

Vlastní stavy hybnosti a variace v prostoru

$$\hat{p} |p\rangle = p |p\rangle$$

$$|p\rangle \text{ reprezentován } \psi_p(x,t) = c_p e^{\frac{i}{\hbar} p x - \frac{i}{\hbar} E t}$$

$$|p'\rangle \rightarrow \psi_{p'}(x,t) = c_{p'} e^{\frac{i}{\hbar} p' x - \frac{i}{\hbar} E' t}$$

$$\langle p | p' \rangle = 0 \text{ pro } p' \neq p$$

$$\hat{p} = \sum_n p_n |p_n\rangle \langle p_n| \longrightarrow \int dp \, p |p\rangle \langle p|$$

$$\hat{p} |p'\rangle = \int dp \, p |p\rangle \langle p | p' \rangle \stackrel{!}{=} p' |p'\rangle$$

\uparrow
 $\delta(p-p')$

Normalizace kontinuálních stavových relací je na Diracovu delta funkci

$$\langle p | p' \rangle = \delta_{pp'} \rightarrow \boxed{\langle p | p' \rangle = \delta(p-p')}$$

Tyto vlastnosti splňuje obaláim'ová

$$\begin{aligned} \langle p | p' \rangle &= \int dx \, c_p^* c_{p'} e^{-\frac{i}{\hbar} p x} e^{\frac{i}{\hbar} p' x} \\ &= c_p^* c_{p'} \int dx \, e^{\frac{i}{\hbar} (p' - p) x} = \frac{1}{2\pi\hbar} c_p^* c_{p'} \delta(p-p') \\ &= |c_p|^2 2\pi\hbar \delta(p-p') \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow |c_p|^2 = \frac{1}{2\pi\hbar} \quad \Rightarrow c_p = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\hbar}}$$

$$\psi_p(x,t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\hbar}} e^{\frac{i}{\hbar} p x - \frac{i}{\hbar} E t}$$