UsoSpannermeto 9° Hapritane Meterpanno mpoektupake ka Est B palitukata d or Tockata S., S Hapritare Meterop, a d- mpoekunoriha palituka. Unane credhara

Teopenal. Gertpartioto nocentupate 92 e nuticità Traticophagus ta Ez c par 3. Dorazarer et bo. Hera G Ez=Ez 152 e chair cupata roopantatia cucrena k=02223, u enperso k reutiqualentimite tocka Su rabotuna 2 ca coorbetto c

koopauharu S(24°,26°,25°,24°) u LChy, u2, u3, u4]. Or S#2 credbare = uixi +0.

Hera M(24,22,23,24) e npousbonna Torka, M+Su 48(M)=M'(24,22,23,24) Totaloa, et M'ESM unane

1. $M' \in SM: \{ x_1' = \lambda x_1 + \mu x_1' \}$ $x_2' = \lambda x_2 + \mu x_2' , (\lambda, \mu) + (0, \mu)$ $x_3' = \lambda x_3 + \mu x_3'$ $x_4' = \lambda x_4 + \mu x_4'$

(M'= AM + MS). M OTM'EX

Wisci+ Wesz+ Wss x3+ Wush = 0. Baneabane ou 1, 20, 20, 23 u 2 u u apsnupame noed 2 m m => (Mix + 1/2 x2+43x3+44xx4)) + $(u_1^2 x_1^2 + u_2^2 x_2^2 + u_3^2 x_3^2 + u_4^2 x_4^2) \mu = 0$

Toba e nucieiro ypalsterme colle tenslecten-My 3 Edro et micrata nisoupane nponsberto, crura da e papurtro et missa. Idootro e da uso e per

 $\lambda = \sum_{i=1}^{4} u_i^{\circ} x_i^{\circ} \implies \mu = -\sum_{i=1}^{4} u_i^{\circ} x_i^{\circ}$

3anecrbane nuple ypalonements ha SM, entredetts

×μ° /μ° χς°+μ° χο° ×μ° /μ° χω° - 1.0 - 0 - 45° - 44° sey. $- u_{\varepsilon}^{\circ} x_{i}^{\circ}$ - 43 22 - My 24 - Wox2 ᠘᠙ᠼᠲ᠘ᡁᢃᡔᡲ᠘ᢗᢥᢧᡲ 4 20 + 42 20 + 40 20 - 4 420 - 4° 253° - 42°25° - Uza Litzet 422 tuzz _ w 24° - 42° 224° + (xuy / Use novament re vanke A=3 3a roba e destatorio da doba-men viopbo, re det A=0 u bropo, re una munop ot ped 3, pasmiren ot levas pasmiter of tema.

1366 pur bare crediente exbubareteten repeapasybatus ta A

1. YHHOHOBare rapbus ped c ui, a bropon, Term in textremen

pedde consertio c ui, nis u ui u u nousabstre toon Mapleus. No rosu karen norszabane magniga A', A~A', Turiso nopleu ped e risnel

$$A' = \begin{pmatrix} -u_1^2 x_2^2 & \cdots & \cdots \\ -u_1^2 x_2^2 & \cdots & \cdots \end{pmatrix}$$

=> rank A = rank A' \le 3.

2. 30. i=2,3,4 yntourabane rapkus cross $c-u_i^*$ in npusobane kan $i-\pi u_3$ cross, npedbapurento yntouet c u_i^* , $u_i^* \neq 0$ $-5.0.0. or <math>[u_i^*, u_i^*, u_i^*] \neq [o,0,0,0]$ curane, $u_i^* \neq 0$. =>

$$A^{1} \sim A^{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -u_{1}^{2} x_{2}^{2} & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 & 0 \\ -u_{1}^{2} x_{3}^{2} & -u_{1}^{2} x_{4}^{2} & 0 & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \\ -u_{1}^{2} x_{4}^{2} & 0 & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \\ -u_{1}^{2} x_{4}^{2} & 0 & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \\ -u_{1}^{2} x_{4}^{2} & 0 & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \\ -u_{1}^{2} x_{4}^{2} & 0 & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \\ 0 & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \\ 0 & u_{1}^{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} u_{i}^{2} x_{i}^{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix} + 0,$$

To rank A = rank A" = 3.

Chedostentio besto verispante mpoeksupatie 4°_{0} ha posturpenetto elopurobbo mpoempaketto ce omieba esperitritto e uspodeka interika trasectospina quis $4 \times 10^{\circ}$ combe $1 \times 10^{\circ}$ mpoeksupatee $1 \times 10^{\circ}$ menta in entropert tea mpoeksupatee $1 \times 10^{\circ}$ tenha ospa $1 \times 10^{\circ}$ m. e. $1 \times 10^{\circ}$ $1 \times 10^{\circ}$ m. e. $1 \times 10^{\circ}$

Ecrectberro e da noctabun crediment benpoc:

"Dann barka nutienta Trakcopophanyur 4 tra tot c parka 3 300 aba neutranto mpore kanpathe 42?"

Otrobopiste e otronnatieren - "He barka nutienta TranCopophanyur tra Est 30 20 aba neutranto oppoekanpare".

B Toba ku yoludabat ched tute doa mpunepa:

Πριμερ1.
$$Ψ_A: gx'=Ax, κωθων A = (1 1 1 0)

9 αμο e, τε det $A=0$, $det(121)=-1+0$.

 $(100)$$$

Credobarrenso vante A = 3.

 \Rightarrow $\lambda [1,-1,1,-1]$.

Da Donschen, le la sadaba reperpartio mpoekruponce. Totaba restrop rue e Totbara (21,22,23,24), conto terma obpas mon la,7.e.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\
1 & 1 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
x_1 \\
x_2 \\
x_3 \\
x_4
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
0 \\
0 \\
0
\end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix}
x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\
x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases}
x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\
x_4 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\
x_4 + x_2
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Paletenseara d, le bourro ce usospasabor vocente, pasanten of 0 e c toop dutility 2 Lynzusun 1,3a tours

Chedobarenco, aro A sadaba necespanio mpoerripare 8. (43, 70 S = 0(0,0,01), a d [1,-1,1,-1]are SZ2? 1.0+(-1).0+1.(0)-1.1 =-1+0. ta Tockara U1(1,0,0,0) npou PA e ly to, oopas (4, (1,1,1,1) = Ex (4,441) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ Apaboura U, U, Le e uturadentha c O.

Ateanuructio unamo - *Me(0,1,90)

Chécologrentio dooi kara crostbersen non la rocken line Mi He nemar ra mpaba noes O. Toba e screo u or.

Cheddaterro marjonizata A re sadaba herriparro npoek 9
Tupatre.

Npumep 2. $P_A: SX' = A \times A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, garden et det A = 0 = 0

vante A = 3 (næplen n certepin ped tra A ca nidetimeten).

OT |111 = 41-1=1 +0 => rank A = 3.

Tockara, kasto terna odpas non 4x es(x,x,x,x,x,);

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
1 & 1 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
21 \\
22 \\
23 \\
24
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
0 \\
0 \\
0 \\
0
\end{pmatrix}
= 7
\begin{vmatrix}
21 + 22 + 23 = 0 \\
22 + 23 + 24 = 0
\end{vmatrix}
= 7 \times 3 = -2 \times 1$$

$$21 + 22 + 23 = 0
\end{vmatrix}
= 7 \times 3 = -2 \times 1$$

$$21 + 22 + 23 = 0
\end{vmatrix}
= 7 \times 3 = -2 \times 1$$

$$21 + 22 + 23 = 0
\end{vmatrix}
= 7 \times 3 = -2 \times 1$$

S(1,1,-2,1)

3a koopontearure ea paletenteara d, booto ce hisospa-39 bar tockure on Est non 4A, passureru or Sunane.

$$\frac{(M_1M_2M_3M_4)}{(M_1M_2M_3M_4)} \frac{1}{(M_1M_2M_3M_4)} = \frac{100000}{(M_1M_2 + M_4 = 0)} \frac{M_1 + M_2 + M_4 = 0}{M_1 + M_2 + M_3 + M_4 = 0}$$

$$\frac{M_1M_2M_3M_4}{(M_1M_2 + M_3 + M_4 = 0)} \frac{M_1 + M_2 + M_3 + M_4 = 0}{M_2 + M_3} = 0$$

=> My+44=0=> 42=0=> M3=0=> 2[1,0,0,-1]. Chedoloaterro 4 pte 3adaba versporto npoertupate. - lunane SZd; d: x1-x4=0, a no defonteureur tea neuropartio moderatipate Tourara Su paletentara d'a tennignéenteur.