Copyleft © 2013 Revision 2.3 Vim 7 3+ Vim Cheat Sheet for Programmers Esc Normal http://michael.PeopleOfHonorOnly.com/vim/ May 23, 2013 :version Sharing is Caring Search :set incsearch ignorecase smartcase hisearch HOW-TO make Vim not suck Out of the Box: :help statusline :set nocompatible ruler laststatus=2 showcmd showmode number Remove useless splash screen :set shortmess+=I Best tips: http://vim.wikia.com/ Best scripts: http://www.vim.org/scripts/index.php :map <F9> :e \$HOME/ vimrc<CR> :map <F6> :so \$HOME/ vimrc<CR> -Ctrl-1 -Ctrl @ Ctrl 3 -Ctrl 4 Ctrl 5 -Ctrl ^-Ctrl 7 -Ctrl 8 Ctrl 9 -Ctrl-0--Ctrl _ -Ctrl = prev goto next begin end toggle case extern filter soft ⊩ & repeat :s cur line identifier identifie match sentence sentence auto-2 3 5 6 8 9 goto mark hard **⊬** format ¹⁴ block select ^w• window... croll line :redo ctags return croll line alf page -Ctrl I prev mark Normal tags identif paragrap Q **W** WORD R Υ copy line undo line insert **⊬** 0 open ↑ Р paste 1 ex mode Replace ← until char WORD paragrapl record end replace Tab until char **u** undo word \ CODV insert 0 open ↓ **p** paste ↓ misc. misc. macro word incr. # file/cursor info -Ctrl H Ctrl J -Ctrl : -Ctrl-\ nalf page redraw page. **Bottom** goto eof man page S subst line D del → find char "• register A append -H Top screen Join lines cmd line identifier goto line# screen goto col# "next" goto mark del find char **g**• extra Caps a append _ s subst char f/F/t/T Ctrl ^ decr. # Ctrl M -Ctrl . :suspend Normal / Cance block select -Ctrl . -Ctrl-/ page Unused & Duplicate keys Ctrl-K Ctrl-S (free) select "prev Middle change quit X ← del char С В WORD indent find < Ctrl-L (redraw) lines Shift 1 find screen 13 near dup of find "prev" 14 Ctrl-Q = Ctrl-Vselect repeat X del char Z● extra С change ✓ word m• set mark find \ b $15 \text{ Ctrl-J} = \text{Ctrl-M} = ^N$ chars "next" f/F/t/T cmd Legend: 16 The search direction is relative; next is the initial direction, previous is the opposite direction. n ; repeat same initial direction find. N , repeat opposite initial direction find. Note: ; , only searches cursor line, n N searches buffer. :Explore<CR> manually type <,C,R,> Macro Register name (0-9a-zA-Z) required :r file insert file :buffer # :help cmdline Tags Motion reg.; act between cursor & dst switch to list active tags §0 "• before del/copy/paste to use register :buffers list files :w save Cmd quit w/o save ^] cut to system clipboard register '+' :new blank file/buffer Command :q quit jump to tag under cursor :q! Command and enter insert mode restore cursor before tag jump paste from system clipboard :bn next file Ins :e <file> edit file in new buffer Moves cursor or defines range for op :source % exec cmds in cur file ^p complete word 1 Number before any action repeats it :bp prev file Find Search ($^{\nwarrow}$ = reverse, $^{\searrow}$ = forward) do command(s) :ta Foo manual jump to tag 'Foo' paste twice 3 · repeat thrice :bd close file Diff tag ctags / diffs / folding 2 Repeat op to act on current line :bd! force close Code formatting, whitespace, etc. prev diff :hi DiffAdd quifq=#rrqqbb dd del line :set lines=# ^ ← Start of Line 1st non-whitespace уу copy line :hi DiffChange guibg=#rrggbb Extra Extended functionality: reg. extra chars hard 0 I← Start of Line column 0 >> indent line :set columns=# Char param req. g z Z ^w ' " :diffupdate :hi DiffText gui=none 3 # highlight words under cursor :winpos # # \$ → End of Line Modes :help modes # | move col # :hi DiffDelete 4 zz save & quit zo quit w/o save :help windows move col 0 Normal ^f page ⊥ :diffget copy selected text → 5 zz center cursor line in window or :wincmd • ^b page ↑ n :diffput copy selected text ← Insert ^u ½ page ↑ ^d ½ page ⊥ zh scroll left z1 scroll right switch to next Visual ^e scroll line ↑ ^y scroll line ↓ zt scroll top zb scroll bottom :close! ٧ Folding new. Op Pending 1g start of file og end of file :changes zR fold remove §6 gg top of file :split horz. Command Line #g goto line # g end of file zo fold open open file under cursor С g; older change gf :vsplit vertical Foo (src , b dst , b len); zc fold close **7** ^a [[prev func]] next func g, newer change incr # under cursor (Dec / Hex) word :only maximize Note: There is no whitespace in-between 'Foo(src,' but before/after 'dst,' :set matchpairs=(:),{:},[:],<:>,?:\: zi invert all ^x decr # under cursor (Dec / Hex) all same size move to win ← WORD Foo (src , b dst , b len); \$ goto matching { } < > [] zr fold reduce Syntax 8 * start a "new" search move to win 1 Startup zm fold more :syntax enable Insert mode move to win ↑ vim <filename> +123 goto line 123 :s/Foo/Bar find Foo replace w/ Bar :set filetype= ^p prev auto-complete ^n next move to win \rightarrow vim <file> ... -t Foo edit at tag 'Foo' s/Foo/Bar/q ...all instances on line c cpp sh make perl python ^d undent ^t indent :help recording :sp [<filename>] vim <file> ... -c "/Foo" cmd: find 'Foo' & edit :%s/Foo/Bar Note: chose only ONE type! §11 ^x ^f filename completion edit in split window apply to whole file q* start recording or gvim @ playback Convert <eol> :set spell! start GUI ver. · · · · + # cur line, cur line + # lines ^s spelling :help marks q stop recording :set fileformat= :set guifont=ProggyTinyTT\ 12 '< start of select ^k dictionary :marks list \$ last line 1s next bad :set guifont=ProggyTiny\:h11 % whole file 1.\$ '> end of select @ repeat unix or dos or mac ^t thesaurus :help spell ma mark local 'a' gvimdiff <file1> <file2> [<file3>] \v literal mode; :help magic 12 ^r* paste register 0-9a-zA-Z or ... goto global 'A' then:w to convert Broken Kevs Ctrl-I = Tab. Ctrl-I = ESC :set tabstop=# set tab stop every #th co + clipboard (or '*') :help c_CTRLprev location Vim is still unable to map certain keys for your own use... :set backspace=indent,eol,start :set expandtab! last del/copy % filename toggle hard/soft tabs File / Directory Caps. Ctrl-1. Ctrl-Shift-1. Ctrl-I. Ctrl-\. etc. allow backspace join lines :set listchars=... tab:>-:trail:-,nbsp:%,eol:\$:set number! toggle line numbers :pwd :cd ... :set shiftwidth=# indent width for ai toggle whitespace O See: src/ops.c -c "/valid_yank_reg" for "• reg. names :set list! :set wrap! toggle linewrap display :Explore Of :e 6 See: src/normal.c -c "/nv cmds" for g. extra cmds :set autoindent! toggle auto-indent :set colorcolumn=80 visible right margin indicator :set showmatch highlite matching () :set browsedir= 11 See: src/edit.c -c "/ctrl x msgs" for ^x• insert cmds :set lisp noremap + :s/^/\//<CR> block comment noremap - :s/^\///<CR> uncomment lisp indent mode buffer or last