

$$V = +, \cdot; \cap K \quad \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i v_i$$

$$X \subseteq V$$

$\rightarrow 0$

$$A = \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i x_i \mid n \in \mathbb{N} \cup \{0\}; \lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n \in F; x_1, \dots, x_n \in X \right\}$$

$$X = [x_i \mid i \in I]$$

$$B = \left\{ \sum_{i \in I} \lambda_i x_i \mid \text{Como βασει δ, οτι } \lambda_i \text{ ca } \neq 0 \right\}$$

$$C = \cap U$$

$$X \subseteq U \subseteq V$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} A = B = C = \mathcal{L}(X) \subseteq V \\ X - \text{παραγωγικο σε } \mathcal{L}(X) \end{array} \right.$$

$$U \subseteq V \quad \ell(U) = U$$

Укључује се максимални програм X и $u = \ell(X)$

$$(e_1, \dots, e_n \text{ - some } e_1 = 1 \cdot e_1 + 0 \cdot e_2 + \dots + 0 \cdot e_n)$$

$$\sum_{i \in I} \boxed{\lambda_i} x_i = 0 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{всак } i \text{ саодично } \forall \lambda_i = 0 \text{ - NH} \\ \text{— } \exists [i \mid i \in I] \text{ с неким } \lambda \neq 0 \text{ - N3} \end{array}$$

↑
програма, и са одговарајућим $\lambda_i \neq 0$

Укључује се максимални NH програм.

$$\text{— Ако } u = \ell(X), \text{ то } u = \ell(X \cup Y)$$

$$\text{— Ако } X \text{ - NH, то } \forall Y \subseteq X \text{ е NH}$$

$\{e_i | i \in I\}$ - some in V

- Горизонтально ($\rightarrow \forall C-p \in AK$ на Горизонтально)
- AK (\rightarrow если $C-p \in AK$, то извест. с эквивалентно)

Решить задачу с минимально возможным
и максимальным ИИ

Автоматическое

$u, v - n\pi$ vagy F (ezekre is van gloszár!)

Def $f: U \rightarrow V$ is $1U$, $\sigma = 0$

$$\forall u_1, u_2 \in U \quad \varphi(u_1 + u_2) = \varphi(u_1) + \varphi(u_2)$$

$$2) \forall u \in U, \forall \lambda \in F \quad \varphi(\lambda \cdot u) = \lambda \cdot \varphi(u)$$

Αν $f \in \text{Hom}(U, V)$, f είναι ισομορφισμός (α.μ.)

$\subseteq \text{Hom}(U, V)$ ορίζουμε $\text{Hom}(U, V)$ να είναι $\forall \lambda \in F$
 $f: U \rightarrow V$; $\text{Hom}(V)$ $\underbrace{f: V \rightarrow V = \lambda f,}_{\text{απεικόνιση ομομορφισμών (α.ο.)}}$

Π.β. $f \in \text{Hom}(U, V) \Leftrightarrow$

$$\forall \lambda_1, \lambda_2 \in F \text{ και } \forall u_1, u_2 \in U$$

$$f(\lambda_1 u_1 + \lambda_2 u_2) = \lambda_1 f(u_1) + \lambda_2 f(u_2)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \forall k, \forall \lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_k \in F, \forall u_1, \dots, u_k \in U$$

$$f\left(\sum_{i=1}^k \lambda_i u_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^k \lambda_i f(u_i)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \forall \lambda \in F, \forall u_1, u_2 \in U \quad f(\lambda u_1 + u_2) = \lambda f(u_1) + f(u_2)$$

$$\underline{\text{Def}} (U = U_0 / U_1, \sigma \neq 0) \quad \varphi \in \text{Hom}(U, V)$$

$$1) \varphi(\sigma_u) = \sigma_v$$

$$2) \forall u \in U \quad \varphi(-u) = -\varphi(u)$$

$$3) u_1, \dots, u_n \in U - \{0\} \Rightarrow \varphi(u_1), \dots, \varphi(u_n) \in V - \{0\}$$

$$\underline{\text{Def}}. \quad \sigma = \sigma \cdot u; \quad -u = (-1)u$$

$$\underline{\text{Def}} \quad 1) \quad 0 \in \text{Hom}(U, V) \quad \forall u \in U \quad 0(u) = \sigma_v$$

$$0: U \rightarrow V$$

$$u \mapsto \sigma_v$$

$$2) \varepsilon \in \text{Hom}(V) \quad \forall v \in V \quad \varepsilon(v) = \text{id}_V(v) = v$$

$$\varepsilon: V \rightarrow V$$

$$v \mapsto v$$

Tip. $M_2(F) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \mid a, b, c, d \in F \right\}$

$$F^4 = \{ (a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) \mid a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4 \in F \}$$

$$\varphi: M_2(F) \longrightarrow F^4$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \longmapsto (a, b, c, d) \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{isomorphism} \\ \hline \text{UM} \end{array}$$

$$M_2(F) \cong F^4$$

3008. $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = a \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + b \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + d \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
 $= aE_{11} + bE_{12} + cE_{21} + dE_{22}$

$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$ αντιστοιχεί στην συνάρτηση E_1, E_2, E_3, E_4 και $V_1(V)$
και κορυφών. (a, b, c, d)

Пр. (изоморфизм) $\varphi: F^n \rightarrow F^m, n > m$
 $(a_1, \dots, a_n) \mapsto (a_1, \dots, a_m)$ сюръект. л.л.

Π_p . (Covariance) $\gamma: F^n \rightarrow F^m$, $n \leq m$
 $(a_1, \dots, a_n) \mapsto (a_1, \dots, a_n, 0, \dots, 0)$
 unencodable $n \leq m$

Def $\varphi \in \text{Hom}(F)$ ($\dim_F F = 1$; $\text{some } \alpha \in F \neq 1 (\text{nontriv.})$)

$$\varphi: F \rightarrow F \text{ lin}; \quad \forall f \in F \quad \varphi(f) = \varphi(f \cdot 1) = f \cdot \varphi(1)$$

\uparrow \uparrow \uparrow
 $\wedge \pi \in F \rightarrow \text{linear}$ φ

$$\alpha := \varphi(1) \rightarrow \varphi(x) = \alpha x$$

!!! $\forall \varphi \in \text{Hom}(F)$ $\varphi(x) = \alpha x + b$ - linear transformation

Def $\varphi \in \text{Hom}(F^n, F)$

$$e_1 = (1, 0, \dots, 0), e_2 = (0, 1, 0, \dots, 0), \dots, e_n = (0, \dots, 0, 1)$$

conjugate some $\alpha \in F^n$

$$x = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \in F^n \rightarrow x = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i e_i$$

$$\varphi(x) = \varphi\left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i e_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \varphi(e_i)$$

$$\text{zu } i=1, \dots, n \quad a_i := \varphi(e_i)$$

$$\varphi(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i \quad \leadsto \quad \varphi: F^n \longrightarrow F$$

$$(x_1, \dots, x_n) \longmapsto \sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i$$

Zus. Manne für ein Problem, zu

$$\forall (a_1, \dots, a_n) \in F^n \quad \varphi: F^n \longrightarrow F$$

$$(x_1, \dots, x_n) \longmapsto \sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i \in \Lambda U$$

$$\text{Def. } \text{pr}_i: F^n \longrightarrow F$$

$$(x_1, \dots, x_n) \longmapsto x_i$$

$$\text{zu } i=1, \dots, n \quad \in \Lambda U$$

II $V = F[x]$

$D: F[x] \rightarrow F[x]$ (on every monomial)

$$\sum_{i=0}^n a_i x^i \mapsto \sum_{i=1}^n (i a_i) x^{i-1}$$

Ind Definition $\left(\sum_{i=0}^n a_i x^i\right)' = \sum_{i=1}^n (i a_i) x^{i-1}$

properties, e.g. $(f+g)' = f' + g'$, $(\lambda f)' = \lambda f'$,
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$$(fg)' = f'g + fg'$$

4 $I: F[x] \rightarrow F[x]$ оператор на многочленах

$$\sum_{i=0}^n a_i x^i \mapsto \sum_{i=0}^n \left(\frac{1}{i+1} a_i \right) x^{i+1}$$

Зад. $D \circ I = E$, $I \circ D \neq E$ ($(I \circ D)(1) = I(D(1)) = I(0) = 0$)

Отображение отображения в \mathbb{N}

$u, v - \text{элементы } F$; $u - \text{элемент } \mathbb{N}$; $u = n$

$u_1, u_n - \text{элементы } \mathbb{N}$; $v_1, v_n \in V$ (множество)

Тогда $\exists! \text{ } \mu \in \text{Hom}(\mathbb{N}, V) : \forall i = 1, \dots, n \quad \mu(u_i) = v_i$

Д-60
(эквивалентности) Пусть $f \in \text{Hom}(U, V) : \forall i \quad f(e_i) = v_i$

$$u \in U \quad \exists! \lambda_i \in F : u = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i e_i$$

$$f(u) = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i f(e_i) = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i v_i \Rightarrow f \text{ — однозначно определенное, т.е. эквивалентное}$$

(эквивалентности) пусть $\bar{u} \in U$, а соответствующий образ \bar{u} в V — $f(\bar{u})$.
т.е. $\bar{u} \in U$.

Пусть $f : U \rightarrow V$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i e_i \mapsto \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i v_i$$

$$\text{Пусть } e_i \text{ — а } \forall i=1, \dots, n \quad f(e_i) = v_i$$

Остаток — это образ, а f — линейное

$$1) u_1 = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i e_i, u_2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \mu_i e_i \in U$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi(u_1 + u_2) &= \varphi\left(\sum_{i=1}^n (\lambda_i + \mu_i) e_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n (\lambda_i + \mu_i) v_i = \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i v_i + \sum_{i=1}^n \mu_i v_i = \varphi(u_1) + \varphi(u_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$2) u = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i e_i \in U, \lambda \in F$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi(\lambda u) &= \varphi\left(\sum_{i=1}^n (\lambda \lambda_i) e_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n (\lambda \lambda_i) v_i = \lambda \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i v_i = \\ &= \lambda \varphi(u) \end{aligned}$$

Зад ΛU е известно, ^{и е гомоморфизъм} ако знаем образите на
— доменика вектори

Сн. $e_1, \dots, e_n \in U$ са ΛM и $v_1, \dots, v_n \in V$ изобразени
 \nwarrow $\Lambda M \cap \Lambda \pi$

$\Rightarrow \exists \varphi \in \text{Hom}(U, V) : \forall i = 1, \dots, n \quad \varphi(e_i) = v_i$

Д-ло Дот. e_1, \dots, e_n го даме $e_1 \rightarrow e_1, e_2 \rightarrow e_2, \dots, e_n \rightarrow e_n$ та U
и изобразени изобразени $v_{n+1}, \dots, v_m \in V$

Това $\exists! \varphi \in \text{Hom}(U, V) : \forall i = 1, \dots, m \quad \varphi(e_i) = v_i$
като изобраз. Сн.

Ex. $U \subset K M \wedge \bar{U} ; W \subseteq U ; \varphi \in \text{Hom}(W, V)$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \varphi \in \text{Hom}(U, V) : \varphi|_W = \varphi$$

D.L. e_1, \dots, e_n - some basis for W / U \Rightarrow Ex.
 $i=1, \dots, n \quad v_i := \varphi(e_i)$

$\varphi|_W = \varphi$ can be written as $\wedge U : W \rightarrow V$

$$(v_i = \varphi(e_i) = \varphi(e_i) = \varphi|_W(e_i)) \quad e_i \mapsto v_i$$

Ex. $U = U_1 \oplus U_2 \subset K M \wedge \bar{U} ; \varphi_1 \in \text{Hom}(U_1, V)$

$$\varphi_2 \in \text{Hom}(U_2, V) \Rightarrow \exists! \varphi \in \text{Hom}(U, V) : \begin{cases} \varphi|_{U_1} = \varphi_1 \\ \varphi|_{U_2} = \varphi_2 \end{cases}$$

TL $\varphi \in \text{Hom}(U, V) - \text{UM} \Rightarrow \varphi^{-1} \in \text{Hom}(V, U) - \text{UM}$

DL φ - surjective $\rightarrow \varphi^{-1} \in \text{surjective}$ or $\forall v \in V$

Proof for line, $\varphi^{-1} \in \text{UM}$

1) $v_1, v_2 \in V \quad \exists (!) u_1, u_2 : \begin{cases} \varphi(u_1) = v_1 & (u_1 = \varphi^{-1}(v_1)) \\ \varphi(u_2) = v_2 & (u_2 = \varphi^{-1}(v_2)) \end{cases}$

3. line, φ

$$\varphi(u_1 + u_2) = \varphi(u_1) + \varphi(u_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi^{-1}(v_1 + v_2) &= \varphi^{-1}(\varphi(u_1) + \varphi(u_2)) = \varphi^{-1}(\varphi(u_1 + u_2)) = \\ &= u_1 + u_2 = \varphi^{-1}(v_1) + \varphi^{-1}(v_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$2) v \in V, \lambda \in F \quad u = \varphi^{-1}(v), v = \varphi(u)$$

$$\varphi^{-1}(\lambda v) = \varphi^{-1}(\lambda \varphi(u)) = \varphi^{-1}(\varphi(\lambda u)) = \lambda u = \lambda \varphi^{-1}(v)$$

Cn. $\varphi \in \text{Hom}(u, v) \Big|_{\varphi \in \text{UM}}$; $u_1, \dots, u_n \in U$. Then

$$u_1, \dots, u_n \text{ LI} \iff \varphi(u_1), \dots, \varphi(u_n) \text{ LI}$$

D. C. $\varphi^{-1}(\lambda u) = \varphi^{-1}(\varphi(u_i)) = u_i$

Cn. $\varphi \in \text{Hom}(u, v) \in \text{UM}$; $u_1, \dots, u_n \in U$. Then

$$u_1, \dots, u_n \text{ LI} \iff \varphi(u_1), \dots, \varphi(u_n) \text{ LI}$$

Cn. $\varphi \in \text{Hom}(u, v) \in \text{UM}$; $u_1, \dots, u_n \in U$. Then

$$u_1, \dots, u_n \text{ some } \text{LI} \iff \varphi(u_1), \dots, \varphi(u_n) \text{ some } \text{LI}$$