t-(zuenolo) vone Rumann apocoporación Doze V e ATT my (zuenolon wone) t, orco 1/ V 7 8 2/ +, - - Sunapun stiepongun +: VXV -> V (u, V) I U+V $\begin{array}{c}
\cdot : F_{XV} \longrightarrow V \\
(\lambda, \nu) \longmapsto \lambda . V
\end{array}$

•

3) (V, +) - obenetv zygora (9ce-ca) - Yu, v, w EV (u+v)+w=u+(v+w) rulinos Sus. - Yuvev utv=V+u kongrundrog - Vu EV J (-u) EV : u+(-u) = (-u) + u = d (chye et lylone pa apot vloutonousen en./ (- 55 2) => V e zor Copeno or no eno +) 9) (one 9 cl- Co/ josn. og epog $- \forall V \in V \qquad 1.V = V \\
- \forall \lambda, \Gamma \in F \cup \forall V \in V \qquad (\lambda \Gamma)^{V} = \lambda (\Gamma V)$

3)
$$F^{n} = f \times f \times -x = \{a = (\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \dots, \alpha_{n}) \mid \alpha_{1}, \dots, \alpha_{n} \in F\}$$

$$0 + b := (\alpha_{1} + b_{1}, \alpha_{2} + b_{2}, \dots, \alpha_{n} + b_{n}) \quad \exists \alpha_{1} b \in F^{h}$$

$$\lambda \cdot \alpha := (\lambda \alpha_{1}, \lambda \alpha_{2}, -\gamma \lambda \alpha_{n}) \quad \exists \alpha_{1} \lambda \in F \quad \alpha_{1} \in F^{h}$$

$$(\theta = (0, 0, \gamma, 0); -\alpha = (-\alpha_{1}, -\alpha_{2}, \gamma, -\alpha_{n}))$$

$$T \text{poleptia!}$$

Coneycolow of orccumune (clore multi)

(V,+)-oden. y. 27 | & e equicolen

+ VCU (-V) e equicolen

Oup &u, VCV u-V:= u+(-V) (pasanca) The Trobuenes u+x=v (u,v=V) uma eguncilens pm. x=v-u 305. B (G, o) yrdn. ax=b (x0=b/ unun equincileno per. x=a-16 (x=bo-1) D-Co 1) nom Es J. by observaen, ce V-u e pen u+x=u+(v-u)=u+(v+(-u))=u+((-u)+v)= = (u + (-u)) + V = O + V = V21 egun - Cenott. Here Xoe pen. => u+Xo=V

D-lo 11 V E V

$$V+0.V=1.V+0.U=(1+0).V=1.V=V$$
 $V=0.V=0$ ($V+X=V$ min eq. $V=0$)

 $V=0.V=0$ ($V+X=V$ min eq. $V=0$)

 $V=0.V=0$ ($V=0$)

 $V=0.V=0$
 $V=0.V=0$

=)
$$(-1)V = -V (V + x = \theta \text{ unso eq. per. } (-V))$$
 $\frac{300}{300} \cdot (Ducomer eq)$

1) $\lambda (u - V) = \lambda u - \lambda V$

2) $-(u - V) = V - U$

3) $-(-u) = U$

3) $-(-u) = U$

3) $\frac{300}{300} \cdot (0.000) = 0.000$

1) $\frac{300}{300} \cdot (0.000) = 0.000$

2) $\frac{300}{300} \cdot (0.000) = 0.000$

3) $\frac{300}{300} \cdot (0.000) = 0.000$

4) $\frac{300}{300} \cdot (0.000) = 0.000$

D-Co V+ (-11.0=1.0+(-11V=(1+(-1))V=0.0=0

dud Arcome ce anyone con con « ectecternie" Conquegat in sugnet a sportoroumen Co., norsen go vsaonslove 0.0=0 u(-1) V=-V The F-ore ; X-mhous. $F':=\Sf:X\rightarrow F\S$ $\forall f, g \in F^{\times}, \forall x \in X \quad (f+g)(x) := f(x) + g(x)/_{2} f_{1}g,$ $\forall f \in F^{\times}, \forall \lambda \in F, \forall x \in X \quad (\lambda f)(x) := \lambda \cdot f(x) / \lambda f \in F^{\times}$

(FX,+,0) e NT may F

O: X -, F \ \(\times \ \times

4/ f ∈ FX (conquyer -f=(-1/.f; (-f)(x)=(-1).f(x)= =-f(x)) (-f)(x):=-f(x), &x (-X ~ pobepen 5/ferx, xex $(1.f)(x) = 1.f(x) = f(x) \xrightarrow{\forall x} 1.f = f$ 6,78 - onvers. « m- gregned. zoren & orner

To (Cn. of ropera)

11 X= 51, 2, - my; & GFX fif1, 2, ny -> F En (f(1), f(2), -> f(n)) EFh E E 47, , ny (f + g)(i/ = f(i) + g(i) f+9 <-> (f(1)+9(1), -, f(n)+9(n)) (f(1) - f(n)) + (g(1), -g(n))

Anno. 30) +

Town of FX eAU => F RAU

21 X=1N, FGF $f: N \rightarrow F \stackrel{\text{Swort}}{=} \begin{cases} f(i) = 1 \\ f(i) = 1 \end{cases}$ tieW; Ufg CF(x); txcX $(f+g)(i) = f(i) + g(i) (h=f+g',h_i=f_i+g')$ $(\lambda f/(i) = \lambda \cdot f(i) \quad (t = \lambda f; t; = \lambda f;)$ =) pegugée e en or F < ropinse viego conti

3) in, a EIN X= 31 m 4 x 31 m b 7

Of Mosping $A = (aij)_{i=1\dots m}$ (converse of i=1\in a (conserve of i=1\in a)

e spulssworm obsump of encour aij (-F (c enemeus aij) $A = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \alpha_{12} & - & \alpha_{1n} \\ \alpha_{21} & \alpha_{22} & - & \alpha_{2n} \\ - & - & - & \alpha_{mn} \end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{m1} & \alpha_{m1} & - & - & \alpha_{mn} \end{pmatrix}$ A-vorp. c me peger v og coondar, or Turi en x is Masur. vi Hamp, vi suis uxn e en. vi F Jenemum e Fmxn

Acom=n - A e chagyorian oroipun of pay 12 returns. - Ma (F) X= 41-myx41-my; ACFX A Some (d(1,1) (d(1,2) - - d(1,4) d(2,1) d(2,2) - - d(2,4) |=A=(aij) Q(m,1) &(m,1) - - A(m,n)) $\rightarrow d((i,j)) = d(i,j) = dij$ c(i,j) = o(i,j) + b(i,j)

C = A + B C(i,j) = o(i,j) + b(i,j) $C = a_{i,j} + b_{i,j}$ $C = a_{i,j} + b_{i,j}$

Atomor. sa d'EF a A EFmry (c) a CFX/ D= dA => dij = daij 2) Tora Fmrn c ropmin sinep. e UT