



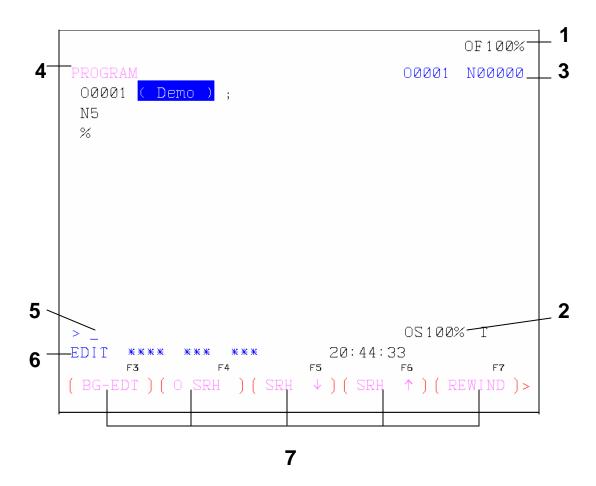
GE FANUC 21 50/55 TURN TRAINING GUIDE ON PC KEYBOARD

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The Fanuc 21 Screen



- 1. Displays of Feed
- 2. Spindle Speed override
- 3. Display of Program and Number block
- 4. Display of active Screen
- 5. Entry line
- 6. Display of active Mode
- 7. Display of Soft key Functions

FANUC 21 KEYS ON PC KEYBOARD

CURSOR MOVEMENT KEYS

Arrow key pointing up is CURSOR UP = moves cursor up

Arrow key pointing right moves cursor right

Arrow key pointing left moves cursor left

Arrow key pointing down is CURSOR DOWN = moves cursor down, search function, program call up

PAGE UP = moves one page up

PAGE DOWN = moves one page down

CHANGE KEYS

Insert key is the ALTER = alter word (replace word)

Enter is the INSRT = insert word, create new program

DELETE = deletes word / block or a program

Enter pressed twice is EOB = End of a block or line

Back space is the CAN = deletes entries in the address

FUNCTION KEYS (DISPLAY KEYS)

F12 TOGGLES THE MENU FOR THE DISPLAY KEYS

- F12- F3 is for POS = displays actual, relative & all positions
- F12- F4 is for PRGRM = displays program, library page
- F12- F5 is for OFFSET = displays offset & work pages
- F12- F6 is for SYSTEM = displays parameters & diagnostic pages
- F12- F7 is for ALARM = displays operator & alarm message
- F12- F11- F3 is for GRAPH = displays 2-d graph simulation

MACHINE FUNCTION KEYS

keys is the same as Numeric keypad or 10 key

- Press / on # keys = (SKIP) Press skip any block lines with (/)
 (Slash) before block number will be skipped
- Press Ctrl & / on # keys = (DRY RUN) Test run without spindle on (Remove raw material from chuck)
- Press Ctrl & * on # keys = (Optional stop) for programs with (m1)
- Press 0 on the # keys = (Reset) cancels most alarms, resets program, interrupts programs
- Press * on # keys = (Single block) reads one block at a time
- Press . on # keys = (Cycle stop) program hold, feed hold
- Press Enter on # keys = (Cycle start) program start

DIRECTION KEYS

These keys control axes directional movements

2 on the # keys moves X axes +

4 on the # keys moves Z axes -

6 on the # keys moves Z axes +

8 on the # keys moves X axes -

Ctrl & 4 = Feed stop

Ctrl & 5 = Feed start

Both works in all modes but EDIT & ZRN

SPINDLE OVERRIDE KEYS

Ctrl & + on the # keys increase the spindle speed (50% to 120% highest)

Ctrl & - on the # keys decrease the spindle speed (120% to 50% lowest)

Ctrl & 6 = Spindle stop

Ctrl & 7 = Spindle start

All spindle keys work in all modes except EDIT & ZRN

ACCESSORY FUNCTIONS

Press Ctrl & + for Door open

Press again Door closed

Press Ctrl & 3 for Rotary axes Indexing

Press Ctrl & 0 tailstock backward

Press Ctrl & 9 tailstock forward

Press Ctrl & 2 puff blowing ON

Press again puff blowing OFF

Press Ctrl & 8 auxiliary drives on

Press Ctrl & - auxiliary drives off

Press Ctrl & 1 index Tool turret

Press Ctrl & ~ open chuck

Press again close chuck

MODE CONTROL

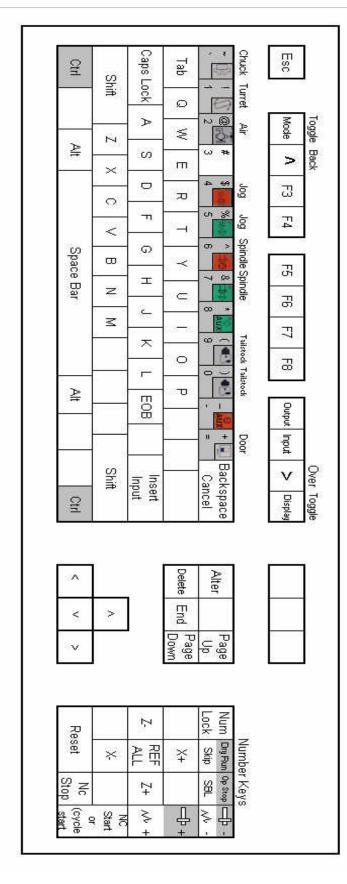
F1 TOGGLES THE MENU FOR THE MODE CONTROL

- F1 THEN F7 = REF for Reference or Home mode
- F1 THEN F3 = MEM for Automatic mode for running a program
- F1 THEN F4 = EDIT mode for program changes or entering a new program
- F1 THEN F5 = MDI for Manual Data Input mode for manually programming and running the machine
- F1 THEN F6 = JOG for Manual moving the axis in X or Z
- F1 THEN F11 = STEPS Incremental feed movements
- F1 THEN F11 THEN F3 = STEPS 1 OR .0001 or tenths
- F1 THEN F11 THEN F4 = STEPS 10 OR .001 thousands
- F1 THEN F11 THEN F5 = STEPS 100 OR .010 ten thousands
- F1 THEN F11 THEN F6 = STEPS 1000 OR .100 hundred thousands

FEED OVERRIDE CONTROL

- + on the # keys increase the feed rate speed (0% to 120%)
- on the # keys decrease the feed rate speed (120% to 0%)

These Control feed for jogging in the X-axes / Z axes



- 1. Any key with Gray highlight Press Ctrl + the key for that function
- 2. Some keys have two functions to them for 1st function just press the key
- 3. 2nd function will be Grey press Ctrl + the key for the function
- 4. Some automative keys when you press them 1 time this will close/furn off press them again will open/furn on
- 0 O F12 is a toggle key for the Display screens: Position, Program, Offsets, Parameter, Alarm and F12 then F11 then F3 gives Graph F1 is a toggle key for the modes: Zero, Auto, Edit, MDI, Jog and F1 then F11 give Increment Step
- F12 then F11 then F3 then F11 then F3 gives you 3D view
- Press enter 2 times this is the same as pressing EOB insert

σ

~4

- 9 Alt + F4 will exit the software back to the desktop
- The Top right corner will allow the screen to be minimized, restored and close just like a standard windows screen

only with NUM LOCK on The machine functions are active

Keys are active they will move the axes if used as numbers. Use numbers on the keyboard.

Turning the Machine On/Entering Fanuc Software

Referencing the Machine

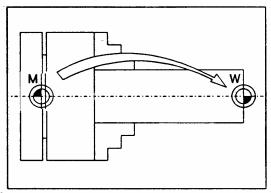
- 1. Make sure your feed rate is not on "0"
- 2. Make sure door is closed
- 3. Press 8 on the # keys this references the X axes.
- 4. Press 4 on the # keys this references the Z axes

OR

5. Press 5 on the # keys this references both axes

Note: Every time you enter Fanuc 21 Software or Turn the Machine On you must reference the axes

WORK SHIFT



Zero offset from machine zero point **M** to workpiece zero point **W**

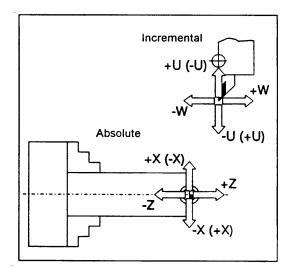
With EMCO lathes the machine zero "M" lies on the rotating axis and on the end face of the spindle flange. This position is unsuitable as a starting point for dimensioning. With the so-called zero offset the coordinate system can be moved to a suitable point in the working area of the machine.

The offset register offers one adjustable zero offset.

When you define a value in the offset register, this value will be considered with program start and the coordinate zero point will be shifted from the machine zero M to the workpiece zero W.

The workpiece zero point can be shifted within a program with "G92 - Coordinate system setting" in any number.

More informations see in the command description.



Absolute coordinates refer to a fixed position, incremental coordinates to the tool position. The bracket values for X, -X, U, -U are valid for the PC TURN 50 because the tool is in front of the turning centre on this machine.

The Coordinate System

The X coordinate lies in the directions of the cross slide, the Z coordinate in the direction of the longitudinal slide.

Coordinate values in minus directions describe movements of the tool system towards the workpiece. Values in plus direction away from the workpiece,

Coordinate System for Absolute Value Programming

The origin of the coordinate system lies at the machine zero "M" or at the workpiece zero "W" following a programmed zero offset.

All target points are described from the origin of the coordinate system by the indication of the respective X and Z distances.

X distances are indicated as the diameter (as dimensioned on the drawing).

Coordinate System for Incremental Value Programming

The origin of the coordinate system lies at the tool mount reference point "N" or at the cutting tip after a tool call-up.

The U coordinate lies in the direction of the cross slide, the W coordinate in the direction of the longitudinal slide. The plus and minus directions are the same as for absolute value programming.

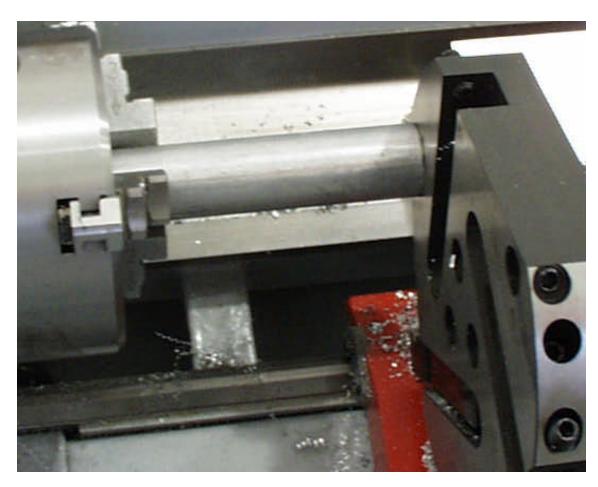
With incremental value programming the actual paths of the tool (from point to point) are described. X distances are indicated as the diameter.

Work Shift:

- 1. Press F1 then F6 for JOG position
- 2. Index to a Empty tool position (1, 3, 5)
 - Press Control & 1 will index one tool position at a time
- 3. Jog the TURRET to the face of the Work Piece & touch using 2,4,6,8 on the # keys.

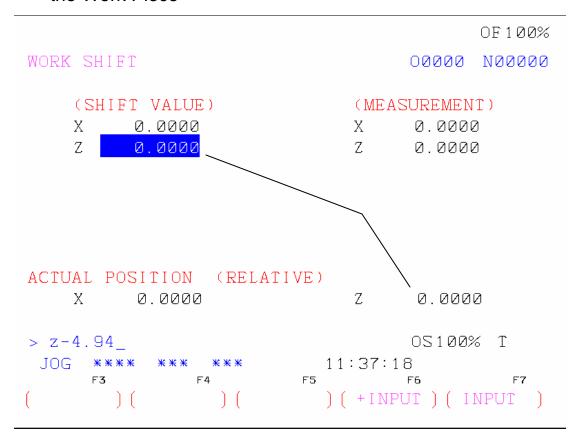
(Use piece of paper between TURRET and Work Piece)

(Use the Feed – , + or Steps to approach at a slower feed)



- Press F12 then F5 for OFFSET and continue F12 and F5 until
 Work Shift page appears at top of the screen
- 5. Make sure (Shift Value) Z is 0 if not highlight Z under (SHIFT VALUE) and type 0 and Enter
- 6. The value that is in the ACTUAL POSITION (RELATIVE) W type this value in (SHIFT VALUE) Z as a negative number
- 7. Press Enter
- 8. Jog TURRET away from WORK PIECE using Z+

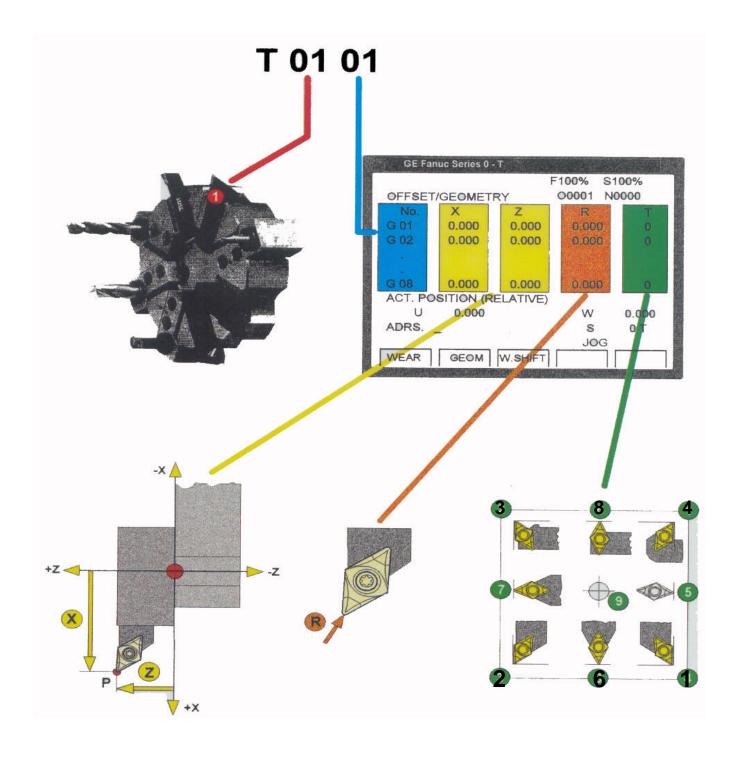
This value is the distance from the Spindle Nose to the end of the Work Piece



Note: Machine 0 is the turret face touching the spindle nose.

NEVER put a value in SHIFT VALUE X

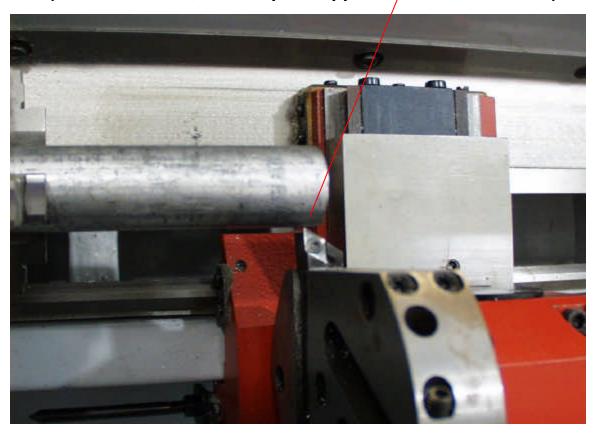
TOOL OFFSETS



Tool Offsets

- Index the TURRET to the tool to be measured
 To do this
 - Press F1 then F5 for MDI. Press F12 then F4 for Program
 - Type tool number then press Enter Example: T0200
 - Option for Scratching
 Type S1000 for RPM press Enter then Type M03 for spindle on clockwise press Enter
 - Then press Enter on the # keys (make sure door is closed)
- 2. Press F1 then F6 for JOG
- 3. Jog TOOL TIP to the WORK PIECE & touch TOOL TIP to the DIAMETER of the WORK PIECE using 2,4,6,8 on the # keys.

(Use the Feed − , + or Steps to approach at a slower feed)



- Press F12 then F5 for OFFSET and continue F12 and F5 until
 Geometry page appears at top of the screen
- Actual Position (Relative) X take and subtract the Diameter of the Work Piece being scratched
- 6. Type value in G02 for X (If the tool being use is T0202)

Example: X is 2.962 Type 1.962 (If stock is 1"dia.)

- 7. Then press Enter
- 8. Jog TURRET away from WORK PIECE using 8 on # keys

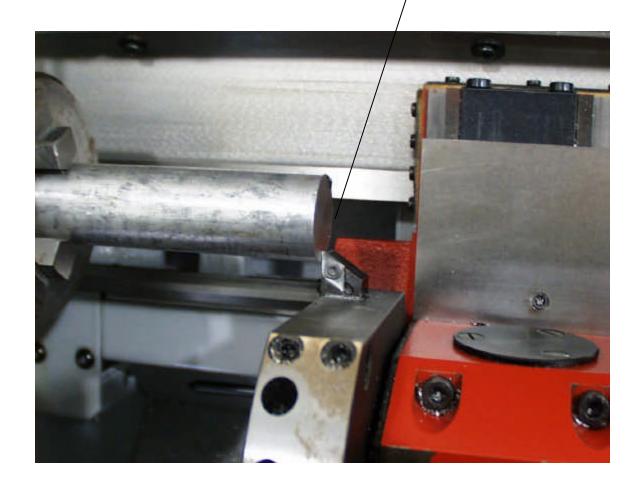
This value is the distance from an I.D. Tool Station to the Tool Tip

```
OF 100%
OFFSET / GEOMETRY
                                       00000 N00000
  NO.
             Χ
                             Z
                                            R
            0.0000
G Ø 1
                           0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
G Ø 2
            0.0000
                           0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
G Ø 3
            0.0000
                           0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
GØ4
            0.0000
                           0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
G Ø 5
            0.0000
                           0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
GØ6
            0.0000
                           0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
G07
            0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
                           0.0000
            0.0000
GØ8
                           0.0000
                                           0.0000 0
ACTUAL POSITION /
                   (RELATIVE)
           0.0000
    Χ
                                 Z
                                       0.0000
> 1.097
                                       OS100% T
 JOG
      ***
                              11:38:33
( NO.SRH ) ( MEASUR ) ( INP.C. ) ( +INPUT ) ( INPUT )>
```

9. Jog TOOL TIP to the end of the WORK PIECE & touch TOOL TIP to the FACE of the WORK PIECE using 2,4,6,8 on the # keys.

(Use the Feed – , + or Steps to approach at a slower feed)

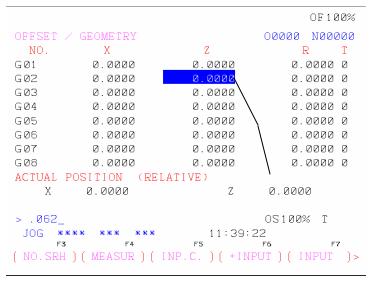
10. Press F12 then F5 for OFFSET and continue F12 and F5 until Geometry page appears at top of the screen



11. The Value in the Actual Position (Relative) Z type this value in G02 for Z (If the tool being use is T0202)

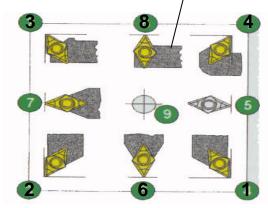
Example: Z is .062 Type .062

12. Then press Enter



- 13. Jog TURRET away from WORK PIECE using 6 on the # keys
- 14. The R will be Tool Tip Radius.





16. To set more OD tools repeat steps 1 thru 15

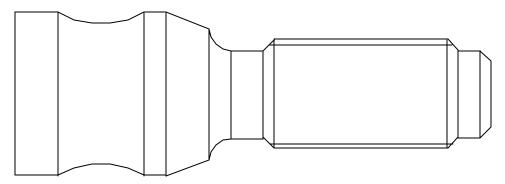
Note: The T is Direction that the Tool Points. Tool does not need to look like Tool in the Picture

Program Training

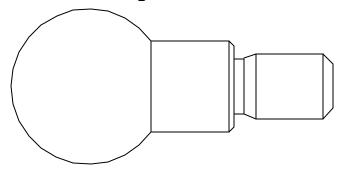
Program O0001



Program O0002



Program O0003



Press F1 then F4 for Edit & Press F12 then F4 for Program to do functions below & on the next 2 Pages

INSERT A NEW PROGRAM

- 1. Press letter O then program number
- 2. Press Enter

Example: <u>0</u>0001 OR <u>0</u>1

• CALL A EXISTING PROGRAM UP

- 1. Press letter O then program number
- 2. Press arrow pointing down

INSERT A WORD

- 1. Press letter then number
- 2. Press Enter

HINT: When inserting a word to the left of the highlighted word the new word will be placed

Example: N5 G01 X 0.25; G01 is the word being inserted

INSERT END OF BLOCK

- 1. Press (;)
- 2. Press Enter
- 3. Or press enter 2 times

HINT: at the end of each number block needs an End Of Block looks like a Semicolon (;)

Example: N5 G01 X1.00 F.003;

DELETE A PROGRAM

- 1. Press letter o then program number
- 2. Press Delete

Example: <u>0</u>0001 OR <u>0</u>1

DELETE ALL PROGRAMS

- 1. Press letter o plus the & 9999
- 2. Press Delete

Example: <u>O - 9999</u>

DELETE A WORD

- 1. Highlight the word
- 2. Press Delete

• DELETE A BLOCK OR LINE NUMBER

- 1. Type the number line and highlight the number line
- 2. Press Delete

CANCEL MISTYPED WORD

1. Press Backspace

HINT: In the ADRS. (Address) at the lower left of the screen is the word and numbers that's been typed in. Before pressing enter check if what was typed in is correct. If not press backspace and retype word

ALTER A WORD

- 1. Highlight the word needed altered type the change
- 2. Press Insert

SEARCH FOR NUMBER BLOCK

- 1. Press letter n and the number of the block
- 2. Press arrow pointing down

SEARCH FOR WORD

- 1. Type in word & number
- 2. Press arrow pointing down

SEARCH FOR LETTER

- 1. Press letter
- 2. Press arrow pointing down

HINT: This goes to the first (G). Follow steps 1 & 2 cursor goes to the next (G)

Survey of commands G-CODES (Group C): Mostly used

| GUU | Rapid traverse |
|-----|---|
| G01 | Linear interpolation in working feed |
| G02 | Circular interpolation, clockwise |
| G03 | Circular interpolation, counter-clockwise |
| G04 | Dwell, active block by block |
| G28 | Approach reference point |
| G40 | Deselect cutter radius compensation |
| G41 | Cutter radius compensation left |
| G42 | Cutter radius compensation right |
| G70 | Dimensions in inch |
| G71 | Dimension in millimeter |
| G72 | Finishing cycle |
| G73 | Longitudinal turning cycle |
| G78 | Multiple Thread cutting cycle |
| G80 | Deselect drilling cycles |
| G83 | Drilling cycle |
| G90 | Absolute value programming |
| G91 | Incremental value programming |
| G92 | Set coordinates zero point / speed limitation |
| G94 | Feed in inch/min |
| G95 | Feed in inch/rev |
| G96 | Constant cutting speed |
| G97 | Constant speed |
| G98 | Return to start plane |
| | |

Bold print = is the Default codes that are on at all times until changed

Survey of commands M- CODES: Mostly used

M00 Programmed stop unconditional M03 Spindle ON clockwise M04 Spindle ON counter clockwise M05 **Spindle OFF** Tailstock sleeve backward M20 M21 Tailstock sleeve forward M25 Release clamping device M26 Close clamping device M30 Main program end with new start of program M71 Blow-off ON (cleaning clamping device) M72 Blow-off OFF M98 Subroutine called up M99 Subroutine end

Only one M-command for one Block authorized

Used Addresses

Chamfer

С

F Feed rate, thread pitch G Path function I. K Circle parameter Μ Miscellaneous function Ν Block number 1 to 9999 0 Program number 1 to 9499 Р Dwell, subroutine, cycle parameter Q Cutting depth R Radius, retraction, cycle parameter S Spindle speed Т Tool called out X, Z Position data in absolute Block end

Tool Position 2 needed for Program 1, 2, 3, 4

| 260 601 | Right hand Turning Tool | No. SDJCR 1210 D07 | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 271056 | Indexable inserts for Aluminum | No. DCGT 070204- 27 H10T | |

Tool Position 4 needed for Program 2, 3, 4

| 260 620 | OD-thread tool Right | Max. Pitch 1,5 mm (.040") No. NL 1210-2 RH | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 260 621 | Indexable inserts for OD-thread tool | Pitch 0,5 - 1,5 mm (.040") No. 16ER T A60° S36T | |

Program screen & Edit mode

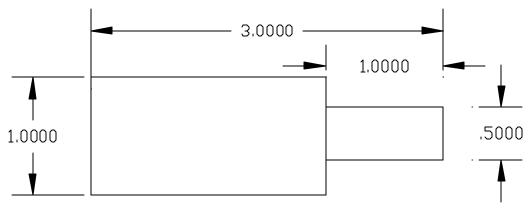
 To edit / change a program / insert new programs & input or output excising programs & offsets

Program screen & MDI mode

 To manually program the spindle speed / move the axis (X,Z) to a specified location and or Index to a certain tool

Note: Material is 2011-T3 Alum, All feeds & speeds are programmed for this type of Aluminum

Program 00001



G73 U = Depth of Cut R = Retract Value

G73 P = First Block number of the Contour (Block number after the 2nd G73)

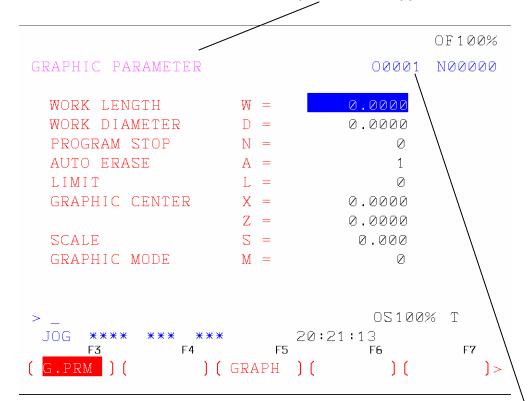
Q = Last Block number of the Contour F = Feed rate for cycle

(Facing in a cycle)

O0001 (Demo 1) N5 (3.25 x 1 alum) N10 G40 G70 G80 G90 N15 **G95 G96 G98** N20 G0 Z2.0.....safe move N25 T0202 S550 M3 (Right Hand Finish Tool 55°) N30 G0 X1.0 Z.1.....start point of cycle N35 G73 U.03 R.015......cycle parameters N40 G73 P45 Q65 F.004.....cycle begin and end lines N45 G0 X0.....first line of cycle N50 G1 Z0.0....movement to face of part N55 X.5.....1st diameter of contour N60 Z-1.0....length of contour N65 X1.0.....diameter of contour N70 G0 Z2.0.....safe move N75 M30.....end of program

2D Simulation PC Keyboard

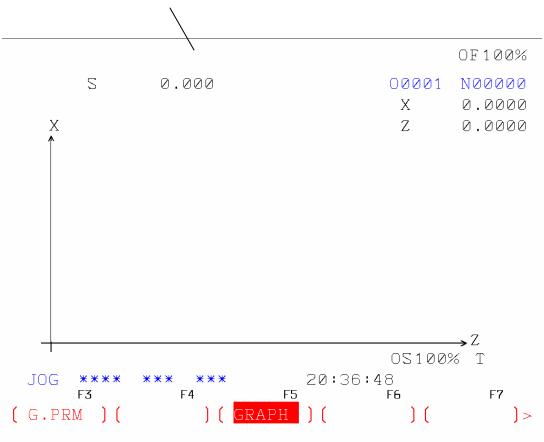
1. Press F12 then F11 then F3 for the Graph screen to appear



Note: There are only 4 values you can change on this page the rest of them change by the values you will enter. This graph only works with an active program and runs only the current program selected

- 2. Work Length W = Overall length of stock in the Z direction this is a + value
- 3. Work Diameter D = Overall diameter of stock in the X direction + value
- 4. Graphic Center X = any area you wish to see past X0. Usually only if a Drill or a Tap is being used place a – value to see the tool movements for X pasted 0 Example -.100 is a common value entered
- Graphic Center Z = this value is always a negative number and this is the area you wish to view. The longest Z- number in the program is normally used here

6. Press F5 for Simulation screen



7. Now press Enter on the # Keys for cycle start and you will see the tool movements of the program

- Changing I/O to floppy drive (Only need to do this once stays default)
 - 1. Press F1 then F4 for EDIT
 - 2. Press F12 then F6 for **SYSTEM**
 - 3. Page down until you see Parameter (Setting 1)
 - 4. Cursor down to (I/O)
 - 5. Type A (for the floppy drive) then press Enter key

Other Drives useable: B (Drive), C (Drive), P (Printer), 1, 2 (Com Ports)

• Output Program from Fanuc software to Drive unit

- 1. Press F12 then F4 for **Program**
- 2. Type program number to be send out Example: letter O and program number (O0002) or (O2)
- 3. Press the F11
- 4. Press F5 Punch then press F7 Exec

Output Offsets from Fanuc software to Drive unit

- 1. Press F12 then F5 **Offset** (Wear or Geometry)
- 2. Press F7 (OPRT)
- 3. Press the F11
- 4. Press F5 Punch then press F7 Exec

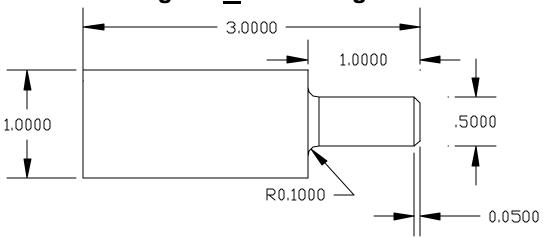
Input Program into Fanuc Software from Drive unit

- 1. Press F12 then F4 for **Program**
- 2. Type program number to be read Example: letter O and program number (O0002) or (O2)
- 3. Press the F11
- 4. Press F4 Read then press F7 Exec

Input Offsets into Fanuc Software from Drive unit

- 1. Press F12 then F5 **Offset** (Wear or Geometry)
- 2. Press F7 (OPRT)
- 3. Press the F11
- 4. Press F4 Read then press F7 Exec

Program <u>O</u>0001 using C/R's



G73 U = Depth of Cut R = Retract Value

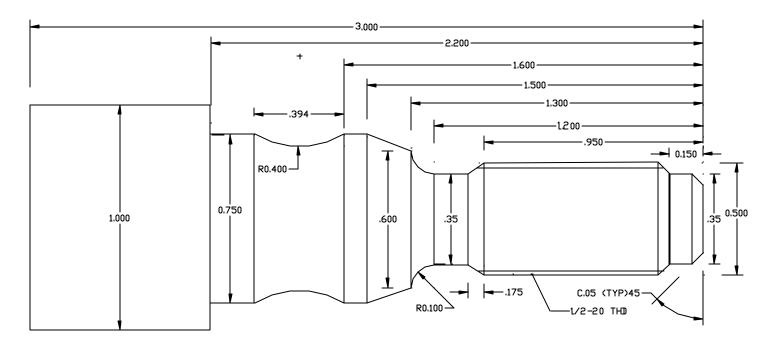
G73 P = First Block number of the Contour (Block number after the 2^{nd} G73)

Q = Last Block number of the Contour F = Feed rate for cycle

(Facing in a cycle)

| O0001(Demo 1) | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| N5 (3.25 x 1" alum) | |
| N10 G40 G70 G80 G90 | |
| N15 G95 G96 G98 | |
| N20 G0 Z2.0 | safe move |
| N25 T0202 S550 M3 (Right Hand Fini | sh Tool 55°) |
| N30 G0 X1.0 Z.1 | start point of cycle |
| N35 G73 U.03 R.015 | cycle parameters |
| N40 G73 P45 Q65 F.004 | cycle begin and end lines |
| N45 G0 X0 | first line of cycle |
| N50 G1 Z0.0 | movement to face of part |
| N55 X.5 C.05 | 1 st diameter of contour |
| N60 Z-1.0 R.1 | length of contour |
| N65 X1.0 | diameter of contour |
| N70 G0 Z2.0 | safe move |
| N75 M30 | end of program |

Program <u>O</u>0002



- **G73 U** = Depth of Cut **R** = Retract Value
- **G73 P** = First Block number of the Contour (Block number after the 2nd G73) **Q** = Last Block number of the Contour **U** = Allowance for Finish cut in X
 - W = Allowance for Finish cut in Z F = Feed rate for the cycle

HINT:

The X **BEFORE** G73 example (X 1.25) should be (=) to or (>) than X at the **END** of the Cycle. X at the end of the cycle determines stock size

G72 P = First Block number of the Contour (Block number after G73) **Q** = Last Block number of the Contour

HINT:

BEFORE the G72 call a spindle **SPEED** higher and **FEED** rate lower If possible change tool to a 55 degrees for FINISHING & 80 degree for ROUGHING

G78 CYCLE MULTIPLE Example for 1/2 20 thread

1ST G78

P = Is 6 Digits divided in 2 Digit groups

P = 1st two digits is number of FINISH PASSES 01

2ND two digits is PULL OUT ANGLE 00

3rd two digits is angle of the THREADS 60 degrees

Q = Minimum cutting DEPTH 0020 (Micro IN)

R = Finishing OFFSET .001

2nd G78

X = Minor DIA. X .434

Z = Length of THREAD from (0) call out Z -1.05

P = Depth of THREAD Radial 0330 (Micro IN)

Q = First cutting DEPTH 0120 (Micro IN)

F = Thread PITCH .050

Micro IN is the value without the decimal point

Example: .1000 is shown as 1000 (show all 4 place values)

HINT: Threading

 $\frac{1}{TPI} = \frac{1}{20} = (F).05$

IPM = RPM X PITCH

 $\frac{\text{IPM}}{\text{RPM}} = \frac{28}{.05} = 560 \text{ RPM}$ 30 is max IPM for 50 Machines
78 is max for a new 55 Machine

Make sure the X value before the G78 is larger than the MAJOR Diameter and the Z is at least 2 times the PITCH before cutting threads

Example: N100 G0 X.55 Z.1; THIS IS THE START POINT FOR G78 N105 G78;

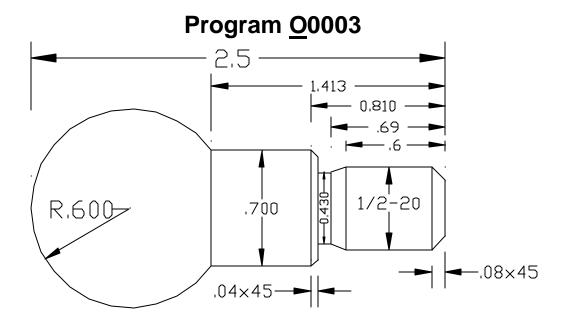
Program <u>O</u>0002

| O0002 (Demo 2) | |
|--|-----------------------|
| N5 (Stock 3.25 x 1 alum) | |
| N10 G0 Z2 | |
| N15 G96 T0202 S550 M3 (Right Hand Fi | |
| N20 G0 X1.1 Z.1 | _ |
| N25 Z0 | |
| N30 G1 X02 F.002 | Facing past Zero |
| N35 G0 X1.0 Z.1 | Start point of cycle |
| N40 G73 U.04 R.02 | Cycle parameters |
| N45 G73 P50 Q115 U.01 W.005 F.004 | .Cycle finish offsets |
| N50 G0 G42 X.2 | Turning CRC on |
| N55 G1 Z0 | Face of part |
| N60 X.35 C.05 | |
| N65 Z15 | |
| N70 X.5 C.05 | |
| N75 Z950 | |
| N80 X.35 Z-1.125 | |
| N85 Z-1.3 R.1 | |
| N90 X.6 | |
| N95 X.75 Z-1.5 | |
| N100 Z-1.6 | |
| N105 G2 X.75 Z-1.994 R.4 | |
| N110 G1 Z-2.2 | |
| N115 G1 X1.0 | |
| N120 G0 G40 X1.1 | .Cancel CRC |
| N125 S700 F.002 | |
| N130 G72 P50 Q120 | |
| N135 G0 Z2 | .Safe Index Pos |
| N140 G97 S560 M3 | |
| N145 T0404 (Threading Tool Right Hand) | |
| N150 X.55 Z.1 | |
| N155 G78 P010060 Q0020 R.001 | Threading cycle |
| N160 G78 X.434 Z-1.125 P0330 Q0120 F | G F |
| N165 G0 Z2 | |
| N170 M30 | |

1. To make a program tie together use M98 this calls out Sub programs or Sub routines.

Example: M98 P010001

- 2. After M98 P is identified with 6 digits.
 - The First 2 digits is the number of times program is to be repeated
 - The next 4 digits is the program number without the letter O
- 3. Programs that are being used as a Sub Programs must end with M99 instead of M30.
- 4. All programs can be used as Sub Programs or Main Programs M99 means program is Sub, M30 means program is a Main
- 5. A main Program can also use M99 at the end.
 - Program is being used to repeat without cutting multiple parts.
 - This is mainly used for Demo's for just seeing Tool movements.



O0003 (Ball Hitch)

N5 (Stock 2.5625 x 1.25)

N10 G0 Z2

N15 G96 T0202 S550 M3 (Right Hand Finish Tool 55°)

N20 G0 Z.1

N25 Z0

N30 G1 X-.02 F.003

N35 G0 X1.25 Z.1

N40 G73 U.03 R.015

N45 G73 P50 Q95 U.01 W.005 F.004

N50 G0 G42 X.24

N55 G1 Z0

N60 X.5 C.08

N65 Z-.6

N70 X.43 Z-.69

N75 Z-.770

N80 X.7 C.04

N85 Z-1.413

N90 G3 X1.2 Z-1.92 R.6

N95 G1 X1.25

N100 G0 G40 X1.3

N105 S700 F.002

N110 G72 P50 Q100

N115 G0 Z2.0

N120 G97 S560 M3

N125 T0404 (Threading tool Right hand)

N130 X.55 Z.1

N135 G78 P010060 Q0020 R.001

N140 G78 X.434 Z-.69 P0330 Q0100 F.05

N145 G0 Z2.0

N150 M30 (Flip Part around) Note: change M30 to M00 after touch off

Then start back at line N150 to run the back side

N155 M98 P010004 (SUB PROGRAM FOR BACK SIDE)

N160 M30

Program O0004

O0004 (Back Side Ball Hitch)

N5 G96

N10 G10 P0 Z- —

Need to touch with turret to the face of stock to get the number for the (*Z*-) after you cut the first side. Now press Position and the number that is in Machine for (*Z*) place this number on line N10 for *Z* as (-).

N15 T0202 S550 M3 (Right Hand Finish Tool 55°)

N20 X1.25 Z.200

N25 G73 U.03 R.015

N30 G73 P35 Q55 U.01 W.005 F.003

N35 G0 G42 X0

N40 G1 Z0

N45 G3 X1.2 Z-.6 R.6

N50 G1 Z-.69

N55 X1.25

N60 G0 G40 X1.3

N65 S700 F.002

N70 G72 P35 Q60

N75 Z2

N80 G10 P0 Z- (the original work shift)

N85 M99

Might need to subtract from the Z- on line N10 at least .0625

This is the difference between the Stock size on the print and the Stock size recommended. This way the ball will blend together in the middle of the part. The other thing that can be done is to face .03125 on each side of the part as it is being machined