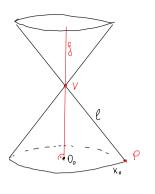
13.12. Коншчни сечения

I Mpab uparob NOHYC: S

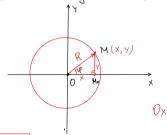
- \* K. (00; R.) ynpabutenta vouba, oxpost HOCT
- Ст. ос на коничната поверхнина
- \* т.V \_ врбх на S
- l SZV ZP-npauzbonha ot xo L> образувателна на S



11 KOHWHU CEYEHUS : CEYEHUS HA S C Pabhuha LZV

Snd1 = K(O; R) - OXPEHHOCT

Аналитично задаване на экрънносъ спряно ОКС К= $\mathcal{O}_{XY}$ 



K(O,R) e TM Ha Bourer Toyker M(X,Y)

or pabhuhara, 3a vouro 10M1=R

$$_{7.0(0,0)}$$
  $_{,7.M(x,y)} = 7.0M(x,y)$ 

$$|\vec{OM}|^2 = \chi^2 + \gamma^2 = R^2$$

 $M \in K(0,R) := X^2 + Y^2 = R^2$ щентрапно уравнение на

паранстрични уравнения на к(O;R) \* (0x+; 0M)

От в ОМ Мо -правобыт блен

$$X = R. \cos \theta$$
 $Y = R. \sin \theta$ 
 $R = \cos \theta, R > 0$ 
 $R = \cos \theta, R > 0$ 

x= x(Q)

And  $R \neq const.$ ,  $R \in [0;5]$   $Q \in [0;2\pi)$   $\begin{cases} x(R,Q) = R.cosQ \\ Y(R,Q) = R.sinQ \end{cases} \rightarrow xper c u_-p 7.0 u paguye 5$ 

2) d2 kg, dz npecura bouru ospasybatenhu Ha S

$$5 \cap \lambda_2 = \mathcal{E}$$
  
 $M(x,y)(qexaprobu) \in \mathcal{E}_{=}$ 

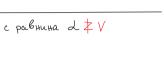
$$5 \cap \lambda_2 = C$$

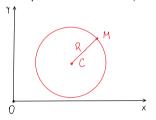
$$M(x_1 y) (gexaproble) \in \mathcal{E} := \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

Уравнение на елипса

Napamespunku spabketing Ha E:

$$\xi: \begin{cases} x = a \cdot \cos \theta & a > 0, 6 > 0 \text{ const.} \\ y = k \cdot \sin \theta & 10 \in T0^{-2} \end{cases}$$





K(C;R) T.C(P,q)

$$M(X,Y) \in K \subset I \subset M = R$$

$$(x-p)^{2}+(y-q)^{2}=R^{2}$$

Параметрични уравнения

$$X = P + R. \omega s \varphi$$

$$Y = 9 + R. sin \varphi$$

параметрични эрабнения на Е:

$$\xi: \begin{cases} X = \alpha \cdot \cos \theta \\ Y = 6 \cdot \sin \theta \end{cases} \quad \alpha > 0, 6 > 0 \quad const$$

$$\xi: \begin{cases} X = \alpha \cdot \cos \theta \\ Y = 6 \cdot \sin \theta \end{cases} \quad \forall \epsilon \in [0, 2\pi)$$

3) L3 II abe or ospazybatenhure Ha S

Паранетрични уравнения на Х

$$ch q = \cosh q = \frac{e^{q} + e^{-q}}{2}$$
,  $sh q = \sinh q = \frac{e^{q} - e^{-2}}{2}$ 

e ≈ 2,71

$$(chq)' = shq$$
,  $(shq)' = chq$ ,  $(chq)^2 - (shq)^2 = 1 - xunepsona$   
 $(cosq)^2 + (sinq)^2 = 1 - 2 cupe Harcon$ 

$$\chi: \begin{cases} x(q) = a \cdot ch q \\ y(q) = 6 \cdot sh q \end{cases} = \gamma (chq)^{2} - (shq)^{2} = \left(\frac{x}{a}\right)^{2} - \left(\frac{y}{b}\right)^{2} = 1$$

4) Ly II на една образувателна на S

$$\pi_1: Y^2 = 2p \cdot x$$

$$\pi_2: X = 2p. Y \qquad O_{XY}$$

$$\pi_1$$
: 
$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{q^2}{2p} & p>0, const \\ y = q & q \in \mathbb{R} \end{cases}$$

III Конични сечения с фоктс и директриса

$$|5(F,g)| = P$$

от равнината, за хошто:

$$\frac{|PF|}{|S(P,g)|} = e = const.$$

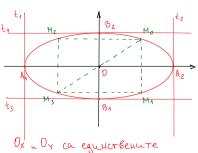
1 on 
$$A\omega$$
 e < 1, e  $\varepsilon$  (0;1) => TMT e eminca  $\varepsilon$ ,

$$\mathcal{E}: \frac{x^2}{\alpha^2} + \frac{y^2}{\beta^2} = 1$$

1) Cumetpul 
$$M_0(x_{0,1}Y_0) \in \mathcal{E} \implies \frac{x_0^2}{a^2} + \frac{y_0^2}{6^2} = 1$$

$$H_2(-X_0,Y_0) \in \mathcal{E}$$
,  $M_0 \xrightarrow{G_{0_Y}} H_2 \in \mathcal{E}$ 

Е е симарична отн. Оу



our Ha currenpus Ha E, т. О е единствения център

$$H_2(-X_0,Y_0) \in \mathcal{E}$$
,  $H_0 \xrightarrow{G_{Q_1}} H_2 \in \mathcal{E}$   
 $\mathcal{E}$  e conserpanha oth.  $O_Y$   
 $H_3(-X_0,-Y_0) \in \mathcal{E}$ ,  $M_0 \xrightarrow{G_0} M_3$   
 $\mathcal{E}$  e conserpanha oth.  $T.O$ 

our Ha currenpus Ha E, т. О е единствения център Ha currenpus 3a E.

2) BEPXOBE u BEPXOBU gonu patentu: 
$$\xi: \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{g^2} = 1$$

$$\xi \cap \theta_{Y} = ? = 7$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}} + \frac{y^{2}}{\theta^{2}} = 1 \\ x = 0 \end{vmatrix} = 7 \quad Y_{4,z}^{2} = \frac{t}{\theta} \theta^{2} = 7$$

=> 
$$\mathcal{E} \cap \mathcal{O}_{Y} = \left\{ B_{4}, B_{2} \right\}$$
:  $B_{1}(\mathcal{O}_{1} - \mathcal{E})$   $B_{2}(\mathcal{O}, \mathcal{E})$   $\mathcal{E}_{PEX}$ 

$$t_1 \begin{cases} Z B_1(0,-6) \\ 11 O_X \end{cases} = > t_1: Y = -6 - 7 6 Epxoba gonuparenha 6.7. B,$$

$$t_2 \begin{cases} Z B_2(0, 6) = 3 \quad t_2 : Y = 6 \rightarrow 67px, \text{ gon. } 67.B_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\xi \cap Q_x = ?$$
  $\begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{e^2} = 1 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$   $\chi_{1,2} = \pm a$ 

$$\xi \cap 0_x = \{A_1, A_2\}$$

$$A_1(-\alpha, 0) \quad A_2(\alpha, 0)$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{\theta^2} = 1$$

$$\frac{y^2}{\theta^2} = 1 - \frac{x^2}{a^2} / \cdot \theta^2$$

$$\gamma^{2} = \frac{\beta^{2}}{\alpha^{2}} \cdot \left(\alpha^{2} - \chi^{2}\right) = \gamma \gamma_{4,2} = \pm \frac{\beta}{\alpha} \cdot \sqrt{\alpha^{2} - \chi^{2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$$

$$\frac{\chi^2}{g} + \frac{\gamma^2}{5} = 1$$

$$\alpha^2 - x^2 \ge 0$$
 $\chi^2 - \alpha^2 \le 0 = 7$   $(x-\alpha)(x+\alpha) \le 0 = x \in [-\alpha; \alpha]$ 

$$\chi_{4,2} = \pm \frac{\alpha}{6} \cdot \sqrt{6^2 - \gamma^2} = 7 \boxed{Y \in [-6,6]}$$

Голяна и налка ос на Е

POXYCUTE FILE HA E NEMAN HA PONGHATA OC.

## 4) Porscu u guperspucu Ha $\mathcal{E}: \frac{\chi^2}{a^2} + \frac{\gamma^2}{\ell^2} = 1$

1 cm. 
$$\alpha > 6$$

$$c^2 = a^2 - b^2$$
, c>0

$$F_1(-c,0) \qquad F_2(c,0)$$

$$A : X = -\alpha^2 \qquad I : X = \alpha^2$$

$$F_1, F_2 \in B_1 B_1 \subset O_Y$$

$$c^{2} = 6^{2} - \alpha^{2}$$
, c>0

$$d_1: Y = \frac{-6^2}{6} \qquad d_2$$

$$d \cdot y = \frac{\beta^2}{2}$$

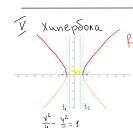
$$F_1(-c,0)$$

$$d_1: x = -\frac{a^2}{c}$$

$$F_{1}(-c,0) \qquad F_{2}(c,0) \qquad F_{1}(0,-c) \qquad F_{2}(0,c)$$

$$d_{1}: X = \frac{-a^{2}}{c} \qquad d_{2}: X = \frac{a^{2}}{c} \qquad d_{3}: Y = \frac{e^{2}}{c}$$

$$d_z: Y = \frac{6^2}{6}$$



$$\chi: \frac{\chi^2}{\alpha^2} - \frac{\gamma^2}{6^2} = 1$$

- 1) Curretpur: Dx, Oy, T.O
- 2) Върхове и върхови допирателни

1cn. 
$$\chi_1: \frac{\chi^2}{\alpha^2} - \frac{\gamma^2}{6^2} = 1$$

$$2 cn. \quad \chi_2: \quad \frac{y^2}{6^2} - \frac{x^2}{a^2} = 1$$

$$\chi_1 \wedge O_X = \{A_1, A_2\}$$

$$\chi_{2} \cap 0_{X} = \emptyset = 70_{X} e$$
 marnhepha oc

$$A_{1}(-\alpha_{1}0) = t_{1}: X = -\alpha_{1}$$

$$\chi_2 \wedge \Omega_Y = \{B_1, B_2 \}$$

$$A_2(a, 0) = > t_2 : X = a$$

$$B_2(0, 6) \Rightarrow t_4: Y = 6$$

$$\chi_{1} \wedge \theta_{y} = \emptyset$$

Оу е реалната ос на Хг

Dorroute Finfz Ha X nethat Ha Heritata peanta oc.

3) фохуси и директриси на Х

1 cm. 
$$\chi_1 : \frac{\chi^2}{a^2} - \frac{\gamma^2}{6^2} = 1$$

$$2 \text{ cn. } \chi_2: \frac{y^2}{6^2} - \frac{x^2}{a^2} = 1$$

$$C = a^2 + b^2$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$F_1(-c,0)$$
  $F_2(c,0)$ 

$$d_1: X = \frac{-a^2}{c}$$
  $d_2: X = \frac{a^2}{c}$ 

$$d_1: Y = \frac{-\beta^2}{c} \qquad d_2: Y = \frac{\beta^2}{c}$$

4) Uhreplane 3a xuy ha  $M \in \mathcal{X}: \frac{\chi^2}{2^2} - \frac{\gamma^2}{6^2} = 1$ (Ynp.)

5) ACUMNTOTU HA X

X una 2 HannoHerr acumntotu

9: Y = K.X+N e HAKNOHEHA acummorn

$$\chi_{1}: \frac{y^{2}}{y^{2}} = \frac{x^{2}}{a^{2}} - 1 \Rightarrow \chi^{2} = \frac{6^{2}}{a^{2}} (\chi^{2} - a^{2})$$

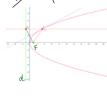
$$y_{1,2} = f_{1,2}(x) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{B}{a} \cdot \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \quad x \in (-\infty, -a] \cup [a; +\infty)$$

$$X = \lim_{X \to +\infty} \frac{f_1(x)}{x} = \cdot \cdot = + \frac{\beta}{\alpha}$$

$$\begin{cases} f_1(x) \\ f_2(x) \\ f_3(x) \end{cases} = \frac{\beta}{\alpha} \cdot X$$

$$\int_{a} g_1 : Y = \frac{\beta}{\alpha} \cdot X$$

$$N = \lim_{x \to \pm \infty} \left( f_1(x) - K \cdot X \right) = \dots = 0$$
  $g_z : \forall = -\frac{6}{a} \cdot X$ 



$$\pi_4: Y=2.p.X$$

$$P = d(F,d)$$

$$F(\frac{p}{2}, 0)$$
,  $d: X = -\frac{p}{2}$ 

$$T_2: \chi^2 = 2p. y$$

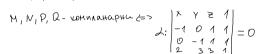
## KOHCYNTAMUS

1) 
$$A(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{-3}{2})$$
 1.2 He  $A_1(3, -3) + A(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{-3}{2})$   
 $\vec{a}(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{-3}{2})$  1.2  $A_2$   $\vec{a}_1(3, -3)$  11  $\vec{a}_2$ 

2)

$$g' | | 0y = > g' : x = const.$$

$$P \xrightarrow{G_m} P' \Rightarrow g' \geq P'(-1,8) \Rightarrow g' \colon x = -1$$



$$\begin{vmatrix} x+1 & y & z-1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$P(-2,-1,2),\quad g\begin{cases} x=4+s\\ y=3+s,s\in\mathbb{R}.\\ z=2+s \end{cases}$$

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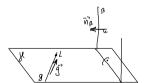
$$Q(x_1, x_1, z)$$
  $\beta Z P(-2, -1, z)$   $\beta Z R(4, 3, z) \le 0$ 

$$\beta: \begin{bmatrix} x+2 & y+2 & z-2 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

2.(x+2) + 3.(z-2) - 2.(z-2) - 3.(y+1) = 2x+4+2-2-3y-3 = 0

$$\beta: 2x - 3y + 2 = 0$$

PRII3 2.6-3.4+1.0 = 0 Aa!



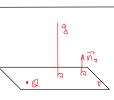
$$g \begin{cases} y = 3 + ts, s \in \mathbb{R}, & \beta / x + y - 2z + 2 = 0. \\ z = 2 + ts \end{cases}$$

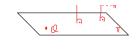
$$\begin{cases} x - 4 & y - 3 & z - 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{cases} = 0$$



$$\begin{cases}
X = 1 + 1 p \\
Y = 2 - 2 p
\end{cases}$$

$$\pi \perp g \Rightarrow \vec{N}_{\pi} \parallel g \Rightarrow \vec{N}_{\pi} (1, -2, 3)$$





$$\pi$$
: 1.  $x-2$ .  $y+3$ .  $\neq t$   $D=0$   
Q(2,  $y, y$ )=> 2-6+12+D=0 D=-8

