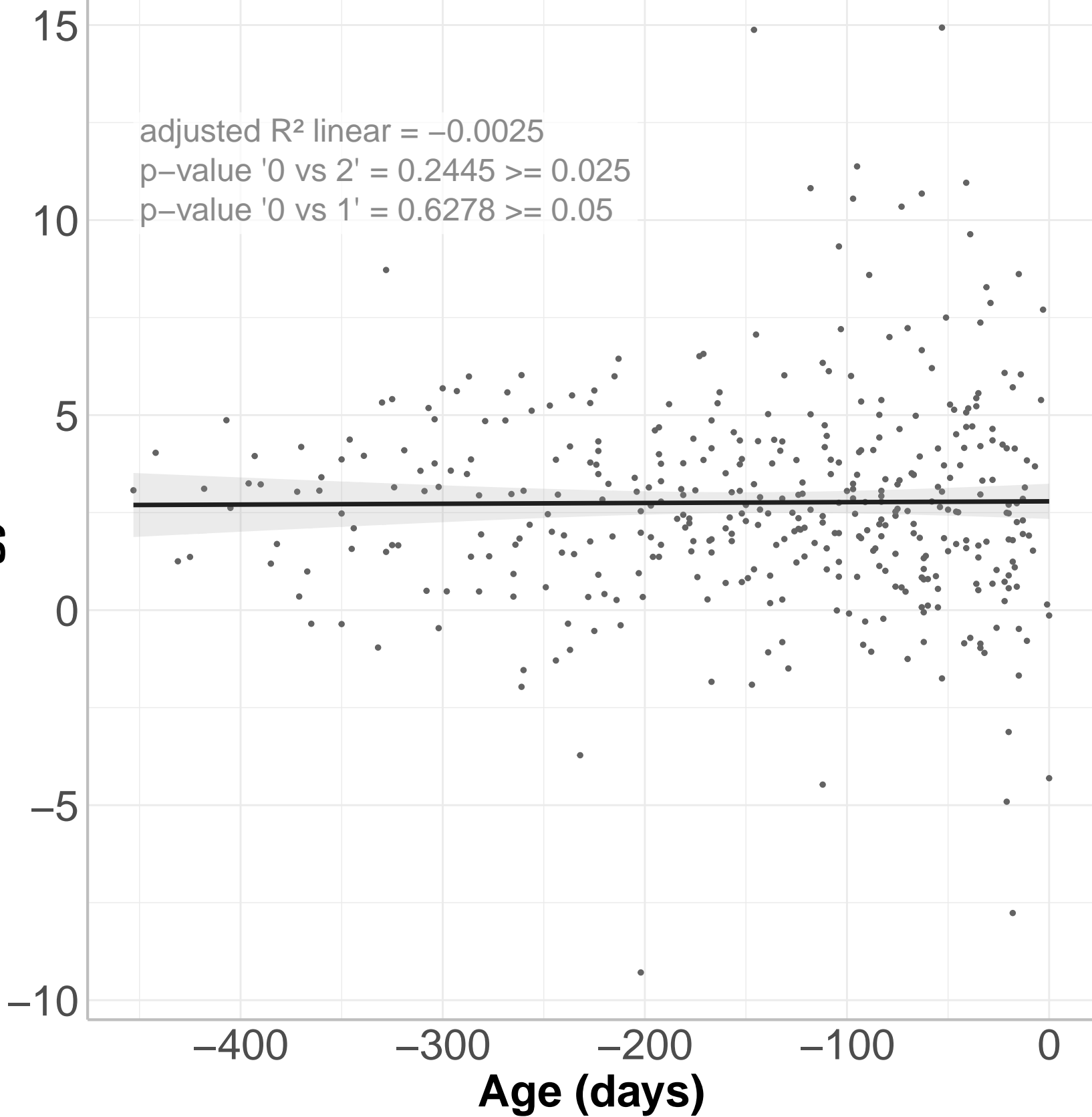


Energy balance



Diurnal energy expenditure
(kcal/h)

0.7
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.044
p-value '0 vs 2' = 0.006887 < 0.025
p-value '1 vs 2' = 0.06137 \geq 0.05
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.099

−400

−300

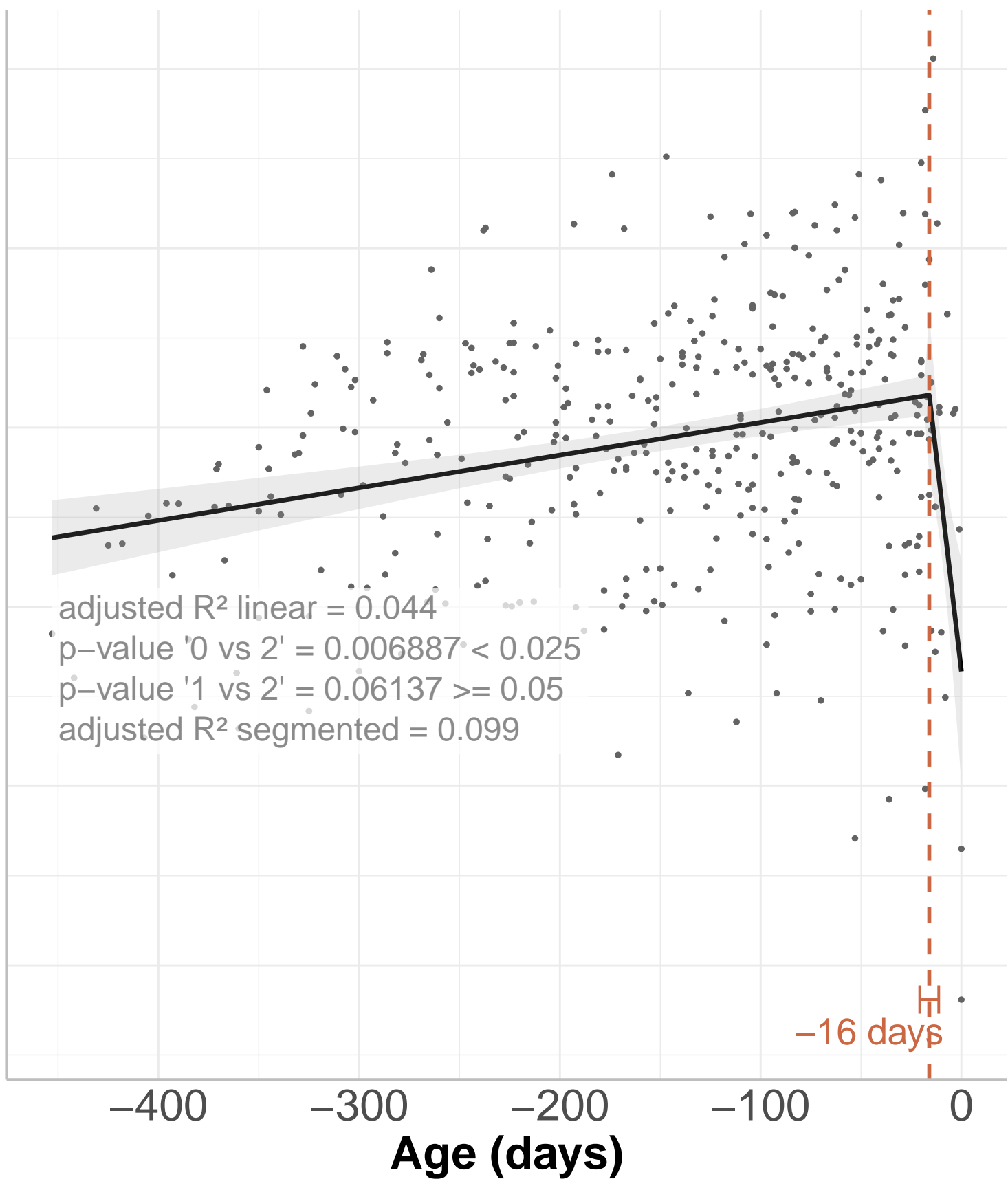
−200

−100

0

Age (days)

−16 days



**Diurnal energy expenditure
(kcal/24h)**

(kcal/24h)

8

6

4

2

−400

−300

−200

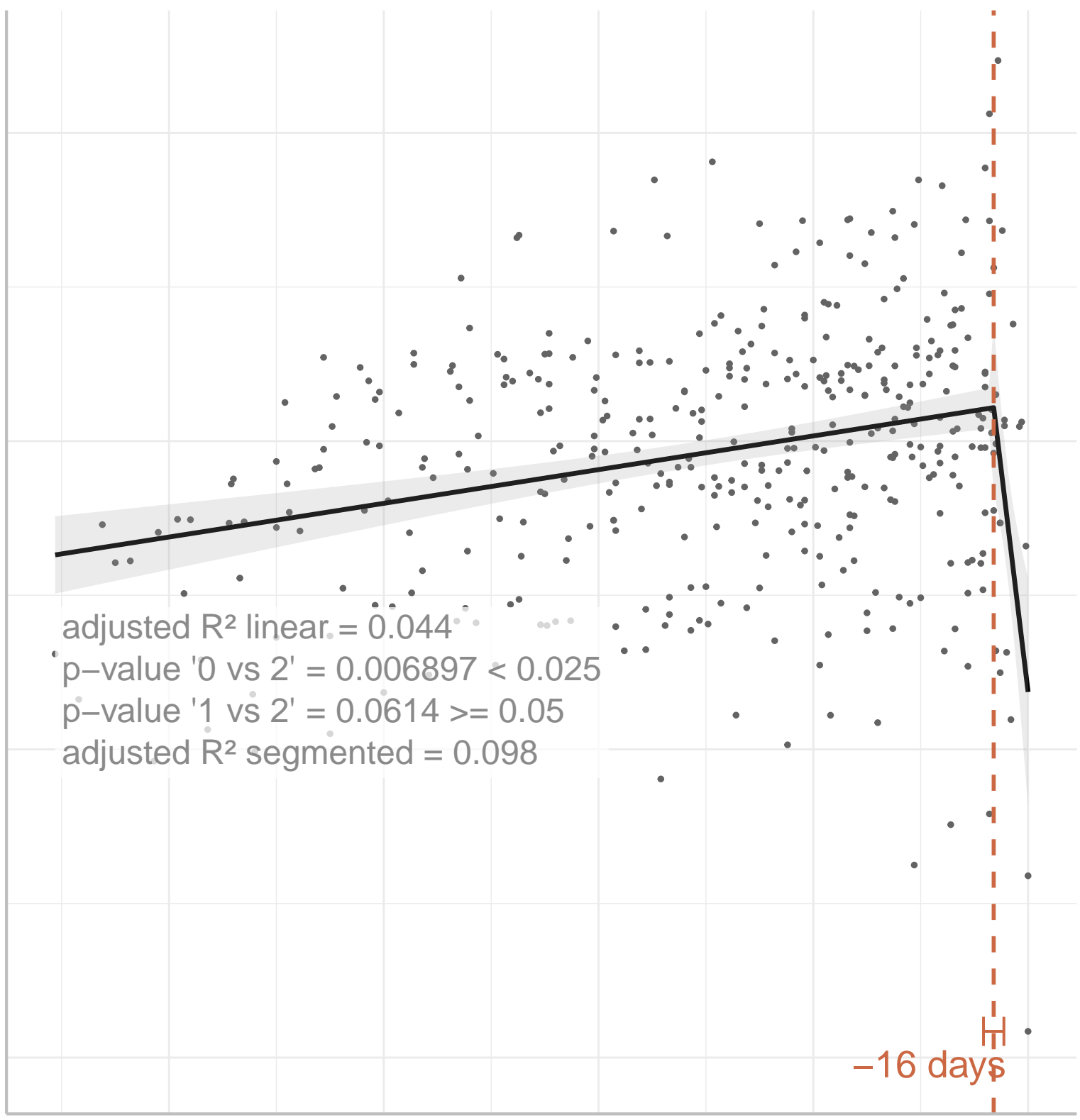
−100

0

Age (days)

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.044
p-value '0 vs 2' = 0.006897 < 0.025
p-value '1 vs 2' = 0.0614 >= 0.05
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.098

−16 days



Nocturnal energy expenditure
(kcal/h)

0.8

0.6

0.4

0.2

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.00059
p-value '0 vs 2' = $7.631e-05 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.01304 < 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.098

-269 days

-17.8 days

Age (days)

-400

-300

-200

-100

0

Nocturnal energy expenditure
(kcal/24h)

8

6

4

2

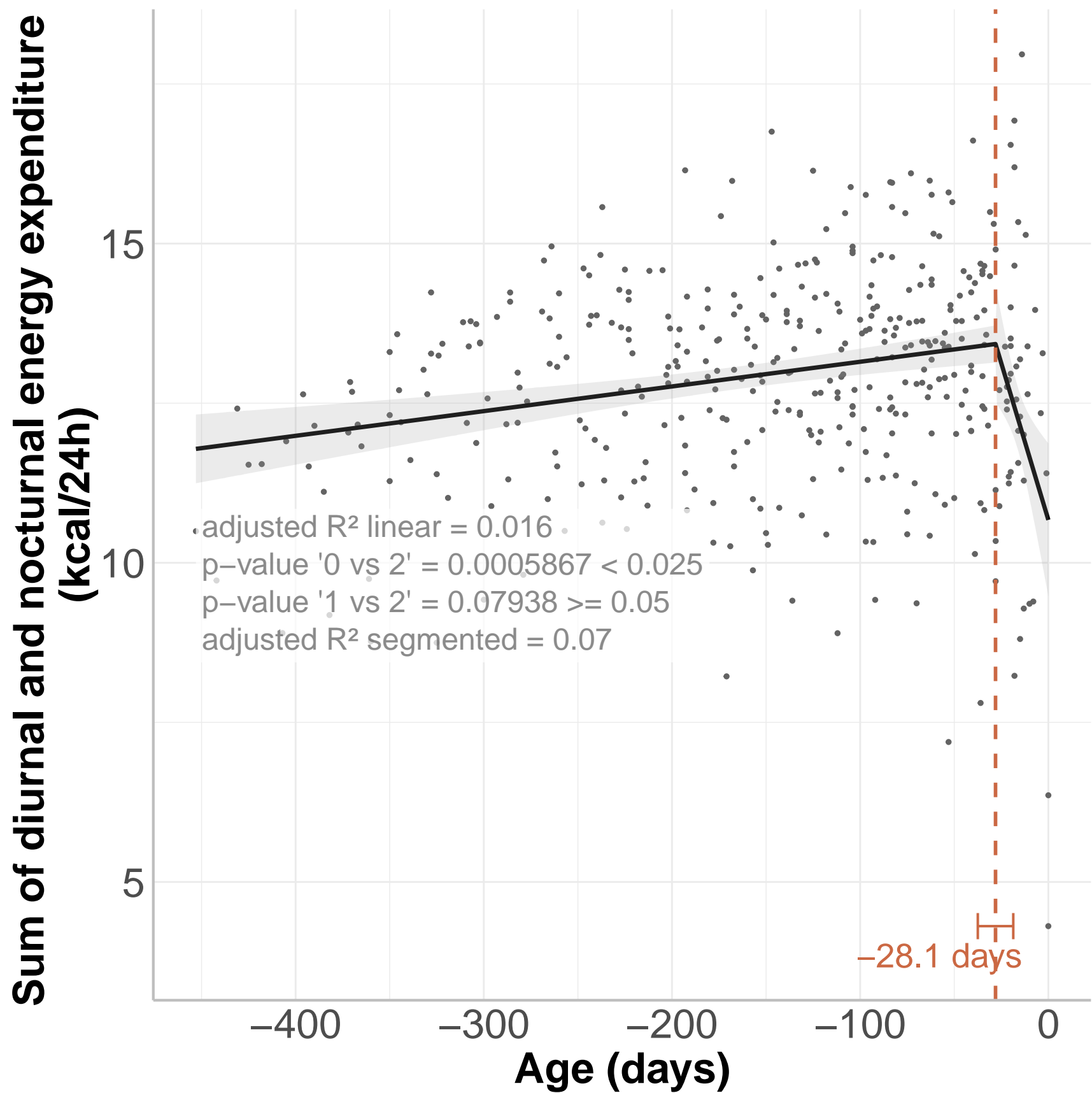
adjusted R^2 linear = 0.00059
p-value '0 vs 2' = $7.631e-05 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.01295 < 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.098

-269 days

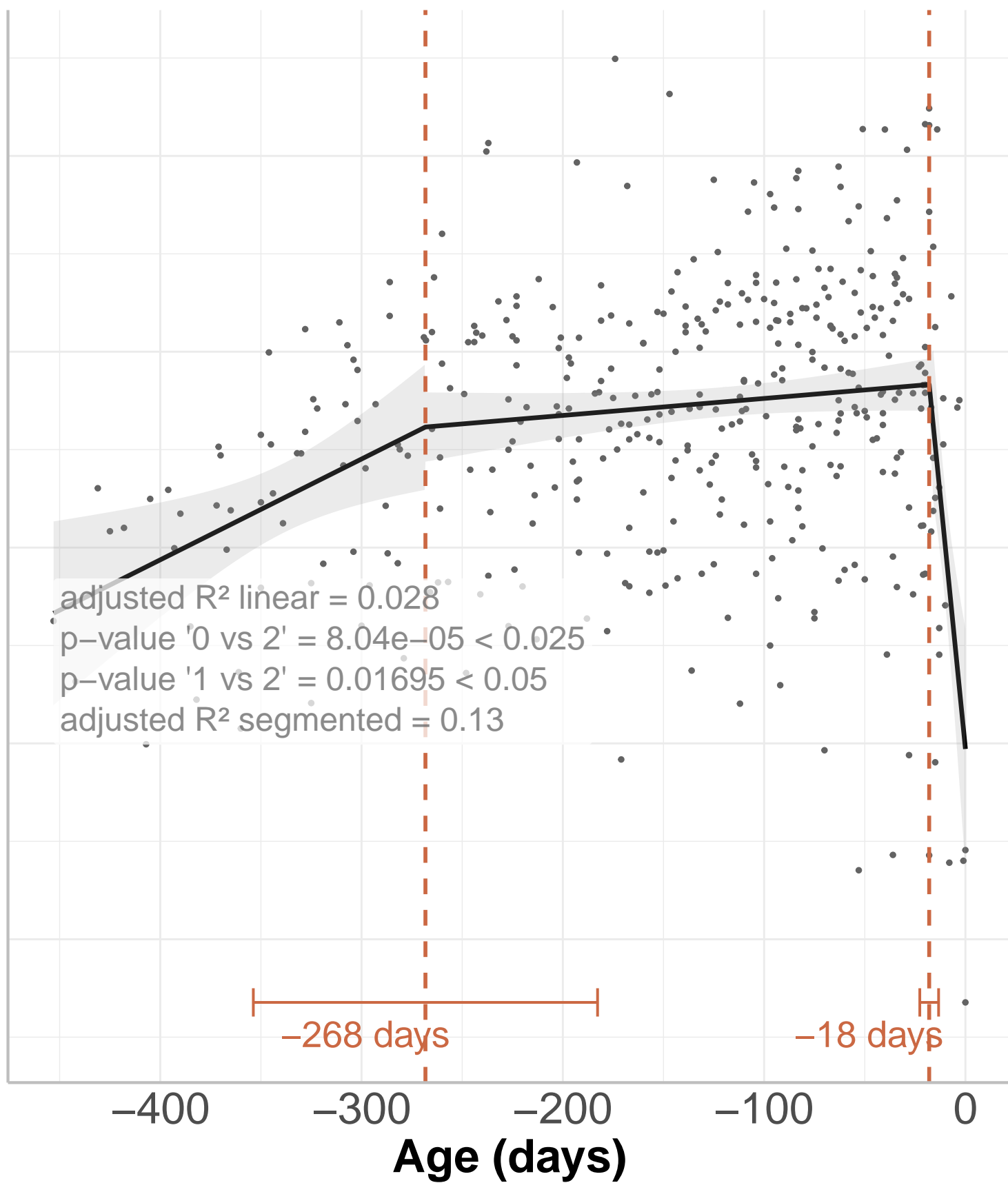
-17.8 days

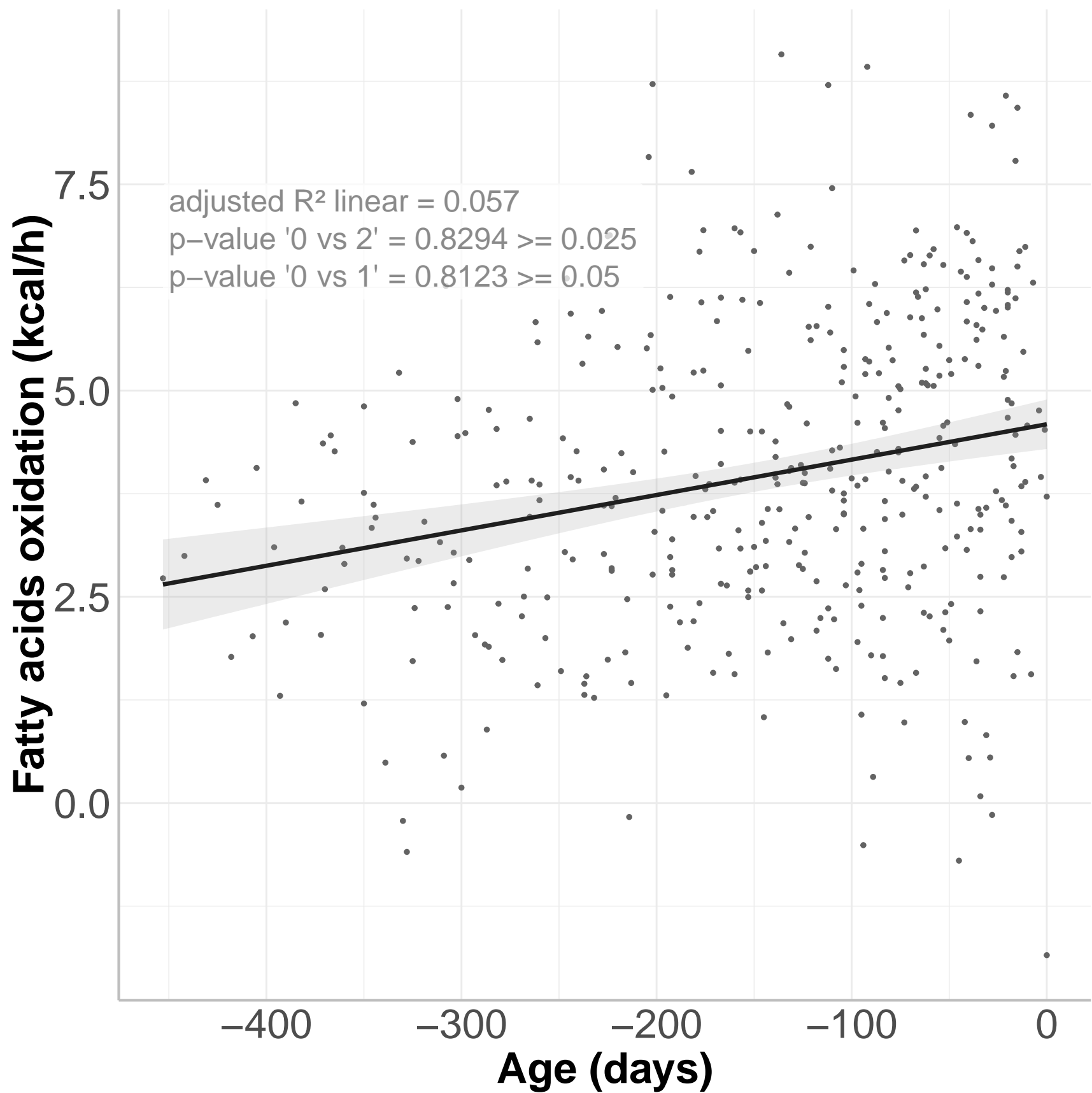
Age (days)

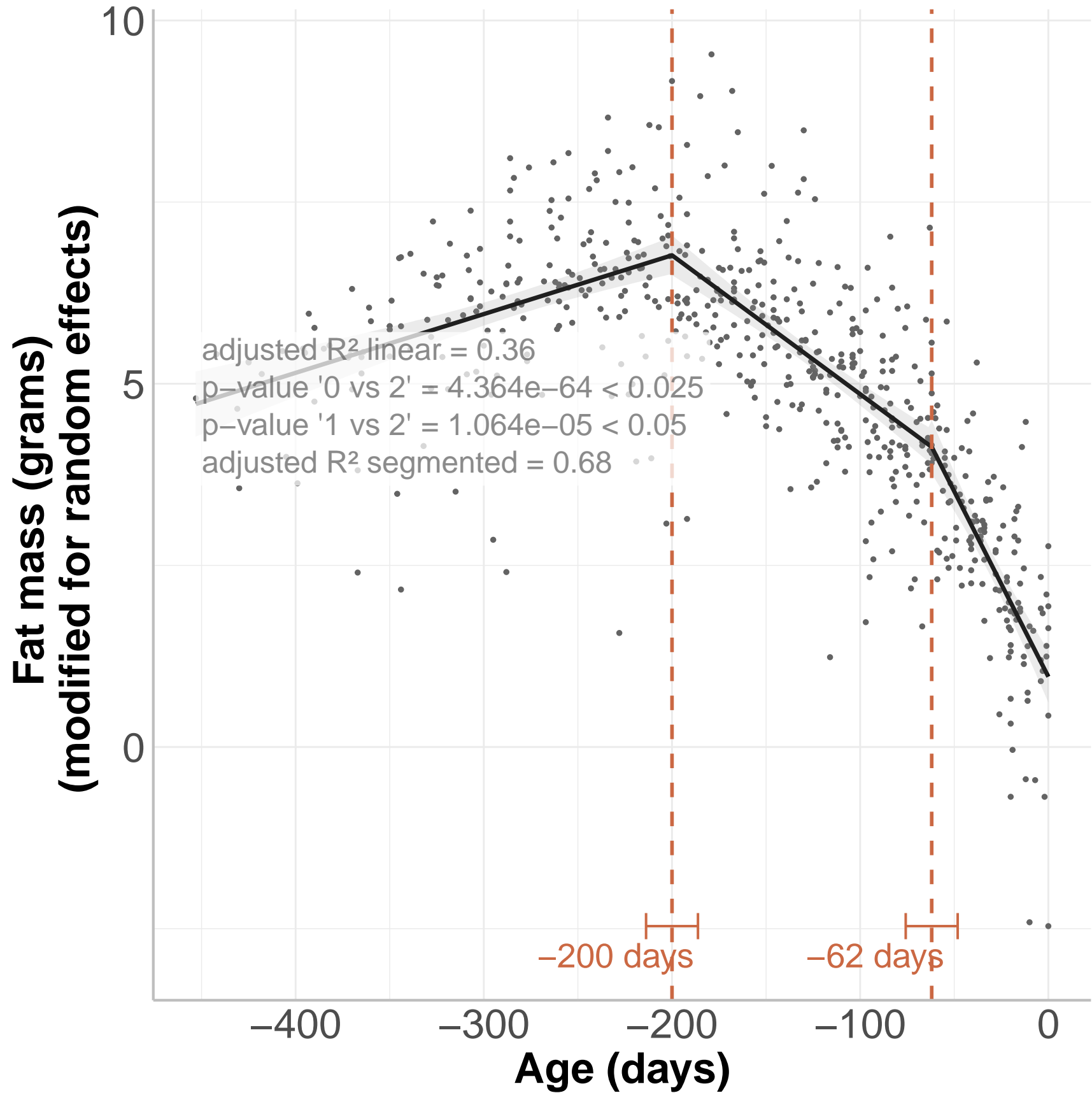
0



**Estimated resting energy
(kcal/h)**







Fat proportion (% body weight)
(modified for random effects)

30
20
10
0

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.42
p-value '0 vs 2' = $1.965e-69 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $1.74e-07 < 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.73

-200 days

-62 days

Age (days)

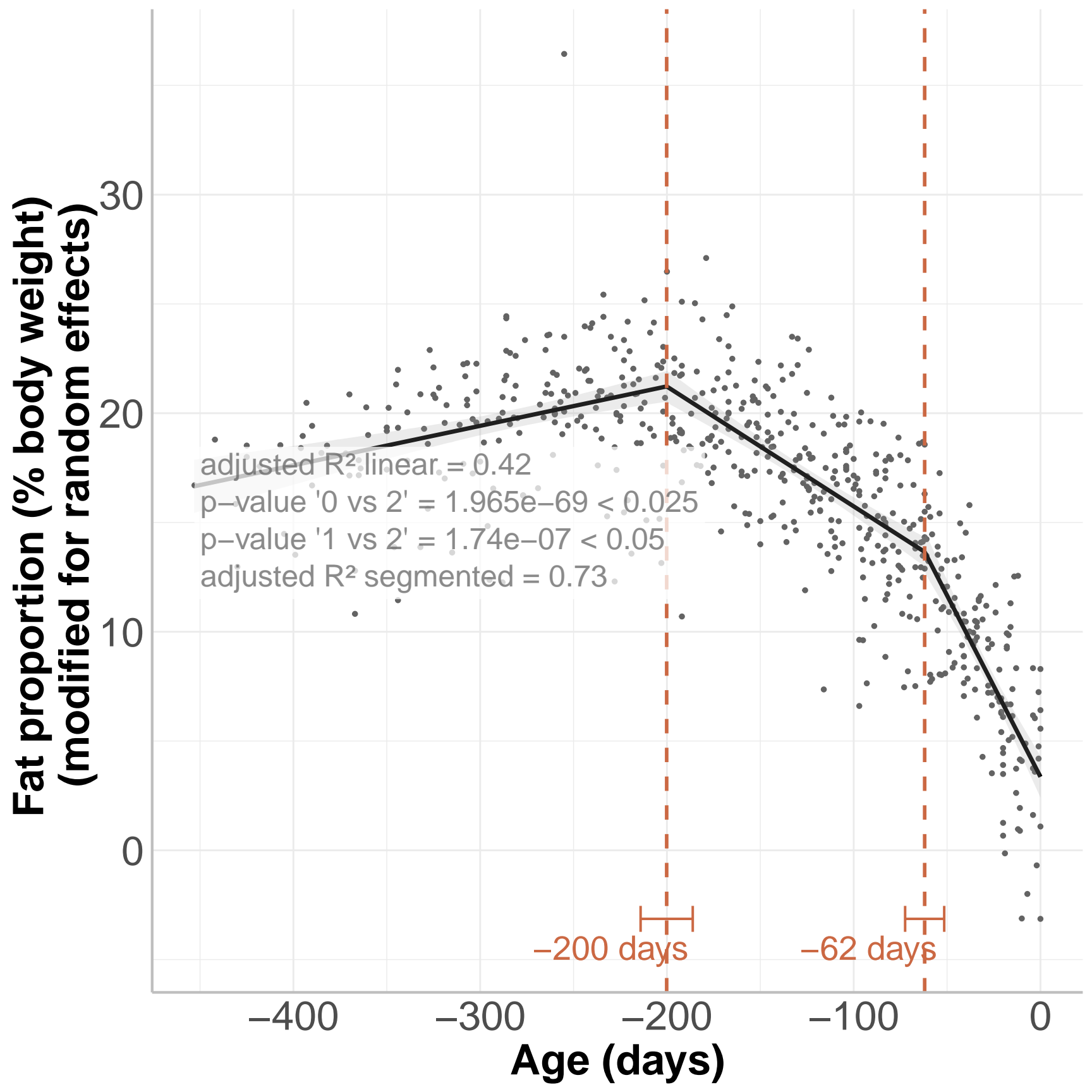
-400

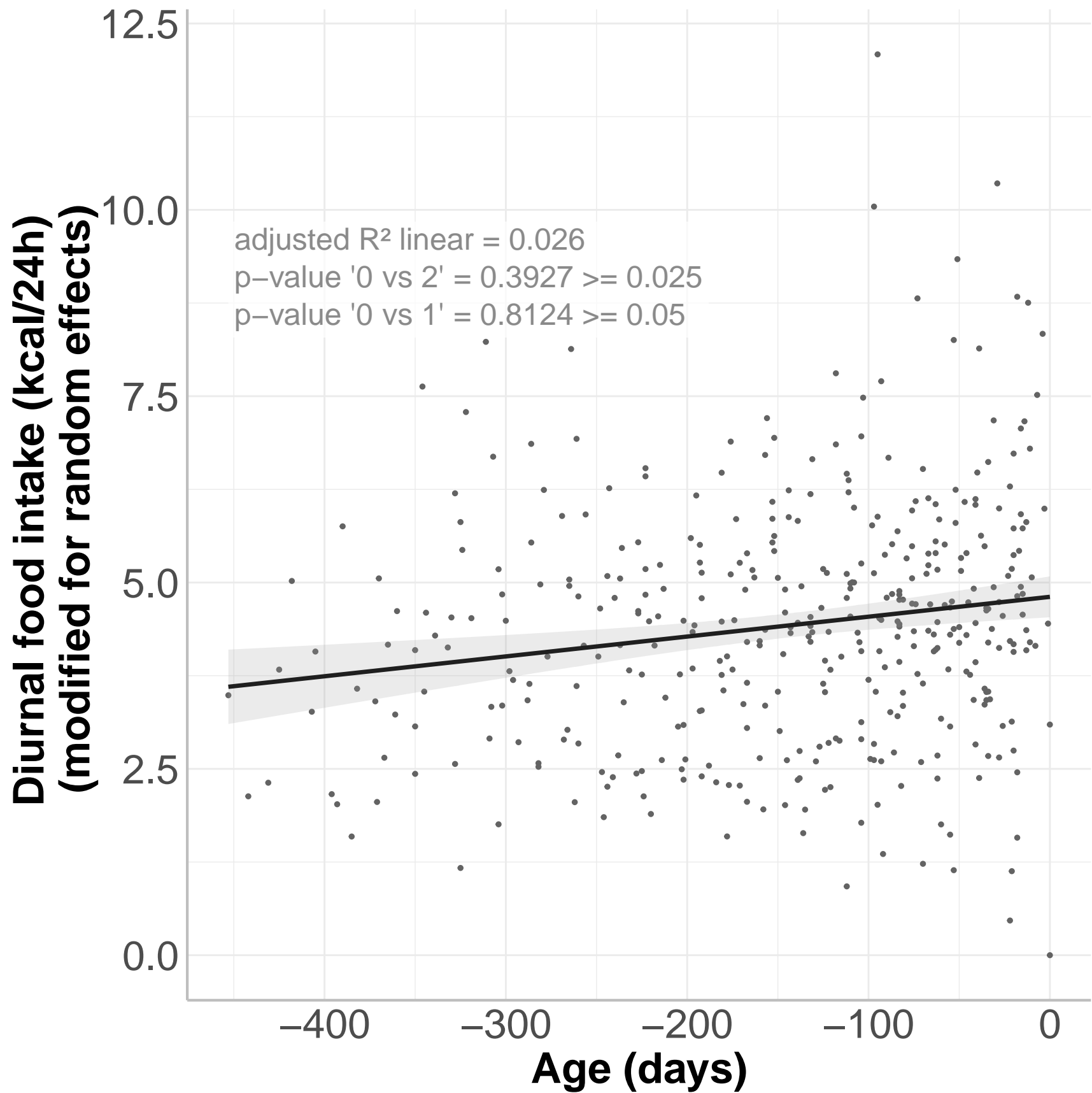
-300

-200

-100

0





Diurnal food intake (g/24h)
(modified for random effects)

2

1

0

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.01

p-value '0 vs 2' = 0.174 ≥ 0.025

p-value '0 vs 1' = 0.07365 ≥ 0.05

-400

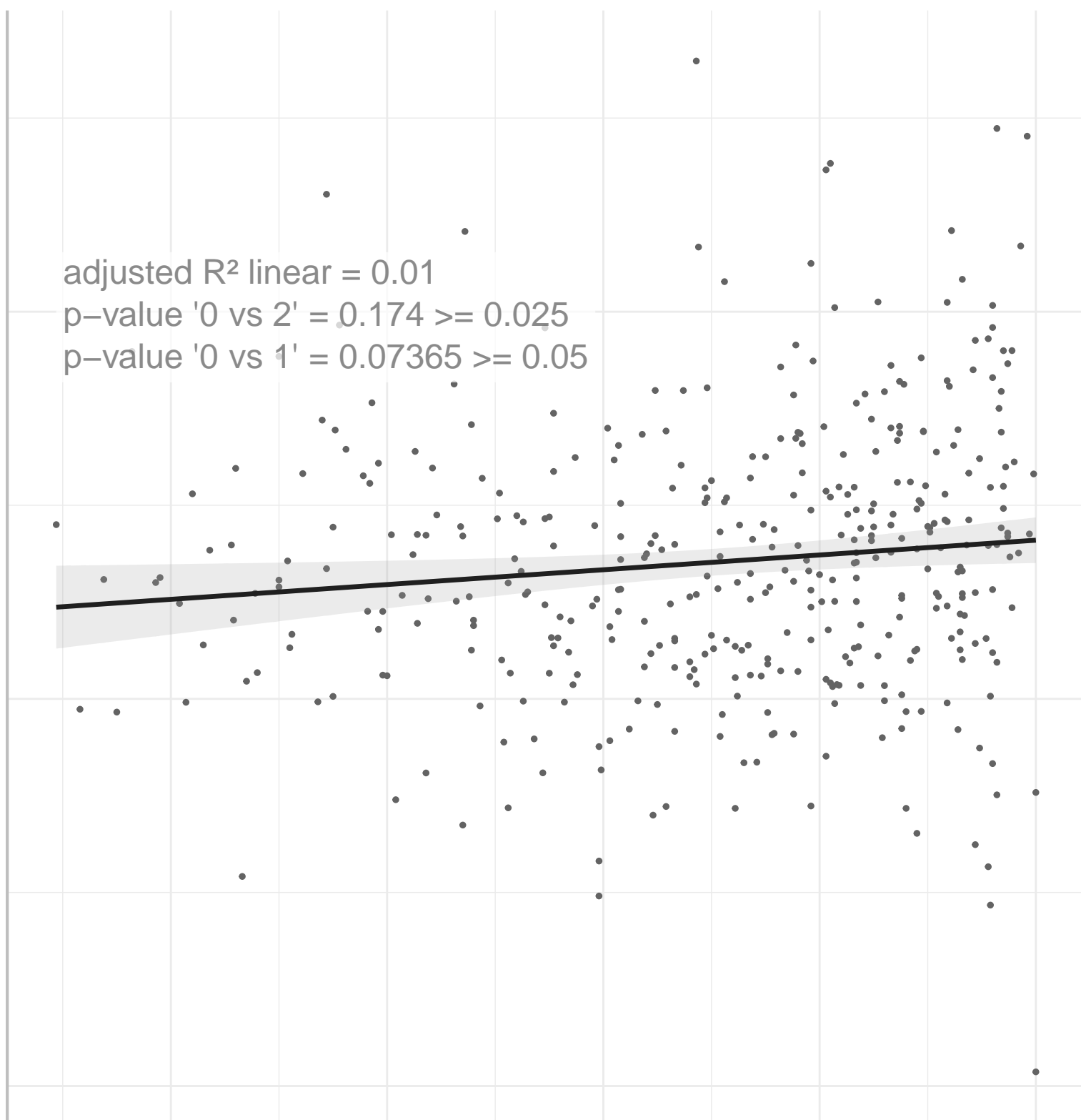
-300

-200

-100

0

Age (days)



Nocturnal food intake
(kcal/24h)

adjusted R^2 linear = -0.0025
p-value '0 vs 2' = $4.617e-05 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.5332 \geq 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.09

-33 days

-400

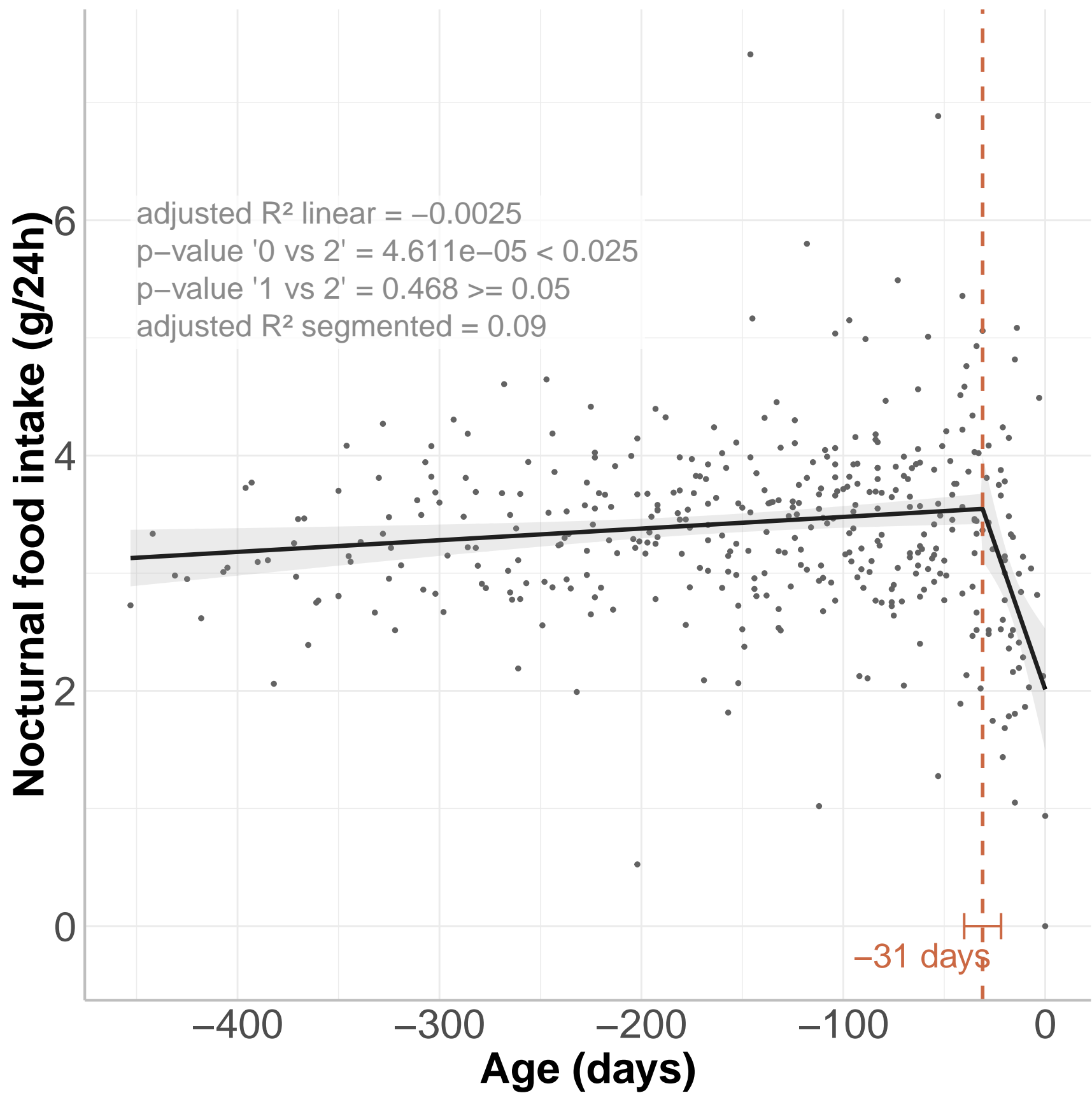
-300

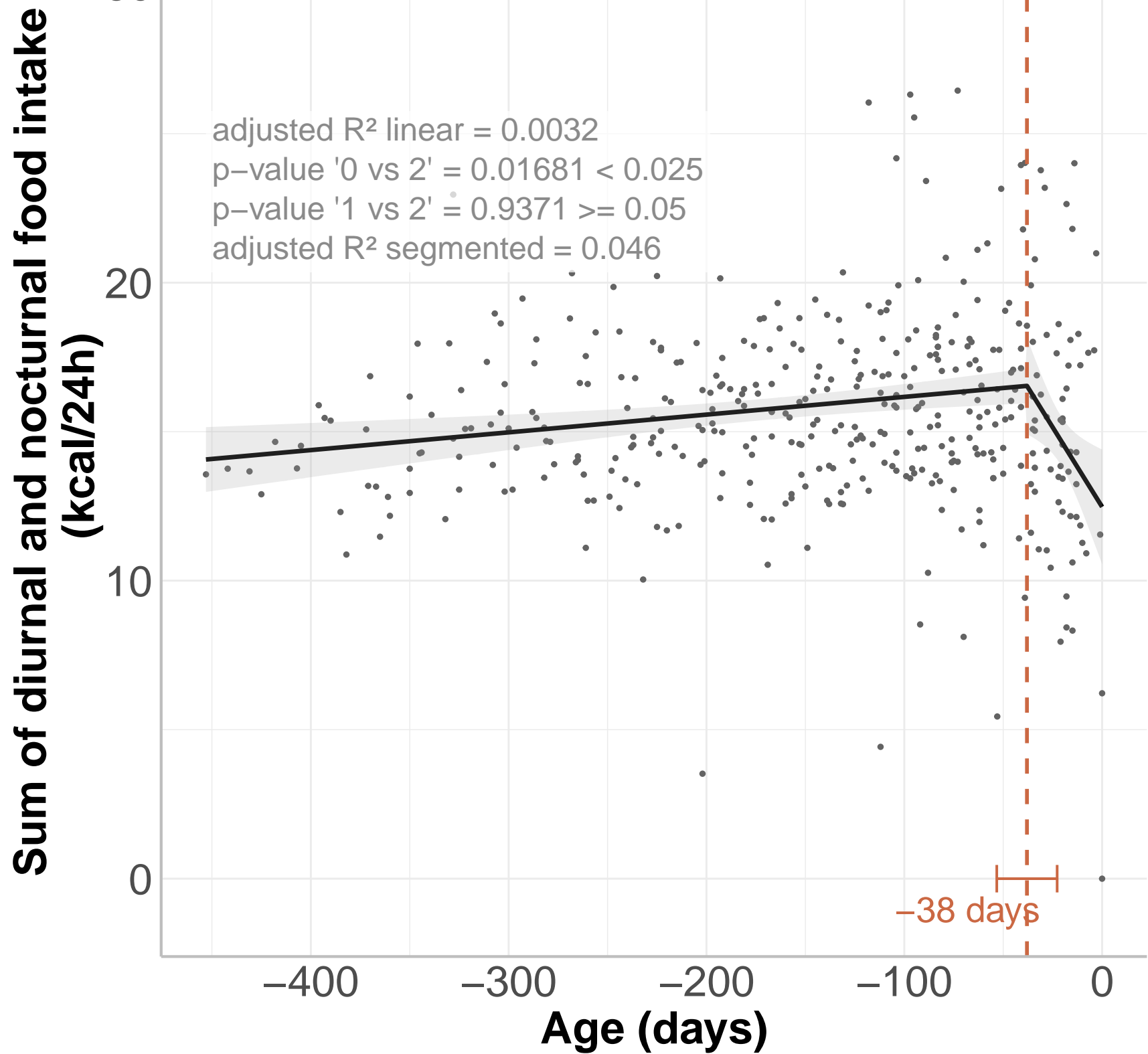
-200

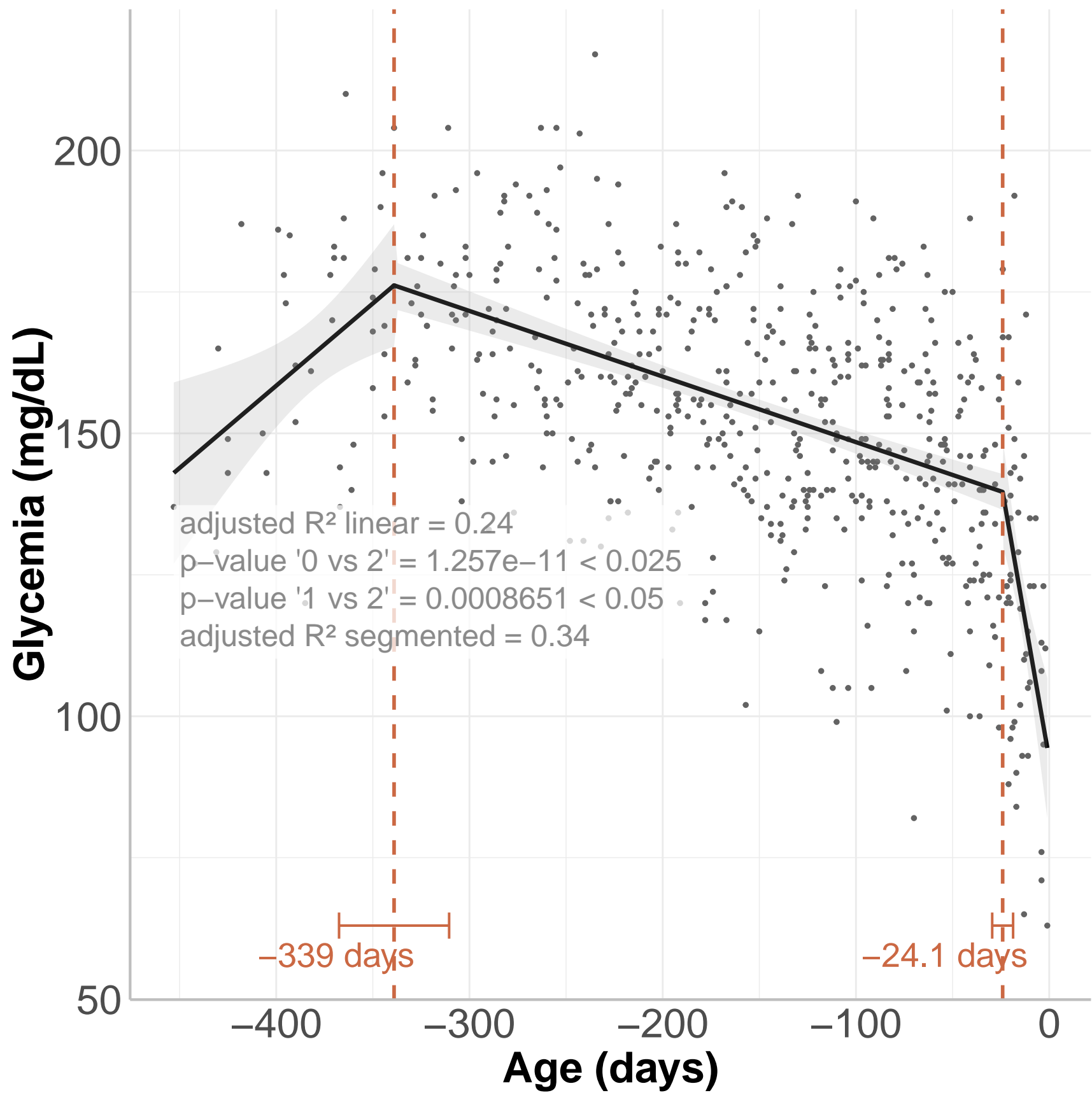
-100

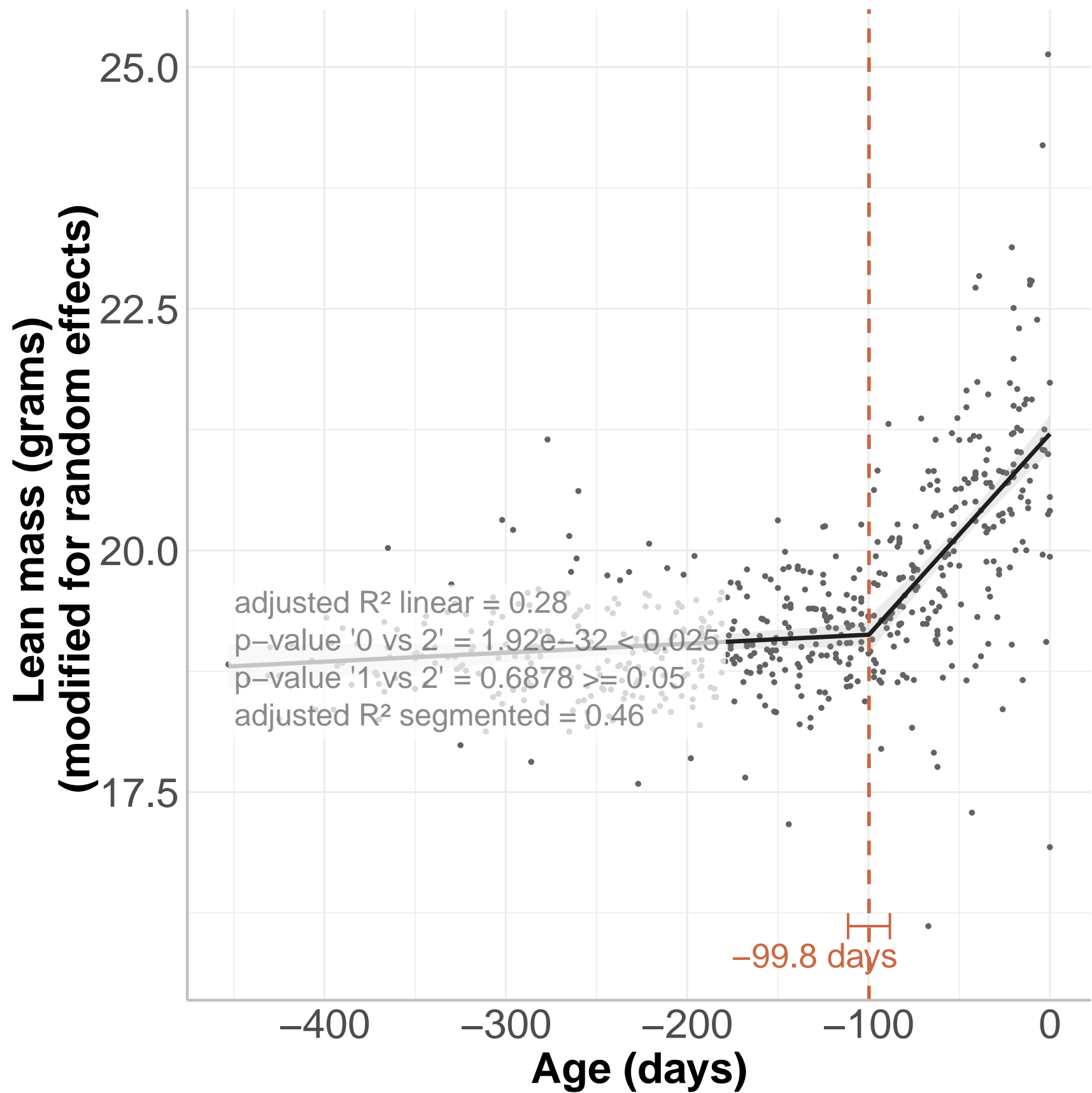
0

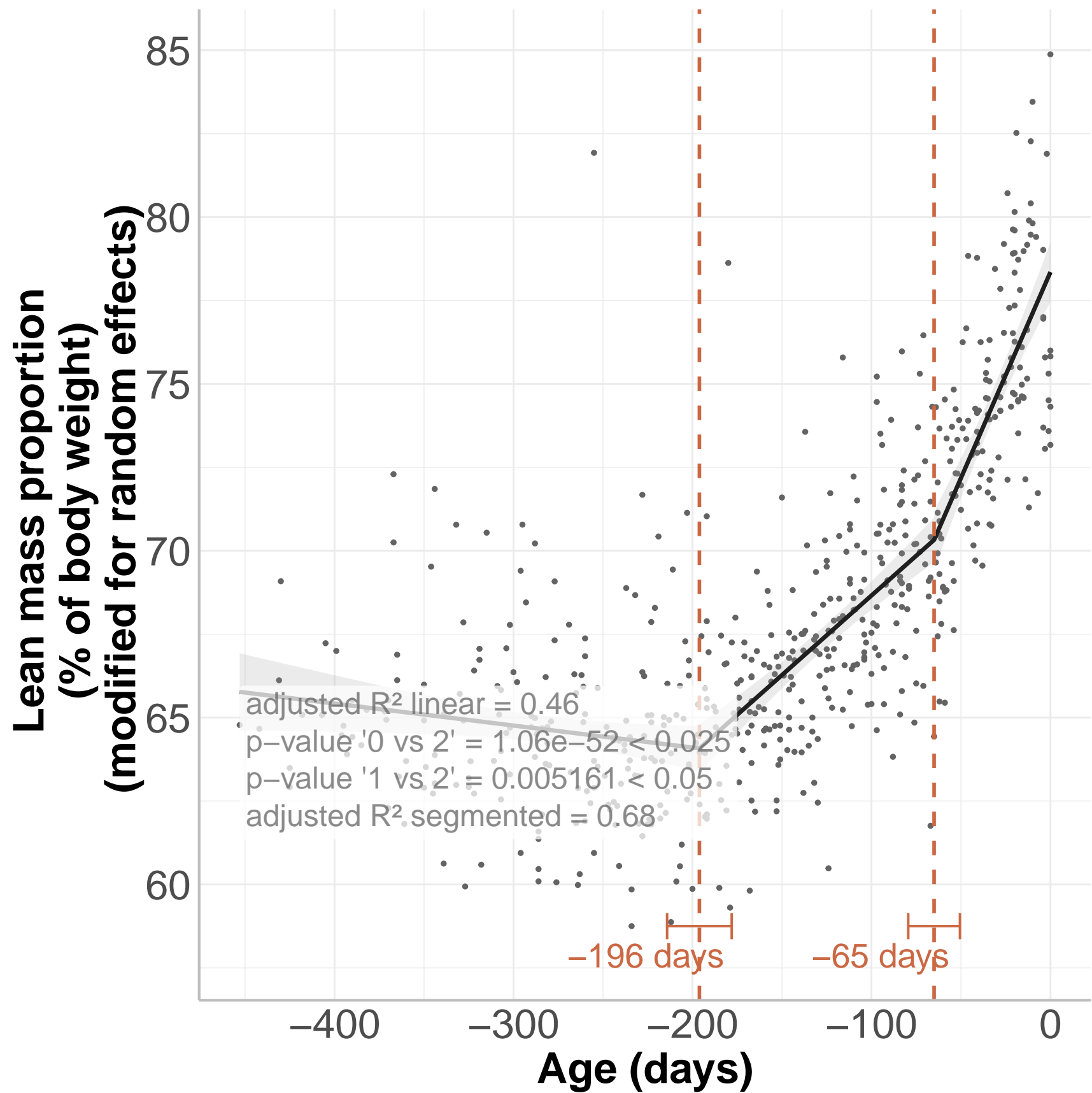
Age (days)











Intestinal permeability – 0h post gavage

(a.u.)
(modified for random effects)

50

40

30

20

10

adjusted R^2 linear = -0.0011

p-value '0 vs 2' = $0.7564 \geq 0.025$

p-value '0 vs 1' = $0.8125 \geq 0.05$

–400

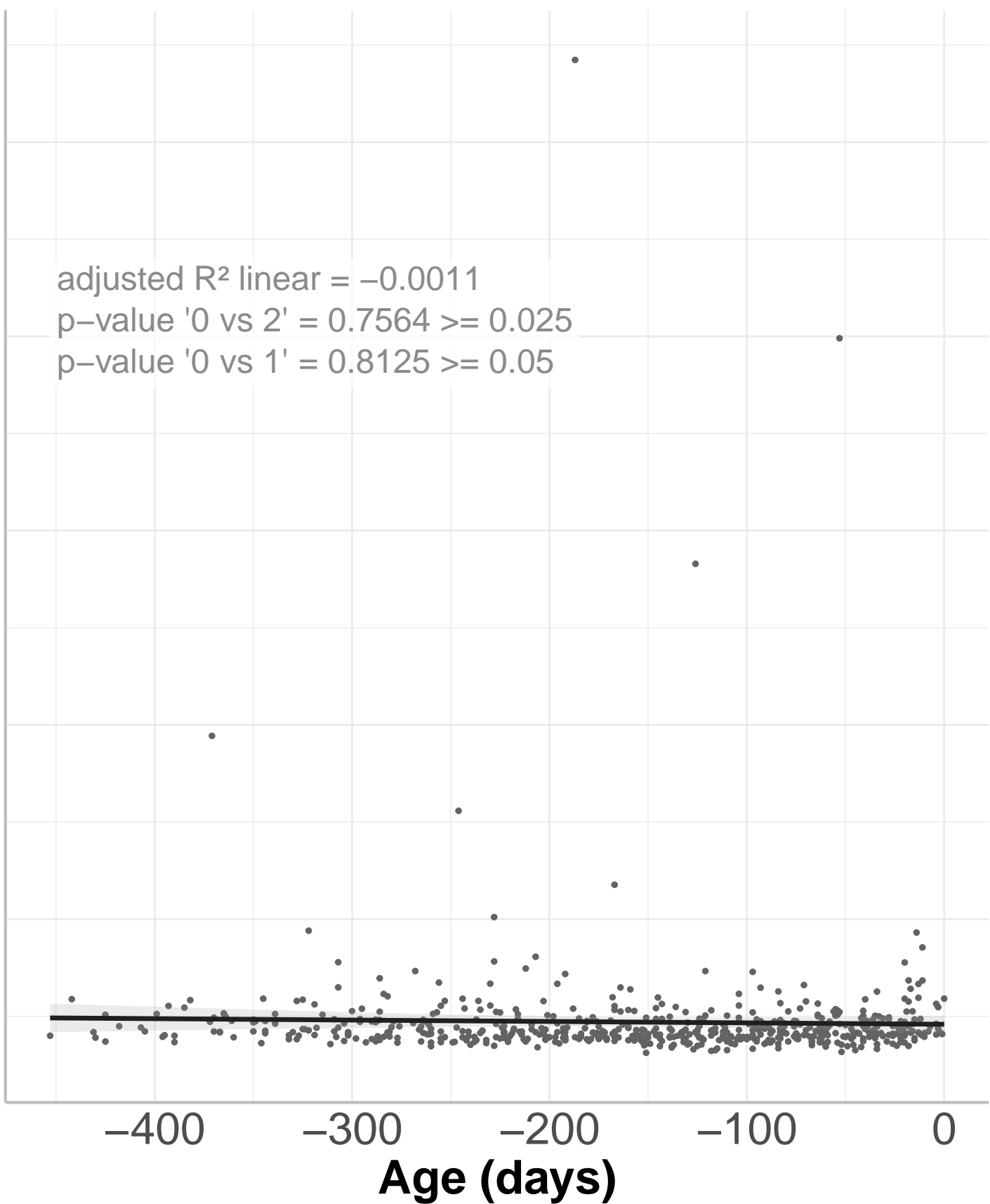
–300

–200

–100

0

Age (days)



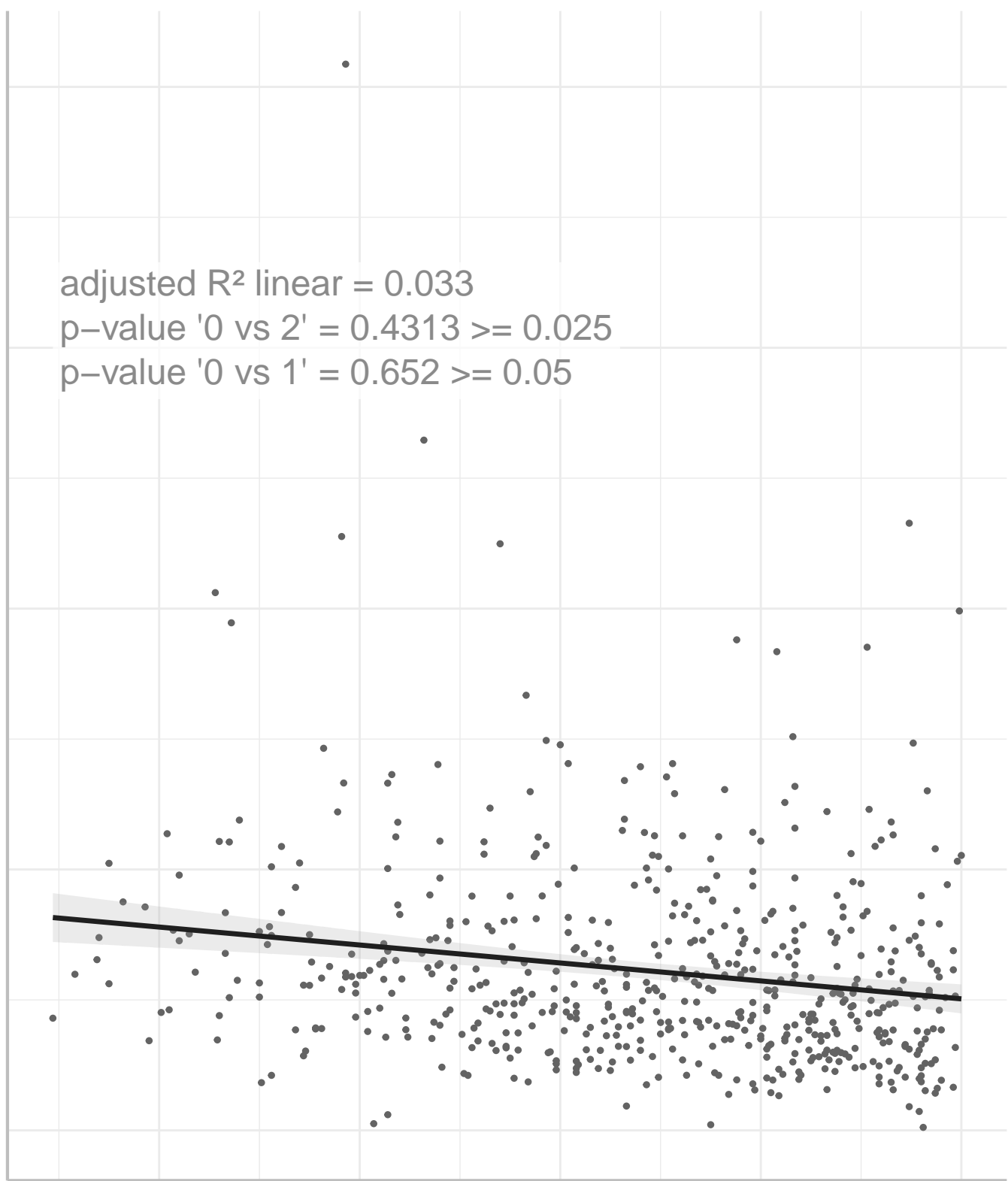
Intestinal permeability – 1h post gavage
(a.u.)
(modified for random effects)

1000
750
500
250
0

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.033
p-value '0 vs 2' = 0.4313 ≥ 0.025
p-value '0 vs 1' = 0.652 ≥ 0.05

Age (days)

-400 -300 -200 -100 0



Intestinal permeability – 3h post gavage

**(a.u.)
(modified for random effects)**

2000

1000

0

adjusted R^2 linear = -0.0012
p-value '0 vs 2' = $0.7931 \geq 0.025$
p-value '0 vs 1' = $0.6575 \geq 0.05$

-400

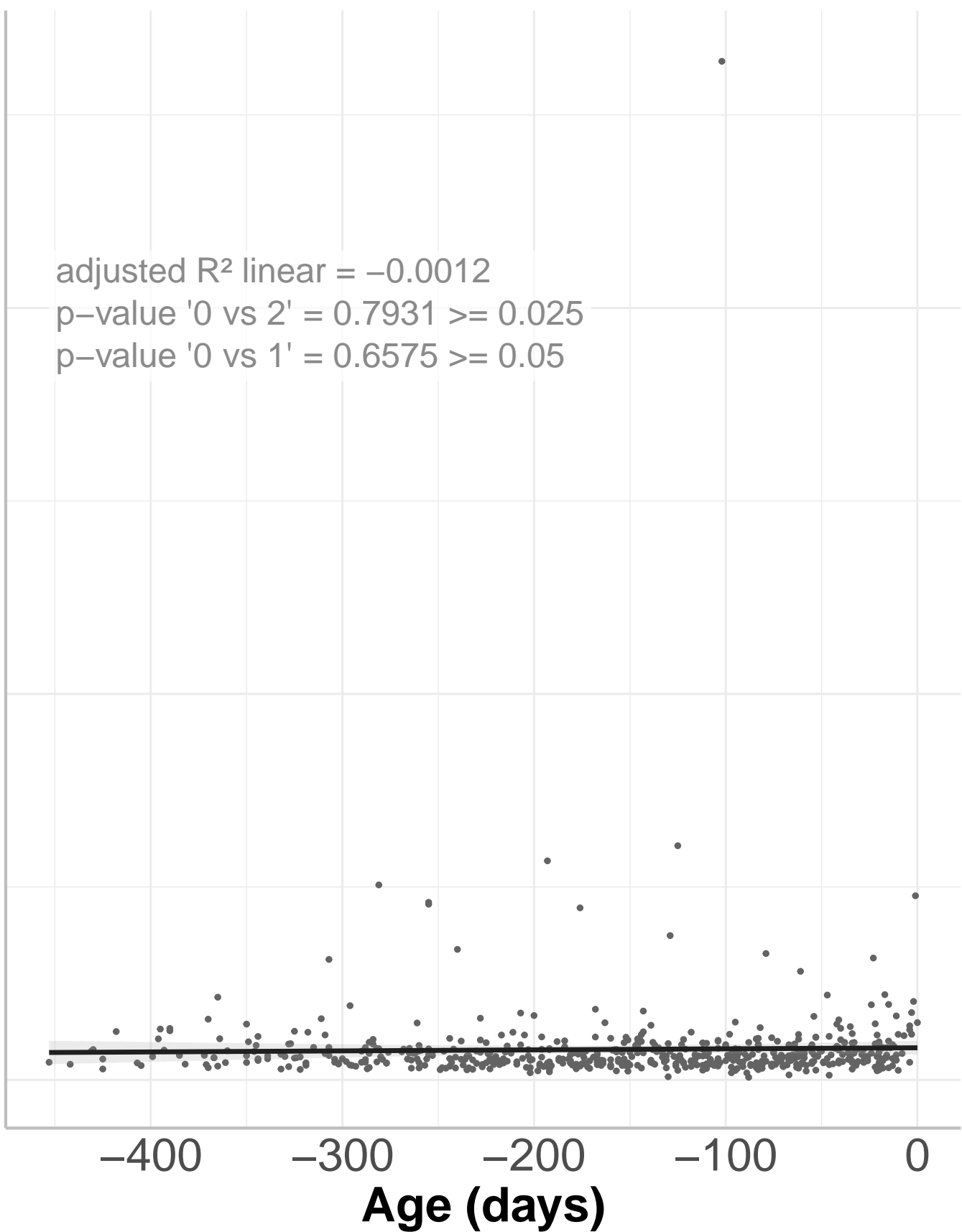
-300

-200

-100

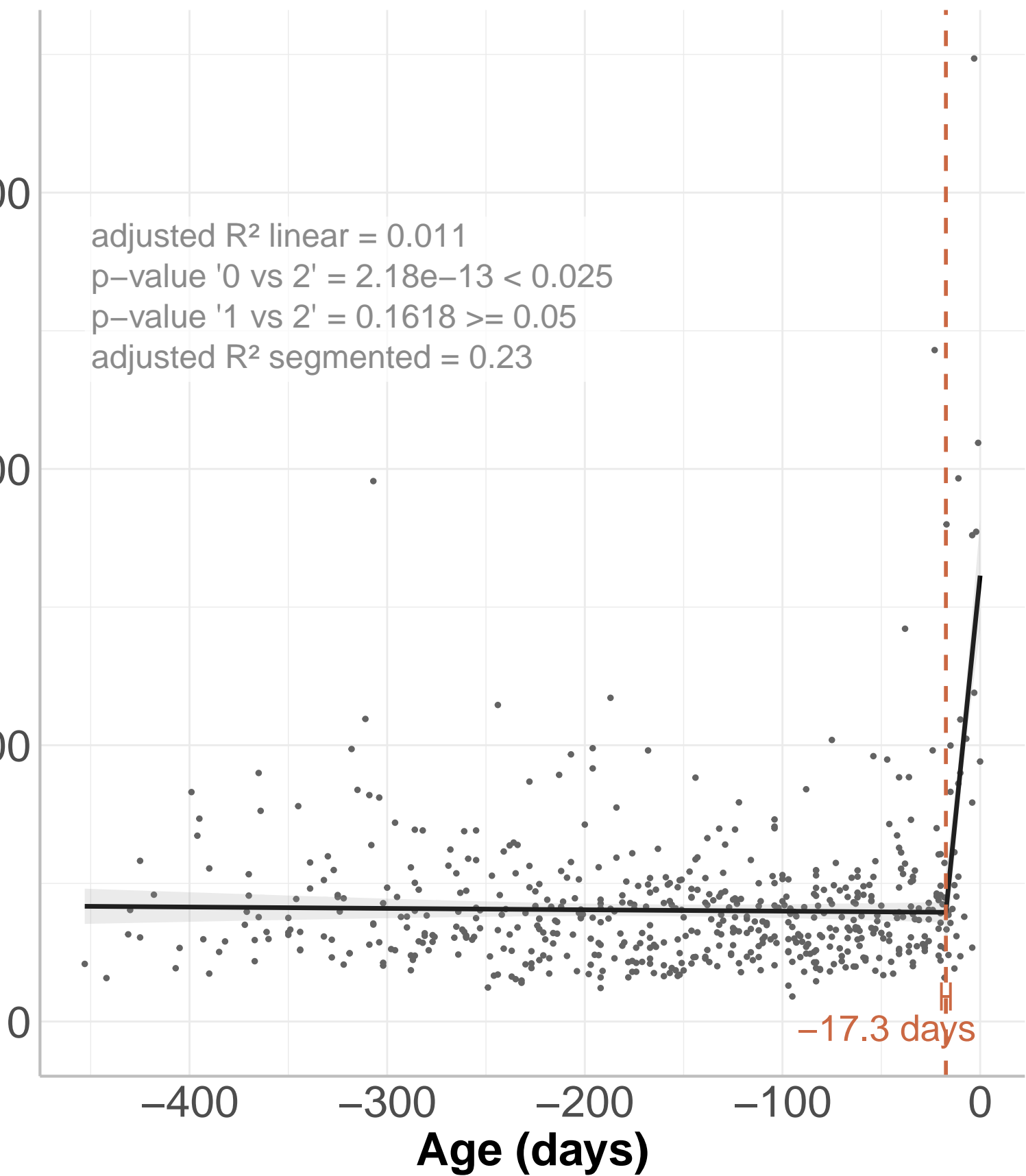
0

Age (days)



Intestinal permeability – 5h post gavage

(a.u.)



**Diurnal respiratory exchange ratio
(VCO_2/VO_2)**

1.0

0.8

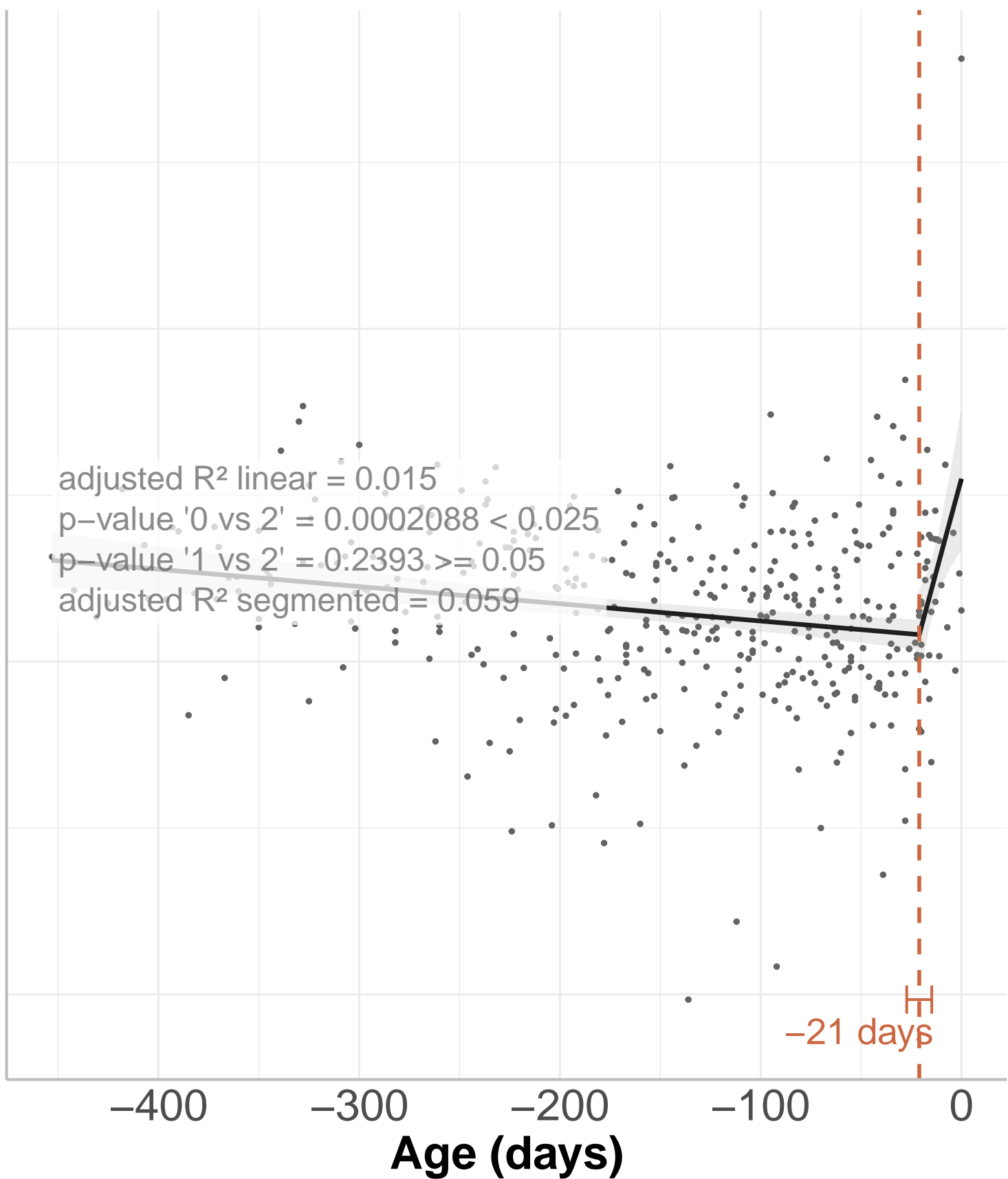
0.6

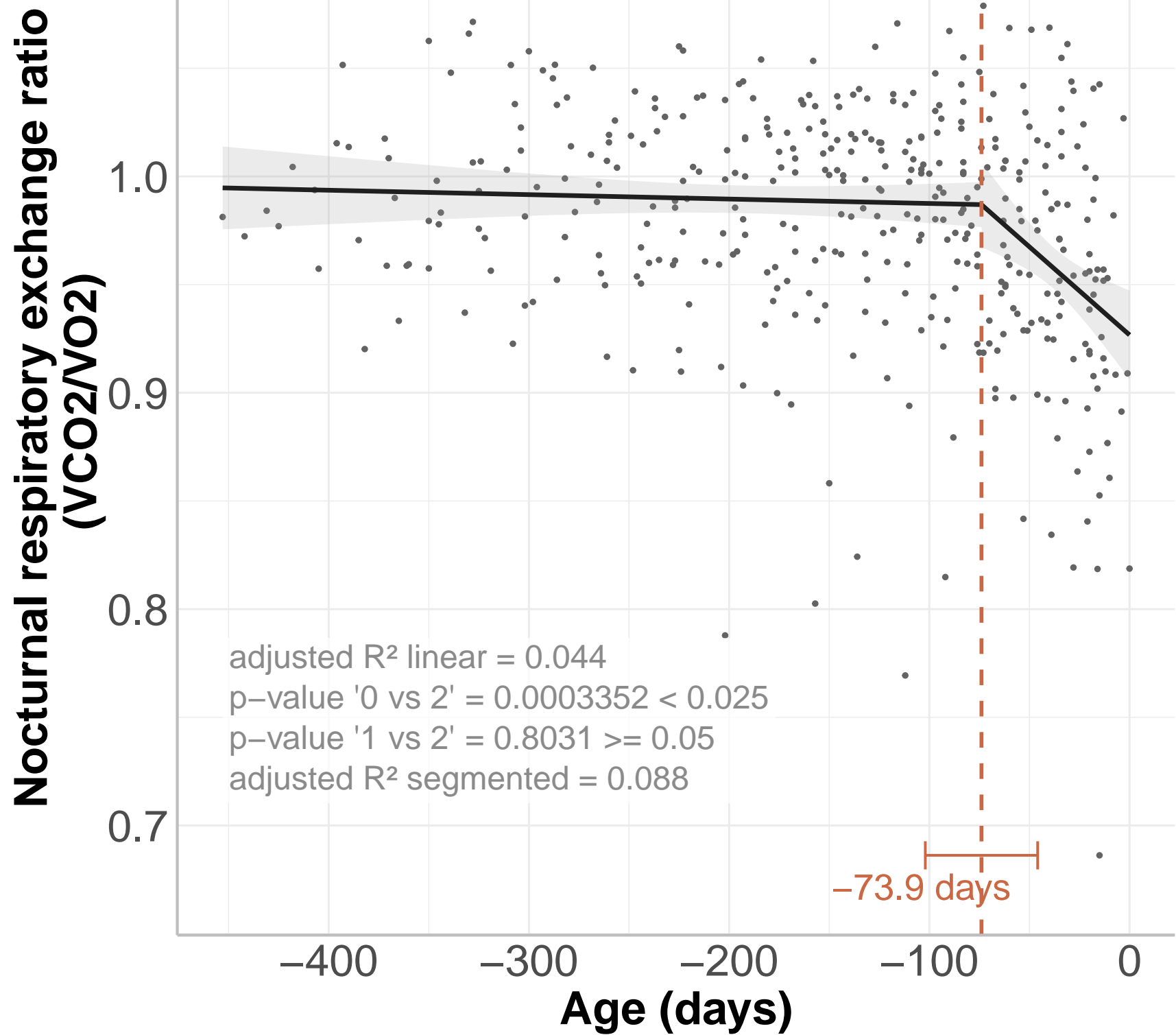
adjusted R^2 linear = 0.015
p-value '0 vs 2' = 0.0002088 < 0.025
p-value '1 vs 2' = 0.2393 >= 0.05
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.059

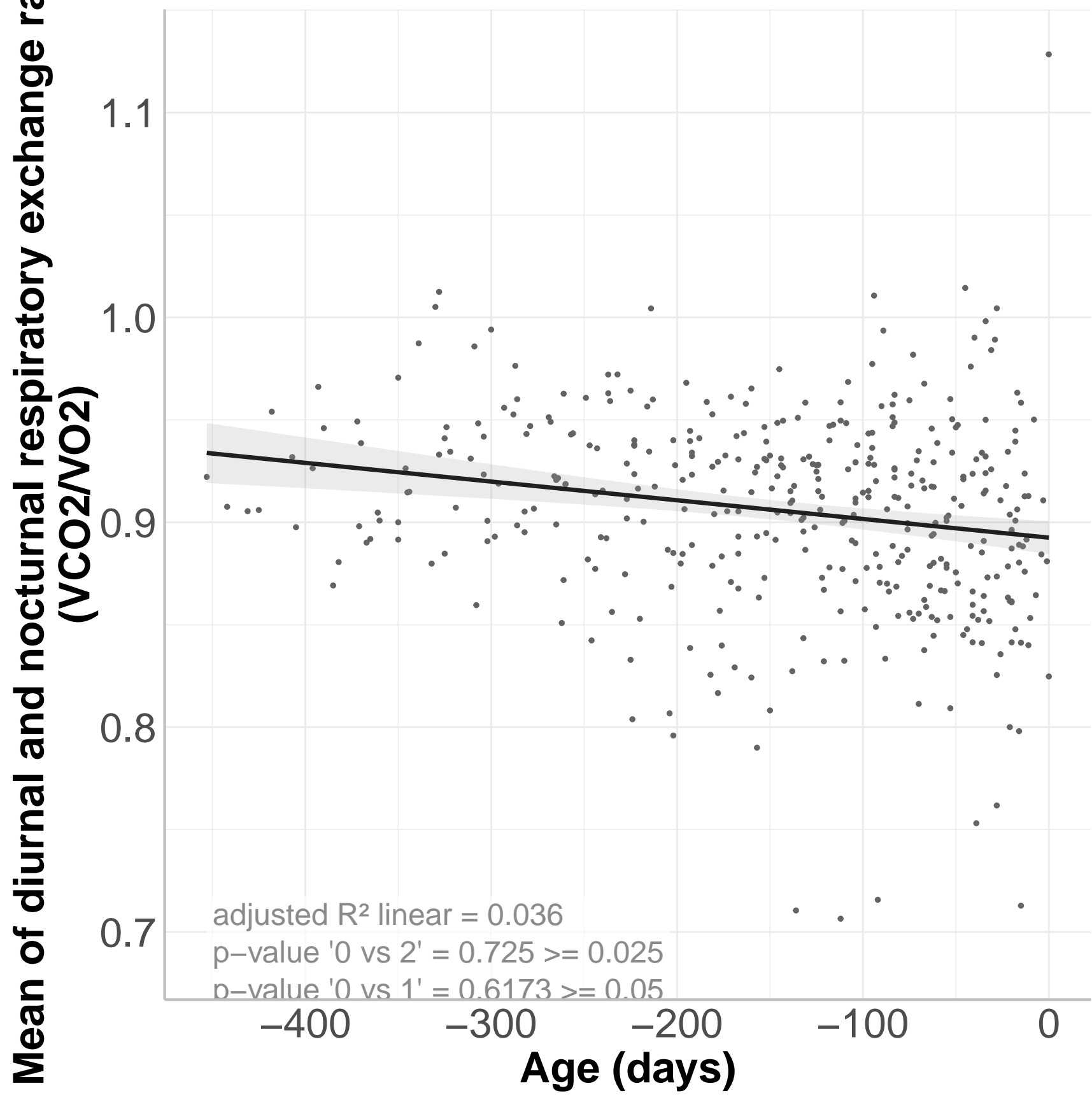
-21 days

Age (days)

0







Diurnal CO₂ production (mL/h)

125

100

75

50

25

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.012
p-value '0 vs 2' = 0.07222 \geq 0.025
p-value '0 vs 1' = 0.0249 < 0.05
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.052

-400

-300

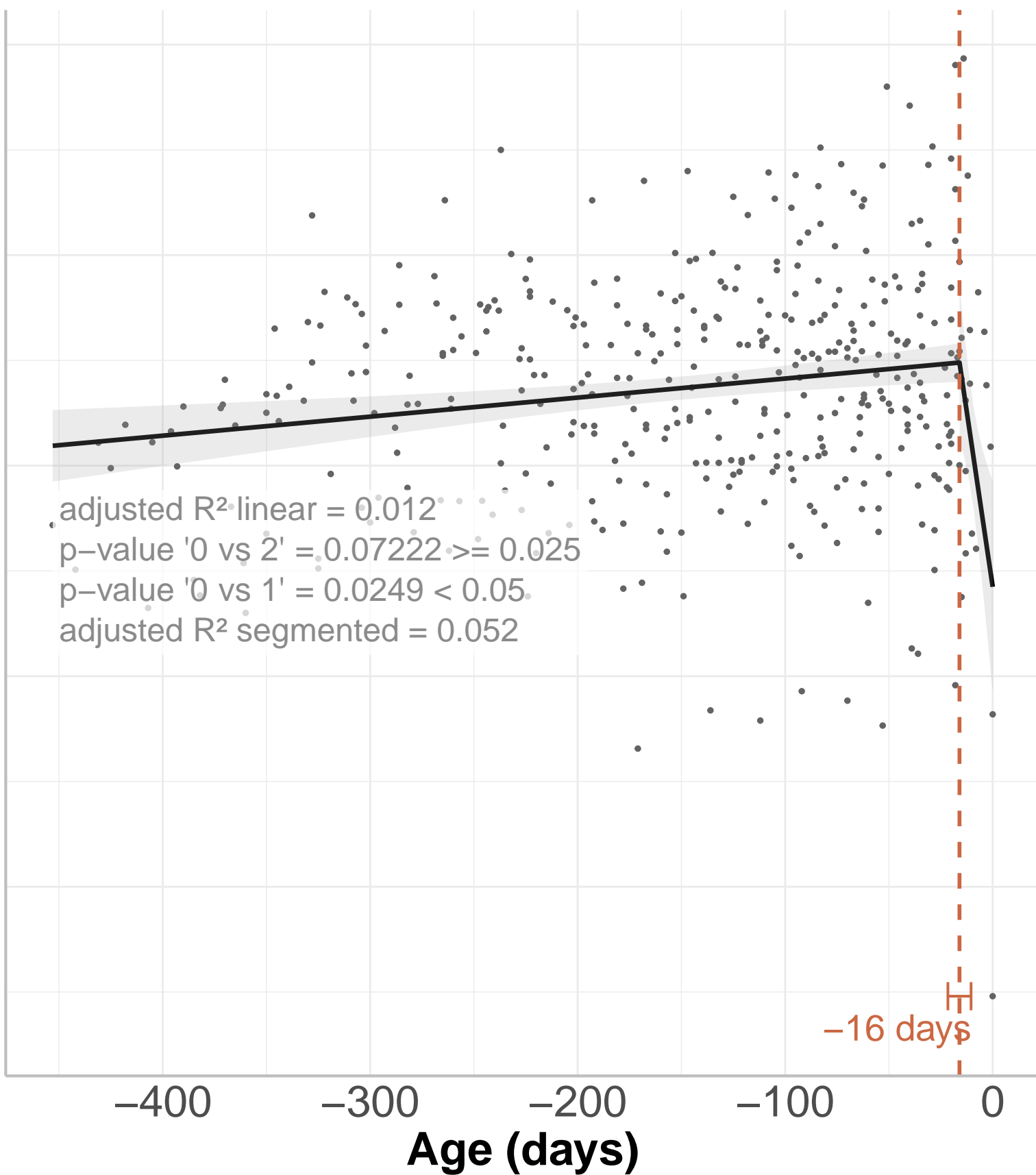
-200

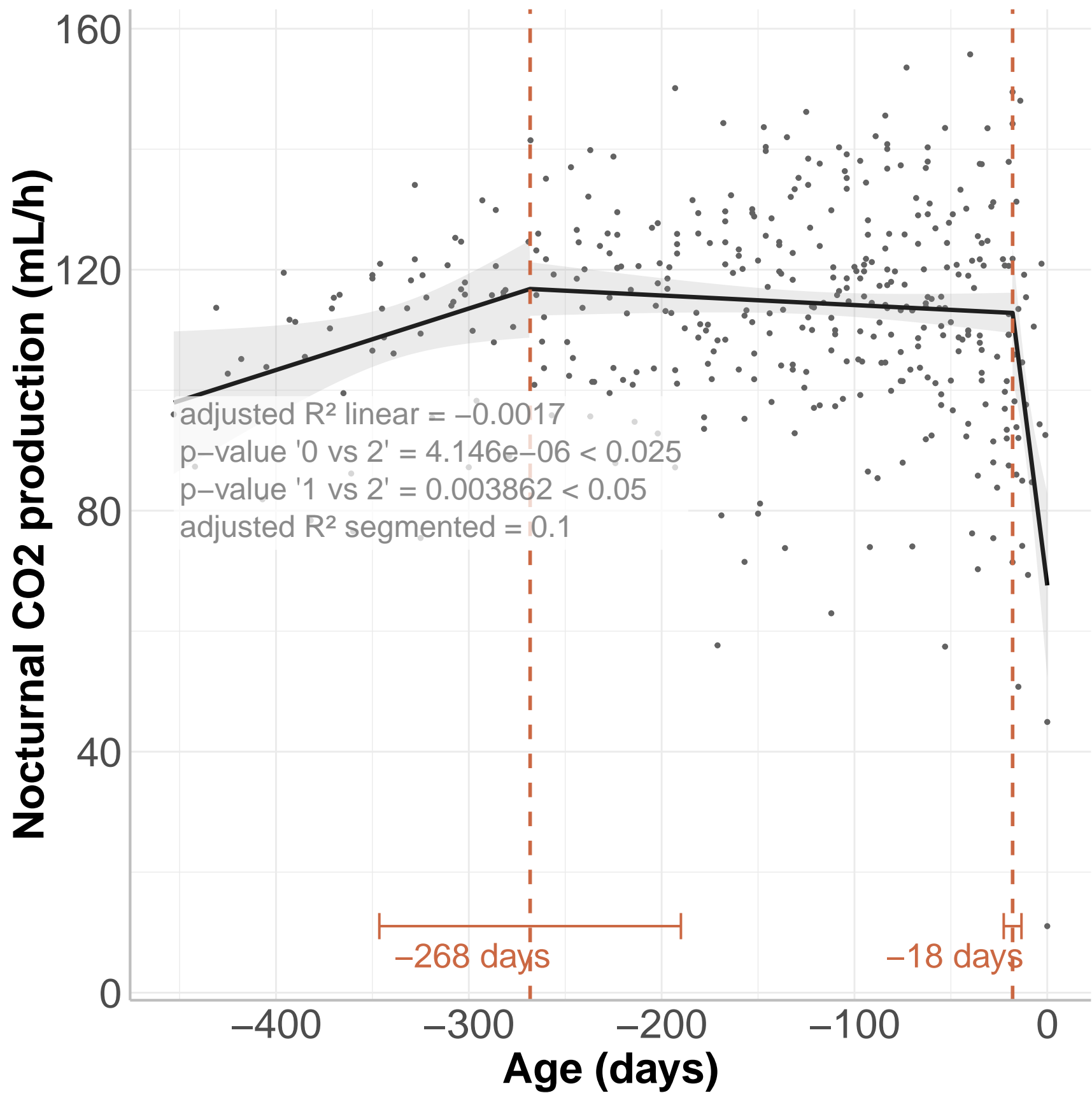
-100

0

Age (days)

-16 days





**Diurnal O₂ consumption (mL/h)
(modified for random effects)**

120
90
60
30

-400

-300

-200

-100

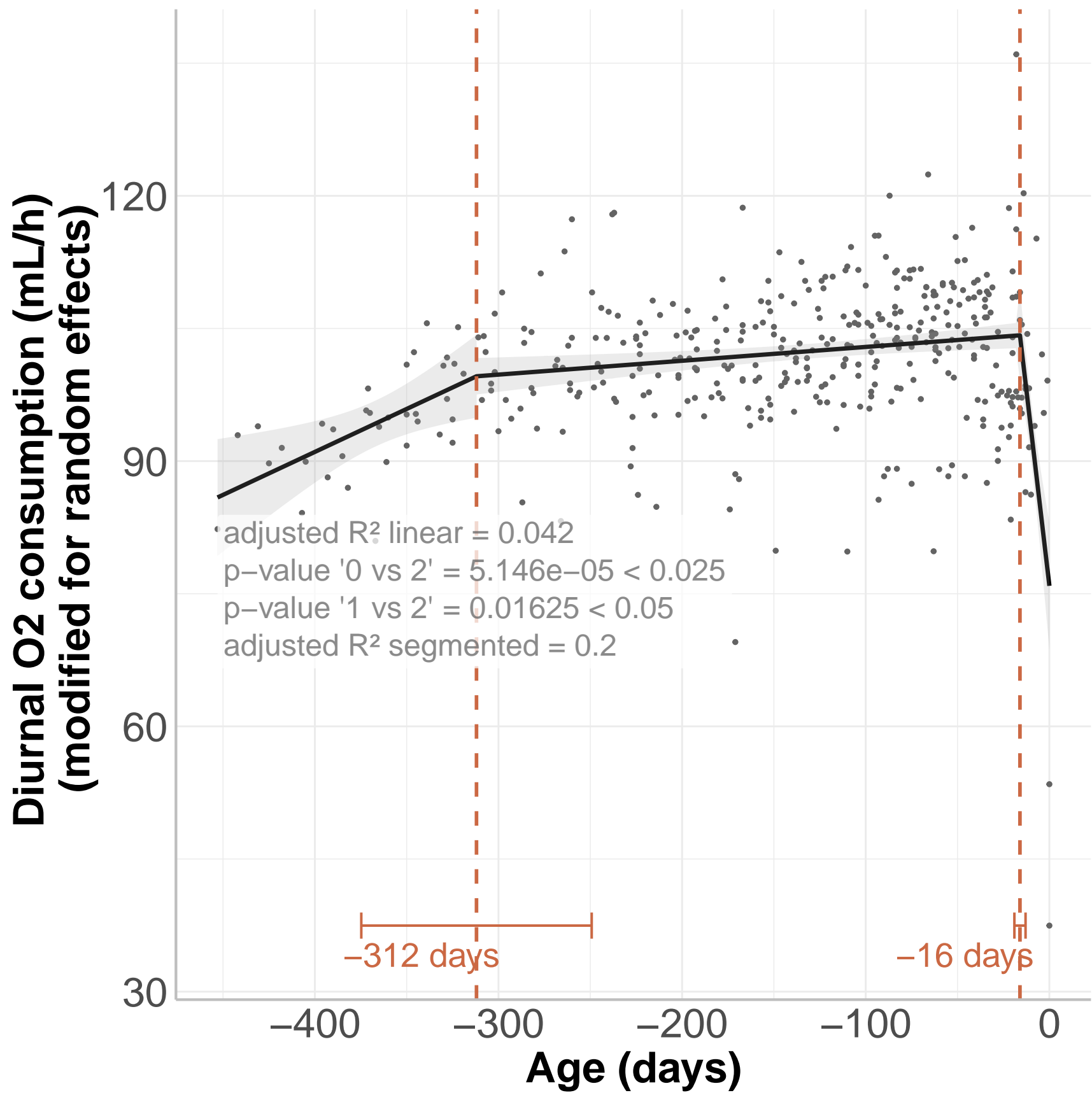
0

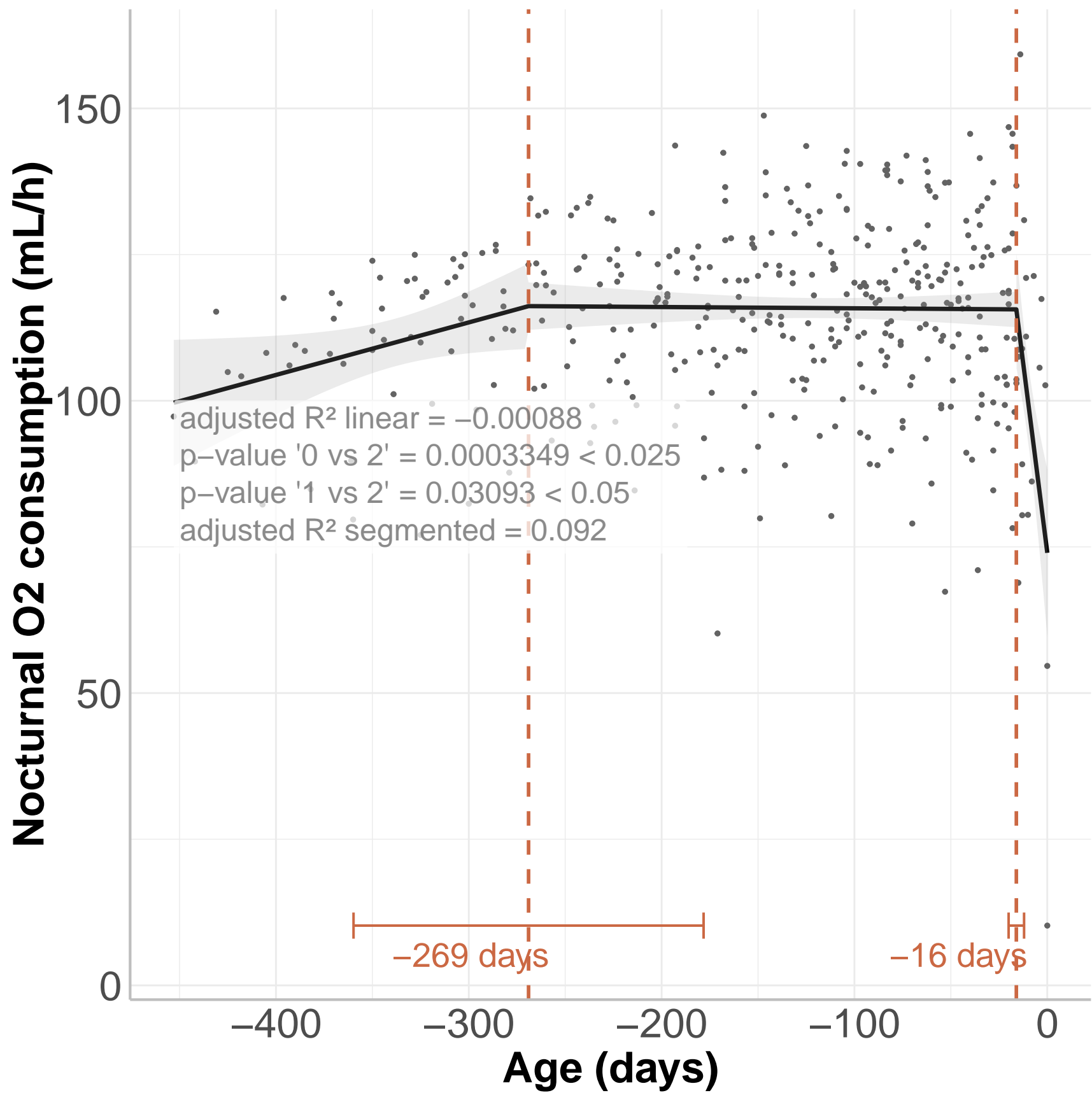
Age (days)

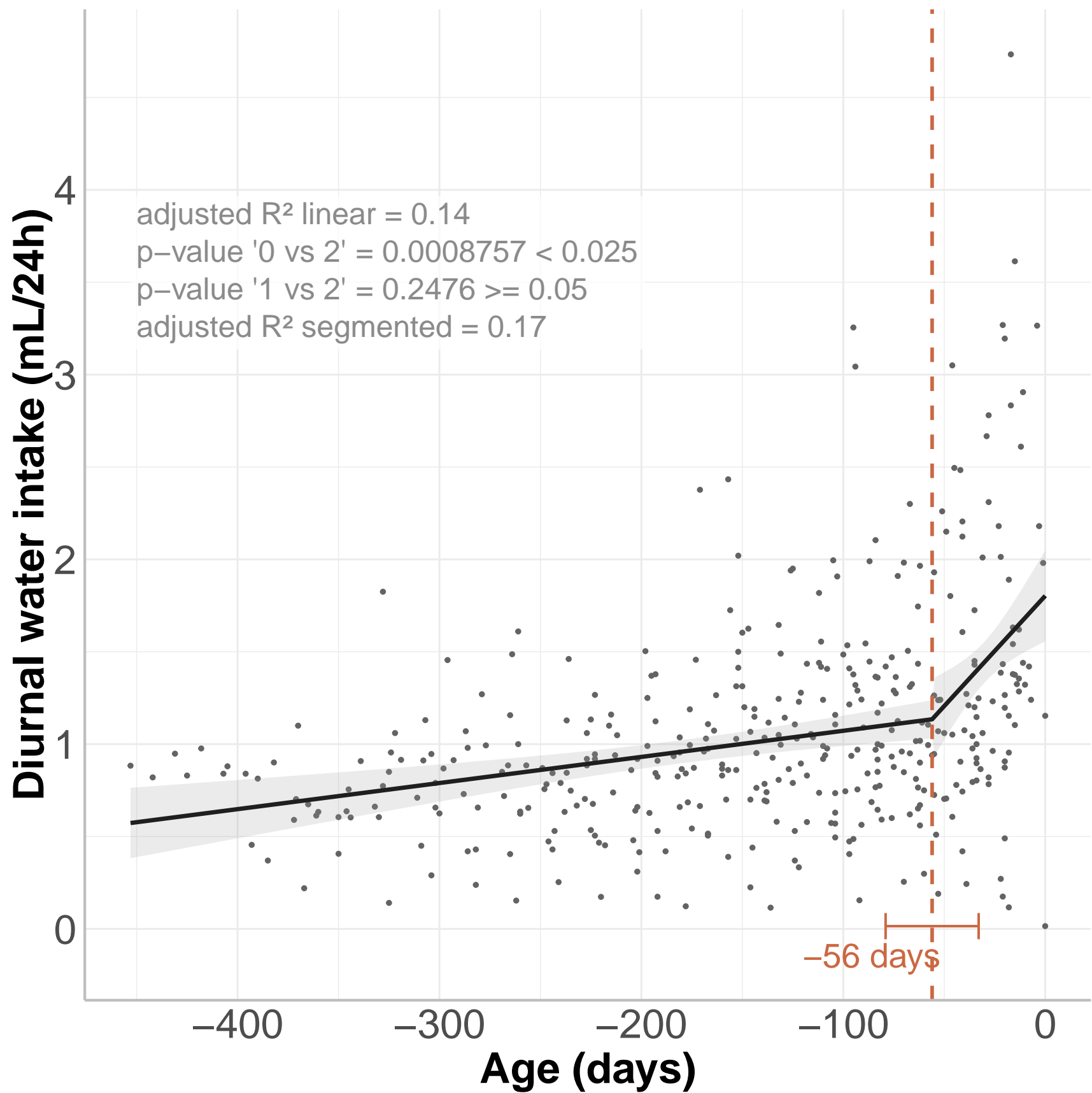
adjusted R^2 linear = 0.042
p-value '0 vs 2' = $5.146e-05 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.01625 < 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.2

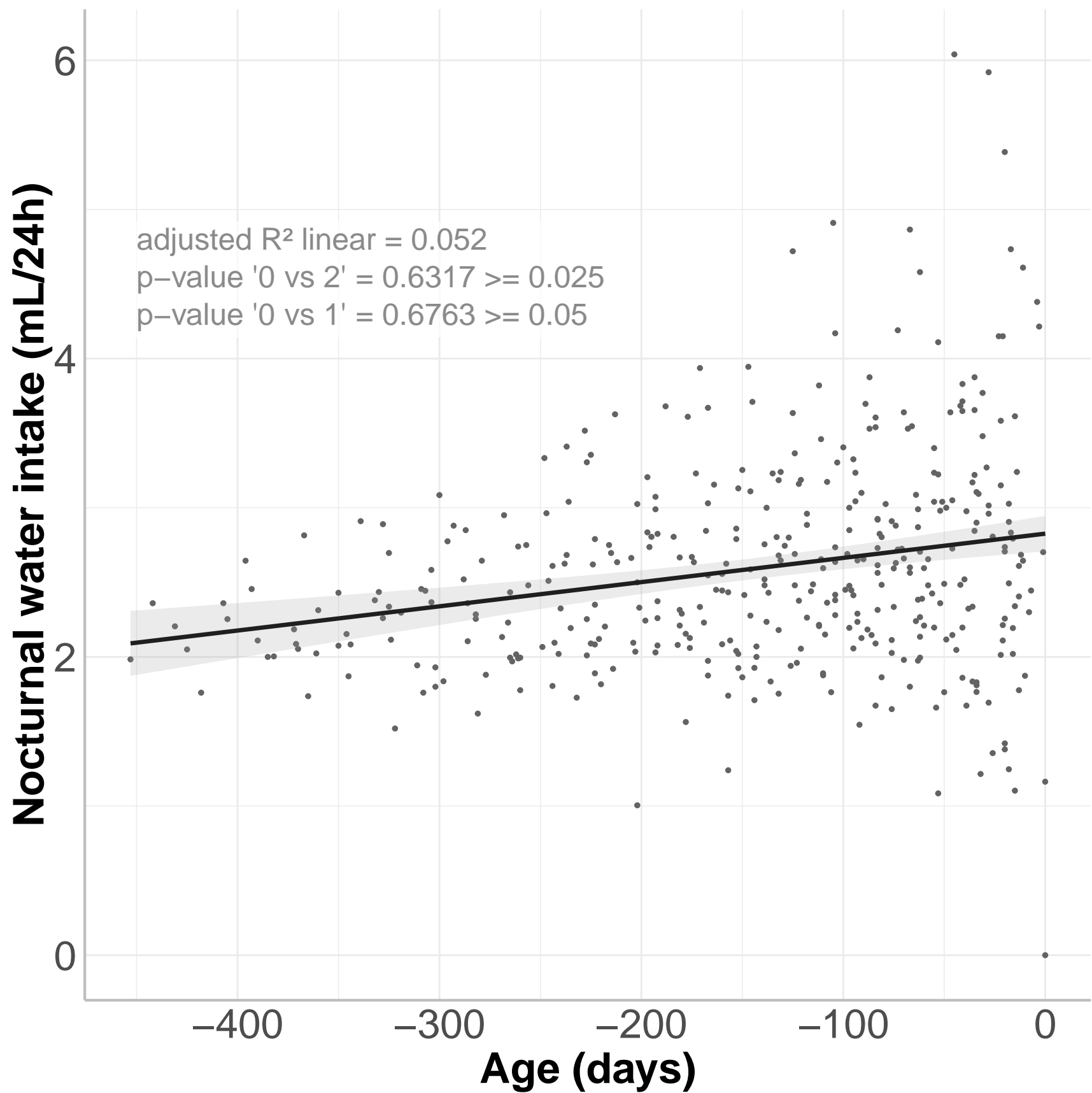
-312 days

-16 days

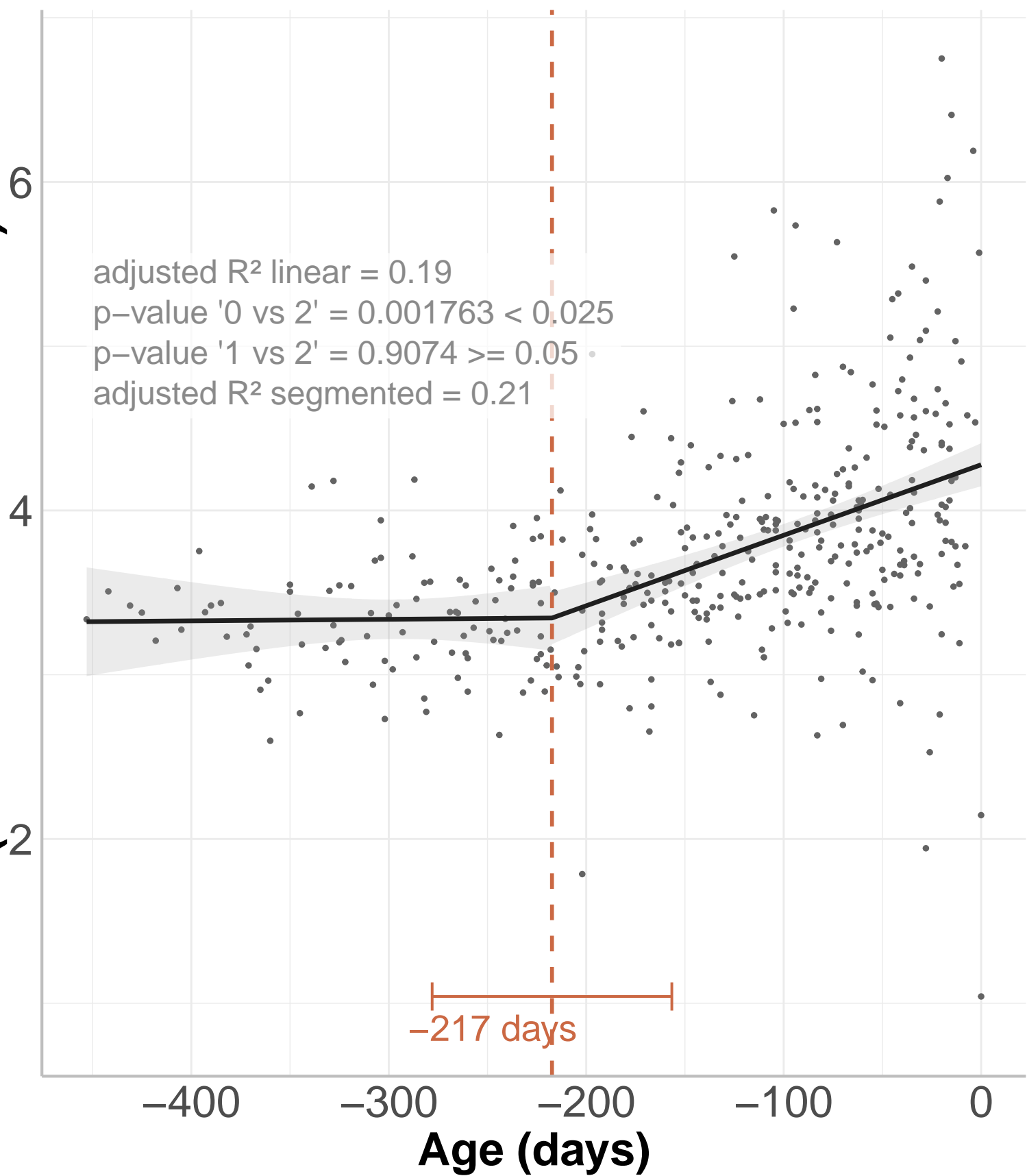








Sum of diurnal and nocturnal water intake (mL/24h) (modified for random effects)



**Diurnal planar activity
(counts/h)**

10000

5000

0

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.036
p-value '0 vs 2' = $4.252e-05 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.1261 \geq 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.074

-248 days

Age (days)

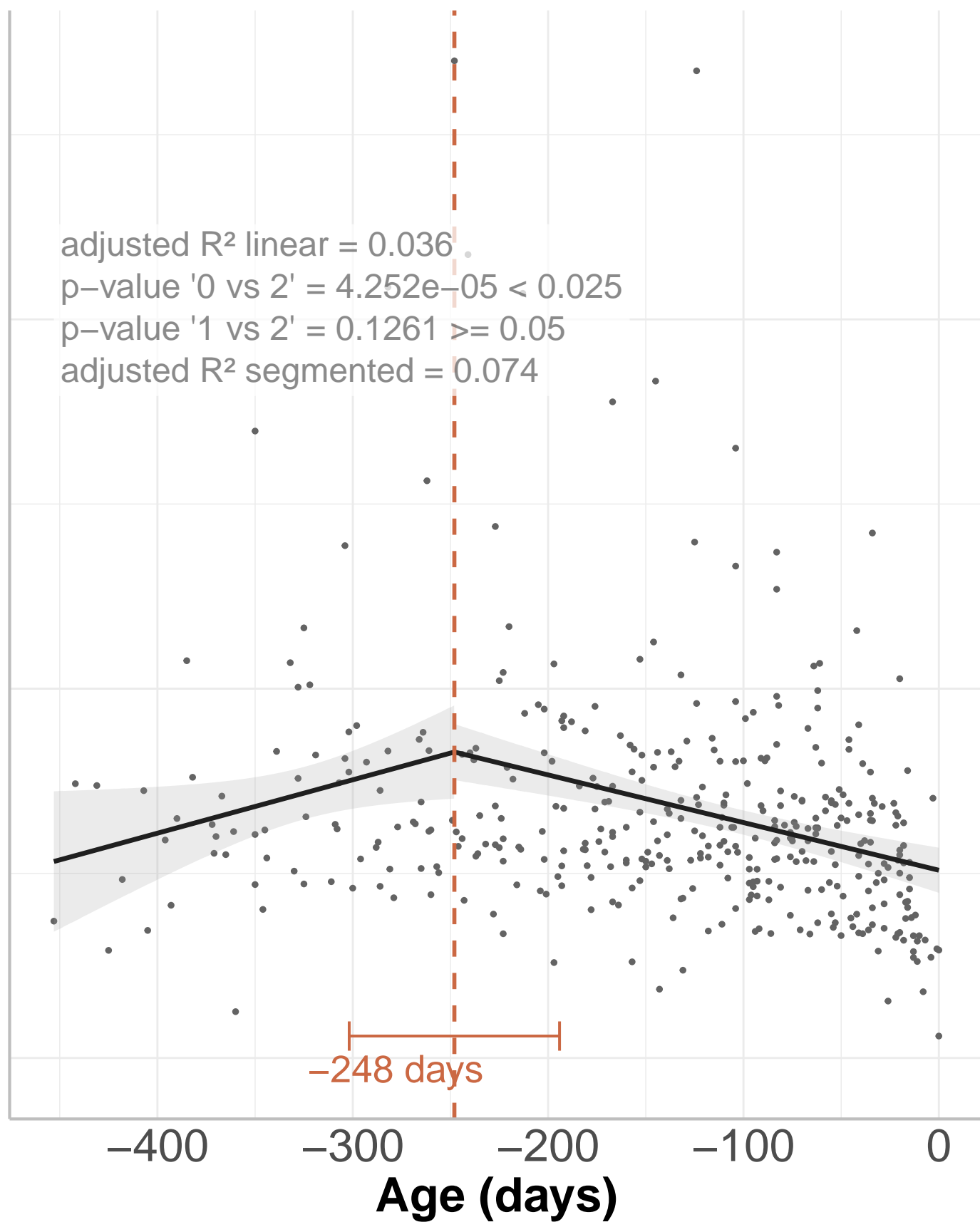
-400

-300

-200

-100

0



**Diurnal planar activity
(counts/24h)**

150000

100000

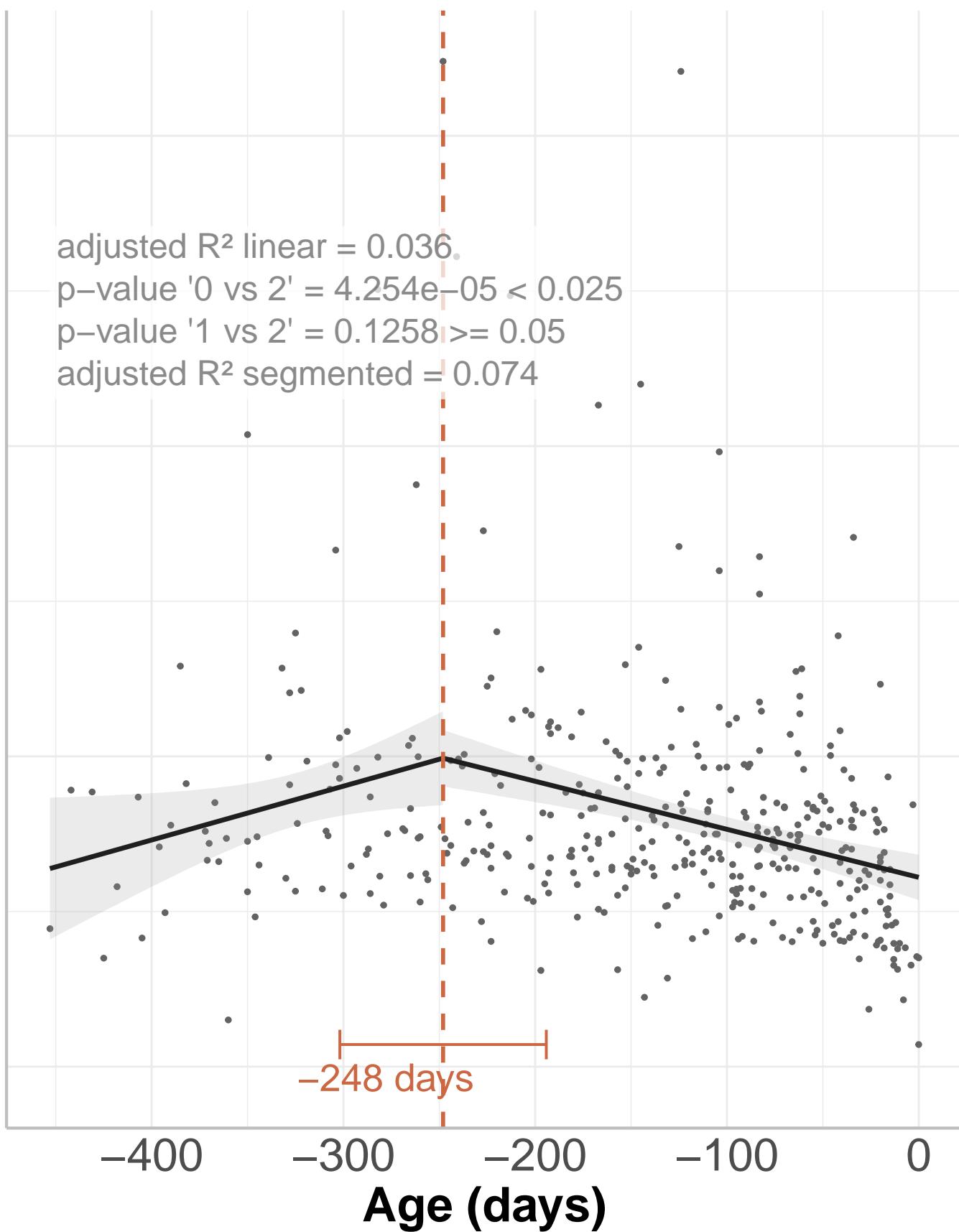
50000

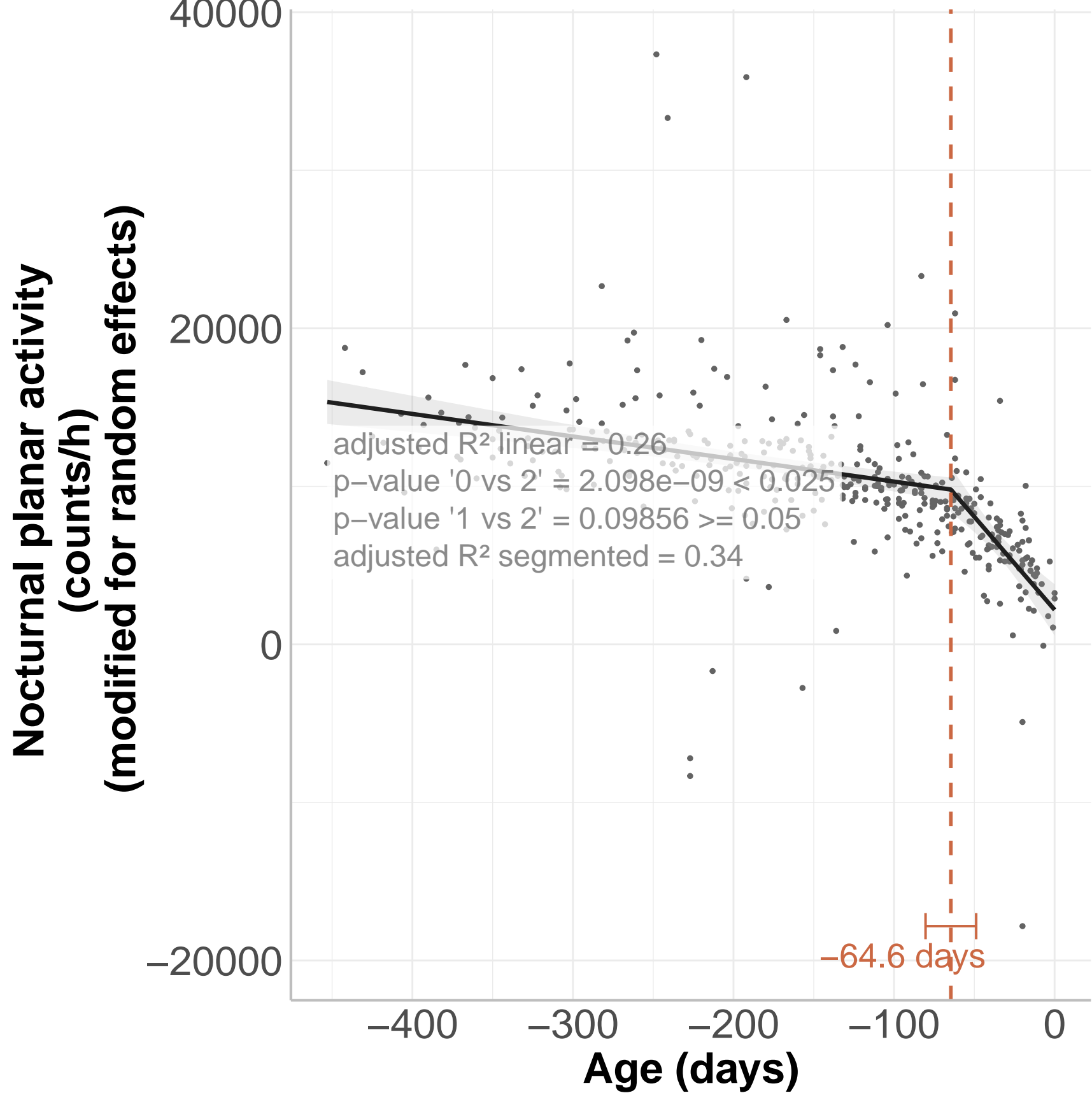
0

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.036
p-value '0 vs 2' = $4.254e-05 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.1258 \geq 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.074

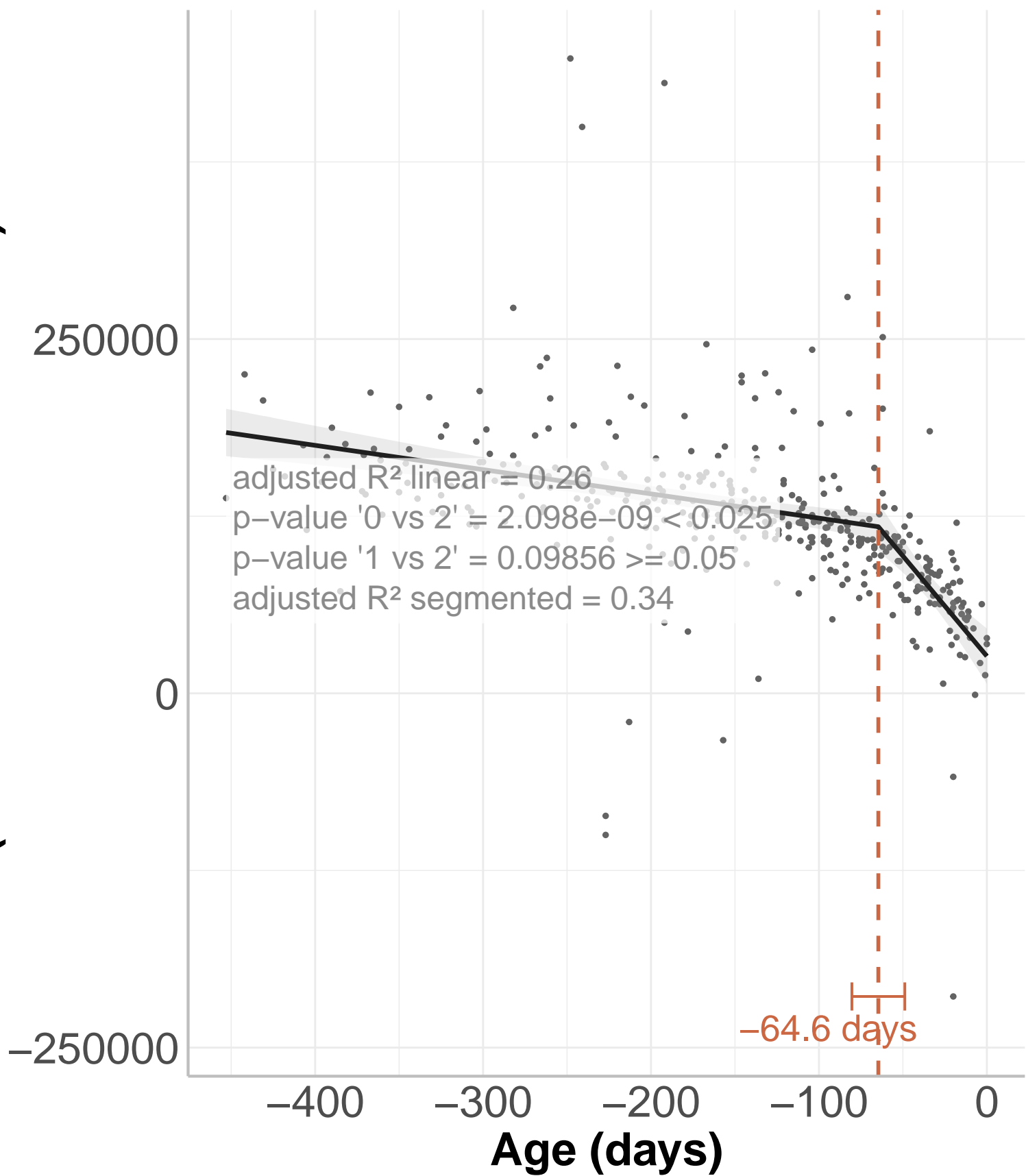
-248 days

Age (days)

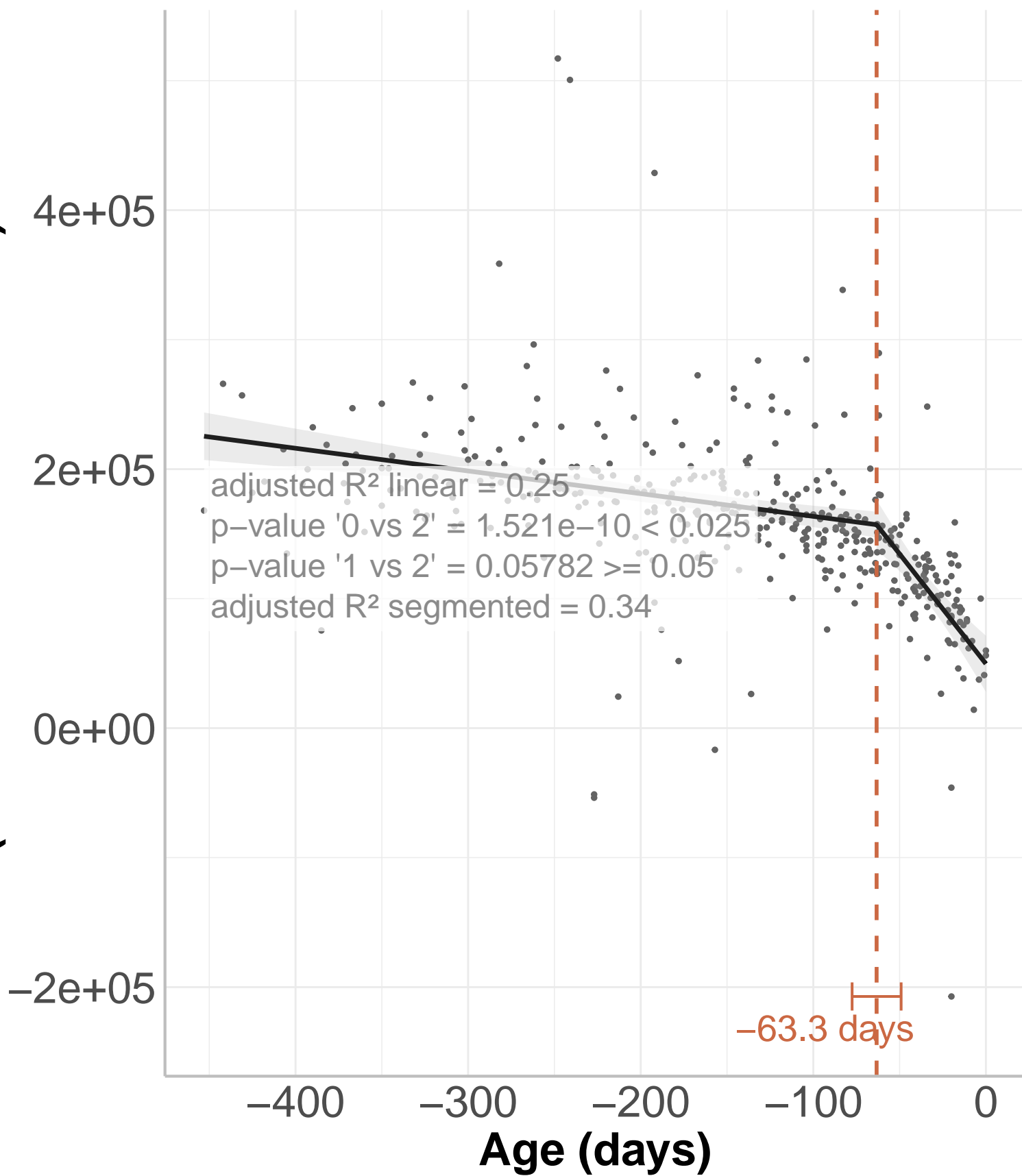




**Nocturnal planar activity
(counts/24h)
(modified for random effects)**



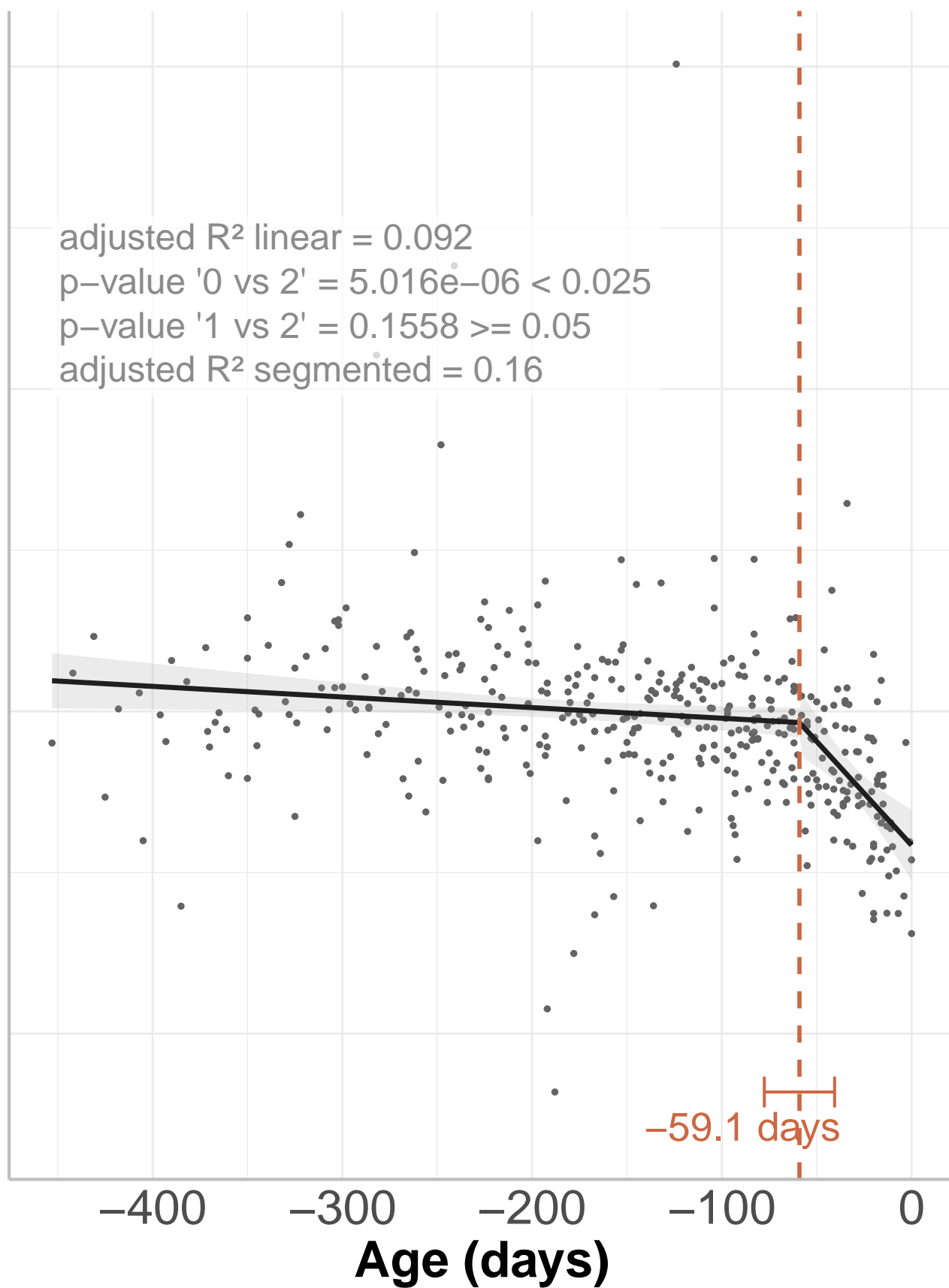
**Sum of diurnal and nocturnal planar activity
(counts/24h)
(modified for random effects)**



**Diurnal 3D activity
(counts/24h)
(modified for random effects)**

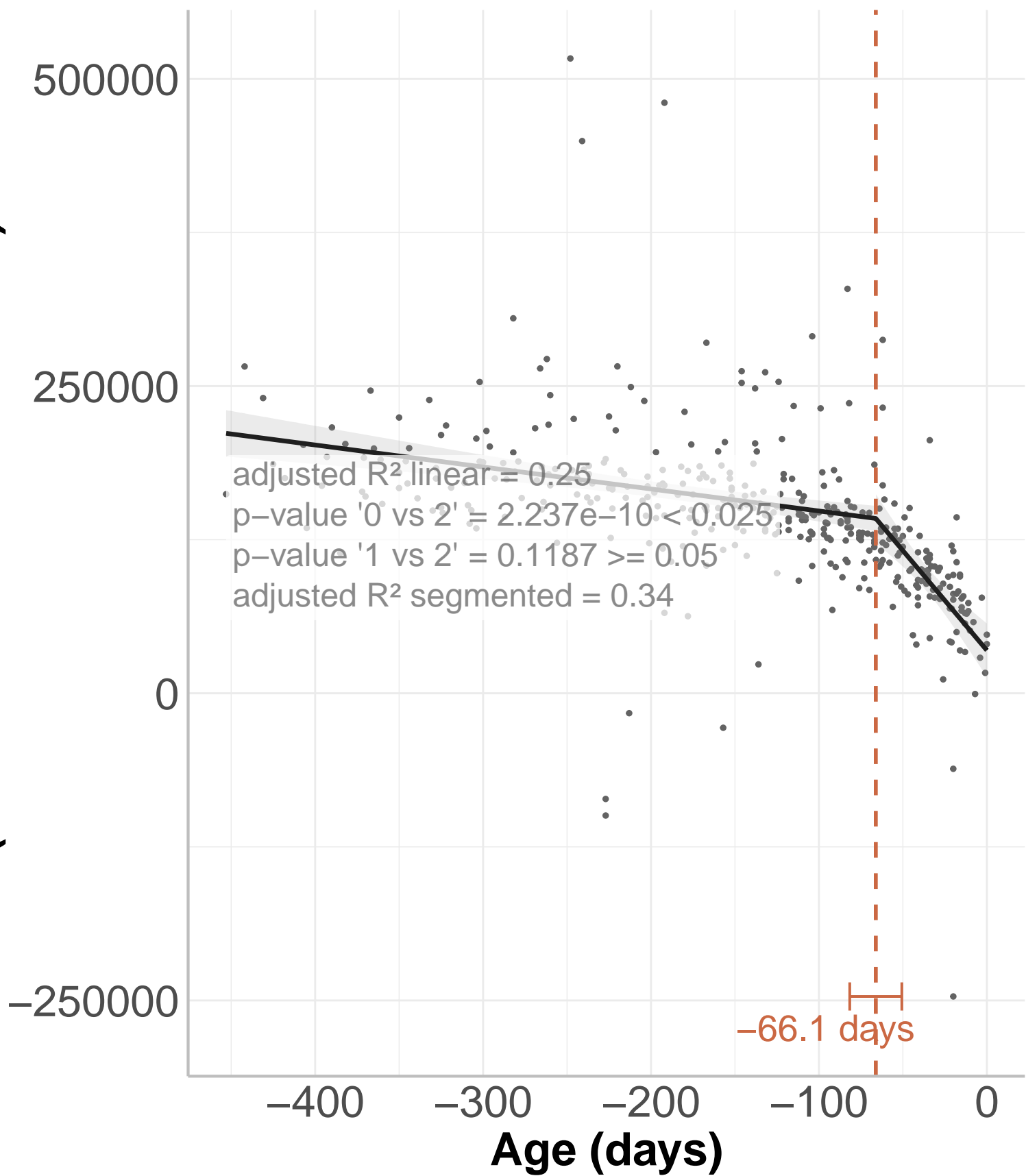
150000
100000
50000
0

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.092
p-value '0 vs 2' = $5.016e-06 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.1558 \geq 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.16

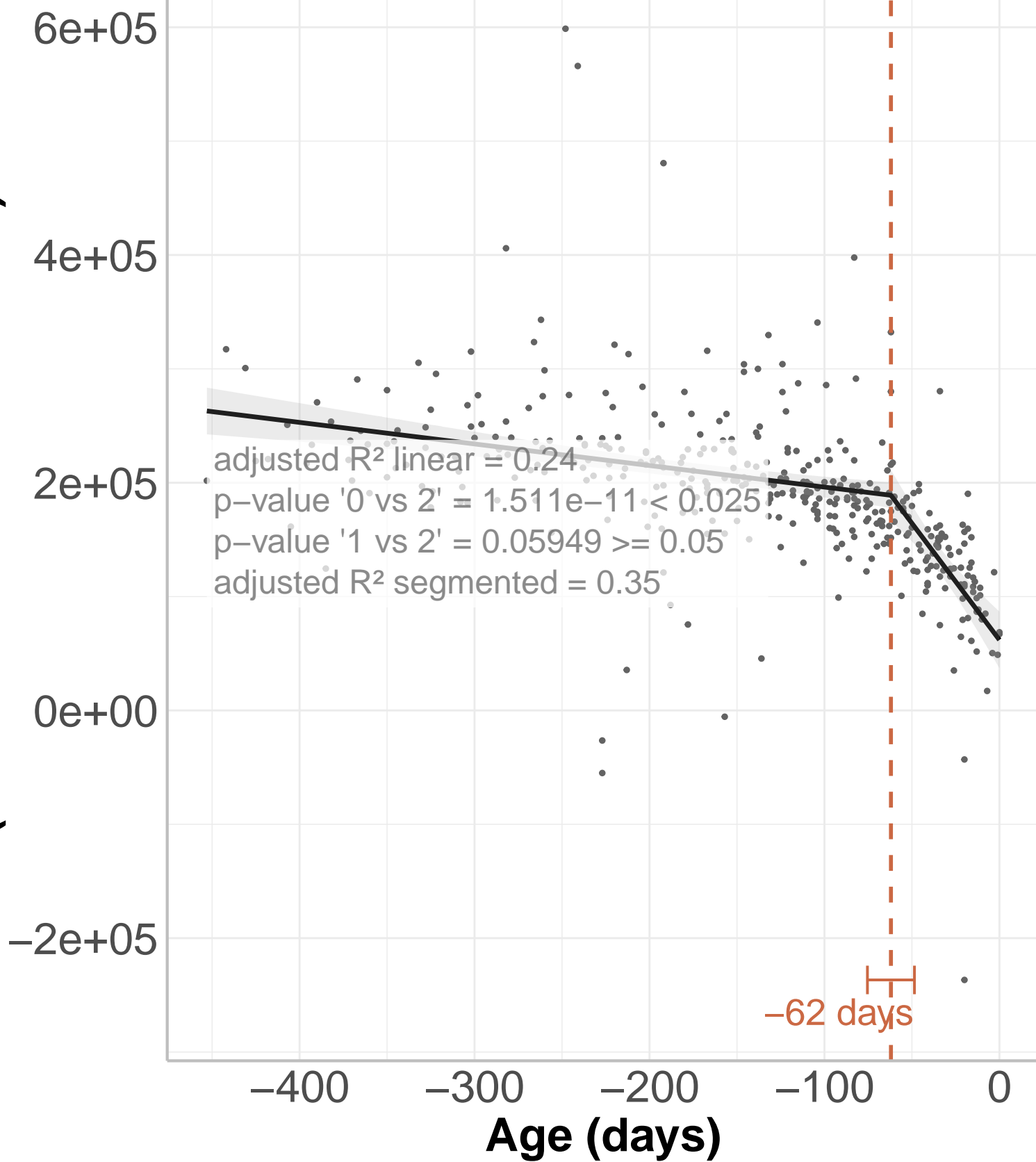


Age (days)

**Nocturnal 3D activity
(counts/24h)
(modified for random effects)**



**Sum of diurnal and nocturnal 3D activity
(counts/24h)
(modified for random effects)**



**Diurnal vertical activity
(counts/24h)**

20000

15000

10000

5000

0

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.01

p-value '0 vs 2' = $8.447e-08 < 0.025$

p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.02331 < 0.05$

adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.098

-248 days

-34 days

-400

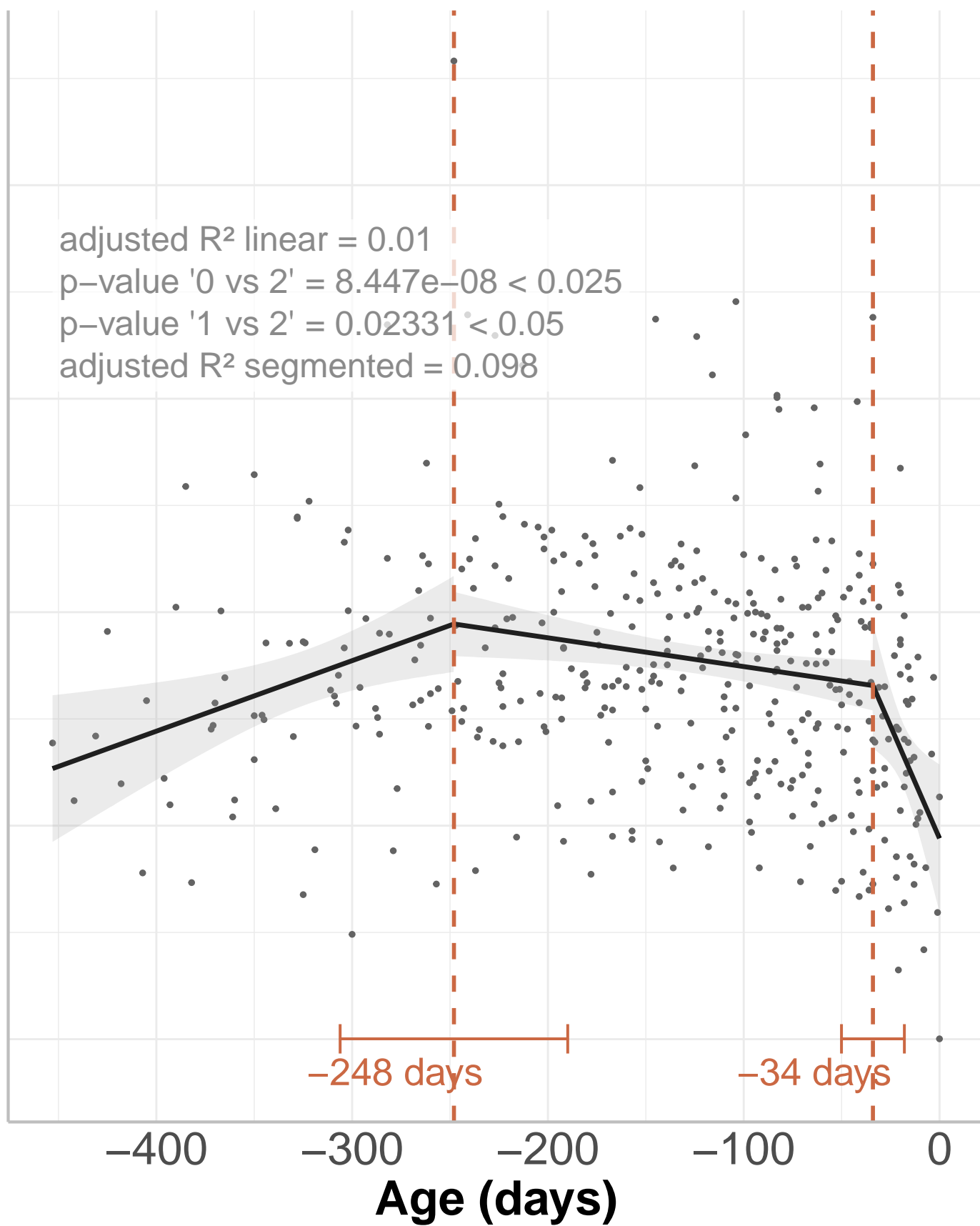
-300

-200

-100

0

Age (days)



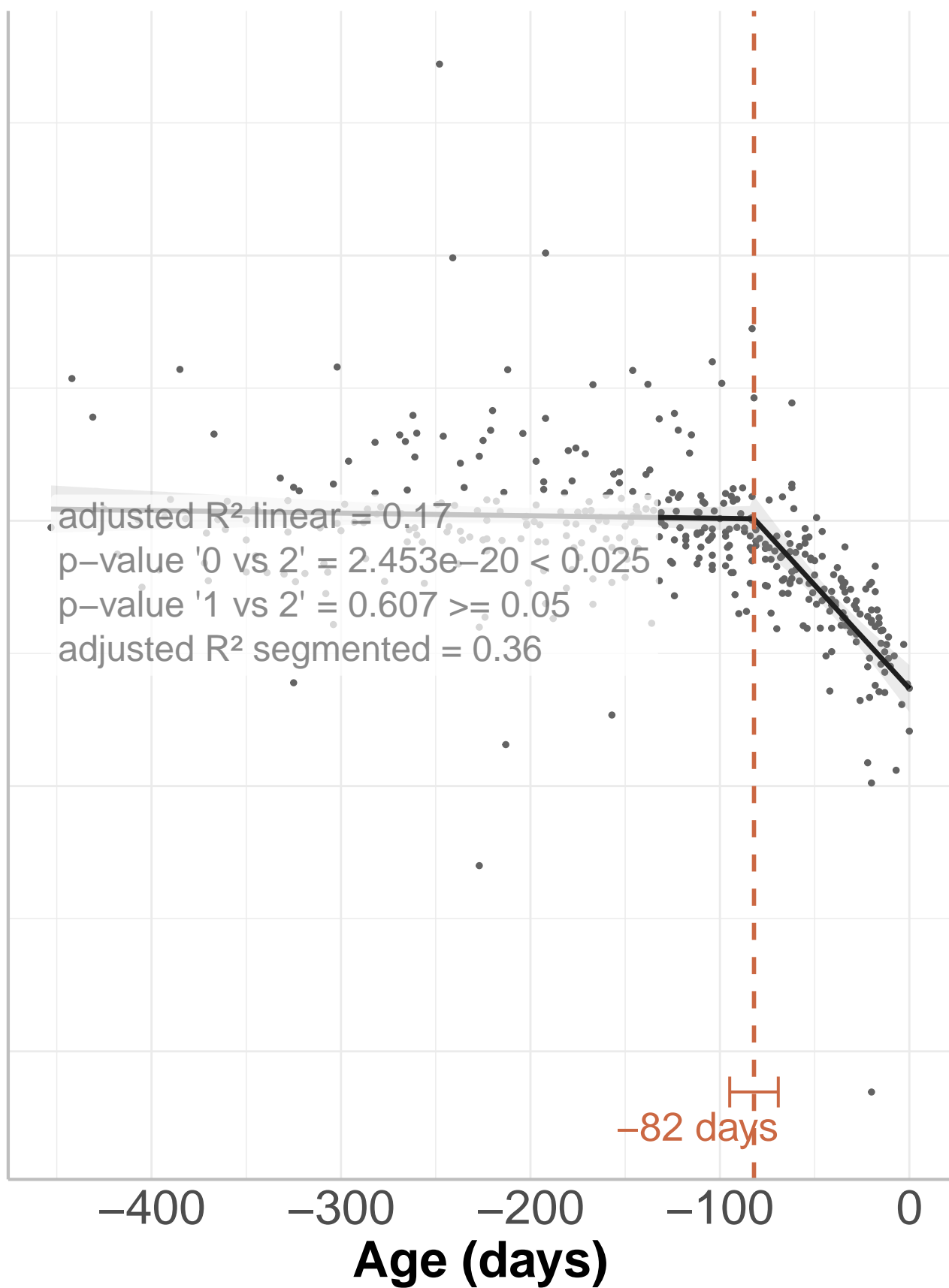
**Nocturnal vertical activity
(counts/24h)
(modified for random effects)**

50000
25000
0
-25000

adjusted R^2 linear = 0.17
p-value '0 vs 2' = $2.453e-20 < 0.025$
p-value '1 vs 2' = $0.607 \geq 0.05$
adjusted R^2 segmented = 0.36

Age (days)

-82 days



**Sum of diurnal and nocturnal vertical activity
(counts/24h)
(modified for random effects)**

