## ЧЕСТИТА НОВА ГОДИНА!

Пожелавам на всички здраве, късмет и много успехи!

Kpubu om 11 cmenen

E2, xonorenha roopguhata

K:  $F(x, y, t) = a_{11} \cdot x^2 + 2a_{12} \cdot x \cdot y + a_{22} \cdot y^2 + 2a_{13} \cdot x \cdot t + 2a_{23} \cdot y \cdot t + a_{33} \cdot t^2 = 0$ 3 aij \$0

Mpumepu:

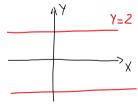
- 1)  $K_1: x^2+y^2=4.t^2$
- 2)  $x_2: \frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{y^2}{9} = t^2$
- $\chi = \frac{\chi}{t} \quad \chi = \frac{\lambda}{t} \quad \chi_1 : \chi_2 + \chi_2 = 4$ 

  - $K_2: \frac{\chi^2}{4} + \frac{\chi^2}{9} = 1$

- 3)  $x_3 : x^2 y^2 = t^2$
- 4)  $\kappa_{4}$ :  $\infty^{2} y^{2} = 0$ (x-y).(x+y)=0
- K3: X Y = 1

Ky ce paznaga Ha 2 npabu gingz

 $5)_{45}: y^2 - 4t^2 = 0$ (y-2t).(y+2t)=0



- $K_5 = 9_3 \cup 9_4 \quad 9_3 : Y = 2$ 

  - $q_u: Y = -2$

- 6)  $K_6: x^2 2xy + y^2 = 0$   $K_6 = 95 \cup 95$  $(x-4)^2=0$ 

  - 95: 20-7=0



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Sezkpauth Toukh

$$K: F(x, y, t) = a_{11}. x^{2} + 2a_{12}. x \cdot y + a_{22}. y^{2} + 2a_{13}. x \cdot t + 2a_{23}. y \cdot t + a_{33}. t^{2} = D$$

$$W: t = 0$$

$$K \cap W = ?$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} F(x_1y_1t) = 0 \\ t = 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} \cdot x^2 + 2a_{12} \cdot xy + a_{22} \cdot y = 0 \\ t = 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$D = \kappa^2 - a \cdot c = \alpha_{12} - \alpha_{11} \cdot \alpha_{22}$$

In  $D \ge 0$ , (\*) H.p.K. => K He cographia Seska. Touku  $\{ c \in \mathcal{F} \}$ 

{ >c 2+ y 2= 0}

I. cn. D=D, (\*) una cano 1 penuethe => K cogrepha cano 1  $\delta$ e3162. TO4160 K e ot napadonuret tun.

$$\left\{ x^2 - t^2 = 0 \right\}$$

111 сп. D>O, (\*) има 2 различни реални корена => => X съдържа 2 разл. безкрайни точки X е от хиперболичен тип.

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$$K: F(x, y, t) = a_{11} \cdot x^{2} + (2a_{12})x \cdot y + a_{22} \cdot y^{2} + 2a_{13} \cdot x \cdot t + 2a_{23} \cdot y \cdot t + a_{33} \cdot t^{2} = D$$

$$F_{1}(x, y, t) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (2a_{11} \cdot x + 2a_{12} \cdot y + 2a_{13} \cdot t) = a_{11} \cdot x + \underline{a_{12}} \cdot y + a_{13} \cdot t$$

$$F_{2}(x,y,t) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (2a_{12}.x + 2a_{22}.y + 2a_{23}.t) = \underbrace{a_{12}.x + a_{22}.y + a_{23}.t}$$

$$F_{3}(x,y,t) = \underbrace{1}_{2} \cdot \underbrace{\partial F}_{4} = a_{13}.x + a_{23}.y + a_{33}.t$$

$$F_3(x,y,t) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial t} = \alpha_{13} \cdot 2c + \alpha_{23} \cdot y + \alpha_{33} \cdot t$$

Dnp. 1: Touka  $Mo(x_0, y_0, t_0)$  Hapurame ocodeta touka  $3a \times a_0$ 

$$\begin{aligned} F_{1}(M_{0}) &= a_{11}. \ x_{0} + a_{12}. \ y_{0} + a_{13}. \ t_{0} = 0 \\ F_{2}(M_{0}) &= a_{12}. \ x_{0} + a_{22}. \ y_{0} + a_{23}. \ t_{0} = 0 \\ F_{3}(M_{0}) &= a_{13}. \ x_{0} + a_{23}. \ y_{0} + a_{33}. \ t_{0} = 0 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{pmatrix} \times \\ \times \end{pmatrix} \times C \wedge Y \\ det A, A &= \{a_{ij} y_{3}, x_{3}\} \end{aligned}$$

I un det  $A \neq 0$  =7 (\*) una ! peure Hue (0,0,0) -> He e Touka K He crogopha ocodethe Touke (Heuspogeta, He ce pasnaga)

I) (n.  $\det A = 0$ , z(A) = 2 = z(x) una  $\delta e \times \delta p$ . MHOTO permetura c TOUHOCT go 1 napariero  $p = z(x, x_0, x, t_0) - z$  Mo

К подърна точно 1 особена точка Мо, разпада се на 2 разп.прави.

III cn. det A=0, z(A)=1=7 began Toura of  $x \in 0$  code  $\mu a$   $\tau$  oura K=9 ug

Опр. 2: Крива от 11 степен, която съдърна особена точка (1 или безброй), се нарича изродена, разпада се на 2 прави линии.

2012

$$\alpha_{11}=1$$
,  $\alpha_{12}=\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\alpha_{22}=-2$ ,  $\alpha_{13}=0$ ,  $\alpha_{23}=-\frac{3}{2}$ ,  $\alpha_{33}=-1$ 

1) 
$$D = a_{12}^2 - a_{11} \cdot a_{22} = \frac{1}{4} - 1 \cdot (-2) = \frac{9}{4} > 0 = > K_2 e$$
 or xunepsomure +  $\tau un$ 

2) 
$$\det A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & -2 & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -1 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{4}{2} - \left[ \frac{9}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \right] = \frac{8 - 9 + 1}{4} = 0 \Rightarrow \text{Kze uspage Ha}$$

Usbog K2 ce pasnaga ce Ha 2 pasn. npecura un ce npabu.

6) 
$$x_3: x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 4xt - 6yt + 3t^2 = 0$$
 (Ynp.)

$$\Gamma$$
)  $x_{4}$ :  $3c^{2}-4xy+4y^{2}-3xt+6yt-4t^{2}=0$  (Ynp.)

## Monaphort compano kpuba or 11 ctenen

E2, xonorenhu noopguhatu

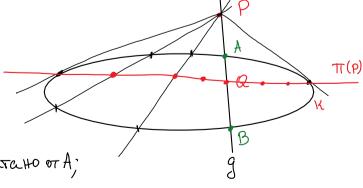
K-Heuspogera (det A = 0)

I reometpuyha unterpretaying

$$\frac{AP}{BP} = \lambda$$

т. Рдем външно АВ в отнош. Л, спитано от А;

 $-667p. 3a AB: \frac{AQ}{BQ} = 3$ 



T. P NT. Q CL HAPMYAT MONAPHO CMPETHATU CMPANO K.

- 4

T. P u T. Q Ce Hapuyat non Apho conperhatu con pa Mo K.

Геометричного мясяю от всички т. Q, спретнаям на т. Р спр. к, е права линия T(P) - поляра на т. Р спр. X. P - полнос на T(P) спр. X.

AND T. Pe BEHUHA 30 K, TO TT(P) e Cekyuya 30 K; AND T. PEK, TO TT(P) e gonupatenhara NEM K BT. P; AND T. Pe BETPEULHA30 K, TO TT(P) HAMA OF UMU TOMM C K.