CMPE 30052 LAB ACTIVITY NO. 1 – APPLICATION OF PYTHON LIST

APPLICATION

Source Code: https://github.com/MichaelViernes271/CMPE-30052

MICHAEL VIERNES

```
$ python address_book.py
-----BODRESS BOOK-------
What would you like to do?

    Add Contact

Edit Contact
3. Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
Search Address Book
Exit
Choose action by number: 1
First name: lambda
Surname: delta
Address: pasig city
Contact: 12345768
Added Successfully!
What would you like to do?

    Add Contact

2. Edit Contact
3. Delete Contact
View Contacts
5. Search Address Book
Exit
Choose action by number: 1
First name: alpha
Surname: beta
Address: pasay city
Contact: 87654321
Added Successfully!
What would you like to do?

    Add Contact

Edit Contact
Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
Search Address Book
6. Exit
Choose action by number: 1
First name: epsilon
Surname: gamma
```

Figure 1. Adding contacts to the address book (a)

```
What would you like to do?

    Add Contact

2. Edit Contact
Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
Search Address Book
Exit
Choose action by number: 1
First name: epsilon
Surname: gamma
Address: caloocan city
Contact: 12341234
Added Successfully!
What would you like to do?

    Add Contact

2. Edit Contact
Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
Search Address Book
Exit
Choose action by number: 1
First name: omega
Surname: zeta
Address: pasay city
Contact: 09123412
Added Successfully!
What would you like to do?

    Add Contact

Edit Contact
Delete Contact
View Contacts
Search Address Book
6. Exit
Choose action by number: 4
No. First Name Last Name
                     Contact
                                Address
0 lambda
                delta
                           12345768
                                           pasig city
```

Figure 2. Adding contacts to the address book (b)

What would you like to do? 1. Add Contact 2. Edit Contact 3. Delete Contact 4. View Contacts 5. Search Address Book 6. Exit Choose action by number: 4						
No. First Name Last Name Contact Address						
0	lambda	delta	12345768		pasig city	
1	alpha	beta	87654321		pasay city	
2	epsilon	gama	12341234		caloocan city	
3	onega	zeta	9123412	pasay ci	ty	
What would you like to do? 1. Add Contact 2. Edit Contact 3. Delete Contact 4. View Contacts 5. Search Address Book 6. Exit Choose action by number: 2 Select entry number to change: 0						
O lambda delta 12345768 pasig city First name: eta Surname: theta Address: caloocan city Contact: 123445678 ************************************						
0 Ch	eta mged Successfully!	theta	12344	678	caloocan city	

Figure 2. Adding contacts to the address book (b)

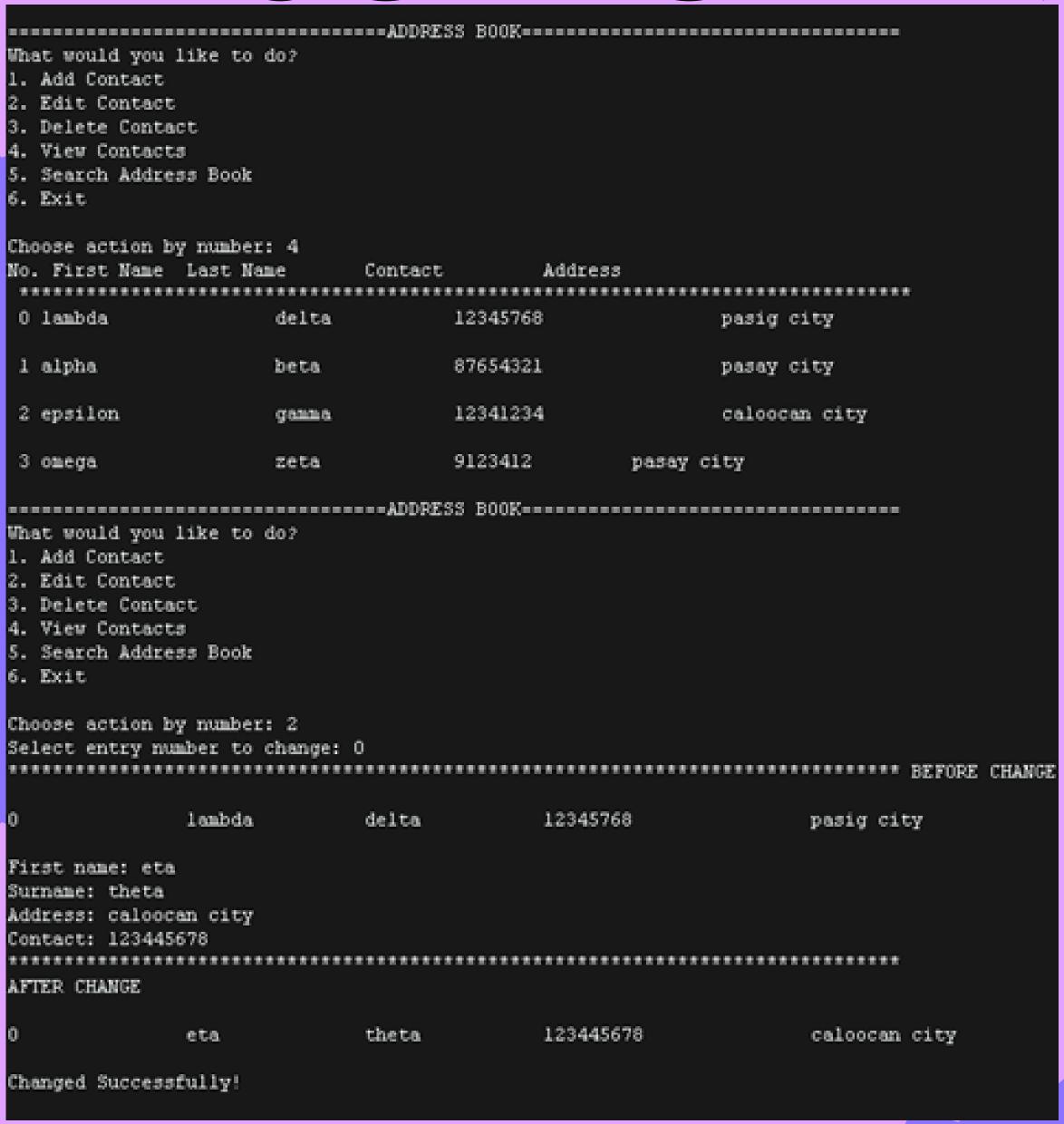


Figure 3. Viewing the contents of the address book. Editing the first entry in the address book, and showing the changes made thereafter.

```
-----ADDRESS BOOK-------
What would you like to do?
1. Add Contact
2. Edit Contact
Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
Search Address Book
6. Exit
Choose action by number: 4
No. First Name Last Name
                      Contact
0 eta
                      123445678
           theta
                                      caloocan city
l alpha
                beta
                           87654321
                                            pasay city
2 epsilon
                           12341234
                gamma
                                            caloocan city
3 omega
                           9123412
                zeta
                                      pasay city
-----ADDRESS BOOK------
What would you like to do?
1. Add Contact
Edit Contact
Delete Contact
View Contacts
Search Address Book
6. Exit
Choose action by number: 5
Options:

    First Name

Last Name
Contact
Address
Select Number: 2
Search for:zeta
Name: omega zeta
     Phone No.: 9123412
     Address: pasay city
```

Figure 4. Searching for a keyword in the address book to search for the name zeta.

```
-----ADDRESS BOOK------
What would you like to do?

    Add Contact

Edit Contact
Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
5. Search Address Book
6. Exit
Choose action by number: 3
Delete by index: 3
omega zeta 9123412 pasay city
Deleted Successfully.
What would you like to do?
1. Add Contact
Edit Contact
Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
Search Address Book
6. Exit
Choose action by number: 4
No. First Name Last Name
                         Contact
                                      Address
                         123445678
0 eta
             theta
                                             caloocan city
l alpha
                   beta
                                87654321
                                                   pasay city
2 epsilon
                                12341234
                                                   caloocan city
                   gamma
      -----BDDRESS BOOK------
What would you like to do?
1. Add Contact
Edit Contact
Delete Contact
View Contacts
Search Address Book
6. Exit
Choose action by number: 6
Closing...
MAYO@VIERNES MINGW64 /c/pup/year2/CMPE 30052/lab (main)
```

Figure 5. Deleting the fourth entry (3rd index). Reviewing the contents of address book before closing the main application.

```
# objective: create a address book in which it can create, edit, delete, search, view
and exit the program
# init lists
fname = []
lname = []
address = []
contact = []
def menu():
  print("ADDRESS BOOK".center(80, "="))
  menudisplay =
  111111
What would you like to do?
1. Add Contact
2. Edit Contact
3. Delete Contact
4. View Contacts
5. Search Address Book
6. Exit
  print(menudisplay)
def create(): # asks for user entries
    usr_fname = input("First name: ")
    usr_lname = input("Surname: ")
    usr_address = input("Address: ")
    usr_contact = int(input("Contact: "))
    fname.append(usr_fname)
    lname.append(usr_lname)
    address.append(usr_address)
    contact.append(usr_contact)
  except ValueError as e:
    print("Invalid Contact. Try again.\n")
  except Exception as e:
    print("Unexpected entry. Try again.")
  print("Added Successfully!\n")
```

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```
def edit():
 idx = int(input("Select entry number to change: "))
 result = f"""
\label{lem:lidx:oo} $$ {idx:00}\t{fname[idx]}\t{lname[idx]}\t{contact[idx]}\t{address[idx]} $$
  print("*"*80, "BEFORE CHANGE\n",result)
 try:
    usr_fname = input("First name: ")
    usr_lname = input("Surname: ")
    usr_address = input("Address: ")
    usr_contact = int(input("Contact: "))
    fname[idx] = usr_fname
    lname[idx] = usr_lname
    address[idx] = usr_address
    contact[idx] = usr_contact
  except ValueError as e:
    print("Invalid Contact. Try again.\n")
  except Exception as e:
    print("Unexpected entry. Try again.")
  result = f"""
{idx:00}\t\t{fname[idx]}\t\t{lname[idx]}\t\t{contact[idx]}\t\t{address[idx]}
  print("*"*80, "\nAFTER CHANGE\n",result)
  print("Changed Successfully!\n")
def delete(idx): # delete by index
 if type(idx) is int:
    print(fname[idx], lname[idx], contact[idx], address[idx],
    "\nDeleted Successfully.", "\n"*2)
    del fname[idx], lname[idx], contact[idx], address[idx]
  else:
    print("There is no such entry. Try again.")
def view(): # display in table-like format
  print("No. First Name\tLast Name\tContact \tAddress\n", "*"*80)
  for idx in range(0, len(fname)):
    result = f"""\
{idx:2} {fname[idx]}\t\t{lname[idx]}\t\t{contact[idx]}\t\t{address[idx]}
    print(result)
```

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```
def search():
  print("""\
Options:
1. First Name
2. Last Name
3. Contact
4. Address
  """)
  idx = int(input("\nSelect Number: "))
  field = fname if idx == 1\
  else lname if idx== 2
  else contact if idx == 3\
  else address if idx == 4 else 5
  searchfor = input("\nSearch for:")
  if searchfor in field:
    # change "idx" variable from options selection above into field index
    idx = field.index(searchfor)
    usr_fname = fname[idx]
    usr_lname= lname[idx]
    usr_contact = contact[idx]
    usr_address = address[idx]
    # print formatted results
    print("RESULT".center(80, "*"))
    result = "Name: {0} {1}\n\tPhone No.: {2}\n\tAddress: {3}"
    result = result.format(usr_fname, usr_lname, usr_contact, usr_address)
    print(result,"\n"*2)
  elif idx == 5: return "Invalid Option."
```

Source Code:

```
def main():
  while True:
    menu() # display actions for address book
    idx = (input("Choose action by number: "))
    if(idx == "1"): # create
      create()
    elif(idx == "2"): # edit
      edit()
    elif(idx == "3"): # delete
      usr_input = int(input("Delete by index: "))
      delete(usr_input)
    elif(idx == "4"): # view
      view()
    elif(idx == "5"): # search
      if not (len(lname) == 0):
        search()
      else:
         print("The book is empty.:(\n")
    elif(idx == "6"): # exit
      print("Closing...")
      exit()
    else:
      print("Select correct index.\n")
if __name__ == "__main__":
  main()
```

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REFLECTION

The list data type in Python offers a multitude of methods and use cases, and frequently solves most of the problems that needs immediate receptacle for variables. In this regard, the benefits outweighs any of the very few demerits it has for specific circumstances but it shall.

To start with, I am relieved to say that my code was made out to be organized and simple like how python tries to approach both its developer and user. Using the list data type, there is not a shadow of doubt wherein its usage has come to hand in terms of flexibility and mixed data in structuring quick solutions. No need for excruciating efforts to check whether type is exactly as the developer encoded it the way it was intended because the most important part is that it gives resolution to the problem.

The methods in the list are the cream of the crop when combined with other python expressions. Just in my case, I was measuring the length of the list fname so that I can use it to iterate the values of lists so it displays the data using the view function; limiting up to where it needs to stop iterating. Moreover, it helped me in implementing the code for edit function by simply assigning the values by position the user requested. Voila! Short solutions make powerful effect.

Its fascinating features, however, also come with great consequences. For an instance, as I was trying to manage the search results it had been cumbersome to delineate which position, the index, of the list (e.g. fname, lname, contact, address) to match the results in searching for the desired keyword of the user. Therefore, as it may looked organized from afar there is a necessity for a ideas by thinking outside of the box. Still, it was just one of the incompatibilities among the many advantages of the list.

Overall, utilizing list to its maximum potential can make big differences anytime a sequence of data has to be contained and manipulated. The list is the answer, for most of the time.