3. Nunevieu Trancopopuarium & Ex

Herea $6 E_3 = E_3^* \setminus \{\Omega\}$ e doubempara adouble reopoliteatha cucrena $K=D \in \mathbb{Z}_2^*$ Xonorehieure koopoliteati ha tockute in paloheure enperio K ostatabane coopoliteati C paloheureure conperio K ostatabane coopoliteati C $M(\Omega_1, \Omega_2, \Omega_3, \Omega_4) \neq (0,0,0,0)$ in $J(U_1, U_2, U_3, U_4) \neq (0,0,0,0)$.

Muterita marcapopnamens 6 Ez.

Here A=(aij), aij ER e narponga of ped 4 - ij=1,...4.

Tpathefoopmannera Ψ_A le E_3 , korto Ha Totka $M(x_1,x_2,x_3,x_4)$ conociales tothe $M'(x_1,x_2,x_3,x_4)$ no chedens tother

$$\varphi_{A}:$$
 $S \begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \end{pmatrix} = A \begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \end{pmatrix},$
 $S \neq 0, S \in \mathbb{R}.$

ce trapuza unterita repaticolophangues le Et. Ostrazabane PA(M)=M', M 45 M'.

B E3+ ca b cura thapderus, assaronneteu 2. Lea Tezu b Ex. B cura e creditara

Теорена 1. Нека y_A е минейна трансформация в E_3^* с rank A=4. Тогава y_A е еднознатью ображино точково съответствие в E_3^* , което мыдущра както еднознатью ображино съответствие меньду равнините така и еднознатью ображино съответствие меньду правите, sanasващо съответно контравите, sanasващо съответно контравите.

Derasarenerbo. Or vante A=4=>detA+0. 1.44 e édustantes esparano roccobo voorberorbue

1.1. Barka Tocka Muha ospas npu 4.

La Donscheh nportublioto => $\frac{1}{2}$ Monscheh nportublioto => $\frac{1}{2}$ Monscheh $\frac{1}{2}$; $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{$

 $0 = \alpha_{11} x_{1} + \alpha_{12} x_{2} + \alpha_{13} x_{3} + \alpha_{14} x_{4}$ $0 = \alpha_{21} x_{1} + \cdots + \alpha_{24} x_{4}$ $0 = \alpha_{31} x_{1} + \cdots + \alpha_{34} x_{4}$ $0 = \alpha_{41} x_{1} + \cdots + \alpha_{44} x_{44}$

una teryrebo permenne (24,22,23,24)3 => det A = 0 / c vankA=4. Credbarenco locurea tocka una obpas nou 4. 1.2. Or det A *0 => JA1=> on pederetiae $\varphi_{A}^{-1}: \frac{1}{S} \begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \end{pmatrix} = A^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ x_{2} \\ x_{3} \\ x_{4} \end{pmatrix}.$ 4-1=4-1 Chédosopas caranomeno na 1,1). 2. Odpas na paletennara 2 [lu,le,lus,lu] npu y hapontane paletennara 2'[lu,le,lus,lu], 3a ka990 Up: o (ui ui ui vi) = [un uzusu4]A-1

Toù kato vank $(A^{-1})=4$, to vakto b 1. ce Dokazba, te Ψ_A e edhoshatho opatumo cootberctbre memby palemente $b \in \mathbb{Z}^*$.

unane
PA: -(muzusuy)=(muzusuy)A

3. Hera
$$M_1 x_1 x_2_1 x_3_1 x_4$$
) in Lunius, M_3, M_4] 4. Ca coorbetted Tocka in paletinea. Totalla $M Z d \iff M_1 x_1 + M_2 x_2 + M_3 x_3 + M_4 x_4 = 0$, T.e. $\iff M_1 M_2 M_3 M_4 M_4 M_5 M_4 M_5 M_6 M_7 M_8 = 0 (M_1 X_1 = 0)$

Hera
$$\Psi_{A}(M) = M' M \psi_{A}(d) = d' = >$$
 $(u_1'u_2'u_3'u_4')|_{\mathcal{X}_{2}^{1}}^{\mathcal{X}_{2}^{1}}|_{=\overline{G}'(u_1u_2u_3u_4)}^{\overline{A}_{1}}\overline{A}_{3}^{-1}A|_{\mathcal{X}_{2}^{1}}^{\mathcal{X}_{2}^{1}}|_{\mathcal{X}_{2}^{1}}^{\mathcal{X}_{3}^{1}}|_{\mathcal{X}_{4}^{1}}^{\overline{A}_{1}^{1}}$

Chedoloarenno M'Z2' Tocho Toraba, korato MZL.

4. Hera ge npaba u $g = d \cap \beta_{2} d + \beta_{3}$ $M \ge g <=> M \ge d_{2} M \ge \beta_{3}$. $<=> \varphi(M) \ge \varphi_{4}(d) u$ $\forall_{A}(M) \ge \varphi_{4}(\beta)$. Or $z + \beta => \varphi(d) + \varphi_{4}(\beta)$ $=> \varphi_{4}(d) \cap \varphi_{4}(\beta) = g' \Rightarrow \varphi_{4}(g) = g' u$

Mzg <=> M'zg', M'= (M). => 6+ 5 zanazba komikeaprourra ha rockure. Hera cera ex tre e'c noven parizire detilo Korato vante A = 3 mane creditata

Teopenaz. Hera 4 e muhilita Trancopop-mayour ha Ez c rank A = 3. Taaba 4 mso opasaba tockute na Ez 6 rockute na edna paletensea u consecurbyla torno ed tra tor. Jea, korro terna obpas non 4.

Dobasarercolo. Hera y e muentra Tpak copopmaners tra €5 c vombe A=3. Torolla muhicitata xonoretta cucrena

$$A\begin{pmatrix} 24 \\ 22 \\ 23 \\ 24 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

una eduticibetio kergrebo pemermo (x1,x2,x3,x4) + (0,0,0,0) c Tocher 20 boefriqueter tra nponopiquotratteor, T.e. Course pemetrus ca or brida $(\lambda x_1^0, \lambda x_2^0, \lambda x_3^0, \lambda x_4^0)$, $\lambda \neq 0$. Checkerteo Tockata S(22,22,23,24) terna 00paz npu 4 n e edukorbetara Takaba.

2. Or rank A = 3 => rank A = 3.

Toraba mikelihara xomoretika cuctena orthocho m, uz, uz, uy

$$A^{T} \begin{pmatrix} u_{1} \\ u_{2} \\ u_{3} \\ u_{4} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} A^{T} u = u^{T} A \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{T}\begin{pmatrix} u_{1}^{2} \\ u_{2}^{0} \\ u_{3}^{0} \\ u_{4}^{0} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{uni} \quad (u_{1}^{2} u_{2}^{2} u_{3}^{2} u_{4}^{0}) A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0)$$

Hera $M(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)$ e npousborta Tor- $(x_1, pasmerea of 5 u <math>\theta(M) = M'(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)$ Toraba $M' \times 2 <=>$

 $U_1^0 x_1^1 + U_2^0 x_2^1 + U_3^0 x_3^1 + U_4^0 x_4^1 = 0$

Unane

$$M_1^2 x_1^2 + M_2^2 x_2^2 + M_3^2 x_3^2 + M_4^2 x_4^2 = [M_1^2 M_2^2 M_3^2 M_4^2] \begin{vmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

=
$$(u_1^2 u_2^2 u_3^2 u_4^2) \frac{1}{S} A \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{S} [u_1^2 u_2^2 u_3^2 u_4^2 u_4^2 u_4^2 u_4^2 u_4^2 u_5^2 u_4^2 u_5^2 u$$

$$(NO^T \downarrow A \times = \frac{1}{5}(NO^T A) \times = \frac{1}{5}O^T \times = 0)$$
. \square

Nouver esta nosba le Es, cento tot en reHat opasu nou 4.

Non vante A = 1, Ez*ce charkba 6 Torka una roeno edra palitura le Ez; un. To rocke us san obpason non PA.