Tyranu Dip. R- Marien, arco: Ol Uname dunophu oticy. + u. 1/ (R, t) - Senda y. 21 Va, b, c ER (ob) c= o(bc) 31 Hob, CER a (b+c)=iob; + ioc; (0+6) C = ac +6c 35. (R,+) - agretulina ypyna pu K

Cl-Cr. 110, - o ca egunciter 2/ Ha ER 0,0 = 0 Dog. R-ap. 1/ K-komporten apsien, oro ta, b ER ab=bo 2/16Re equivoren, orco Va ER 1.0=0.1=0 (1e equivolen) 3) Re aprison cequiagr, our uver equivilies 4) Aus Re m. c 1 postones ce a ER 2 adjustion, ores 3 or = at a = 1 (at e equicilen n 20 Senemons c a-1)

5/ a C-R 2 genui en no sugnor, ou Foja" C-R: avonorumo sa a o = 0 - ge cen geniren) 6/ Odroes na genous e congratables of. c 1 des gennim va 0 El Tono e ayocter e1, 6 kingo Hunguel en. e od parun 8/ Mone e 100mystrialmo 8 dno

300 Ares R & 60m. M. C 1, TO R* = {a E R | Fb C-R : 0 b = ba = 1} C · e yyra Myser un wicos ubre your book $((a^{-1})^{-1} = o; (ob)^{-1} = b^{-1}a^{-1})$ 35. Z_n , $Z_n^* = \{\bar{\sigma} \mid (\sigma, n) = 1\}$, $|Z_n^*| = Y(n)$ 40∈ Ch = 1 (Norgana) = 0 = 1 (m d a) T6 (dunp-papero) tac-4: (a,n/=1 =1 a =1 (nod n/ 3 vo. A cor a CR-08 poi von El a bre e germien han O Aro or e germien han O => a me e opportun

Te (Teoperior na Yuncom) p- apoint (p-1)! +1 =0 (mod p) 305. a, p-0; p-0 \(\frac{1}{2} - \sigma'\) $\frac{\partial \cdot \mathcal{C}d^{2}}{\partial z} = 1.2 - (p-1) = -1 \quad \mathcal{C}p$ (\$\sigma \text{orelanges, Areo } p = \ab \, 1 \le \al \begin{align} \partille{\pha} & \partil{\pha} & \partille{\pha} & \partille{\pha} & \partille{\pha} & \ == 1 (2) 0 31(2) p(02-1=(a-1/(a+1/e) p(a-1 unupla+1 (2) a = ± 1 (mul p) (=) a = ± 1 (-1=p-1 $\overline{2}, \overline{5}, ..., \overline{p-2} = \overline{1}, ..., \overline{7} = \overline{1}$ Coronou, en p > 2 (p=2 rel.) $\overline{1.2} - \overline{p-1} = \overline{1.2.-p-2}, \overline{p-1} = \overline{p-1} = -1$

Tip- 1/21 - odrow ; 2/152] = {a+652/0,662/ 2/ Q, /R, C - 50 over ; Q(V2) = 4 a +6 52 | a,6 E Q7 3) Mn(F) - op. C I (pe e congrabbles a una gentral) (Mn(F))* = GLn(F) 3m5. 2 = { = 1}, Q = Q \ \ 07, R = R \ \ 07, E = C \ \ 08 F- Jone (Tono) F = F \ 109 4/2p- orbre 3n p- oporoso 5/2n-wom. Sp.c. 1 u noro gen. no 2 so naciol

Ugon. Joury- growien. Tegena en XMM Dog KCR e voyngoier (KCR), oxo Le aposter onoen step. + v o no R Jus. (2) Honbek a-b, ab EK 3u5. organe: +a,6 (K a-6,06,6,6)(10) EK Dog IAR ugeon oak, ous: - i - N ugen na k, ones.

1/ fi, $i_{k} \in I$ i_{k} - $i_{k} \in I$ (e) (I, +) <math>(R, +) f21 VIET, FrER it, rieI

geom ve

3.5. Benu ugeon e orogny & cief To 1/ IaZ - (I,+) < (Z,+) = <17 27 Jh EZ: I = nZ = {n2/2 EZ/2... u Tobo tecnesima e argeen Un 21 F- vone, I a F = 1 I=404, F 3vd. I aR n a EI e soponon (6 routhout e 1/, 80 I=R (acI = 1-0'0 ET = 46 b=1.5 ET) 3) M2(F); I=5(0-5) | a, b ∈ F 7 ⊆ M2(F) I e gecer agen, no re e rol

Kenn
$$R = \overline{\eta}$$
, $\nu = \overline{I} dR$

$$(I,+) \preceq (R,+) \longrightarrow (R/\overline{I},+) \xrightarrow{\text{downynym}}$$

$$R/\overline{I} = \{r + \overline{I} \mid r \in R \} ; r + \overline{I} = \{r + i \mid i \in \overline{I} \}$$

$$\overline{r}_{1} + \overline{r}_{2} = \overline{r}_{1} + \overline{r}_{2} \quad | \overline{r}_{1} = \overline{r}_{2} \Leftrightarrow V_{1} - \overline{r}_{2} \in \overline{I}$$

$$\overline{r}_{1} \cdot \overline{r}_{2} := \overline{r}_{1} r_{2} \qquad | \overline{r}_{1} = \overline{r}_{2} \Leftrightarrow V_{1} - \overline{r}_{2} \in \overline{I}$$

$$\overline{r}_{2} \cdot \overline{r}_{2} := \overline{r}_{1} r_{2} \qquad | \overline{r}_{1} = \overline{r}_{1} r_{2} + \overline$$

Te
$$(R/I, +, \cdot)$$
 & Tresen
 $((\bar{r}_1\bar{r}_2)\bar{r}_3 = \bar{r}_1\bar{r}_2\bar{r}_3 = (\bar{r}_1\bar{r}_2)\bar{r}_3 = \bar{r}_1(\bar{r}_2\bar{r}_3) =$
 $= \bar{r}_1\bar{r}_2\bar{r}_3 = \bar{r}_1(\bar{r}_2\bar{r}_3)$, Anoma.

 $\bar{r}_1(\bar{r}_2+\bar{r}_3) = -\frac{1}{1}(\bar{r}_1+\bar{r}_2)\bar{r}_3 = --\frac{1}{1}(\bar{r}_1+\bar{r}_2)\bar{r}_3 = --\frac{1}{1}(\bar{r}_1+\bar{r}_2)\bar{r}_3$

Don 1 P: Ri - Ri e XMM Ha grater , onco - ta, b GR, 7 (0+6) = 9(0/+4/6) - Ha, b ERA 4 (0b) = 4 (0/4(b) Aug Pe u Duerry - Pe usono pterson (R = R2) 2/ Kert = 2 m ER, / 4/m/= 0 R2 9 31 Imy = hr26R2/3r1: P(r1)=r27= P(R1)= = 54(r1) | r1 E R19

3-5. 114- XMM =1 4(0p) = 0p, 4(-1/1)=-4(1) (4 e XMM pur ypping (R,+) u (R2,+1) 21 Areo Ru Rz cu sq. e 1 le xouor ru sprome Ru Ru Ru - l(1/2) = 1/2 76. 11 Ker & AR