | 0.001119402985074627
```

```
opg-jshell> session.queryPgql("select m.DEPARTMENT NAME, m.pagerank from HR SIMPLIFIED match (m:DEPARTMENT) order by
m.pagerank ").print().close();
 m.DEPARTMENT NAME
                        | m.pagerank
  Government Sales
                         0.001119402985074627
  Retail Sales
                         0.001119402985074627
  Manufacturing
                         0.001119402985074627
  Contracting
                         0.001119402985074627
  Corporate Tax
                         0.001119402985074627
  IT Support
                         0.001119402985074627
  NOC
                         0.001119402985074627
  Control And Credit
                         0.001119402985074627
  Construction
                         0.001119402985074627
  Recruiting
                         0.001119402985074627
  Payroll
                         0.001119402985074627
  Shareholder Services |
                         0.001119402985074627
 IT Helpdesk
                         0.001119402985074627
  Benefits
                         0.001119402985074627
                         0.001119402985074627
  Treasury
35 Ope op bright 🛇 2020, Oracle and Abr 🐠 ៦ម៉ែលមិន 298 ៦៧កែផង ខែ Internal/Restricted/Highly Restricted [Date]
```

```
opg-jshell> g.publish(VertexProperty.ALL, EdgeProperty.ALL)
opg-jshell>
```

Graph Visualization – PGQL Graph Query

select e match ()-[e]-()

Graph HR_SIMPLIFIED

SELECT emp, e, dep

MATCH (emp:EMPLOYEE) -[e:WORKS_AT]->
(dep:DEPARTMENT)

WHERE emp.FIRST_NAME = 'Nandita' AND emp.LAST_NAME = 'Sarchand'

SELECT label(n), COUNT(*)
FROM MATCH (n)
GROUP BY label(n)
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC

SELECT label(n) AS srcLbl, label(e) AS edgeLbl, label(m) AS dstLbl, COUNT(*)
FROM MATCH (n) -[e]-> (m)
GROUP BY srcLbl, edgeLbl, dstLbl
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC

select m.FIRST_NAME, m.LAST_NAME, m.pagerank FROM MATCH (m:EMPLOYEE) WHERE m.FIRST_NAME = 'Nandita'

select m.DEPARTMENT_NAME, m.pagerank from HR_SIMPLIFIED match (m:DEPARTMENT) order by m.pagerank DESC





Online Retail Data Set

Download Data Folder Data Set Description

Abstract. This is a transnational data set which contains all the transactions occurring between 01/12/2010 and 09/12/2011 for a UK-based and registered non-store online retail.

Data Set Characteristics:	Multivariate, Sequential, Time-Series	Number of Instances:	541909	Area:	Business
Attribute Characteristics:	Integer, Real	Number of Attributes:	8	Date Donated	2015-11-06
Associated Tasks:	Classification, Clustering	Missing Values?	N/A	Number of Web Hits:	520559

Online Retails Transactions



By Ryota Yamanaka

https://github.com/ryotayamanaka/oracle-pg/tree/master/graphs/online_retail



Java keytool to store password

```
# Add a password for the 'oraclegraph' connection
[opc@pgx ~]$ keytool -importpass -alias oraclegraph -keystore keystore.p12 -storetype
pkcs12
Enter keystore password:
Re-enter new password:
Enter the password to be stored:
Re-enter password:
```



Login Jshell with keystore

```
[opc@pgx ~]$ cd /opt/oracle/graph/
[opc@pgx graph]$ bin/opg-jshell --base_url https://localhost:7007 --username
oraclegraph --secret_store /home/opc/keystore.p12
enter password for user oraclegraph (press Enter for no password):
enter password for keystore /home/opc/keystore.p12:
For an introduction type: /help intro
Oracle Graph Server Shell 20.4.0
Variables instance, session, and analyst ready to use.
opg-jshell>
```



Graph Configuration config-tables-distinct.json

```
{"name":"country", "type":"string"}
"jdbc_url":"jdbc:oracle:thin:@graph_high?TNS_ADMIN=/e
tc/oracle/graph/wallets",
 "username":"oraclegraph",
 "keystore_alias": "oraclegraph",
                                                            "name":"Product",
 "name":"retail",
                                                            "format":"rdbms",
 "vertex_providers": [
                                                            "database_table_name":"PRODUCTS",
                                                            "key_column":"STOCK_CODE",
   "name":"Customer",
                                                            "key_type":"string",
   "format":"rdbms",
                                                            "props":[
   "database_table_name":"CUSTOMERS",
                                                             {"name":"description", "type":"string"}
   "key_column":"CUSTOMER_ID",
   "key_type":"string",
   "props":[
```

Graph Configuration config-tables-distinct.json

```
"name":"purchased_by",
"edge_providers": [
                                                         "format":"rdbms",
   "name":"has_purchased",
                                                         "database_table_name":"PURCHASES_DISTINCT",
   "format":"rdbms",
                                                         "key_column":"PURCHASE_ID",
                                                         "source_column":"STOCK_CODE",
   "database_table_name":"PURCHASES_DISTINCT",
                                                         "destination column": "CUSTOMER ID",
   "key_column":"PURCHASE_ID",
   "source_column":"CUSTOMER_ID",
                                                         "source_vertex_provider":"Product",
   "destination_column":"STOCK_CODE",
                                                         "destination_vertex_provider":"Customer",
   "source_vertex_provider":"Customer",
                                                         "props":[
   "destination_vertex_provider":"Product",
   "props":[
```

Load Graph with graph configuration

```
opg-jshell> var graph =
session.readGraphWithProperties("/opt/oracle/graph/data/config-tables-
distinct.json","Online Retail")
graph ==> PgxGraph[name=Online Retail,N=8258,E=532452,created=1604072399247]
opg-jshell> graph.queryPgql("SELECT n.description MATCH (n:Product) LIMIT
3").print();
 n.description
 GREEN ROUND COMPACT MIRROR
  LA PALMIERA WALL THERMOMETER
 SMALL HEART FLOWERS HOOK
$2 ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=Online Retail,numResults=3]
```

PGQL Example

```
opg-jshell> graph.queryPgql(" SELECT ID(c), ID(p), p.description FROM MATCH (c)-
[has_purchased]->(p) WHERE ID(c) = 'cust_12353' ").print();
| ID(c) | ID(p) | description
| cust_12353 | prod_37449 | CERAMIC CAKE STAND + HANGING CAKES |
 cust_12353 | prod_22890 | NOVELTY BISCUITS CAKE STAND 3 TIER
 cust 12353 | prod 37446 | MINI CAKE STAND WITH HANGING CAKES
 cust 12353 | prod 37450 | CERAMIC CAKE BOWL + HANGING CAKES
$3 ==> PgqlResultSetImpl[graph=Online Retail,numResults=4]
```



Run Personalized PageRank Analysis

```
opg-jshell> var vertex = graph.getVertex("cust_12353");
vertex ==> PgxVertex[provider=Customer,ID=cust_12353]
opg-jshell> analyst.personalizedPagerank(graph, vertex);
$5 ==> VertexProperty[name=pagerank,type=double,graph=Online Retail]
opg-jshell>
```



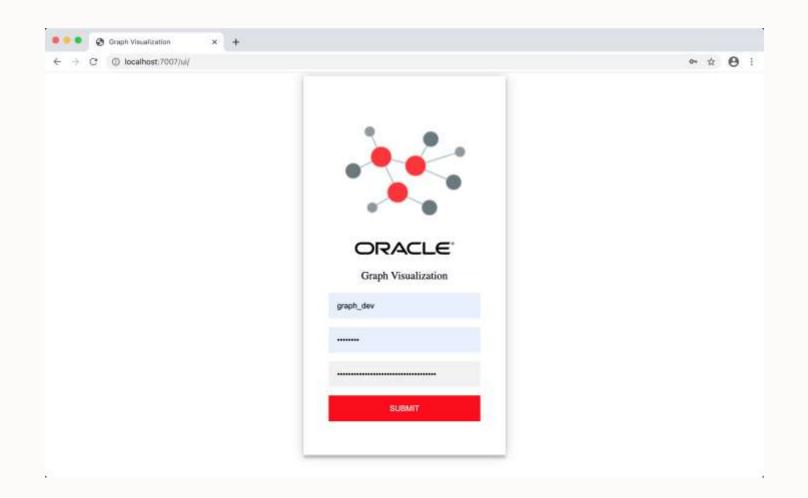
PGQL

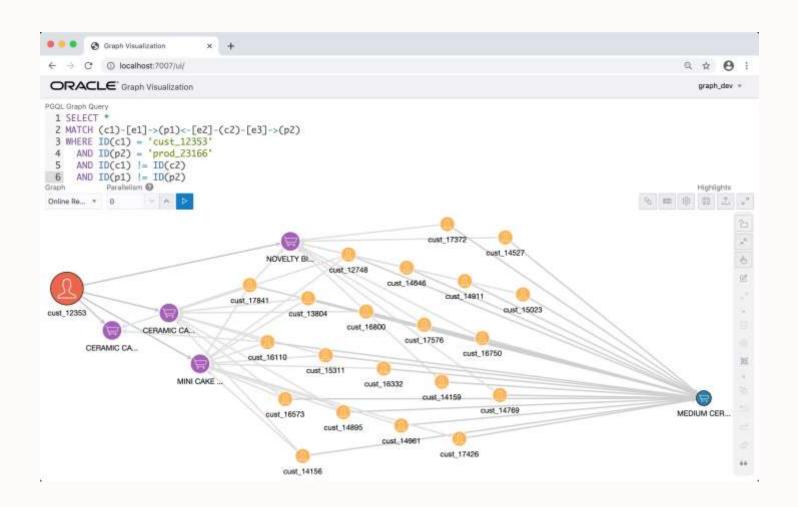
```
opg-jshell> graph.queryPgql(
...> " SELECT ID(p), p.description, p.pagerank " +
...> " MATCH (p) " +
...> " WHERE LABEL(p) = 'Product' " +
...> " AND NOT EXISTS ( " +
...> " SELECT * " +
...> " MATCH (p)-[:purchased_by]->(a) " +
...> " WHERE ID(a) = 'cust_12353' " +
...> " ) " +
...> " ORDER BY p.pagerank DESC" +
...> " LIMIT 10"
...> ).print();
```



```
ID(p)
             | p.description
                                                   p.pagerank
prod 22423
              REGENCY CAKESTAND 3 TIER
                                                    0.0013483656895780121
prod 85123A
              WHITE HANGING HEART T-LIGHT HOLDER
                                                    0.001300076481737168
prod_21232
              STRAWBERRY CERAMIC TRINKET POT
                                                    0.001064278703175063
prod_22720
              SET OF 3 CAKE TINS PANTRY DESIGN
                                                    9.98725982689145E-4
prod 47566
              PARTY BUNTING
                                                    8.80044605313488E-4
              SWEETHEART CERAMIC TRINKET BOX
prod 21231
                                                    8.793185974570984E-4
prod 21212
              PACK OF 72 RETROSPOT CAKE CASES
                                                    7.74948580210001E-4
prod 84991
              60 TEATIME FAIRY CAKE CASES
                                                    7.561654694509064E-4
prod_85099B
              JUMBO BAG RED RETROSPOT
                                                    7.25890414385824E-4
prod_84879
              ASSORTED COLOUR BIRD ORNAMENT
                                                    7.223349157689757E-4
```

```
opg-jshell> session.getId();
$7 ==> "7363760b-2398-4a82-9554-e2e9bd5807f9"
opg-jshell>
```





```
SELECT *
MATCH (c1)-[e1]->(p1)<-[e2]-(c2)-[e3]->(p2)
WHERE ID(c1) = 'cust_12353'
AND ID(p2) = 'prod_23166'
AND ID(c1) != ID(c2)
AND ID(p1) != ID(p2)
```

Our mission is to help people see data in new ways, discover insights, unlock endless possibilities.



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