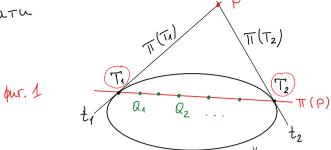
Е2, хопотенни координати



 $K: F(x_1 y_1 t) = a_{11}.x^2 + 2a_{12}.xy + a_{22}.y^2 + 2a_{13}.xt + 2a_{23}.yt + a_{33}.t^2 = 0$

$$F_{1}(x_{1}y_{1}t) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = a_{11} \cdot x + a_{12} \cdot y + a_{13} \cdot t$$

$$F_{2}(x_{1}y_{1}t) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = a_{12} \cdot x + a_{22} \cdot y + a_{23} \cdot t$$

$$F_3(x, y, t) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial t} = a_{13} \cdot x + a_{23} \cdot y + a_{33} \cdot t$$

 $\tau.P(x_{P_1}y_{P_1}t_{P_2}) \pm (0,0,0) => F_1(P), F_2(P), F_3(P) \pm (0,0,0)$

$$\pi(p): F_1(p).x + F_2(p).y + F_3(p).t = 0$$

П е полярност спр. хривата К.

$$T. P(x_p, y_p, t_p) \stackrel{T}{\longleftarrow} T(p) \left[F_1(p), F_2(p), f_3(p)\right]$$

CBoucyba:

1)
$$\tau.Pu\tau.Q$$
 ca nongipho conpertata cop. $K \rightleftharpoons PZ\pi(Q) \rightleftharpoons QZ\pi(P)$

$$F(P,Q)=0$$
 $F(P,Q)=F(Q,P)=F_1(P).x_Q+F_2(P).y_Q+F_3(P).t_Q=$
= $F_1(Q).x_P+F_2(Q).y_P+F_3(Q).t_P=0$

F(xp,xp,tp)=D 2) Avo T. PEX, TO T(P) e gormpatentara KEM K B T. P

3) A 10 T. P e BEHWHA 30 K
$$\{F(x_p, y_p, t_p) > 0\}$$
, TO $\pi(P) \cap K = \{T_1, T_2\} = \pi(T_1) \equiv t_1$, $\pi(T_2) \equiv t_2$

$$K: x^2 - 2y^2 - 5xt + 4yt + 6t^2 = 0$$

1)
$$K \cap O_{\infty} = ?$$

1)
$$\times n^{0} \propto |x^{2} - 2y^{2} - 5xt + 4yt + 6t^{2} = 0$$
 $|x^{2} - 5xt + 6t^{2} = 0|:t^{2} \neq 0$ $|y = 0$ $|y = 0$

$$\left| \frac{\left(\frac{x}{t} \right)^2 - 5}{y} \right|^2 = 0$$

$$\left| \frac{x}{t} \right|^2 = 0$$

$$\left| \frac{x}{t} \right|^2 = 3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$\left| \frac{x}{t} \right|^2 = 3$$

$$y = 0$$

$$K \cap O_{\infty} = \{ T_{1}, T_{2} \}$$
 $T_{1}(2,0,1)$ $T_{2}(3,0,1)$

2)
$$t_1 = \pi(T_1)$$
 $t_2 = \pi(T_2)$

$$\chi: x^2 - 2y^2 - 5xt + 9xt + 6t^2 = 0$$
 $a_{1} = 1, a_{12} = 0, a_{22} = -2, a_{13} = -\frac{5}{2}, a_{23} = 2, a_{33} = 6$

$$F_1 = a_{11}.x + a_{12}.y + a_{13}.t = x + 0.y - \frac{5}{2}.t = \frac{1}{2}.\frac{\partial F}{\partial x}$$

$$F_2 = a_{12} \cdot x + a_{22} \cdot y + a_{23} \cdot t = 0 \times -2y + 2 \cdot t$$

$$F_3 = a_3 \cdot x + a_{23} \cdot y + a_{33} \cdot t = -\frac{5}{2} \cdot x + 2 \cdot y + 6 \cdot t$$

3a
$$t_1 = \pi(T_1)$$
 $T_1(2,0,1)$

$$F_{1}(T_{1}) = -\frac{4}{3}$$

$$F_2(T_1) = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{1}$$

$$t_1 = \pi(T_1): -\frac{1}{2} \cdot x + 2y + t = 0$$
 (-2)

$$t_1: x - 4y - 2t = 0$$

$$T_1$$
 T_2 t_2

$$F_1(T_2) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$F_2(T_2) = 2$$

$$F_3(T_2) = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$t_2 = \pi(T_2)$$
: $\frac{1}{2} \cdot x + 2y - \frac{3}{2}t = 0/.2$

$$t_2: x + 4y - 3t = 0$$

$$x: x^2 - 2y^2 - 5xt + 4yt + 6t^2 = 0$$
 (Kaveb e Tuna no Spore Se 3kp. Tokku?)

Да се наперят уравн. на допирателните иги к в пресечните ѝ точки с д.

3 3aq.

$$K: x^2 + 4xy + y^2 - 4xt - 2yt = 0$$

$$q: x+2y-3t=0$$

$$P(x,y,t): \pi(P) \equiv g$$

$$F_1 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} = x + 2y - 2t$$

$$F_z = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = 2x + y$$
 - #

$$F_3 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\partial F}{\partial t} = -2 \times -19$$

$$\pi(p)$$
: $F_1(p)$. $x + F_2(p)$. $y + F_3(p)$. $t = 0$

9:
$$1.x + 2.4 - 3.t = 0$$

$$\frac{F_1}{1} = \frac{F_2}{2} = \frac{F_3}{-3} = >$$

$$= \frac{x+2y-2t}{1} = \frac{2x+y-t}{2} = +\frac{2x+y}{+3} = \frac{2(x+2y-2t)=2x+y-t}{3(x+2y-2t)=2x+y}$$

$$|2(x+2y-2t) = 2x + y-t$$

$$|3(x+2y-2t) = 2x + y$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} y = t \\ x + 5y - 6t = 0 \end{vmatrix} = > \begin{vmatrix} y = t \\ x = t \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x=y=t=1$$

4 3ag. (Ynp.)

$$x: x^2 + 4xy + y^2 - 4xt - 2yt = 0$$

$$9: 3x - 3y + 4t = 0$$

Да се намерят пординатите на полноса Рна npabara g cnp. K.

OTr. P(3,-2,1)

5 3ag. pur. 1

$$K: 3x^{2} - 2xy + 3y^{2} + 4xt + 4yt - 4t^{2} = 0$$

$$P(3, 1, 1) \left\{ F(P) > 0 \right\}$$

Mpes T. P Muhabar 2 gonuparentu tinto NEM X.

La ce намерят уравнения на tout,

1)
$$\pi(P) = ?$$

$$F_1 = 3x - y + 2t$$

$$F_2 = -\infty + 34 + 2t$$

$$F_2 = -\infty + 34 + 2t$$
 $F_2(P) = -3 + 3 + 2 = 2$

$$F_3 = 2x + 2y - 4t$$

$$F_3(P) = 6 + 2 - 4 = 4$$

 $\pi(P)$: 10x + 2y + 4t = 0:2

$$(x) \times \sqrt{\pi(P)} = ? = 7 / 3x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2 + 4xt + 4yt - 4t^2 = 0$$

2)
$$\times \Lambda \pi(P) = ? \Rightarrow 3x^{2} - 2xy + 3y^{2} + 4xt + 4yt - 4t^{2} = 0$$

$$y = -5x - 2t$$

$$3x^{2} - 2x \cdot (-5x - 2t) + 3(-5x - 2t)^{2} + 4xt + 4x \cdot (-5x - 2t) \cdot t - 4t^{2} = 0$$

$$y = -5x - 2t$$

$$3x^{2} + 10x^{2} + 4xt + 75x^{2} + 60xt + 12t^{2} + 4xt - 20xt - 8t^{2} - 4t^{2} = 0$$

$$y = -5x - 2t$$

$$8x^{2} + 48xt = 0$$

$$y = -5x - 2t$$

$$3x^{2} - 2xy + 4xt + 4xt - 4xt + 4xt - 4xt + 4xt - 4xt + 4xt - 2xt - 4xt -$$

Център, диаметри и асимптоти на крива от 11 степен

Опр. Молюсът С на безкрайната права ω спряно хр. κ се нарича щентър на κ .

$$K: F(x,y,t) = 0$$

$$\pi(c): F_1(c).x + F_2(c).y + F_3(c).t = 0$$
 $\pi(c) = \omega_{c}$
 $\omega: 0.x + 0.y + 1.t = 0$

$$F_1(C) = 0$$

 $F_2(C) = 0$
 $F_3(C) \neq 0$

Елипса и хипербола имат по 1 краен щентър-> щентрахни. Мараболата има 1 безкраен щентър. 6 309.

a)
$$K_1: 2x^2 - 4xy - 3y^2 + 2xt + 6yt - 5t^2 = 0$$
 (Tuna Ha kp. no Spoū Seskp., Spoū ocosehu Touku)

$$F_{1} = 2x - 2y + t$$

$$F_{2} = -2x - 3y + 3t$$

$$F_{3} = x + 3y - 5t$$

$$F_{3} = 0$$

$$C(\frac{3}{2}, 4, 5) \iff C(3, 8, 10) = F_3(C) \neq 0$$

8)
$$K_2: \sqrt{x^2 - 2xy + y^2} - 2xt + 4yt + 7t^2 = 0$$
 Tun: $a_{11} = 1$ $a_{12} = -1$ $a_{22} = 1$
 $F_1 = 2x - y - t$ $D = a_{12}^2 - a_{11}a_{22} = 0$
 $Mapa Sonwith Turn$

$$F_2 = -\infty + y + 2t$$

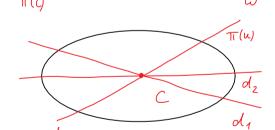
$$F_3 = -\infty + 2y + 7t$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} F_{1} = 2x - y - t = 0 \\ F_{2} = -x + y + 2t = 0 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} t = 0 \\ x - y - t = 0 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} t = 0 \\ x = y \neq 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

PNP: Juanetop Ha xpuba K ot II crener e npaba, 200900 muraba npes mertop C Ha K.

$$\tau. (-> \pi(c) = \omega$$

 $\tau. U -> \pi(u) z C$



F3ag. La ce Hamepu oбщият guarner Ep d на Kinkz, ako:

$$K_1: x^2 - xy - y^2 - xt - yt = 0 \longrightarrow 7.C_1$$

 $K_2: x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - xt + yt = 0 \longrightarrow 7.C_2$ $\Longrightarrow d \begin{cases} Z C_1 \\ Z C_2 \end{cases}$

$$d \left| \begin{array}{c} x & y & t \\ \dots & C_1 \dots \\ \dots & C_2 \dots \end{array} \right| = 0$$

d: 50c+5y+2t=0

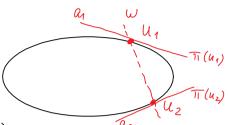
8 3ag. (Ynp.)
$$x: 5x^2 + 8xy + 5y^2 - 18xt - 18yt + 3t^2 = 0$$

В(2,-2,1) Да се намери уравнение на онзи диаметър на к,

VOUTO минава през т. В.

Опр.: Асимптота на крива от 11 степен е допиражелна към к в нейна безкрайна точка.

9 3ag. $x: 3x^2+10xy+7y^2+4xt+2yt+t^2=0$ La ce hamepoit acumnitation ha K.



1)
$$K \cap W = ? \Rightarrow 3x^{2}+10xy+7y^{2}+4xt+2yt+t^{2}=0$$

 $t=0$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3x^{2} + 10xy + 7y^{2} = 0 & | & 3(\frac{x}{y})^{2} + 10 & \frac{x}{y} + 7 = 0 \\ t = 0 & | & t = 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$D = 25 - 3.7 = 4 \qquad \frac{x}{5} = -\frac{5+2}{3} = -1$$

$$(-7,3,0) \qquad \frac{x}{4} = -\frac{5-2}{3} = -\frac{7}{3}$$

$$U_1(1,-1,0)$$
 $U_2(-1,3,0)$

2) K una 2 ach untoth
$$a_1 = \pi (u_1)$$

 $a_2 = \pi (u_2)$

$$3x^{2}+10xy+7y^{2}+4xt+2yt+t=0$$

$$F_3(u_1) = 1$$

 $a_1: 2x + 2y - t = 0$
 $F_3(u_2) = -11$
 $a_2: 6x + 14y + 11t = 0$