2. Линей на трансформации в разимренача евренова равнина.

Hera le $E_z = E_z^* |_{wy} e$ donkenpara adouted koopdritatea cucretra k = 0 de . Yourretrente keopdritation tea mockime in upalsure copemo k obtaine coordentes c $M(x_1, x_2, x_3)$ $+(q_0, 0)$ in $q: [M, u_2, u_3] + (o, o, o)$.

Meerika Takcopopnayus lo Est.

Herea A=(aij), aij ERe narpnya or pod 3 (i,j=1,2,3).

Tpaticopphayusta 4 & Et, Dedoutinpatea no crediens tearnite

T. M (20,22,23) 4 > M'(21,22,23))

KEDETO

$$\varphi_{A}: \mathcal{S}\begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \end{pmatrix} = A\begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \end{pmatrix}, \mathcal{S} \in \mathbb{R}, \mathcal{S} \neq 0.$$

Ce teapuza ruteritea Teatecoporariores

For ostaceteus urshonslague M. SM', GA(M)=M'

B 3abricupier et parra tra 42 mare Ched leuropaiseru. Mapburt et 138 e toppuy-Mische le Credteara Heaperia.

Teopenal Hera la e municika troncodopriacyus c Vanke(A)=3:Toraka la e elleosteatro oppatiumo Torrobo cootbercibre, Roeto Medymupa egresseatro oppatiumo Cootbercibre memby npabrie tra Ez u La sanasba municipalitateatra.

Deressonerabo. Om E(A)=3 => detA+0

1. PA-estessecres esportumo tochobo combetatore?

1.1. Use nokablen, ce beerka tocka ura Odpaz njon 4.

Da Dongeteeri nportuleteoro. Gredlowertes $\pm M(x_1,x_2,x_3): \Psi(M)=(0,0,0)=>$

0 = a4 24 + a12 22 + a13 23

0 = az124+ azz 2 +az323

D=az129+azz2x+azz2zzz) e nufelita 2020-Ulka cucmena c mpu stableenus c... mpon ypableeneus c'mpon renzoeusteu, kasso una reenquebo pemeneue - (24,24,25)<=>
det A +0 - no yenobue 4x e c nomen pane.
Cresobaremo barra torka Muna espaznou.
4x.

Arcaronizacos

1.2. Om det A +0 => A e opposition, r.e. JA-1 n e onpéderetto conservabreto

 $A^{-1} = A^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \beta_2 \end{pmatrix} = A^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ \alpha_3 \end{pmatrix}$

(acreo e, te r(A1)=3)

Credobouteres beera toura una touro Esur nophosopas,

2. Heka g[un,uz,us] + [0,0,0] e npaloa Totaloa ospas npon 4, tea npaloarag teapuzame npaloara g'[ui,ui,ui], 30 kasto

σ [[] uz uz] = [[[] [] A] σ ε R ρ + Q

Ateanomicreo. Or det A-1 +0 => 4, e esteo-3 teartro oppositumo creor bezorbire nemby mpabute.

linane 4-1: 1 (m, u,u,s) = (u,u,s) A

Hera M(x1,x1,x3) M g(M1,U2,U3) Ca Crestibetho Tocka m npalsa. Torala Mzg (=> Mxa+U2x2+M3x3 = 0

ARO 4(M)= M'(201,221,231) M 4(g)=g' g'in uzus's, To unane

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right) \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right) = \overline{C}'(u_1 u_2 u_3) \overline{A}' A \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)$$

=> M'Zg' <=>MZg.D.

B crycais, koraiso miteriteasa Postecofogonarious e rispodetea, m. e. tre e et house pour , to mouse da unagre. npu rank A = 2

Teopena 2. Hera ℓ_A e muheitha Tpancedoop Mayus c V(A) = 2. Toraba ℓ_A usospassba Torkute ha E_2^* b Torkute ha edha npaba Conjectbyba Torno edha Torka, kosso huna obpas npu ℓ_A .

Доказательтво. Нека Чре инейна Трансформация на E_z^* с r(A) = 2, Тогова Интейнота хонопенна система

> $a_{11}x_{1} + a_{12}x_{2} + a_{13}x_{3} = 0$ $a_{21}x_{1} + a_{22}x_{2} + a_{23}x_{3} = 0$ $a_{31}x_{1} + a_{32}x_{2} + a_{33}x_{3} = 0$

una edition tetiste o pemetine (x_1^2, x_2^2, x_3^2) , i.e. $(x_1^2, x_2^2, x_3^2) + (0,0,0)$ u buit en atatam pemetine ca et buda $(\lambda x_1^2, \lambda x_1^2, \lambda x_3^2)$, $\lambda \neq 0$. Creobbatento tockata $S(x_1^2, x_2^2, x_3^2)$ have object the pure of the second of the second

Or vank A=2=> vank AT=2.

Разпината мнейната хоночние систена отностно ил, Иг, Из

 $\begin{aligned} &Q_{11}U_{11} + Q_{21}U_{2} + Q_{31}U_{3} = 0 \\ &Q_{12}U_{1} + Q_{22}U_{2} + Q_{32}U_{3} = 0 \\ &Q_{13}U_{1} + Q_{23}U_{2} + Q_{33}U_{3} = 0 \end{aligned},$

T.e. ATM=0 (ATM=WA)

Or rank $A=2 \Rightarrow$ cophara cucteria una eduticible to thetishebo permetime

(Mi, Mi, Mi) c Tothoct 80 koefonqueta
tha homopunation, T.e. bouten atathan permetima ca et buda (pui, pui, pui)

H $\mu + \alpha$: Hera $g \in \text{hodo}(\mu n, \mu n, \mu n)$ the koopartatu [Mi, ui, Mi], kodero $A^{T}Mo = M^{T}A (A^{T}(n)) = (h^{T}n^{T}n^{T}n^{T})A)$

Hera $M(x_1,x_2,x_3)$ e npaisborna Toura, pasmiga of $S \Rightarrow \Psi(M') = M'(x_1',x_2',x_3')$

 $M^{1}Zg \iff u_{1}^{0}x_{1}^{1} + u_{2}^{0}x_{2}^{1} + u_{3}^{0}x_{3}^{1} = 0.$ Unane $u_{1}^{0}x_{1}^{1} + u_{2}^{0}x_{2}^{1} + u_{3}^{0}x_{3}^{1} = (u_{1}^{0}u_{2}^{0}u_{3}^{0})(x_{1}^{1})$

 $= \underbrace{\mathcal{L}^{0}}_{S} \underbrace{A} \times = \underbrace{\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{L}^{0}}_{A}) \times = \underbrace{\mathcal{L}_{0}}_{S} \times =$

 $\frac{1}{9}\left(0,0,0\right)\binom{x_1}{x_2} = \frac{1}{9}\left(0,x_1+0.0x_2+0.0x_3\right) = 0.$

→ M'zg VM +S.0

Nou vank A=1 E_z^* ce "charkba" E_z^* ce "charkba" E_z^* de ma tocho egha noaba E_z^* , runto tocku harat E_z^* , pas non E_z^* .