

**Claim #1:**

$$T_K(n) \leq 207 n^{\log 3}$$

**Given:**

$$T_K(n) \leq \begin{cases} 3n^2 + 2n & \text{for } n \leq 3 \\ 3T_K(\text{ceil}(n/2) + 1) + 6 \times 2 \times n & \text{for } n \geq 4 \end{cases}$$

**Note:**

$$n = 2^k + 2 \quad (k \geq 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ceil}(n/2) + 1 &= \text{ceil}((2^k + 2)/2) + 1 && (\text{substitute } n = 2^k + 2) \\ &= 2^{k-1} + 1 + 1 \\ &= 2^{k-1} + 2 \end{aligned}$$

**Claim #2:**

$$T_K(2^k + 2) \leq 69 \times 3^k - 24 \times 2^k - 12$$

**k = 0:**

$$\begin{aligned} T_K(2^0 + 2) &= T_K(3) < 3 \times 3^2 + 2 \times 3 \\ &= 33 \\ &= 69 \times 3^0 - 24 \times 2^0 - 12 = 33 \end{aligned}$$

**k > 0:**

$$\begin{aligned} T_K(2^k + 2) &\leq 3 \times T_K(\text{ceil}(n/2) + 1) + 12(2^k + 2) && (\text{sub definition}) \\ &\leq 3 \times T_K(2^{k-1} + 2) + 12(2^k + 2) \\ &\leq 3 \times (69 \times 3^{k-1} - 24 \times 2^{k-1} - 12) + 12(2^k + 2) \\ &\leq 3 \times 69 \times 3^{k-1} - 3 \times 24 \times 2^{k-1} + 12 \times 2^k - 3 \times 12 + 12 \times 2 \\ &\leq 69 \times 3^k - 72 \times 2^{k-1} + 12 \times 2^k - 36 + 24 \\ &\leq 69 \times 3^k - 36 \times 2^k + 12 \times 2^k - 12 \\ &\leq 69 \times 3^k - 24 \times 2^k - 12 \end{aligned}$$

(see Claim #2)

**Note:**

Let k be a minimal integer such that  $n \leq 2^k + 2$

$$\Rightarrow k \leq \log(n) + 1$$

**Finally:**

$$\begin{aligned} T_K(n) &\leq T_K(2^k + 2) \\ T_K(n) &\leq 69 \times 3^k - 24 \times 2^k - 12 \\ &\leq 69 \times 3^{\log(n) + 1} - 24 \times 2^k - 12 && (\text{removing negative things}^1) \\ &\leq 69 \times 3 \times 3^{\log(n)} \\ &\leq 207 \times 3^{\log(n)} \\ &\leq 207 \times n^{\log(3)} && (\text{Prove } 3^{\log(n)} = n^{\log(3)}) \end{aligned}$$

1) Clearly if we make the right side bigger, we don't violate the inequality