Konposutenten utterpasse or replu pod Лосега поизважие понятието крива интуптивно. Сега ще деринираме! Act. Raparetpuzha Kpuba lo pabhuhotta Hapuzane uttottecto or buda $\Gamma: \begin{vmatrix} x = \psi(t) \\ y = \psi(t) \\ \alpha \leq t \leq b \end{vmatrix}$ 3 a Hakakbu fythkynn P, Y. Пр.1. Графика на всяка функции на един аргумент е параметригна Epuba e rapaverpuzayus: |x= t |y=f16) Ту. 2. Окранностка не е графика на функция, но е параметрична 14pm Sa: | X= rwst y=rsint 0 = t = 2TT Ongederet utterpar e utterpar bopyy napavetpuzta zpusa | x=t (5 str)dx) | (a \le t < b) Mothe ga pazmettgasu utterpar et tylkyus detutupatia bepry произволна (пладка) параметригна крива. Лед. Гладка параметрична крива наригаме параметрична крива 1 = hit) 130 mores physique p n h what HerbergeHarn пторы производни и за всяко tEta;5], (plt), yolt) +10,0) ст.е. производните на ч и ч не се нухират едновременно). Нека Г е глодка параметрична крпба, f:Г»R е функция. Криволиноен интегрол от парби род на функцията f верху кривота Г, обобщава идеята за определен интегрол. Denestion c ffdl, l'riddorazda, re netterparet e apribolisteet et nophi pod. Строгата дефинизия пинава гург разбиване на Ти Риманови суми.

Batac e baitho RAR ce curra taxob nitrespai Tou ce obeliga

usin nozhooner bere oripedenen unrerpai.

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TB. T-2 Magra Konba, T: | X= V/t)
| y= V/t)
| a < t < 6 , f: T->R, f-Henperschoora. Toraba Sf(x,y)dl = Sf(4/t), 4/t)). V(4/t))2+(4/t))2 dt. Characaba: 1) [(d.f (x,y)+B.g (x,y)) dl =d. [fdl+ B. Sgdl-nuHeuttoor. e) If fall He zalanch or KOHKPETHATA RAPALETTING ONLY HAT 3) I fell the zalanch of rocokara the obxottgate that. 4) ANO [= [, U/2, [, N/2 = 0], ffdl = ffdl + ffdl. Бел. Лълнина на крива Г наригале \$ 1 dl = \$ \(\psi'(t))^2 + (\psi'(t))^2 \dt. 30 T: | x=t | y=f(t) prosyzabase rozhara dophysa 30 DESIHUHA Ha padula Ha fytheyer L = [VI+ (f'/4))2 dt. 3001. Hampere [(x2+y2)"dl, r: | x=rust 1 >0 Реш. Паралетризацията е дадена. Заместване вов формулата: (Lrost), = ((Lrost), + (L2Wf),), = (L5), = L5, (p1t) = rust, (p1/t) = -rsmt, (p1/t)) = r2sm2t 4H= rsmt, 4/H = rwst, (4/H) = 12 wst. V(4)(+1)2+(+1(+1))2=1-Sr (x2+y2), dl= ? (r2n). Lqt = 2n+1. 2n+1. 3ad.2. Repectetete 1 dl , r: 1 y=1/2x-2 Pen. x-y= x-(=x-2)===x+2>03ax E[0,4]. => Bopyy r, x-y+0 n xy nha chucol.

Тго-нататок, параметризацията подсказва, ге това е rpaduka Ha fythkyus, Tre Til y=1/2t-2 1 414)= ト
ソ(ナ)= たナーと. (4/1+1) 2+ (4/1+1)2=1+(2)2=5/4. \(\frac{d-ly}{x-y} = \int \frac{1}{t-(\frac{1}{2}t-2)} \cdot \frac{5}{4} dt = \frac{5}{2} \int \frac{1}{2} \frac{ = 15. ln(+4)/3= 15/ln8-ln4) = 15 ln = -15. ln2. HATATER Brecto (4/14))2+(4/14))2 me runen (4/41)2+(4/14)2 3023. Harepete [xydl, rédets le crédituri notityp: Pem. Rédocta d'spe l' kato édégutetue Ha 4 otcezku. To orcerkara erA(0,0) golf4,0), To = AB Tz - prcezkoria BC, 13- otcezkata CD, Ty-orcerkana DA. Or chousersoura f xydl = f xydl + f xydl + f xydl + f xydl. Tou kon the zabucu crowtoura or nocokara на обхонедане, une nutrespupare so AD n DC boneco DA n CD. 3a pazinia or rysedture zadazn, Tyk Hana rapanetpyzayna rotosa, zorrosa Tosoba da in uznuchum BC: |y=t| DE: |y=t| , AD: |x=0| DE: |y=t| DE: 17/14/2+4/14/5= 140=1 3a Scara or the trapanespuzaynu.

Stydl= Stydl+ Stydl+ Stydl + Stydl = 30 reor Sale = 5't.0.1 dt + 5 4.+.1 dt + 5 6.2.1 dt + 5 0.+.1 dt = = 4.5°tdt + 2 5 tdt = 2+2/2+ +2/4 = 2.22+42= 24. 3ad-4, Shall , T: 3/x21 + 3/321 = 3/a21, a>0. Pem. Rapanespuzupare T: (x) 3 + (x) 3 - 1. AIN (2) 13 = will, To (4) 3= 1- 1054 = 5m24. Taxa, rolyza base T: \ = (cs24) = cos4

= sm34

0 < 4 < 27 Booky Hour Tola e odding et a reolapha (1944) $(\pi^{1/4})^{2} = (a.3 \cos^{2} \varphi (-\sin \varphi))^{2} = 9a^{2} \sin^{2} \psi \cos^{4} \psi,$ $(y^{1}(\psi))^{2} = (a.3 \sin^{2} \psi \cos \psi)^{2} = 9a^{2} \sin^{4} \psi \cos^{4} \psi.$ -> /k'(4))2+ (y'14)3 = VSa2sm24 ws24 = 3a Ismy was 4). 5 (x4/3+y4/3) dl = 5 6 4/3 ws 44 + a 4/3 sin 49). Balstall wspldy = = 3a7/3 5 (ws44 +57m44) (sin 4 ws4) dy = 3n 1/3 (1 1 1/3 + 5 1/3 + 5 1/3). singlosy en vegn 3 para le 52, 7, 35. 3a 5th. --- dy repalmen courte u= y-th, du=dy,

172 = y= th => 0 = u = t/2. cos 4 4 5 m 4 y = cos 4 u + 5 m 4 u n | cos y . smy | = hos n . sin u | opinieryslam u na Y. Attalometto contratto contra buttigarie, se upreparare bal been er serupure utreplana ea pabtic.

Torabasag --- dy = 3a7/3. 4. 5 --- dy = = 120713 St12 los 44 +5m44) ws 45m4d4= = 12 a 7/3 (5 sm 5 q d sm q + 5" 12 ws 5 q d (- ws q)) = $=12a^{7/3}\left(\frac{8m^{6}}{6}\left|\frac{172}{0}-\frac{\omega_{5}^{6}}{6}\left|\frac{172}{0}\right|=12a^{7/3}\left(\frac{1}{6}-D-\left(0-\frac{1}{6}\right)\right)=$ = 12 a +3. = = 4 a +13 Bag. J. Styde, r. (1=1 H-smt) Pen. (x1/4)2+ [11/4)2= fr (1-wst)) 2+ fr (smt) = = r2(1-2wit + ws2++sm2+) = r2(2-2wst) = 4r2. (-wst = = 45°. sm2 = (2 rsin =) -> dl= Versm =)2 dt= |2rsin=1. dt. √y= √r(1-wst) = √2r. √1-wst = √2r. /sm²t = √2r. |sm²t). Tou kno Oct = 2TT, TO O = tett. B TOZNUHTEPSON, Cutycot e ToloHatelet => (sm =) = sm =. Stydl= Jozrsm = 2rsm = dt=2rvzr Ssin2 = dt = =2r/2r 5 1-102t dt =2r/2r (\frac{\xi}{2} - \frac{1111}{2})|\frac{27}{2} = 2r/2r. \frac{\xi}{2} = =TT. 21/21 Tyx rollsharme fophylara 1-vost = sm² t bob Beaka or Here rocorn. Rpn 1/1+12+y1/1+12 nevane ga repéderabne като тоген иводрат, за да можем да коренуваме. Ron pemabatte ne notrespora, sont/2 dt ne e taonures, doraro Strust dt e cyna et taonuzhn.

3ad-6. fxydl, le emmea brophe sodpatt: 2 4 1/2 =1, 9,500 x, y = 0.
Pen. Rapare grazupare e cacajusen riojopin reopdunatu: 22 + 12 = 1 c= x=a wst 3=b strit. 0- x, y ≥ 0 -> 0 × + × +/2. dl= Va2(-snt)2+b2ws2/= V62cm21-112, 21
dl= Va2(-snt)2+p2m3f-1p3 m3f.
frydle state bomt. Varmet 167 wit det =
= a b \$ \$ sint \$ \large \(\beta^2 - \beta^2 \) sm2+ + \beta^2 sm2+ + \beta^2 us2+ d sm4 = \(\frac{ab}{2} \) \sint \(\beta^2 - \beta^2 \) sm2+ d sm4+
(3) ab (a2-b2) [1/2 2-b2) 8m2++ 62] /2 d (a2-b2) 8m2++ b2) =
= ab (a2-h2) (62-h2) sm2+ + b2) 3/2. 2 1 1/2 = ab (a2)3/2 - (b2)3/2) =
= ab (a-b) (a+ab+b) = ab(a2+ab+b2) = 3(a+b)
Palenciloro (4) e lo cura 30 a+b. Tepu a=b, ordacto Hana Much
Palenction (4) e b cusa 3 a a+b. Typn a=b, ordaetto 49, na (Muctel Taxa 3 a a=b, repechatane ordento: $ \int xydl = ab \int_{0}^{4/2} smt \int_{0}^{4/2} dsmt = a^{7}b \cdot \frac{sm2t}{2} \Big _{0}^{4/2} = \frac{a^{2}b}{2} = \frac{a^{3}}{2} = \frac{ab(a^{2}+abt)^{2}}{3(a+b)} $
=> Hassepetecra tophysa batter n za a = b.
Eponborra x2/3 +y2/3 = 22/3 or 300.5 ce Hapura aciponda
n uzmettga raka:
-a la
C tophylora L=fill a rapasetpuzayusta or 300.5,
moste go ce Hanepon d'Elltustata « a Konbata. Octablhe 3a paznuces.

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