17 HOKANHU EKCTPEMYMU HA OKYHKILYU HA BE NPOMEHNUBU. YCNOBHU EKCTPEMYMU. MHOHINTEAN HA MOPAHH Differa flxy) e geopuluparia Gopxy XCIR² u (xo,yo) eX. Mazbarre re: 1) (xo, yo) e TOYKA HA NOKANEH MAKCUMYM Ha f(x,y), ako ∃Bo(xaya) CX: H(x,y) ∈ Bo(xaya) -> f(x,y) ≤ f(xo,ya) 2)(x_0,y_0) e TOYKA HA NOKANEH MUHUMYM Ha $f(x_0,y_0)$ subo $\exists B_S(x_0,y_0) \subset X$: $\forall (x_1,y_0) \in B_S(x_0,y_0) \longrightarrow f(x_0,y_0) \geq f(x_0,y_0)$. Theka f(x,y) e gesturenparra bropsy XCIR u (xo,yo) e morka Ha rekement electropenyn = nako Itx (xayo) => fx(xayo)=0 2) ako] [4 (xayo) = D [4 (xayo) = 0 ∃Bo(xo,yo)cx: H(xy) ∈ Bo(xo,yo) ~ f(x,y) € f(xo,yo). Majortupane objet en reparet mækannen $\varphi(x) = f(x, y_0) \rightarrow x \in (x_0 - \delta, x_0 + \delta)$. = $\nabla x_0 \in \text{morka}$ ha rekanet mækannen tra $\varphi(x)$. = > q'(x0) = 0 => f'x(x0, ye) = 0. Crequillère: Hèlea f(x,y) e geophimipana bepxy XCRè i (xorge) e morka na vokamen mokamen ekcarpenya. Héo Idlingo)=00 =Ddf(x0,40)=0 $df(x_0,g_0) = \frac{\partial f(x_0,g_0)}{\partial x} dx \in \frac{\partial f(x_0,g_0)}{\partial y} dy = 0$ DMR dythuration f(x,y) d $f(x_0,y_0)=0$, violeta (x_0,y_0) trapularine стащионарна точка.

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Titteka f(xy) e geopureparia & Bo(xo,yo) u f(x,y) e guose-pencyapyera go Campu peq u fx(xoyo) = fy(xo,yo) = D. Despureparie $D(x_{o_i}y_o) = f_{xx}^{"}(x_{o_i}y_o) - f_{yy}^{"}(x_{o_i}y_o) - (f_{xy}^{"}(x_{o_i}y_o))^{-1}$ Meo: 1) D(xayo)>0 u fix(xo,yo)>0->(xo,yo)-rokanen mununya. 2) D (x0,40)>0 u fxx(x0,40)<0 + (x0,40) - rokaren nakannya 3) D(xayo)<0 - He e ekcuipemyn 4) D (xo, yo) = 0 - Heorpegenertocin. DID Magpain withania dopped $\Phi(x_1, x_0) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} x_i x_j$ ce hapura CHMETPHUHA, ako aj = aji, i≠j 2) синей ричной а воройнична форма $\Phi(x_1...x_n)$ се нарига полонително Дбфинитна, ако $\Phi(x_1...x_n) > 0$ за $(x_1...x_n) \neq (0...0)$ 3) Синситричнай ввадрайшена форма Ф(х...хи) се нарига От РИЦАТЕЛНО ДЕФИНИТНА, ако Ф(хи...хи) < 2 3a (хи...хи) ≠ (0...0) 4) Ф(х. ха) не е дефинийна, ако е нешо положийенно, Нийо опричошенно дефинийна. Mputiepui na Cerloccitep: $\mathcal{D}(x_n - x_n) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} Q_{ij} \times_i \times_j - Cu \text{ deleta proverse}$ 2. Pleo and, pour on so. And an am so the empuration of the la deputation of (x1. Xn) e getture parta 6 Bo(x1. Xn) remineryo, i d(+(x,-.,×n)=0 e mocka Ha (ampor) rokaren mentinent.

e viocka на (corpor) rokaren rakcertante. 3) also def(xo. xo) He e good unuinta, ano (xo. xo) He e morka на локален екстренци. Curieri purha dopur 1. fxx (x0, y0) 2. | fix (x0, y0) fix (x0, y0) | = D(x0, y0) | = D(x0, y0) Tarologu ekcürpenymu: Heka bropry unacceculeouro GCR car gerphenepantu Lymburunine: f(x,...xn); fi(x,...xn), i=1m 1 ≤ m < n 1D/ Mazbane, rei (xi. - xii) e TOYKA HA YCNOBEH MAKCHMYM, ako 3 Bo(x, ... xu) CG: \((x, ... xu) \in Bo(x, ... xu) \) \(\ Doglane, re (x, x,) e TOYKA HA YCAOBEH MUHUMYM, ako ∃BS(x, ... x,) C 6. 4(x, ... x, n) ∈ BS(x, ... x, o) NE. f(x, ... x, n) ≥ f(x, ... x, o). Una 2 maxogar 3a namponne na grobone e écompenyon.

Tha ce nameponin pennenna $x_i = g_i(\mathbf{x}_{i+1}, \dots, \mathbf{x}_n)$, $i = 1, \mathbf{w}_i$: F(xu+1...xu)=f(g,(Xu+1...xu)...gu(xu+1...xu), xu+1...xu) - Lokanhume ek angenyon Ha F Copxy E. 1) MHOHINTEAN HA MARPAHHI -/ MITHOHINIENN THAT () AI MATHETT ME Lift(x) , $x = (x_1 - x_n)$ $L(x, \lambda) = L(x_1 - x_n, \lambda_1 - \lambda_n) = f(x) + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \lambda_i f_i(x) , \quad \chi = (x_1 - x_n)$ MHOHIUTEAU & YHKTINZ HA VALDAHH HA NAMPAHHH $\boxed{D(x^{\circ}, \lambda^{\circ})} \cdot \frac{\partial L(x^{\circ}, \lambda^{\circ})}{\partial x_{i}} = \frac{\partial L(x^{\circ}, \lambda^{\circ})}{\partial \lambda_{j}} = f_{j}(x^{\circ}) = 0; i = \overline{1, n}; j = \overline{1, m}$ AHGAHONMAD

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