

Representație operatorului matricemi

$$\hat{A} |\psi\rangle = |\psi\rangle$$

Da'ce $|a_n\rangle$, $n=1, \dots, N$ m.a. \mathcal{H} ← Hilbertian motor

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{A} |\psi\rangle &= \mathbb{1} \hat{A} \mathbb{1} |\psi\rangle = \sum_n |a_n\rangle \langle a_n| \hat{A} \sum_m |a_m\rangle \langle a_m| \psi\rangle \\ &= \sum_n |a_n\rangle \left(\underbrace{\sum_m \langle a_n| \hat{A} |a_m\rangle \langle a_m| \psi\rangle}_{\text{c\u00eetec\u015f}} \right) = |\psi\rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}|\psi\rangle &= \sum_n \left[\sum_m \langle a_n| \hat{A} |a_m\rangle \langle a_m| \psi\rangle \right] |a_n\rangle \\ &= \sum_n \alpha_n |a_n\rangle \quad \leftarrow \text{coeficien\u021bi rela\u021bia } |\psi\rangle \\ &\quad \text{cu baza } \{|a_n\rangle\}\end{aligned}$$

$$|\psi\rangle = \sum_n |a_n\rangle \langle a_n| \psi\rangle = \sum_n \langle a_n| \psi\rangle |a_n\rangle = \sum_n \beta_n |a_n\rangle$$

$$\alpha_n = \sum_m A_{nm} \beta_m$$

$$A_{nm} = \langle a_n| \hat{A} |a_m\rangle$$

Representa\u021bie

Rela\u021bia $|\psi\rangle \dots$ reprezent\u0103rile coeficien\u021bi $\langle a_n| \psi\rangle$

Operator \hat{A} \dots — A — \dots $\langle a_n| \hat{A} |a_m\rangle$

$$|\psi\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \langle a_1 | \psi \rangle \\ \langle a_2 | \psi \rangle \\ \vdots \\ \langle a_n | \psi \rangle \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{A} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle a_1 | \hat{A} | a_1 \rangle & \langle a_1 | \hat{A} | a_2 \rangle & \dots \\ \langle a_2 | \hat{A} | a_1 \rangle & & \\ \vdots & & \end{pmatrix}$$

Výraz $\langle a_n | \hat{A} | a_n \rangle$ říkáme maticový element
operátoru \hat{A}

$\langle \psi | \hat{A} | \psi \rangle \dots$ maticový element