Tp (2pyn-) /N; +, & re e 2pyn
(31,-15,0) - ypyn
(31,-15,0) - ypyn
(31,-15,0) - ypyn
(31,04,1R \ 104, C \ 104 - 2pyn
orn... Tp. X-Mnon.; S(X)= } f: X -> X | f- Surraye }  $f, g \in S(x) = f \cdot g \in S(x)$  $\frac{2 \in X}{1 - \alpha \circ p} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$   $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$   $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$   $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$   $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} \frac{1}{9} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{9} \frac{1}{9} \frac{1}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$   $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} \frac{1}{9}$   $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{9} \frac{1}{9}$ In. f - une (x, ± ke

1) f(x) = 4 f(x) | x e x y \le Y HROM. of Hasjoon he en. k. X 21 y=f(x) y-s/s mx 3/ y = / f'(y 1= | x = x | f(x 1 = y) - mandpos m y 4)  $2 \le Y$   $f'(2) = \{x \in X \mid f(x) \in 2\} \le X$  (f''(2) = U f''(g))  $g \in 2$ 10g-uner: : Keren X, X2 (- K: (fog / (X,1- (fog ) (X))
=> f(g(X)) = f(g(X21)) f-uner:
=> g(X\_1) = g(X\_2) = x\_1 = x\_2
=> fog - unerci.

36. f: X-17, j: Y-2, h:2-)T =) (hog), f = ho(g, d) => o e S(x) e o cong. Edx: X - x; 4x EX idx(X/=X - egumen er. f-5umme => 5-05/0mmo => 3f-1: X -> X: |fof=idx -> f-1e os/omno ((f-1)-1=f) => f-1-5ummer (ES(X))

-)  $f'' = \omega_{1}\sigma_{1}\sigma_{0}$   $\left(\left(f^{-1}\right)^{-1} = f\right) = \left(f''_{1} + \sigma_{1}\sigma_{0}\right)$ (2)  $\left(S(X), \sigma\right) - \mu_{1}\sigma_{0}$ he a sensor

....

X = 11, 2, 37Teludoling por |S(x)| = 6 = 3!X= 11,2,-19 Sn:= S(X) - 2pmo of Jeponysaynu-c

TP (Tyroson) IN-he; K, Q, IR, G-gn

On. 1 (R, +, 0) - 78cien 1/R-kongreben, ou bybER ab=ba 21 R-Movien c 1, onco Jeck: Yatk allera = a 3) a to, a CR - genier on on, ones JbCR, b to?

ab = 0 / bo = 0

4) R- ob now on years, once Re kongrathen

Abcom C L des geniem ha 0

(of ab=0 - o = 0 un b=0)

5) R-M. c 1; a CR - ob yours, once 36 CR: ab=ba=1 Mp. < 1 u boeron kernynel 6/R-Teno, orco Re en e opposion

7) Re more, ou e kongiviolono seno (kongiviolen ajteiene 1, Bueno been hengnel en e osporun) Ilge 1- vahoes; R, R, C- voner THE Q(J2) = \a+bJ2 \a, b \CQ\ - 5000.

Dop. F- orene. Koslere, re K e vogrove no F

(K \left F), oren K \ \ F u K e vone ornseno
overpaymere ou F ((K, t, e) e orne). Fæ ce coper a postingene pa K ODY. (G, x) - yrgum. Korlesse, ze H & wogypyna har G, Te.  $H \in G \iff |H \subseteq G| H \subseteq G$   $|h,h_{2},e,h^{-1} \in H |h,h_{2},h^{-1} \in H$   $(\forall h_{1},h_{2},h \in H)$  $= \frac{1}{4} \frac{$ 7 hh-7 = e EH

(=) / he (H =) hi (H =) h, hi (H)

(=) h,=h2 => e C-H  $h_1 = h_1, h_2 = e \rightarrow h^{-1} \in H$   $h_1 = h_1, h_2 = h_2^{-1} \rightarrow h_1, (h_2^{-1})^{-1} = h_1, h_2 \in H$ 

3cd. 
$$(G, +)$$
  
 $H \subseteq G \iff |H \subseteq G|$   
 $(E) \mid H \subseteq G$   
 $(h_1 - h_2) \subseteq h_1 h_1^{-1}$   
 $(E) \mid K \subseteq F$   
 $(E) \mid K \subseteq F$   

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\Pi_{F} & Q(V_{Z}) = \{ \alpha + bV_{Z} \mid \alpha, b \in Q \} - som \\
- Q(V_{Z}) \subseteq |R| & (R - som )
\\
- A = \alpha + bV_{Z}, & B = c + 1V_{Z} \in Q(V_{Z}) \\
& (\alpha, b, c, d \in Q)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
A - B = (\alpha - c) + (b - d)V_{Z} \in Q(V_{Z}) \\
& (a - c, b - d \in Q)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
- AB = \alpha c + 2bd + (ad + bc)V_{Z} \in Q(V_{Z})
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
- A \neq Q(\sum_{i=0}^{2} (\alpha, b) \neq (0, 0) \\
(\alpha + bV_{Z} = 0) & \nabla_{Z} = -\frac{a}{2} \neq b \quad (3\alpha + b \neq 0)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
+ b = 0 & \Rightarrow \alpha = 0$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{a+bV_{2}} = \frac{1}{a+bV_{2}} = \frac{a-bV_{2}}{a-bV_{2}} = \frac{a}{a^{2}-2b^{2}} = \frac{1}{a^{2}-2b^{2}} = \frac{1$$

-  $R \in C$ -  $i = V-1 \in C$ (i:  $x^{L} = -1$ ) C: C= f a+ ib1 a, b = 127, +,. (6+ib)+(c+id)=(a+c)+i(b+d)(a+ib)(c+id)=ac+(ad+bc)i+bdi= - (ac-bd) + (od + bc) i

Tobu sposlo go segot (ecteminal)

otherwood C e it one Dolcater a 's

$$(a,b) \neq (0,0) \qquad (a+ib) = \frac{1}{r+ib} \frac{a-ib}{a-ib} = \frac{a}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{-b}{r^2+b^2} i \qquad (3)$$

$$= \frac{a}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{-b}{r^2+b^2} i \qquad (3)$$

$$= \frac{a}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{-b}{r^2+b^2} i \qquad (3)$$

$$= \frac{a}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{a}{r^2+b^2} i \qquad (a+ib) = (a$$

a+ib = 0 <=> 0 = b=0

In (1+i/=i-tre; In (1+i/=1) 11+i1=1+i2=0-mi; 11+i1=0,2+,2=V2 Sud TI,-copor a= {(a,6)/a.6 ER7 (a.b)+(c, d)=(a+c, b+d/ (a, b)-(c, d) = (ac-bd, ad+be) i := (0,1) ;  $i^{L} = (1,0)$  ; (0,5) = (5,8),(8,7) $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha, 0) | \alpha \in |R|$   $|R_0 = \frac{1}{2}$  " Dione gestebens" Re 20 (a=(0,0)) (a,b/=(a,8)+(0,6)=(a,0)+(6,0)(0,7/=a+6i  $\frac{b}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2}{2} = \alpha + ib; (\alpha, b)$   $\frac{b}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{2}{2} + i \sin \varphi$   $\frac{d}{d} = \frac{2}{2} + i \sin \varphi$   $\frac{d}{d} = \frac{2}{2} + i \sin \varphi$   $\frac{d}{d} = \frac{2}{2} + i \sin \varphi$ ushamespre Tpur som esporer Eng  $|\xi| = \sqrt{\sigma^2 + b^2}; \quad \varphi: |\cos \varphi = \frac{\alpha}{|\xi|} = \frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 + b^2}}$   $|\sin \varphi = \frac{b}{|\xi|} = \frac{b}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 + b^2}}$ 

Onwerne eile = cos [ + i sm [ ] Com ( apoleoslar ca) - eif. eid= ei (4+0)  $-(e^{iq})^{-1} = e^{i(-q)}$ - tne 2 (eit) = ei(ne) - (r, e it) (v, e it) = (v, v,) e i (44)  $-\frac{\Gamma_1 e^{i\theta}}{\Gamma_2 e^{i\theta}} = \frac{\Gamma_1}{\Gamma_2} e^{i(\theta-\theta)}$ - (reit)" = r" e i (ne) (n E W un modro)
zu cremenylane

$$- |e^{i\theta}| = 1$$

$$- |2| = 1 \iff \exists \theta : e^{i\theta} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$- !x : x^n = re^{i\theta}$$

$$Toyon x & bob & ang x = 3e^{i\theta}$$

$$x^n = g^n e^{i(n\theta)}$$

$$S_1 e^{i\theta} = S_2 e^{i\theta} \iff |S_1 = S_2|$$

$$J_{K} \in \mathcal{X} : \theta = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{$$

Day Kon Kn-1 - nome cop. her 2 ( $Z=\Gamma e^{i\varphi}$ ,  $G_{K}=\frac{\Upsilon+L\kappa n}{n}$ ,  $\chi_{K}=\sqrt{\Gamma} e^{i\varphi_{K}}$ )

Men Z=1=1,  $e^{i\theta}$ ,  $\nabla \theta_{K}=\frac{2\kappa n}{n}$ ,  $\chi_{K}=e^{i\frac{2\kappa n}{n}}$  Z=1=1, Z=1, Jus.  $z = re^{i\theta}$   $A_{K} = \frac{9 + L(c)}{n}, \quad \chi_{K} = \sqrt{n}e^{i\theta_{K}}$   $\chi_{K} = \sqrt{r}e^{i\frac{9 + L(c)}{n}} = \sqrt{r}e^{i\frac{9}{n}}e^{i\frac{9}{n}} = \chi_{o}w_{K}$ WK=W, " XK = X, W, " Sas Barren h 1 cup. Lea 1 ca w,=1, w, w, , w, -1 Dog 3 - aproventables non coop-to 1, orca } e n ( ) ( ) = 1) u 3°=1, 3, 32, -> 3 h-1 ca Kn m (cop- Ma 1 If n= 9 aprimarlan ca ti N = 6 - - K = 1,5Org. F & C (arynow) -Encrolo irone 0-66F Ha, SEF 305 F E ( 6) 0-6 EF V L, b CF HUCF, ato o'CF