

# Michael R. Martin

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## Research Interests

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Computer vision; generative vision models and representation analysis; machine learning; representation learning; geometry and 3D shape; computational imaging; computer graphics and visual abstraction; augmented, virtual, and mixed reality; interpretability and robustness in learned models; differentiable and inverse models for visual inference; learned scene representation and reconstruction; foundational methods for stable, reliable visual systems

## Current Research

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Mechanistic Interpretability of Structured Signals in Generative Vision Systems

- Summary: <https://michaelmartintech.github.io/assets/Xpert.pdf>

Neural Representations for Interactive Exploration of Complex Volumetric Data

- Summary: <https://michaelmartintech.github.io/assets/AIVER.pdf>

Embodied XR Systems for Immersive Interaction

- Summary: <https://michaelmartintech.github.io/assets/proneVR.pdf>

## Education

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**Ph.D. Student, Computer Science** | University of California, Davis | 2025 – Present

Advisor: Dr. Kwan-Liu Ma

**B.Sc., Computer Science & Engineering (Major)** | Minor: Digital Interactive Game Design

University of Nevada, Reno | 2020 – 2025

GPA: 3.66 / 4.00

**Undergraduate Coursework in Computer Science** | University of Washington, Bothell (2019 – 2020)

GPA: 3.77 / 4.00

## Selected Publications & Preprints

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***Interpreting Structured Perturbations in Image Protection Methods for Diffusion Models***

**Martin, M. R.**, Chan, G., Ma, K.-L.

arXiv:2512.08329, Dec 2025. (Preprint)

<http://arxiv.org/abs/2512.08329>

***ProneVR: A Posture-Aware Real-Time VR Rendering Architecture for Embodied Immersive Computing***

**Martin, M. R.**, Chan, G., Jung, M.J., Ma, K.-L.

(Manuscript in preparation)

## Additional Peer-Reviewed Publications

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***Impacts of Wildfire Smoke Aerosols on Radiation, Clouds, Precipitation, Climate, and Air Quality***

Barjeste Vaezi, R., **Martin, M. R.**, Hosseinpour, F.  
 Atmospheric Environment X, Elsevier, Vol. 26, 100322, 2025. (Published)  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aeaoa.2025.100322>

### ***Stepwise Clustered Ensemble (SCE): An R Package for Interpretable Robust Regression in Environmental Modeling***

Li, K., **Martin, M. R.**, Wang, X., Hosseinpour, F.  
 Environmental Modelling and Software, 2025. (Under Review)  
Manuscript ID: ENVSOFT-D-25-02742

### ***Deep Learning Framework for Predicting Wildfire Smoke from Satellite Remote Sensing Data***

**Martin, M. R.**, Yang, L., Moosmüller, H. (Ready for submission)

## **Selected Talks & Presentations**

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### ***Explainable AI for Analyzing the Impacts of Data Purification on Image Models***

**Martin, M. R.**, Chan, G., Ma, K.-L.  
 VIDi Labs, UC Davis, Nov 9, 2025. (Talk)  
<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.21023.42408>

### ***ProneVR: Design and Evaluation of a Controller-Free Immersive VR for Pain Management***

**Martin, M. R.**, Chan, G., Ma, K.-L.  
 Pain Medicine Dept., UC Davis Health, Nov 24, 2025. (Invited Talk)  
<https://github.com/MichaelMartinTech/ProneVR-Demo>

### ***Visualizing the Impact of Data Perturbation on Image Models using Explainable AI***

**Martin, M. R.**, Chan, G., Ma, K.-L.  
 VIDi Lab, UC Davis, Dec 5, 2025. (Talk)  
<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.32382.45126>

## **Research Experience**

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**Ph.D. Graduate Student Researcher**, Visualization & Interface Design Innovation (VIDi) Lab, University of California, Davis | June 2025 – Present

Advisor: Dr. Kwan-Liu Ma

- **Diffusion-based generative model interpretability:** Designed and developed perturbation-based frameworks for robustness and feature-level interpretability of text-to-image diffusion models; first-author arXiv preprint and journal manuscript in preparation.
- **ProneVR (constraint-aware, controller-free XR systems):** Designed and implemented an immersive therapeutic VR environment integrating real-time rendering, shader-based visual effects, spatial audio, interactive simulation, and AI-driven agent behaviors; led system evaluation at the clinical study at UC Davis Health; first-author manuscript in preparation.
- **Neural and Gaussian scene representations for volumetric visualization:** Authored and developed a research proposal for real-time VR visualization of unstructured volumetric data using Gaussian splatting and neural-guided sampling, encompassing a scalable OpenXR-based system supporting multivariate transfer-function editing and AI-accelerated rendering.
- **GPU-Accelerated Time-Varying Volumetric Visualization:** Implemented CUDA-based pipelines for high-performance time-varying volumetric visualization.
- **Graduate Mentorship:** Provided graduate-level mentorship to a master's student on XR system architecture and XAI methodologies for generative image models.

**NASA Research Fellow, Nevada NASA Space Grant**, Desert Research Institute (DRI) & University of Nevada, Reno | June 2024 – June 2025

Advisors: Dr. Lei Yang and Dr. Hans Moosmüller • Program Director: Dr. Eric Wilcox

- Principal student investigator on a funded NASA research proposal.
- Developed and evaluated ensemble and deep learning models for wildfire behavior and smoke-dispersion prediction using large-scale NASA satellite data.
- First author on a manuscript for peer-reviewed publication. Presented results at the UNR Data Science Conference and the Nevada NASA Statewide Meeting.

**Research Fellow, SMART Lab (Science & Mathematics of AI Modeling for Research and Technology)**

Desert Research Institute | June 2023 – June 2024

Supervisor: Dr. Hans Moosmüller • Mentors: Dr. Lei Yang and Dr. Kailong Li

- Developed scientific computing and machine-learning pipelines for NASA EPSCoR-supported research, including model development, validation, XAI analysis, and large-scale data processing.
- Co-authored two peer-reviewed papers (one published, one under review) and contributed core ML components to federal research proposals submitted to NOAA and CAL FIRE.
- Presented research at the American Meteorological Society National Conference.

**Research Assistant, Organic Analytical Lab**, Desert Research Institute | June 2022 – June 2023

Supervisor: Dr. Andrey Khlystov • Mentor: Dr. Kevin Axelrod

- Developed data analysis and visualization pipelines for a NIH-funded research project; authored technical reports summarizing experimental methods, analysis, and key findings.

**Research Assistant, Robotics Lab**, University of Nevada, Reno | Sept 2018 – June 2019

Advisor: Dr. Monica Nicolescu

- Assisted with C++ modules for robotic simulation, supporting algorithmic behavior testing and system functionality for autonomous robotics experiments.

**Independent Research (SensePhase)** | Jan 2018 – Present

- Conducted independent research and prototyping in immersive computing, XR systems, neural rendering, interactive simulation, spatial audio, and AI-driven visual computing, with directions later developed into formal graduate research.

## Fellowships & Grants

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**Excellence Graduate Fellowship**, Computer Science, University of California, Davis | 2025 – 2026

Fully funded graduate fellowship.

**NASA Space Grant Undergraduate Fellowship**, Nevada NASA Programs | 2024 – 2025

Highly competitive NASA-funded research fellowship.

**NSF CREATE Scholar**, University of Nevada, Reno | 2020 – 2024

NSF-funded selective research scholarship.

**Dean's Merit Scholarship**, University of Nevada, Reno | 2025

University-wide merit scholarship.

**Merit-Based Undergraduate Fellowship**, University of Washington, Bothell | 2019 – 2020

Merit-based Computer Science admission fellowship.

**Millennium Scholarship (Merit-Based)**, Nevada State Treasurer's Office | 2020 – 2024

Statewide academic merit scholarship.

## Honors & Awards

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**ACM Hackathon Public Choice Award**, University of Nevada, Reno | 2025  
Conceptualized and developed an interactive real-time wildfire simulation.

**Public Choice Award**, Innovation Day Competition, University of Nevada, Reno | 2024  
University-wide engineering capstone competition.

**Round 2 Winner**, Sontag Entrepreneurship Competition, University of Nevada, Reno | 2024  
University-wide technology-driven innovation competition.

**Top Nevada Finalist & Honorable Mention**, MathCON National Competition | 2016  
Statewide finalist; national final competition honorable mention.

**U.S. President's Award for Outstanding Academic Excellence** | 2016  
National academic recognition.

## Research Proposals

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***AI for Volumetric Exploration in Reality (AIVER) – Real-Time Virtual Reality Visualization of Unstructured Volumes Using Gaussian Splatting and AI-Accelerated Rendering***  
**Martin, M. R.**

Independent research proposal, Nov 2025. (Active)  
Conceived core ideas, designed the full methodology, and authored the complete proposal.  
<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.27634.36807>

***Visualizing the Impact of Data Perturbation on Text-to-Image Models using Explainable AI***  
**Martin, M. R., Chan, G.**  
Research proposal submitted to UC Davis, Oct 2025. (Active)  
Led the project, conceived, designed, and authored the complete proposal.  
<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.15151.39849>

***Advancing Predictive Modeling in Earth Science through AI***  
**Martin, M. R.**  
NASA-funded research proposal, Jan 2024. (Completed)  
Principal Student Investigator. Conceived, designed, and authored the full proposal.  
<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.18624.34567>

***Enhancing Wildfire Predictability with Physics-Guided AI/ML***  
**Martin, M. R., Yang, L., Moosmüller, H.**  
CAL FIRE-funded research proposal, 2024. (Funded)  
Contributed to research development and machine learning methodology.

## Selected Projects & Systems

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**Interpreting Structured Perturbations in Diffusion-Based Generative Models**

- University of California, Davis | Advisor: Dr. Kwan-Liu Ma | 2025 – Present
- Developed an XAI framework for analyzing robustness, prompt sensitivity, and feature-level behavior in text-to-image diffusion models under structured perturbations.
  - Implemented perturbation pipelines and attribution visualizations to study artist-focused image-poisoning defenses.

**Code:** <https://github.com/MichaelMartinTech/Adversarial-Perturbation>

### **AI for Volumetric Exploration in Reality (AIVER)**

University of California, Davis | Advisor: Dr. Kwan-Liu Ma | 2025 – Present

- Developing a VR volume-rendering pipeline using OpenXR and GPU-accelerated rendering for immersive visualization of unstructured volumetric data.
- Investigating Gaussian splatting for interactive, real-time volumetric visualization.

### **ProneVR: Controller-Free Embodied XR Systems for Clinical Use**

University of California, Davis | Advisor: Dr. Kwan-Liu Ma | 2025 – Present

- Developed an immersive therapeutic VR platform integrating real-time rendering, custom shader-based visual effects, spatial acoustics, and AI-driven interactive simulation.
- Designed and implemented the end-to-end XR software architecture, including rendering pipelines, interaction subsystems, and audio–visual synchronization.

**Demo:** <https://github.com/MichaelMartinTech/ProneVR-Demo>

**Code:** [https://github.com/MichaelMartinTech/ProneVR-Demo/tree/main/VR\\_WaterDemo](https://github.com/MichaelMartinTech/ProneVR-Demo/tree/main/VR_WaterDemo)

## **Additional Projects & Leadership**

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### **Fire Season Interactive Simulation System — ACM Hackathon | 2025**

Developed an interactive wildfire system in Godot featuring procedural terrain generation, raycasting-based interaction, adaptive AI-driven balancing, and interactive in-engine UI systems.

### **VR Software for Medical/Ocular Diagnosis | 2024**

Developed a VR-based visual field assessment prototype in Unity, integrating immersive interface design with desktop simulation workflows to explore software-based ophthalmic diagnostics.

Patent application in progress.

### **Plato Mentorship Platform – Capstone Project | 2023 – 2024**

Engineered a scalable web platform using Svelte/SvelteKit, Firebase, and API integrations to support mentor-mentee matching and user management.

GitHub: <https://github.com/Mamaril-Jeremy/CS425-Project>

### **Interactive Media & Simulation Prototypes – Independent | 2016 – 2024**

Built real-time interactive simulation prototypes in Unity and Godot, integrating physics-based engines, AI behaviors, rendering and animation, procedural visual generation, and end-to-end audiovisual pipelines (e.g., pathfinding and navigation systems, algorithm visualization, and game AI).

### **Audio Design – Independent | 2016 – Present**

Conducted long-term work in digital sound design, spatial audio algorithms, and acoustics simulation with applications to interactive and immersive media.

## **Technical Skills**

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### **Programming Languages**

C++, Python, Java, JavaScript, C#, SQL, Lua, Scheme, GDScript

### **Graphics & Rendering**

GPU-accelerated rendering (OpenGL/GLFW, CUDA), shader programming, real-time graphics (Unity, Ogre3D), 3D asset workflows (Blender)

### **Interactive XR Systems**

XR system development (OpenXR, Unity, Godot); real-time interaction, physics-based simulation, embodied and immersive system design

**Machine Learning & AI**

Deep learning, generative models, XAI, predictive modeling (PyTorch, TensorFlow, scikit-learn)

**Scientific Computing**

Numerical computing and data analysis (NumPy, Pandas), pattern recognition, large-scale data processing, time-series analysis, and scientific visualization

**Audio & Acoustics**

Spatial audio & acoustic simulation for interactive and immersive systems, procedural audio techniques

**Web-Based Research Systems**

Svelte/SvelteKit; HTML/CSS/JavaScript; Firebase; Cloudflare; web development for research platforms

**Development Environment**

Linux/Unix, Git/GitHub

## Teaching Experience

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**Tutor**, University Tutoring Center, **University of Nevada, Reno** | 2020 – 2022

Courses: CS 135 (Introduction to Computer Science), PHYS 180/181 (Physics for Scientists & Engineers)

**Tutor – Robert McQueen High School**, Reno | 2017 – 2019

Subjects: AP Physics, AP Calculus, Trigonometry, Geometry, Algebra

## Other Conferences & Invited Presentations

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***Advancing Earth Science Predictive Modeling through Machine Learning and Deep Learning.***

**Martin, M. R.**, Yang, L., Moosmüller, H.

Nevada **NASA** Statewide Annual Meeting, March 2025. (Poster)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.28797.06881>

***Harnessing Machine Learning and NASA Satellite Big Data for Enhanced Wildfire Smoke Prediction***

**Martin, M. R.**, Yang, L., Hosseinpour, F.

Data Science Conference, University of Nevada, Reno, Feb 2025. (**Invited Talk**)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.28208.06406>

***Leveraging Machine Learning and NASA Satellite Data to Improve Wildfire Smoke Prediction***

**Martin, M. R.**, Yang, L., Hosseinpour, F.

Data Science Conference, University of Nevada, Reno, Feb 2025. (Poster)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.32402.36808>

***Predictive Modeling in Environmental Science with Machine Learning Algorithms***

**Martin, M. R.**, Mehdizadeh, G., Barjeste Vaezi, R. B., Erfani, E., Hosseinpour, F.

American Meteorological Society 104<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Jan 2024. (Poster)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.18875.18729/2>

Abstract ID: 2024AMS-10440178N

***Machine Learning for Exploring Wildfire Smoke Emissions: A Data-Driven Approach***

Brjeste Vaezi, R., **Martin, M. R.**, Hosseinpour, F.

Nevada NASA Statewide Annual Meeting, March 2024. (Talk)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.32342.05449/1>

***Machine Learning Approach for Enhanced Understanding of California's Wildfire Smoke***

Barjeste Vaezi, R., Mehdizadeh, G., **Martin, M. R.**, Hosseinpour, F.

American Meteorological Society 104<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Jan 2024. (Poster)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.23069.49120/1>

***Development of a Mentorship Platform: Plato***

**Martin M. R.**, Cao R., Mamaril J., Marsala M.

Innovation Day Competition, University of Nevada, Reno, April 2024. (Poster)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.27012.95361>

***Cloud Seeding Effects on Snowfall: Insights from Microphysical Model and Satellite Remote Sensing***

Mehdizadeh, G., Hosseinpour, F., **Martin, M. R.**, Barjeste Vaezi, R., Erfani, E., McDonough, F.

American Meteorological Society 104<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Jan 2024. (Poster)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.36071.83369/1>

***Innovative Mentorship Platform: Plato***

**Martin M. R.**, Cao R., Jones J., Mamaril J., Marsala M.

Sontag Entrepreneurship. University of Nevada, Reno, Jan 2024. (Talk)

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.33723.84006>

## Final Technical Reports

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***Explainable AI (XAI) for Visualizing the Impact of Data Perturbation on Image Models***

**Martin, M. R.**, Chan, G.

Final Technical Report, VIDi Labs, University of California, Davis, 2025.

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.29027.00808>

***Advancing Predictive Modeling in Earth Science through Artificial Intelligence***

**Martin, M. R.**

NASA-funded Final Technical Report, 2025.

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.18624.34567>

***Plato Mentorship Platform***

**Martin, M. R.**, Cao, R., Mamaril, J., Marsala, M.

Undergraduate Capstone Project Technical Report, University of Nevada, Reno, 2024, 171 pp.

<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.23657.51043>

## Professional Development

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**NeuralStorm Workshop**, University of California, Davis | 2025

Training in neuroengineering, hands-on projects in Python, neural data processing and machine learning

**Teaching Assistant Training**, University of California, Davis | 2025

**Machine Learning Certificate**, AMS Short Course: *Machine Learning in Python for Environmental Science Problems* | 2024

## Professional Affiliations

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Member, **Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)** | 2024 – Present

Member, **Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)** | 2018 – Present

Member, **Google Developer Groups (GDG)** | 2024 – Present

Member, **American Meteorological Society (AMS)** | 2023 – Present