Remcos RAT threat analysis on Windows including, surprisingly enough, IEC 60870-5-104 traffic.

Michał Sołtysik Cybersecurity Consultant

Specializing in deep packet inspection (i.e. network edge profiling and 0-day attacks).

To date, he has identified 253 protocols in the IT, OT and IoT areas used for cyber attacks.

Additionally, a Digital and Network Forensics Examiner, CyberWarfare Organizer and SOC Trainer.

C)CSA - Certified Cyber Security Analyst

C)NFE - Certified Network Forensics Examiner

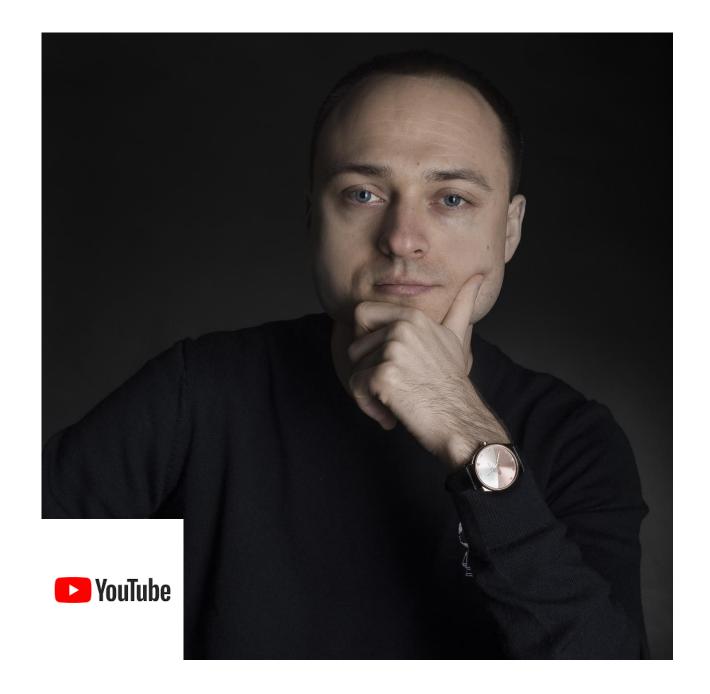
C)DFE - Certified Digital Forensics Examiner

WCNA - Wireshark Certified Network Analyst

C)PTC - Certified Penetration Testing Consultant

C)PEH - Certified Professional Ethical Hacker

C)VA - Certified Vulnerability Assessor



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Remcos is Remote Control and Surveillance and RAT is Remote Access Trojan.

Genereally speaking, **Remcos** is a lightweight, fast and highly customizable **Remote Administration Tool** with a wide array of functionalities.

Available at: https://breakingsecurity.net/remcos/

Remcos (short for Remote Control and Surveillance) is a commercial system administration application for Windows that threat actors have weaponized. Remcos is a closed-source application designed for network maintenance, system monitoring, surveillance, and penetration testing, but attackers use it to exploit target systems remotely. Although the vendor Breaking Security claims that Remcos is a legitimate security tool, it has been labeled as malware by CISA (Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency), which is a component of the United States Department of Homeland Security (DHS) responsible for cybersecurity and infrastructure protection across all levels of government, coordinating cybersecurity programs with U.S. states, and improving the government's cybersecurity protections against private and nation-state hackers, and included in its list of top malware strains of 2021.

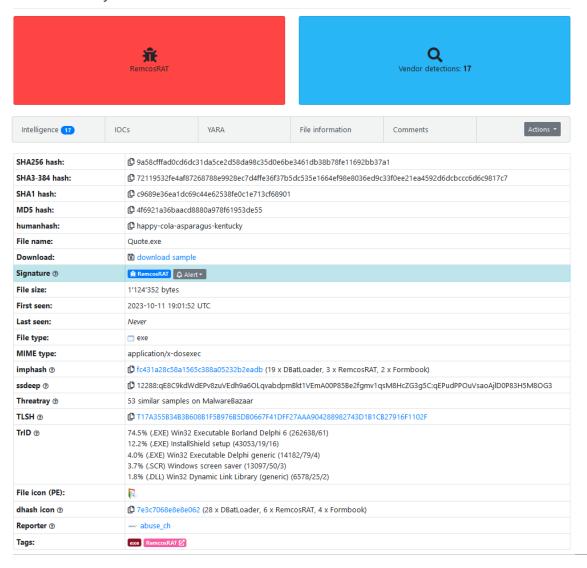
Remcos's malicious capabilities are nearly unlimited due to its robust feature set and ability to maintain persistent and high-privileged remote control of a victim's system. It is commonly used to steal credentials, for **man-in-the-middle** (**MiTM**) internet connections, and to orchestrate zombie botnets that can launch synchronized distributed **denial-of-service** (**DDoS**) attacks. **Remcos** uses a custom **TCP**-based protocol to establish encrypted connections and keepalive to maintain its **command-and-control** (**C2**) connection over unstable networks. These efficient and robust tools make **Remcos** the malware of choice for maintaining zombie botnets and proxying internet traffic on compromised hosts.

1	lo.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	- 8192	2023-11-10 10:03:57,358262	10.	40.113.110.67	TCP	55	49720 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=1029 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	8193	2023-11-10 10:03:57,386698	40.113.110.67	10.	TCP	66	443 → 49720 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=6981 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
	23324	2023-11-10 10:08:02,389414	10.	40.113.110.67	TCP	55	[TCP Keep-Alive] 49720 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=1029 Len=1
	- 23325	2023-11-10 10:08:02,417861	40.113.110.67	10.	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 49720 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=6981 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2

MalwareBazaar Database

You are currently viewing the MalwareBazaar entry for SHA256 9a58cfffad0cd6dc31da5ce2d58da98c35d0e6be3461db38b78fe11692bb37a1. While MalwareBazaar tries to identify whether the sample provided is malicious or not, there is no guarantee that a sample in MalwareBazaar is malicious.

Database Entry









	1 =
Time of Day	Process Name
10:06:18,6736998	colorcpl.exe
10:06:18,6750301	colorcpl.exe
10:06:18,7544408	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:20,9374957	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:20,9375280	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:20,9444217	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:20,9448550	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:20,9449307	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:20,9449944	colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9135839	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9137403	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9140277	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9143683	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9145109	colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9146843	colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9148666	colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9148880	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:22,9150047	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:23,9641794	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:23,9644721	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:23,9648237	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:23,9654865	colorcpl.exe
10:06:23,9655782	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:23,9656080	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:26,9762048	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:26,9762229	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:26,9762773	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:26,9768033	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:26,9768266	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:26,9768499	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:27,9292743	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:27,9293301	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:27,9293502	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:30,0005901 10:06:30.0006117	Colorcpl.exe
	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:30,0006947 10:06:30.0007592	colorcpl.exe
10:06:30,0007592	
	colorcpl.exe
10:06:30,0008144 10:06:32.9448063	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:32,9448063	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:32,9448525	Colorcpl.exe
10:06:32,3448703	colorcpi.exe

PID	Operation	Path
4900	ReadFile	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\wininet.dll
	ç [©] Thread Exit	
4900	TCP Send	DESKTOP-5:50294 -> unassigned.quadranet.com:2404
	RegQueryKey	HKCU
4900	RegQueryKey	HKCU
4900	■ RegOpenKey	HKCU\Software\Rmc-2TR947\
	■ RegSetInfoKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
	RegQueryValue	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947\override
4900	RegCloseKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
4900	🐂 CreateFile	C:\ProgramData\ijjjjjjjjjoooooooo\logs.dat
	🐂 CreateFile	C:\ProgramData\;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
	🐂 Close File	C:\ProgramData\jjjjjjjjjjjooooooo
	🐂 CreateFile	C:\ProgramData\ <u>ijjjjjjjjj</u> oooooooo\logs.dat
	🐂 Create File	C:\ProgramData\jjjjjjjjjoooooooo\logs.dat
	🐂 Create File	C:\ProgramData\jjjjjjjjjjoooooooo\logs.dat
		C:\ProgramData\ <u>ijjjjjjjjj</u> ooooooo\logs.dat
	🦐 WriteFile	C:\ProgramData\ <u>ijjjjjjjjj</u> ooooooo\logs.dat
	CloseFile	C:\ProgramData\ <u>ijjjjjjjjj</u> oooooooo\logs.dat
	RegQueryKey	HKCU
4900	RegQueryKey	HKCU
4900	RegOpenKey	HKCU\Software\Rmc-2TR947\
4900	RegSetInfoKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
4900	RegQueryValue	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947\override
	RegCloseKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
4900	RegQueryKey	HKCU
4900	RegQueryKey	HKCU
	RegOpenKey	HKCU\Software\Rmc-2TR947\
4900	RegSetInfoKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
	RegQueryValue	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947\override
	RegCloseKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
	CreateFile	C:\ProgramData\iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
		C:\ProgramData\iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
	CloseFile	C:\ProgramData\;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
	RegQueryKey	HKCU
	RegQueryKey	HKCU
4900	RegOpenKey	HKCU\Software\Rmc-2TR947\
	RegSetInfoKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
	RegQueryValue	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947\override
	RegCloseKey	HKCU\SOFTWARE\Rmc-2TR947
	Create File	C:\ProgramData\;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
	Close File	C:\ProgramData\;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
4900	III Closefile	C:\ProgramData\;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;

logs.dat — Notatnik Plik Edycja Format Widok Pomoc [2023/11/10 10:06:17 Offline Keylogger Started] [FolderChangesView - C:\] [FileActivityWatch] [FolderChangesView - C:\] [Program Manager] [Przechwytywanie z Ethernet] [Eksplorator plików] [Pobrane] [Przechwytywanie z Ethernet] [*Ethernet] [Administrator: Microsoft Message Analyzer] [*Ethernet] [FolderChangesView - C:\] [FileActivityWatch] [Select a filename to save] [FileActivityWatch] [Program Manager] [File Activity.txt - Notatnik] [FileActivityWatch] [FolderChangesView - C:\] [Select a filename to save] [FolderChangesView - C:\] [FileActivityWatch] [Select a filename to save] [Potwierdzanie zapisywania jako] [FileActivityWatch] [Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com] [Save To File] [Zapisywanie jako] [Save To File] [Process Monitor - Exporting event data] [*Ethernet] [Wireshark · Zapisz plik przechwytywania jako] [pcap.pcapng]

Ethernet lype	IP Protocol	Source Address	Destination Address	Source Port	Destination Port	Service Name	Status 2
IPv4	TCP	10.43.201.14	moneymagnetjoe.duckdns.org	50330	2404		Connected
IPv4	TCP	moneymagnetjoe.duckdns.org	10.43.201.14	2404	50330		Connected

WININET.dll	3	32-bit
<		
Process File /		Created On

C:\Windows\SysWOW64\colorcpl.exe

10.11.2023 10:37:29

Function Name 🔝	Address	Relative A	Ordinal	Filename	Full Path	Туре
HttpSendRequestA	0x63324820	0x00324820	245 (0xf5)	wininet.dll	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\wininet.dll	Exported Function
HttpSendRequestExA	0x63328f20	0x00328f20	246 (0xf6)	wininet.dll	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\wininet.dll	Exported Function
HttpSendRequestExW	0x63323b80	0x00323b80	247 (0xf7)	wininet.dll	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\wininet.dll	Exported Function
HttpSendRequestW	0x632d59c0	0x002d59c0	248 (0xf8)	wininet.dll	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\wininet.dll	Exported Function

Administrator: Wiersz polecenia

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3570] (c) Microsoft Corporation. Wszelkie prawa zastrzeżone.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>nslookup moneymagnetjoe.duckdns.org 8.8.8.8

Server: dns.google Address: 8.8.8.8

Non-authoritative answer:

Name: moneymagnetjoe.duckdns.org

Address: 104.223.35.34



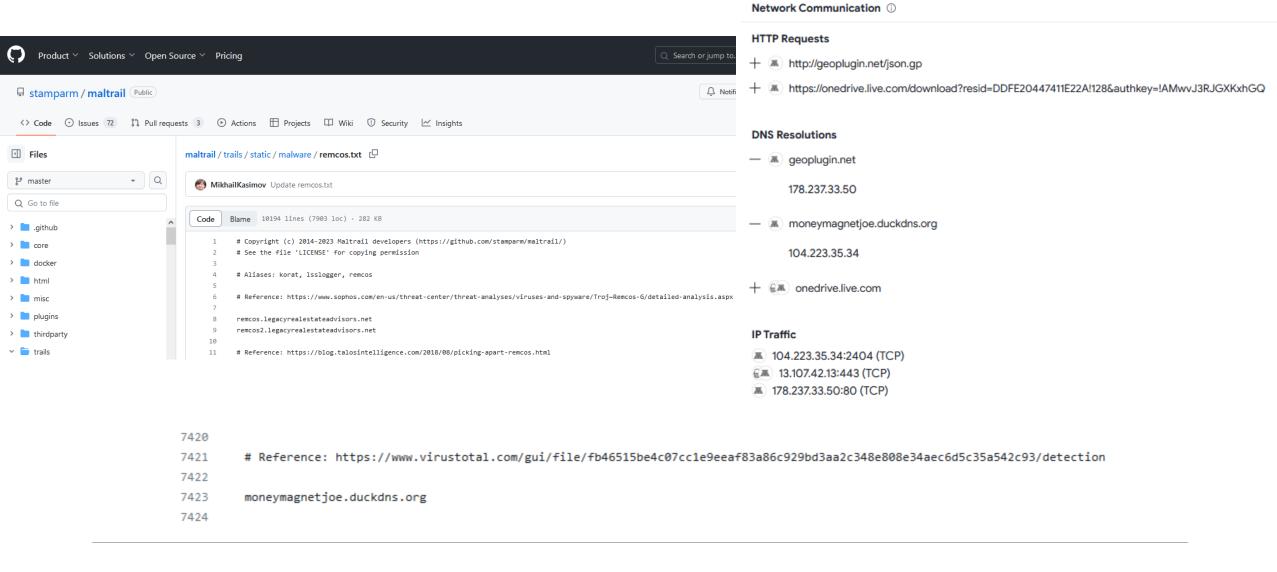
Duck DNS

free dynamic DNS hosted on AWS

news: <u>login with Reddit is no more</u> - legal request support us: become a <u>Patreon</u>

https://www.duckdns.org/

			Resolve	First	Last
			zysnuy.com	2023-07-07	2023-11-10
			moneymagnetjoe.duckdns.org	2023-07-07	2023-11-10
			www.zysnuy.com	2023-07-15	2023-11-08
			box.zysnuy.com	2023-07-12	2023-11-07
			*.zysnuy.com	2023-08-04	2023-11-07
104.223.35.34 W	ras found in our database!		ns2.zysnuy.com	2023-09-19	2023-11-07
	11 times. Confidence of Abuse Is 0%:	? 🗆	ns1.box.zysnuy.com	2023-08-03	2023-11-07
0%			mta-sts.box.zysnuy.com	2023-09-27	2023-11-05
ISP	QuadraNet Enterprises LLC		ns2.box.zysnuy.com	2023-07-31	2023-10-31
Usage Type	Data Center/Web Hosting/Transit		mta-sts.zysnuy.com	2023-10-09	2023-10-25
Hostname(s)	unassigned.quadranet.oom		autoconfig.zysnuy.com	2023-08-11	2023-10-25
Domain Name	quadranet.oom		smtpauth.zysnuy.com	2023-10-19	2023-10-19
Country	Netherlands		ns1.zysnuy.com	2023-07-08	2023-10-15
City	Amsterdam, Noord-Holland		mail.zysnuy.com	2023-07-18	2023-10-10
			hostmaster.box.zysnuy.com	2023-09-27	2023-09-27
			emv1.zysnuy.com	2023-09-10	2023-09-10



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info				
₋ 164	45 2023-11-10 10:06:18,551393	3 10.	178.237.33.50	TCP	66 50295 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM				
164	46 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574242	2 178.237.33.50	0 10.	TCP	62 80 → 50295 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14600 Len=0 MSS=1436 WS=128				
164	47 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574360	9 10.	178.237.33.50	TCP	54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0				
→ 164	48 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574614	1 10.	178.237.33.50	HTTP	125 GET /json.gp HTTP/1.1				
< 164	49 2023-11-10 10:06:18,606259	9 178.237.33.50	0 10.	HTTP/JSON	1206 HTTP/1.1 200 OK , JavaScript Object Notation (application/json)				
164	50 2023-11-10 10:06:18,606358	3 10.	178.237.33.50	TCP	54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1153 Win=260864 Len=0				
164	94 2023-11-10 10:06:19,606999	9 178.237.33.50	9	TCP	60 80 → 50295 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1153 Ack=72 Win=14720 Len=0				
164	95 2023-11-10 10:06:19,607091	l 10.	178.237.33.50	TCP	54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1154 Win=260864 Len=0				
234	87 2023-11-10 10:08:08,486303	3 10.	178.237.33.50	TCP	54 50295 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1154 Win=260864 Len=0				
L 234	88 2023-11-10 10:08:08,50926	3 178.237.33.50	0 10.	TCP	60 80 → 50295 [RST] Seq=1154 Win=0 Len=0				
> Fra	ne 16448: 125 bytes on wire (1000 bits), 12	25 bytes captured (10	00 bits) on inter	face		00 09 0f 09 c8 25 16 93		· · · · %· · · · U1 · · E ·
> Eth	ernet II, Src:		, Dst:				00 6f 9c b5 40 00 80 06		.0@+
> Int	ernet Protocol Version 4, Src	: 10.	, Dst: 178.237.33.50				21 32 c4 77 00 50 94 64		!2·w·P·d ··~oz!P·
> Tra	nsmission Control Protocol, S	irc Port: 50295	, Dst Port: 80, Seq:	1, Ack: 1, Len:	71		04 00 a7 ba 00 00 47 45 67 70 20 48 54 54 50 2f		gp HTTP/ 1.1 ·· Hos
Нур	ertext Transfer Protocol						74 3a 20 67 65 6f 70 6c		t: geopl ugin.net
~	iET /json.gp HTTP/1.1\r\n						0d 0a 43 61 63 68 65 2d		·· Cache- Control:
	<pre>[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence</pre>	e): GET /json.	gp HTTP/1.1\r\n]			0070	20 6e 6f 2d 63 61 63 68	65 0d 0a 0d 0a	no-cach e····
	[GET /json.gp HTTP/1.1\	r\n]							
	[Severity level: Chat]								
	[Group: Sequence]								
	Request Method: GET								
	Request URI: /json.gp								
	Request Version: HTTP/1.1								
	Host: geoplugin.net\r\n								
	Tache-Control: no-cache\r\n								
	\r\n								
	[Full request URI: http://geo	plugin.net/jsc	n.gp]						
	[HTTP request 1/1]								
	[Response in frame: 16449]								

```
16445 2023-11-10 10:06:18,551393 10.
                                               178.237.33.50
                                                                     TCP
                                                                                         66 50295 → 80 [SYN] Seg=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM
                                                                                        62 80 + 50295 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14600 Len=0 MSS=1436 WS=128
  16446 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574242 178.237.33.50 10.
                                                                     TCP
  16447 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574360 10.
                                               178.237.33.50
                                                                     TCP
                                                                                        54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
  16448 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574614 10.
                                               178.237.33.50
                                                                     HTTP
                                                                                        125 GET /json.gp HTTP/1.1
  16449 2023-11-10 10:06:18,606259 178,237,33,50 10.
                                                                    HTTP/JSON
                                                                                       1206 HTTP/1.1 200 OK , JavaScript Object Notation (application/json)
  16450 2023-11-10 10:06:18,606358 10.
                                               178.237.33.50
                                                                                        54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1153 Win=260864 Len=0
                                                                                         60 80 → 50295 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1153 Ack=72 Win=14720 Len=0
  16494 2023-11-10 10:06:19.606999 178.237.33.50 10.
  16495 2023-11-10 10:06:19,607091 10.
                                               178.237.33.50
                                                                                         54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seg=72 Ack=1154 Win=260864 Len=0
                                                                                        54 50295 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1154 Win=260864 Len=0
  23487 2023-11-10 10:08:08,486303 10.
                                               178.237.33.50
  23488 2023-11-10 10:08:08.509263 178.237.33.50 10.
                                                                                         60 80 → 50295 [RST] Seq=1154 Win=0 Len=
> Frame 16449: 1206 bytes on wire (9648 bits), 1206 bytes captured (9648 bits) on interface
                                                                                                                                                                               0000 16 93 ef f1 55 31 00 09 0f 09 c8 25 08 00 45 00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ·U1·· · · ·%·· E·
                                                                                                                                                                                    04 a8 db 39 40 00 39 06 ba bd b2 ed 21 32 0a 2b
> Ethernet II, Src:
                                                                                                                                                                                    ··P·w~o z!·d·EP·
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 178.237.33.50, Dst: 10.
                                                                                                                                                                                    00 73 36 36 00 00 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ·s66··HT TP/1.1 2
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 50295, Seq: 1, Ack: 72, Len: 1152
                                                                                                                                                                                    30 30 20 4f 4b 0d 0a 64 61 74 65 3a 20 46 72 69
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    00 OK ⋅ · d ate: Fri
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
                                                                                                                                                                                    2c 20 31 30 20 4e 6f 76 20 32 30 32 33 20 30 39
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      . 10 Nov 2023 09
    HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
                                                                                                                                                                                    3a 30 36 3a 31 39 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 73 65 72 76
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     :06:19 G MT -- serv
     FEXPERT Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
                                                                                                                                                                                    65 72 3a 20 41 70 61 63 68 65 0d 0a 63 6f 6e 74
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     er: Apac he∴cont
           [HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
                                                                                                                                                                                    65 6e 74 2d 6c 65 6e 67 74 68 3a 20 39 34 34 0d
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ent-leng th: 944
                                                                                                                                                                                    0a 63 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 74 79 70 65 3a 20 61
           [Severity level: Chat]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ·content -type: a
                                                                                                                                                                                    70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 6a 73 6f 6e 3b
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     pplicati on/ison;
          [Group: Sequence]
                                                                                                                                                                               00b0 20 63 68 61 72 73 65 74 3d 75 74 66 2d 38 0d 0a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      charset =utf-8:
       Response Version: HTTP/1.1
                                                                                                                                                                               00c0 63 61 63 68 65 2d 63 6f 6e 74 72 6f 6c 3a 20 70
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     cache-co ntrol: p
        Status Code: 200
                                                                                                                                                                                    75 62 6c 69 63 2c 20 6d 61 78 2d 61 67 65 3d 33
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ublic, m ax-age=3
        [Status Code Description: OK]
                                                                                                                                                                               00e0 30 30 0d 0a 61 63 63 65 73 73 2d 63 6f 6e 74 72
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    00 · acce ss-contr
       Resnanse Phrase: OK
                                                                                                                                                                                    6f 6c 2d 61 6c 6c 6f 77 2d 6f 72 69 67 69 6e 3a ol-allow -origin:
     date: Fri, 10 Nov 2023 09:06:19 GMT\r\n
                                                                                                                                                                               0100 20 2a 0d 0a 0d 0a 7b 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      * · · · · { · geopl
                                                                                                                                                                               0110 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 71 75 65 73 74 22 3a 22 31
     server: Apache\r\n
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ugin_req uest":"1
                                                                                                                                                                               0120 39 35 2e 31 38 37 2e 33 36 2e 32 32 36 22 2c 0a

✓ content-length: 944\r\n

                                                                                                                                                                               0130 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 73 74 61
        [Content length: 944]
                                                                                                                                                                                    74 75 73 22 3a 32 30 30 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     tus":200 .
     content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8\r\n
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    plugin d elay":"1
                                                                                                                                                                               0150 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 64 65 6c 61 79 22 3a 22 31
     cache-control: public, max-age=300\r\n
                                                                                                                                                                                    6d 73 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             geoplugi
     access-control-allow-origin: *\r\n
                                                                                                                                                                               0170 6e 5f 63 72 65 64 69 74 22 3a 22 53 6f 6d 65 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    n credit ":"Some
                                                                                                                                                                               0180 6f 66 20 74 68 65 20 72 65 74 75 72 6e 65 64 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     of the r eturned
     [HTTP response 1/1]
                                                                                                                                                                               0190 64 61 74 61 20 69 6e 63 6c 75 64 65 73 20 47 65
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     data inc ludes Ge
                                                                                                                                                                               01a0 6f 4c 69 74 65 20 64 61 74 61 20 63 72 65 61 74
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     olite da ta creat
     [Time since request: 0.031645000 seconds]
                                                                                                                                                                                    65 64 20 62 79 20 4d 61 78 4d 69 6e 64 2c 20 61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ed by Ma xMind, a
     [Request in frame: 16448]
                                                                                                                                                                               01c0 76 61 69 6c 61 62 6c 65 20 66 72 6f 6d 20 3c 61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     vailable from <a
     [Request URI: http://geoplugin.net/json.gp]
                                                                                                                                                                                    20 68 72 65 66 3d 27 68 74 74 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      href='h ttp:\/\/
     File Data: 944 bytes
                                                                                                                                                                              01e0 77 77 77 2e 6d 61 78 6d 69 6e 64 2e 63 6f 6d 27
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     www maym ind com

▼ JavaScript Object Notation: application/json
                                                                                                                                                                              01f0 3e 68 74 74 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f 77 77 77 2e 6d 61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     >http:\/\/www.ma

∨ Object

                                                                                                                                                                               0200 78 6d 69 6e 64 2e 63 6f 6d 3c 5c 2f 61 3e 2e 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     xmind.co m<\/a>.'

	✓ Member: geoplugin_request

                                                                                                                                                                               0210 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "geo plugin_c
                                                                                                                                                                                    69 74 79 22 3a 22 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      itv":"Wa rsaw",
           [Path with value: /geoplugin_request:195.
                                                                                                                                                                              0230 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       "geoplu gin regi
           [Member with value: geoplugin_request:195.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     on": "Maz ovia"
                                                                                                                                                                                    6f 6e 22 3a 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22 2c 0a 20
          String value: 195.
                                                                                                                                                                               0250 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "geoplu gin regi
          Key: geoplugin request
                                                                                                                                                                               0260 6f 6e 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 31 34 22 2c 0a 20 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     onCode": "14",
          [Path: /geoplugin_request]
                                                                                                                                                                                    22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     "geoplug in_regio

✓ Member: geoplugin status

                                                                                                                                                                               0280 6e 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22
          [Path with value: /geoplugin status:200]
                                                                                                                                                                                    2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     , "geo plugin_a
           [Member with value: geoplugin_status:200]
                                                                                                                                                                               02a0 72 65 61 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 22 2c 0a 20 20 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     reaCode" :
                                                                                                                                                                                    67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 64 6d 61 43 6f 64
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     geoplugi n_dmaCod
          Number value: 200
                                                                                                                                                                               02c0 65 22 3a 22 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75
          Key: geoplugin_status
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              "geoplu
                                                                                                                                                                               02d0 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 43 6f 64 65 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     gin_coun tryCode"
          [Path: /geoplugin_status]
                                                                                                                                                                                    3a 22 50 4c 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      :"PL", geoplu
     > Member: geoplugin delay
                                                                                                                                                                               02f0 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 4e 61 6d 65 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     gin_coun tryName"
     > Member: geoplugin credit
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      :"Poland ", "ge
                                                                                                                                                                                    3a 22 50 6f 6c 61 6e 64 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65
     > Member: geoplugin_city
                                                                                                                                                                               0310 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 69 6e 45 55 22 3a 31 2c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     oplugin_ inEU":1,
       Member: geoplugin region
                                                                                                                                                                               "geop lugin_eu
       Member: geoplugin_regionCode
                                                                                                                                                                               0330 56 41 54 72 61 74 65 22 3a 32 33 2c 0a 20 20 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     VATrate" :23.
     > Member: geoplugin regionName
                                                                                                                                                                               0340 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74 69 6e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     geoplugi n_contin
                                                                                                                                                                                    65 6e 74 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 45 55 22 2c 0a 20
     > Member: geoplugin_areaCode
                                                                                                                                                                               0360 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "geoplu gin cont
     > Member: geoplugin_dmaCode
                                                                                                                                                                                    69 6e 65 6e 74 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 45 75 72 6f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     inentNam e":"Euro
       Member: geoplugin countryCode
                                                                                                                                                                               0380 70 65 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 pe", " geoplugi
       Member: geoplugin countryName
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     n_latitu de":"
                                                                                                                                                                               0390 6e 5f 6c 61 74 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22 35 32 2e
     > Member: geoplugin inEU
                                                                                                                                                                               03a0 32 32 39 36 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75
     > Member: geoplugin_euVATrate
                                                                                                                                                                               03b0 67 69 6e 5f 6c 6f 6e 67 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     gin_long itude":"
     > Member: geoplugin_continentCode
                                                                                                                                                                                    32 31 2e 30 30 36 37 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f
                                                                                                                                                                               03d0 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 6c 6f 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 41
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    plugin 1 ocationA
       Member: geoplugin_continentName
                                                                                                                                                                               03e0 63 63 75 72 61 63 79 52 61 64 69 75 73 22 3a 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ccuracyR adius":"
     > Member: geoplugin_latitude
                                                                                                                                                                               03f0 32 30 30 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             "geoplug
     > Member: geoplugin longitude
                                                                                                                                                                               0400 69 6e 5f 74 69 6d 65 7a 6f 6e 65 22 3a 22 45 75
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    in timez one":"Fu
     > Member: geoplugin_locationAccuracyRadius
                                                                                                                                                                               0410 72 6f 70 65 5c 2f 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     rope\/Wa_rsaw".
       Member: geoplugin_timezone
                                                                                                                                                                               0420 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 72 72
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "geoplu gin_curr
       Member: geoplugin_currencyCode
                                                                                                                                                                               0430 65 6e 63 79 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 50 4c 4e 22 2c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     encyCode ": "PLN".
     > Member: geoplugin currencySymbol
                                                                                                                                                                              "geop lugin_cu
                                                                                                                                                                               0450 72 72 65 6e 63 79 53 79 6d 62 6f 6c 22 3a 22 7a rrencySy mbol":"z
     > Member: geoplugin_currencySymbol_UTF8
                                                                                                                                                                               0460 c5 82 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             geoplugi
     > Member: geoplugin_currencyConverter
                                                                                                                                                                              0470 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 65 6e 63 79 53 79 6d 62 6f 6c n curren cySymbol
```

Destination

Protocol

No. Time Source Destination	Protocol	Length Info	
_ 16445 2023-11-10 10:06:18,551393 10. 178.237.33		66 50295 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM	
16446 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574242 178.237.33.50 10.	TCP	62 80 → 50295 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=14600 Len=0 MSS=1436 WS=128	
16447 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574360 10. 178.237.33		54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0	
16448 2023-11-10 10:06:18,574614 10. 178.237.33		125 GET /json.gp HTTP/1.1	
16449 2023-11-10 10:06:18,606259 178.237.33.50 10.	HTTP/JSON	1206 HTTP/1.1 200 OK , JavaScript Object Notation (application/json)	
16450 2023-11-10 10:06:18,606358 10. 178.237.33	TCP	54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1153 Win=260864 Len=0	
16494 2023-11-10 10:06:19,606999 178.237.33.50 10. 16495 2023-11-10 10:06:19,607091 10. 178.237.33		60 80 → 50295 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1153 Ack=72 Win=14720 Len=0 54 50295 → 80 [ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1154 Win=260864 Len=0	
23487 2023-11-10 10:08:08,486303 10. 178.237.33		54 50295 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=72 Ack=1154 Win=260864 Len=0	
23488 2023-11-10 10:08:08,509263 178.237.33.50 10.	TCP	60 80 → 50295 [RST] Seq=1154 Win=0 Len=0	
<u> </u>			
> Frame 16449: 1206 bytes on wire (9648 bits), 1206 bytes of thernet II. Src:		nterface	0000 16 93 ef f1 55 31 00 09 0f 09 c8 25 08 00 45 00U1%E.
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 178.237.33.50, Dst: 10.	Dst:		0020 c9 0e 00 50 c4 77 7e 6f 7a 21 94 64 a6 45 50 18 ···P·w~o z!·d·EP·
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 50	1205 Seat 1 Ackt 72 L	n: 1152	0030 00 73 36 36 00 00 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32 ·s66··HT TP/1.1 2
Hypertext Transfer Protocol	1293, 36q. 1, ACK. 72, C		0040 30 30 20 4f 4b 0d 0a 64 61 74 65 3a 20 46 72 69 00 OK d ate: Fri
✓ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n			0050 2c 20 31 30 20 4e 6f 76 20 32 30 32 33 20 30 39 , 10 Nov 2023 09 0060 3a 30 36 3a 31 39 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 73 65 72 76 :06:19 G MT··serv
<pre>Fexpert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]</pre>			0070 65 72 3a 20 41 70 61 63 68 65 0d 0a 63 6f 6e 74 er: Apac he cont
[HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]			0080 65 6e 74 2d 6c 65 6e 67 74 68 3a 20 39 34 34 0d ent-leng th: 944
[Severity level: Chat]			0090 0a 63 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 74 79 70 65 3a 20 61 content -type: a
[Group: Sequence]			00a0 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 6a 73 6f 6e 3b pplicati on/json; 00b0 20 63 68 61 72 73 65 74 3d 75 74 66 2d 38 0d 0a charset =utf-8··
Response Version: HTTP/1.1			00c0 63 61 63 68 65 2d 63 6f 6e 74 72 6f 6c 3a 20 70 cache-co ntrol: p
Status Code: 200			00d0 75 62 6c 69 63 2c 20 6d 61 78 2d 61 67 65 3d 33 ublic, m ax-age=3
[Status Code Description: OK] Response Phrase: OK			00e0 30 30 0d 0a 61 63 63 65 73 73 2d 63 6f 6e 74 72 00·acce ss-contr
Response Phrase: OK date: Fri, 10 Nov 2023 09:06:19 GMT\r\n			00f0 6f 6c 2d 61 6c 6c 6f 77 2d 6f 72 69 67 69 6e 3a ol-allow -origin: 0100 20 2a 0d 0a 0d 0a 7b 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c *{· "geopl
server: Apache\r\n			0110 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 71 75 65 73 74 22 3a 22 31 ugin_req uest":"1
✓ content-length: 944\r\n			0120 39 35 2e 31 38 37 2e 33 36 2e 32 32 36 22 2c 0a 95. ",
[Content length: 944]			0130 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 73 74 61 "geopl ugin_sta
content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8\r\n			0140 74 75 73 22 3a 32 30 30 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f tus":200 , "geo 0150 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 64 65 6c 61 79 22 3a 22 31 plugin d elay":"1
cache-control: public, max-age=300\r\n			0160 6d 73 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 ms", " geoplugi
access-control-allow-origin: *\r\n			0170 6e 5f 63 72 65 64 69 74 22 3a 22 53 6f 6d 65 20 n_credit ":"Some
\r\n			0180 6f 66 20 74 68 65 20 72 65 74 75 72 6e 65 64 20 of the r eturned
[HTTP response 1/1]			0190 64 61 74 61 20 69 6e 63 6c 75 64 65 73 20 47 65 data inc ludes Ge
[Time since request: 0.031645000 seconds] [Request in frame: 16448]			01b0 65 64 20 62 79 20 4d 61 78 4d 69 6e 64 2c 20 61 ed by Ma xMind, a
[Request URI: http://geoplugin.net/json.gp]			01c0 76 61 69 6c 61 62 6c 65 20 66 72 6f 6d 20 3c 61 vailable from <a< td=""></a<>
File Data: 944 bytes			01d0 20 68 72 65 66 3d 27 68 74 74 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f href='h ttp:\/\/
▼ JavaScript Object Notation: application/json			01e0 77 77 77 2e 6d 61 78 6d 69 6e 64 2e 63 6f 6d 27 www.maxm ind.com' 01f0 3e 68 74 74 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f 77 77 77 2e 6d 61 >http:\/\/www.ma
∨ Object			0200 78 6d 69 6e 64 2e 63 6f 6d 3c 5c 2f 61 3e 2e 22 xmind.co m<\/a>."
> Member: geoplugin_request			0210 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 , "geo plugin_c
Member: geoplugin_status			0220 69 74 79 22 3a 22 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20 ity":"Wa rsaw",
> Member: geoplugin_delay			0230 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 "geoplu gin_regi 0240 6f 6e 22 3a 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22 2c 0a 20 on":"Maz ovia",
> Member: geoplugin_credit			0250 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 "geoplu gin_regi
Member: geoplugin_city [Path with value: /geoplugin_city:Warsaw]			0260 6f 6e 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 31 34 22 2c 0a 20 20 onCode": "14",
[Member with value: geoplugin_city:Warsaw]			0270 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f "geoplug in_regio
String value: Warsaw			0280 6e 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22 nName": "Mazovia" 0290 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 61 , "geo plugin_a
Key: geoplugin_city			02a0 72 65 61 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 reaCode" :"", "
[Path: /geoplugin_city]			02b0 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 64 6d 61 43 6f 64 geoplugi n dmaCod
> Member: geoplugin_region			02c0 65 22 3a 22 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 e":"", "geoplu 02d0 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 43 6f 64 65 22 gin coun tryCode"
Member: geoplugin_regionCode			02d0 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 43 6f 64 65 22 gin_coun tryCode" 02e0 3a 22 50 4c 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 :"PL", "geoplu
> Member: geoplugin_regionName			02f0 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 4e 61 6d 65 22 gin_coun tryName"
<pre>> Member: geoplugin_areaCode > Member: geoplugin_dmaCode</pre>			0300 3a 22 50 6f 6c 61 6e 64 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 :"Poland ", "ge
> Member: geoplugin_countryCode			0310 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 69 6e 45 55 22 3a 31 2c oplugin_ inEU":1, 0320 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 65 75 · "geop lugin_eu
✓ Member: geoplugin countryName			0330 56 41 54 72 61 74 65 22 3a 32 33 2c 0a 20 20 22 VATrate" :23, "
[Path with value: /geoplugin_countryName:Poland]			0340 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74 69 6e geoplugi n contin
[Member with value: geoplugin_countryName:Poland]		0350 65 6e 74 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 45 55 22 2c 0a 20 entCode": "EU",
String value: Poland	-		0360 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74 "geoplu gin_cont 0370 69 6e 65 6e 74 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 45 75 72 6f inentNam e":"Euro
Key: geoplugin_countryName			0380 70 65 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 pe", " geoplugi
<pre>[Path: /geoplugin_countryName]</pre>			0390 6e 5f 6c 61 74 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22 35 32 2e n_latitu de":"
> Member: geoplugin_inEU			03a0 32 32 39 36 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 ",· "geoplu
> Member: geoplugin_euVATrate			03b0 67 69 6e 5f 6c 6f 6e 67 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22 gin_long itude":" 03c0 32 31 2e 30 30 36 37 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f ", "geo
<pre>> Member: geoplugin_continentCode > Member: geoplugin_continentName</pre>			03d0 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 6c 6f 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 41 plugin_l ocationA
> Member: geoplugin_continentName > Member: geoplugin_latitude			03e0 63 63 75 72 61 63 79 52 61 64 69 75 73 22 3a 22 ccuracyR adius":"
> Member: geoplugin longitude			03f0 32 30 30 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 200", "geoplug
> Member: geoplugin_locationAccuracyRadius			0400 69 6e 5f 74 69 6d 65 7a 6f 6e 65 22 3a 22 45 75 in_timez one":"Eu 0410 72 6f 70 65 5c 2f 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20 rope\/Wa rsaw",
> Member: geoplugin_timezone			0420 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 "geoplu gin curr
> Member: geoplugin_currencyCode			0430 65 6e 63 79 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 50 4c 4e 22 2c encyCode ":"PLN",
Member: geoplugin_currencySymbol			0440 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 · "geop lugin_cu
> Member: geoplugin_currencySymbol_UTF8			0450 72 72 65 6e 63 79 53 79 6d 62 6f 6c 22 3a 22 7a rrencySy mbol":"z 0460 c5 82 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 ···,· " geoplugi
> Member: geoplugin_currencyConverter			0470 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 65 6e 63 79 53 79 6d 62 6f 6c n curren cySymbol

```
GET /json.gp HTTP/1.1
Host: geoplugin.net
Cache-Control: no-cache
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
date: Fri, 10 Nov 2023 09:06:19 GMT
server: Apache
content-length: 944
content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8
cache-control: public, max-age=300
access-control-allow-origin: *
  "geoplugin request": "195.
  "geoplugin status":200,
  "geoplugin delay": "1ms",
  "geoplugin credit": "Some of the returned data includes GeoLite data created by MaxMind, available from <a href='http:\/\/www.maxmind.com'>http:\/\/www.maxmind.com<\/a>.",
  "geoplugin city": "Warsaw",
  "geoplugin_region": "Mazovia",
  "geoplugin regionCode": "14",
  "geoplugin_regionName": "Mazovia",
  "geoplugin areaCode":"",
  "geoplugin dmaCode":"",
  "geoplugin countryCode": "PL",
  "geoplugin countryName": "Poland",
  "geoplugin inEU":1,
  "geoplugin euVATrate":23,
  "geoplugin continentCode": "EU",
  "geoplugin continentName": "Europe",
  "geoplugin latitude":"
  "geoplugin longitude":"
  "geoplugin locationAccuracyRadius": "200",
  "geoplugin timezone": "Europe\/Warsaw",
  "geoplugin currencyCode": "PLN",
  "geoplugin currencySymbol": "z..",
  "geoplugin currencySymbol UTF8":"z..",
  "geoplugin currencyConverter":4.1601
```



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https://dev.maxmind.com/geoip/geolite2-free-geolocation-data

```
Destination
                                                            Protocol
                                                                           Length Info
 16413 2023-11-10 10:06:18,103137 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 TCP
                                                                               66 50294 -> 2404 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM
  16416 2023-11-10 10:06:18,128021 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                               66 2404 → 50294 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
  16417 2023-11-10 10:06:18,128161 10.
                                               104.223.35.34 TCP
                                                                                54 50294 → 2404 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0
  16418 2023-11-10 10:06:18,131170 10.
                                               104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              620 50294 -> 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=566[Malformed Packet]
  16421 2023-11-10 10:06:18,214912 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           TCP
                                                                                60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seg=1 Ack=567 Win=131328 Len=0
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=567 Win=131328 Len=20
  16439 2023-11-10 10:06:18,403732 104.223.35.34 10.
  16440 2023-11-10 10:06:18,404921 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              143 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=567 Ack=21 Win=262656 Len=89[Malformed Packet]
  16441 2023-11-10 10:06:18,429741 104,223,35,34 10.
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                               66 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seg=21 Ack=656 Win=131072 Len=12
  16451 2023-11-10 10:06:18,639419 10.
                                                                                54 50294 → 2404 [ACK] Seq=656 Ack=33 Win=262656 Len=0
                                             104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5 ASDU 1010 <ERR prefix 138 bytes> <- I (14608,14898) ASDU=8292 <TypeId=117> UkComAdrASDU_NEGA IOA[114]=7627108,... | <ERR prefix 6 bytes> <- I (14394,11805) ASDU=30583 C_RC_NA_1 UkIOA IOA[92]=6384942,...[Malformed Packet][Malformed Packet]
  16452 2023-11-10 10:06:18,682138 10.
  16454 2023-11-10 10:06:18,761785 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                                60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=33 Ack=1612 Win=130304 Len=0
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=33 Ack=1612 Win=130304 Len=20
  18544 2023-11-10 10:06:47,138079 104.223.35.34 10.
  18547 2023-11-10 10:06:47,144325 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              127 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1612 Ack=53 Win=262656 Len=73[Malformed Packet]
  18552 2023-11-10 10:06:47,230877 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           TCP
                                                                                60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=53 Ack=1685 Win=130048 Len=0
                                                                               74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=53 Ack=1685 Win=130048 Len=20
  19735 2023-11-10 10:07:17,160712 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                            TEC 60870-5-104
                                             104.223.35.34 TEC 60870-5-104
                                                                            145 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1685 Ack=73 Win=262656 Len=91[Malformed Packet]
  19736 2023-11-10 10:07:17,164761 10.
  19743 2023-11-10 10:07:17,246792 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                                60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=73 Ack=1776 Win=130048 Len=0
                                                            TEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=73 Ack=1776 Win=130048 Len=20
  22809 2023-11-10 10:07:47,170068 104.223.35.34 10.
  22810 2023-11-10 10:07:47,172455 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              147 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1776 Ack=93 Win=262656 Len=93[Malformed Packet]
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=93 Ack=1869 Win=130048 Len=0
  22813 2023-11-10 10:07:47.262646 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           TCP
  23779 2023-11-10 10:08:17,170368 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104 74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=93 Ack=1869 Win=130048 Len=20
  23780 2023-11-10 10:08:17,171668 10.
                                             104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                            112 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1869 Ack=113 Win=262656 Len=58[Malformed Packet]
  23784 2023-11-10 10:08:17,247354 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seg=113 Ack=1927 Win=129792 Len=0
                                                           TCP
                                                                                                                                                                           A 0000 00 09 0f 09 c8 25 16 93 ef f1 55 31 08 00 45 00
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 50294, Dst Port: 2404, Seq: 656, Ack: 33, Len: 956
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          % · · · · U1 · · E
                                                                                                                                                                              0010 03 e4 fd 1b 40 00 80 06 00 00 0a 2b c9 0e 68 df
Y IEC 60870-5-104: <ERR prefix 138 bytes> <- I (14608,14898)</p>
                                                                                                                                                                               9929 23 22 c4 76 99 64 hc 91 58 db 9c 76 cc 93 59 18 #"-v-d-- X--v--P
    Data: 2404ff00b4030000110000007b0a20202267656f706c7567696e5f72657175657374223a...
                                                                                                                                                                              0030 04 02 63 11 00 00 24 04 ff 00 b4 03 00 00 11 00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ··c··$- ····
    START
                                                                                                                                                                              0040 00 00 7b 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ··{· "g eoplugin
    ApduLen: 101
                                                                                                                                                                              0050 5f 72 65 71 75 65 73 74 22 3a 22 31 39 35 2e 31
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    _request ":"195.
    .... 0 = Type: I (0x0)
                                                                                                                                                                               0060 38 37 2e 33 36 2e 32 32 36 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67
    .... 0111 0010 0010 000. = Tx: 14608
                                                                                                                                                                               0070 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 73 74 61 74 75 73 22 eoplugin _status"
    0111 0100 0110 010. .... = Rx: 14898
                                                                                                                                                                               0080 3a 32 30 30 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    :200,
IEC 60870-5-101/104 ASDU: ASDU=8292 <TypeId=117> UkComAdrASDU NEGA IOA[114]=7627108,... '<Unknown TypeId>'
                                                                                                                                                                              0090 69 6e 5f 64 65 6c 61 79 22 3a 22 31 6d 73 22 2c in_delay ":"1ms",
                                                                                                                                                                               "geop lugin cr
    TypeId: Unknown (117)
                                                                                                                                                                               00b0 65 64 69 74 22 3a 22 53 6f 6d 65 20 6f 66 20 74
    0... = SQ: False
                                                                                                                                                                               00c0 68 65 20 72 65 74 75 72 6e 65 64 20 64 61 74 61 he retur ned data
    .111 0010 = NumIx: 114
                                                                                                                                                                               00d0 20 69 6e 63 6c 75 64 65 73 20 47 65 6f 4c 69 74
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    include s GeoLit
    ..10 1110 = CauseTx: UkComAdrASDU (46)
                                                                                                                                                                               00e0 65 20 64 61 74 61 20 63 72 65 61 74 65 64 20 62 e data c reated b
    .1.. .... = Negative: True
                                                                                                                                                                               00f0 79 20 4d 61 78 4d 69 6e 64 2c 20 61 76 61 69 6c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   v MaxMin d. avail
    0... - Test: False
                                                                                                                                                                               0100 61 62 6c 65 20 66 72 6f 6d 20 3c 61 20 68 72 65 able from <a hre
                                                                                                                                                                               0110 66 3d 27 68 74 74 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f 77 77 77 2e
    OA: 101
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   f='http: \/\/www.
                                                                                                                                                                               0120 6d 61 78 6d 69 6e 64 2e 63 6f 6d 27 3e 68 74 74 maxmind.com'>htt
    Addr: 8292
                                                                                                                                                                               0130 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f 77 77 77 2e 6d 61 78 6d 69 6e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   p:\/\/ww w.maxmin
    TOA: 7627108
                                                                                                                                                                               0140 64 2e 63 6f 6d 3c 5c 2f 61 3e 2e 22 2c 0a 20 20 d.com<\/a>.",
    Raw Data: 6120696e636c756465732047656f4c69746520646174612063726561746564206279204d...
                                                                                                                                                                               0150 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 69 74 79 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     "geoplug in_city
✓ IEC 60870-5-104: <ERR prefix 6 bytes> <- I (14394,11805)</p>
                                                                                                                                                                               0160 3a 22 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65
    Data: 2e636f6d273e
                                                                                                                                                                               0170 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f 6e 22 3a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    oplugin_ region":
    START
                                                                                                                                                                               0180 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     "Mazovia ". · "ge
    ApduLen: 116
                                                                                                                                                                               0190 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f 6e 43 6f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    oplugin regionCo
                                                                                                                                                                               01a0 64 65 22 3a 22 31 34 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f
    .... 0 = Type: I (0x0)
                                                                                                                                                                               01b0 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f 6e 4e 61 6d plugin r egionNam
    .... 0111 0000 0111 010. = Tx: 14394
                                                                                                                                                                               01c0 65 22 3a 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22 2c 0a 20 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    e":"Mazo via".
    0101 1100 0011 101. .... = Rx: 11805
                                                                                                                                                                               01d0 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 61 72 65 61 43
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    "geoplug in_areaC
✓ IEC 60870-5-101/104 ASDU: ASDU=30583 C RC NA 1 UkIOA IOA[92]=6384942,... 'regulating step command'
                                                                                                                                                                               01e0 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70
    TypeId: C RC NA 1 (47)
                                                                                                                                                                              01f0 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 64 6d 61 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 lugin dm aCode":
    0... = SQ: False
                                                                                                                                                                               0200 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "ge oplugin_
    .101 1100 = NumIx: 92
                                                                                                                                                                               0210 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 50 4c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    countryC ode":"PL
    ..10 1111 = CauseTx: UkIOA (47)
                                                                                                                                                                               0220 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         "ge oplugin
                                                                                                                                                                               0230 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 50 6f
    .0.. .... = Negative: False
                                                                                                                                                                               0240 6c 61 6e 64 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              "geoplu
    0... = Test: False
                                                                                                                                                                               0250 67 69 6e 5f 69 6e 45 55 22 3a 31 2c 0a 20 20 22 gin_inEU ":1,
    OA: 119
                                                                                                                                                                               0260 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 65 75 56 41 54 72 geoplugi n_euVATr
    Addr: 30583
                                                                                                                                                                               0270 61 74 65 22 3a 32 33 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ate":23. "geop
  > TOA: 6384942
                                                                                                                                                                               0280 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74 69 6e 65 6e 74 43 lugin co ntinentC
  > IOA: 7235949
                                                                                                                                                                              0290 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 45 55 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 ode": "EU ", "ge
  > IOA: 7299886
                                                                                                                                                                              02a0 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74 69 6e 65 6e oplugin_ continen
  > IOA: 3103804
                                                                                                                                                                               02b0 74 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 45 75 72 6f 70 65 22 2c
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    tName": " Furone".
                                                                                                                                                                              02c0 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 6c 61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        "geop lugin_la
  > IOA: 2240062
                                                                                                                                                                               02d0 74 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22 35 32 2e 32 32 39 36
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    titude":
  > IOA: 2105354
                                                                                                                                                                              02e0 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        "ge oplugin
  > TOA: 7300455
                                                                                                                                                                               02f0 6c 6f 6e 67 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22 32 31 2e 30
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   longitud e":"
  > IOA: 6780268
                                                                                                                                                                              0300 30 36 37 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67
  > IOA: 6512494
                                                                                                                                                                               0310 69 6e 5f 6c 6f 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 41 63 63 75 72
  > IOA: 2259316
                                                                                                                                                                               0320 61 63 79 52 61 64 69 75 73 22 3a 22 32 30 30 22 acyRadiu s":"200"
  > IOA: 6379298
                                                                                                                                                                               0330 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 74
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        "geo plugin t
                                                                                                                                                                              0340 69 6d 65 7a 6f 6e 65 22 3a 22 45 75 72 6f 70 65
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    imezone" : "Europe
  > TOA: 7823731
                                                                                                                                                                               0350 5c 2f 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 \/Warsaw ", · "ge
  > IOA: 2099756
                                                                                                                                                                               0360 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 65 6e 63 79 oplugin_ currency
  > IOA: 6645538
                                                                                                                                                                               0370 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 50 4c 4e 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 Code": "P LN".
  > IOA: 7695472
                                                                                                                                                                              | 0380 | 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 65 6e | geoplugi n_curren
```

```
Time
                                              Destination
                                                           Protocol
                                                                            Length Info
                                              104.223.35.34 TCP
                                                                               66 50294 -> 2404 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
 16413 2023-11-10 10:06:18,103137 10.
  16416 2023-11-10 10:06:18,128021 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                               66 2404 → 50294 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM
  16417 2023-11-10 10:06:18,128161 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 TCP
                                                                               54 50294 → 2404 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0
  16418 2023-11-10 10:06:18,131170 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              620 50294 -> 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=566[Malformed Packet]
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=567 Win=131328 Len=0
  16421 2023-11-10 10:06:18,214912 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           TCP
  16439 2023-11-10 10:06:18,403732 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                               74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=567 Win=131328 Len=20
                                                                              143 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=567 Ack=21 Win=262656 Len=89[Malformed Packet]
  16440 2023-11-10 10:06:18,404921 10.
                                              104 223 35 34 TEC 60870-5-104
  16441 2023-11-10 10:06:18,429741 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                               66 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=21 Ack=656 Win=131072 Len=12
  16451 2023-11-10 10:06:18.639419 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 TCP
                                                                               54 50294 -> 2404 [ACK] Seg=656 Ack=33 Win=262656 Len=0
  16452 2023-11-10 10:06:18,682138 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5 ASDU
                                                                             16454 2023-11-10 10:06:18,761785 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seg=33 Ack=1612 Win=130304 Len=0
  18544 2023-11-10 10:06:47,138079 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              74 2404 -> 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=33 Ack=1612 Win=130304 Len=20
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              127 50294 -> 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1612 Ack=53 Win=262656 Len=73[Malformed Packet]
  18547 2023-11-10 10:06:47.144325 10.
  18552 2023-11-10 10:06:47,230877 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=53 Ack=1685 Win=130048 Len=0
  19735 2023-11-10 10:07:17,160712 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=53 Ack=1685 Win=130048 Len=20
  19736 2023-11-10 10:07:17,164761 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                             145 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1685 Ack=73 Win=262656 Len=91[Malformed Packet]
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=73 Ack=1776 Win=130048 Len=0
  19743 2023-11-10 10:07:17,246792 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           TCP
  22809 2023-11-10 10:07:47,170068 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=73 Ack=1776 Win=130048 Len=20
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              147 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1776 Ack=93 Win=262656 Len=93[Malformed Packet]
  22810 2023-11-10 10:07:47.172455 10.
  22813 2023-11-10 10:07:47,262646 104.223.35.34 10.
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=93 Ack=1869 Win=130048 Len=0
                                                           TCP
                                                           IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                              74 2404 + 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=93 Ack=1869 Win=130048 Len=20
  23779 2023-11-10 10:08:17.170368 104.223.35.34 10.
  23780 2023-11-10 10:08:17,171668 10.
                                              104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                             112 50294 + 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1869 Ack=113 Win=262656 Len=58[Malformed Packet]
  23784 2023-11-10 10:08:17,247354 104,223,35,34 10.
                                                                               60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Sea=113 Ack=1927 Win=129792 Len=0
                                                           TCP
✓ IEC 60870-5-101/104 ASDU: ASDU=30583 C_RC_NA_1 UkIOA IOA[92]=6384942,... 'regulating step command'
                                                                                                                                                                             0070 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 73 74 61 74 75 73 22 eoplugin _status"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           "geoplug
                                                                                                                                                                             0080 3a 32 30 30 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67
    TypeId: C RC NA 1 (47)
                                                                                                                                                                             0090 69 6e 5f 64 65 6c 61 79 22 3a 22 31 6d 73 22 2c
    0... = SQ: False
                                                                                                                                                                             00a0 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 72
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "geop lugin cr
    .101 1100 = NumIx: 92
                                                                                                                                                                             00b0 65 64 69 74 22 3a 22 53 6f 6d 65 20 6f 66 20 74
    ..10 1111 = CauseTx: UkIOA (47)
                                                                                                                                                                             00c0 68 65 20 72 65 74 75 72 6e 65 64 20 64 61 74 61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  he retur ned data
    .0.. .... = Negative: False
                                                                                                                                                                             00d0 20 69 6e 63 6c 75 64 65 73 20 47 65 6f 4c 69 74
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  include s GeoLit
    0... = Test: False
                                                                                                                                                                             00e0 65 20 64 61 74 61 20 63 72 65 61 74 65 64 20 62 e data c reated b
    OA: 119
                                                                                                                                                                             00f0 79 20 4d 61 78 4d 69 6e 64 2c 20 61 76 61 69 6c v MaxMin d, avail
                                                                                                                                                                             0100 61 62 6c 65 20 66 72 6f 6d 20 3c 61 20 68 72 65
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  able fro m <a hre
    Addr: 30583
                                                                                                                                                                             0110 66 3d 27 68 74 74 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f 77 77 77 2e f='http: \/\/www.
  > IOA: 6384942
                                                                                                                                                                             0120 6d 61 78 6d 69 6e 64 2e 63 6f 6d 27 3e 68 74 74 maxmind. com'>htt
  > IOA: 7235949
                                                                                                                                                                             0130 70 3a 5c 2f 5c 2f 77 77 77 2e 6d 61 78 6d 69 6e p:\/\/www.maxmin
  > IOA: 7299886
                                                                                                                                                                             0140 64 2e 63 6f 6d 3c 5c 2f 61 3e 2e 22 2c 0a 20 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  d.com<\/ a>."
  > IOA: 3103804
                                                                                                                                                                             0150 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 69 74 79 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   "geoplug in_city"
  > IOA: 2240062
                                                                                                                                                                             0160 3a 22 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65
  > TOA: 2105354
                                                                                                                                                                             0170 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f 6e 22 3a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  oplugin region":
                                                                                                                                                                             0180 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65
  > IOA: 7300455
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   "Mazovia ". · "ge
                                                                                                                                                                             0190 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f 6e 43 6f
  > IOA: 6780268
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  oplugin regionCo
                                                                                                                                                                             01a0 64 65 22 3a 22 31 34 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f
  > IOA: 6512494
                                                                                                                                                                             01b0 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 72 65 67 69 6f 6e 4e 61 6d plugin r egionNam
  > IOA: 2259316
                                                                                                                                                                             01c0 65 22 3a 22 4d 61 7a 6f 76 69 61 22 2c 0a 20 20 e":"Mazo via".
  > IOA: 6379298
                                                                                                                                                                             01d0 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 61 72 65 61 43
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  "geoplug in areaC
  > IOA: 7823731
                                                                                                                                                                             01e0 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 ode":"",
  > IOA: 2099756
                                                                                                                                                                             01f0 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 64 6d 61 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 lugin_dm aCode":
  > TOA: 6645538
                                                                                                                                                                             0200 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       "ge oplugin_
  > IOA: 7695472
                                                                                                                                                                             0210 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 50 4c
                                                                                                                                                                             0220 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       "ge oplugin
  > IOA: 6254185
                                                                                                                                                                             0230 63 6f 75 6e 74 72 79 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 50 6f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   countryN ame": "Po
  > IOA: 6907749
                                                                                                                                                                             0240 6c 61 6e 64 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 land",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            "geoplu
  > TOA: 3809902
                                                                                                                                                                             0250 67 69 6e 5f 69 6e 45 55 22 3a 31 2c 0a 20 20 22 gin_inEU ":1,
  > IOA: 8020301
                                                                                                                                                                             0260 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 65 75 56 41 54 72 geoplugi n_euVATr
  > IOA: 6383990
                                                                                                                                                                             0270 61 74 65 22 3a 32 33 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 ate":23, . "geop
  > IOA: 2099756
                                                                                                                                                                             0280 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74 69 6e 65 6e 74 43 lugin co ntinentC
                                                                                                                                                                             0290 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 45 55 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 ode": "EU "... "ge
  > TOA: 6645538
  > IOA: 7695472
                                                                                                                                                                             02a0 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 6f 6e 74 69 6e 65 6e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  oplugin continen
                                                                                                                                                                             02b0 74 4e 61 6d 65 22 3a 22 45 75 72 6f 70 65 22 2c tName": "Europe".
  > IOA: 6254185
                                                                                                                                                                             02c0 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 6c 61
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "geop lugin_la
  > IOA: 6907749
                                                                                                                                                                             02d0 74 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22 35 32 2e 32 32 39 36
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  titude":

▼ TOA・ 7291758

                                                                                                                                                                             02e0 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ", · "ge oplugin
       IOA: 7291758
                                                                                                                                                                             02f0 6c 6f 6e 67 69 74 75 64 65 22 3a 22 32 31 2e 30
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  longitud e":"

✓ RCO: 0x64

                                                                                                                                                                             0300 30 36 37 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67
          .... ..00 = UP/DOWN: (None) (0)
                                                                                                                                                                             0310 69 6e 5f 6c 6f 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 41 63 63 75 72
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  in locat ionAccur
                                                                                                                                                                              0320 61 63 79 52 61 64 69 75 73 22 3a 22 32 30 30 22
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  acyRadiu s":"200"
          .110 01.. = QU: Unknown (25)
                                                                                                                                                                                  2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 74
         0... = S/E: Execute
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       "geo plugin t
                                                                                                                                                                                  69 6d 65 7a 6f 6e 65 22 3a 22 45 75 72 6f 70 65
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  imezone" :"Europe
Malformed Packet: IEC 60870-5-101/104
                                                                                                                                                                                  5c 2f 57 61 72 73 61 77 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 \/Warsaw ", "ge
   [Expert Info (Error/Malformed): Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]
                                                                                                                                                                             0360 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 65 6e 63 79 oplugin_ currency
       [Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]
                                                                                                                                                                             0370 43 6f 64 65 22 3a 22 50 4c 4e 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 Code": "P LN",
       [Severity level: Error]
                                                                                                                                                                             0380 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 65 6e geoplugi n_curren
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  cySymbol ":"z··"
       [Group: Malformed]
                                                                                                                                                                             0390 63 79 53 79 6d 62 6f 6c 22 3a 22 7a c5 82 22 2c
Malformed Packet: IEC 60870-5-104
                                                                                                                                                                             03a0 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      "geop lugin_cu
  Y [Expert Info (Error/Malformed): Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]
                                                                                                                                                                             03b0 72 72 65 6e 63 79 53 79 6d 62 6f 6c 5f 55 54 46
                                                                                                                                                                             03c0 38 22 3a 22 7a c5 82 22 2c 0a 20 20 22 67 65 6f 8":"z·-" , "geo
        [Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]
                                                                                                                                                                             03d0 70 6c 75 67 69 6e 5f 63 75 72 72 65 6e 63 79 43 plugin_c urrencyC
       [Severity level: Error]
                                                                                                                                                                             03e0 6f 6e 76 65 72 74 65 72 22 3a 34 2e 31 36 30 31 onverter ":4.1601
       [Group: Malformed]
                                                                                                                                                                          93f0 0a 7d
```

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info	
16413 2023-11-10 10:06:18,103137 10. 104.223.35.34 TCP 66 50294 → 2404 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM	
16416 2023-11-10 10:06:18,128021 104.223.35.34 10. TCP 66 2404 → 50294 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK PERM	
16417 2023-11-10 10:06:18,128161 10. 104.223.35.34 TCP 54 50294 → 2404 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=0	
16418 2023-11-10 10:06:18,131170 10. 104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104 620 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262656 Len=566[Malformed Packet]	
16421 2023-11-10 10:06:18,214912 104.223.35.34 10. TCP 60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=567 Win=131328 Len=0	
16439 2023-11-10 10:06:18,403732 104.223.35.34 10. IEC 60870-5-104 74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=567 Win=131328 Len=20	
16440 2023-11-10 10:06:18,404921 10. 104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104 143 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=567 Ack=21 Win=262656 Len=89[Malformed Packet]	
16441 2023-11-10 10:06:18,429741 104.223.35.34 10. IEC 60870-5-104 66 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=21 Ack=656 Win=131072 Len=12	
16451 2023-11-10 10:06:18,639419 10. 104.223.35.34 TCP 54 50294 → 2404 [ACK] Seq=656 Ack=33 Win=262656 Len=0	
16452 2023-11-10 10:06:18,682138 10. 104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5 ASDU 1010 <err 138="" bytes="" prefix=""> <- I (14608,14898) ASDU=8292 <typeid=117> UkComAdrASDU</typeid=117></err>	NEGA IOA[114]=7627108, <err 6="" bytes="" prefix=""> <- I (14394,11805) ASDU=30583 C RC NA 1 UkIOA IOA[92]=6384942,[Malformed Packet][Malformed Packet]</err>
16454 2023-11-10 10:06:18,761785 104.223.35.34 10. TCP 60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=33 Ack=1612 Win=130304 Len=0	
18544 2023-11-10 10:06:47,138079 104.223.35.34 10. IEC 60870-5-104 74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=33 Ack=1612 Win=130304 Len=20	
18547 2023-11-10 10:06:47,144325 10. 104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104 127 50294 + 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1612 Ack=53 Win=262656 Len=73[Malformed Packet]	
18552 2023-11-10 10:06:47,230877 104.223.35.34 10. TCP 60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=53 Ack=1685 Win=130048 Len=0	
19735 2023-11-10 10:07:17,160712 104.223.35.34 10. IEC 60870-5-104 74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=53 Ack=1685 Win=130048 Len=20	
19736 2023-11-10 10:07:17,164761 10. 104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104 145 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1685 Ack=73 Win=262656 Len=91[Malformed Packet]	
19743 2023-11-10 10:07:17,246792 104.223.35.34 10. TCP 60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=73 Ack=1776 Win=130048 Len=0	
22809 2023-11-10 10:07:47,170068 104.223.35.34 10. IEC 60870-5-104 74 2404 + 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=73 Ack=1776 Win=130048 Len=20	
22810 2023-11-10 10:07:47,172455 10. 104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104 147 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1776 Ack=93 Win=262656 Len=93[Malformed Packet]	
22813 2023-11-10 10:07:47,262646 104.223.35.34 10. TCP 60 2404 + 50294 [ACK] Seq=93 Ack=1869 Win=130048 Len=0	
23779 2023-11-10 10:08:17,170368 104.223.35.34 10. IEC 60870-5-104 74 2404 → 50294 [PSH, ACK] Seq=93 Ack=1869 Win=130048 Len=20	
23780 2023-11-10 10:08:17,171668 10. 104.223.35.34 IEC 60870-5-104 112 50294 → 2404 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1869 Ack=113 Win=262656 Len=58[Malformed Packet]	
23784 2023-11-10 10:08:17,247354 104.223.35.34 10. TCP 60 2404 → 50294 [ACK] Seq=113 Ack=1927 Win=129792 Len=0	
> Frame 16418: 620 bytes on wire (4960 bits), 620 bytes captured (4960 bits) on interface	0000 00 09 0f 09 c8 25 16 93 ef f1 55 31 08 00 45 00 ····%····U1··E·
Ethernet II, Src:	0010 02 5e fd 18 40 00 80 06 00 00 0a 2b c9 0e 68 df · ^ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10. , Dst: 104.223.35.34	0020 23 22 c4 76 09 64 bc 91 56 4c 9c 76 cc 73 50 18 #"·v·d·· VL·v·sP·
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 50294, Dst Port: 2404, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 566	0030 04 02 61 8b 00 00 24 04 ff 00 2e 02 00 00 4b 00 ··a··\$·····K·
V IEC 60870-5-104	0040 00 00 52 65 6d 6f 74 65 48 6f 73 74 7c le le lf ···Remote Host ···
Data: 2494ff002e0200004b00000052656d6f7465486f73747c1e1e1f7c4400450053004b0054	0050 7c 44 00 45 00 53 00 4b 00 54 00 4f 00 50 00 2d D:E:5:K ·T·O·P·- 0060 00 55 00 2f 00 73 00 7 a 00 6b 00 6f 00 6c 00 65 ·5://s·z·z ·K·o·1-e
START	0070 00 6e 00 69 00 65 00 35 00 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 50 4c - n-i-e-5 · · · PL
Y Apdulen: 0	0080 7c le 1e 1f 7c 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 20 31 30 20 · ·
Y [Expert Info (Error/Malformed): APDU less than 4 bytes]	0090 45 6e 74 65 72 70 72 69 73 65 20 28 36 34 20 62 Enterpri se (64 b
[APDU less than 4 bytes]	00a0 69 74 29 7c le le lf 7c 7c le le lf 7c 31 37 31 it) · · 171
Severity level: Error	00b0 37 39 33 32 34 34 31 36 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 34 2e 39 79324416 ··· 4.9
[Group: Malformed]	00-00 2e 30 20 50 72 6f 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c .0 Pro ··· C···\ 0040 00 50 00 72 00 6f 00 67 00 72 00 61 00 6d 00 44 .P····o·g····r·a···m.D
V [Malformed Packet: IEC 60870-5-104]	00:00 00:50 00:72 00:6f 00:67 00:72 00:61 00:6d 00:44 - P-ro-og -r-a-m-D 00:00 00:61 00:74 00:61 00:50 00:60 06:30 66:30 06:00:60 06: -a-t-a^\-(-1)-1,1-1,1-1
▼ [Expert Info (Error/Malformed): Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]	00f0 00 6a 0 6a 0 6a 0 11111
[Malformed Packet (Exception occurred)]	0100 00 6f 00 6f 00 6f 00 6f 00 6f 00 6f 00 5c 0000000000
[Severity level: Error]	
[Group: Malformed]	0110 00 6c 00 6f 00 67 00 73 00 2e 00 64 00 61 00 74 ·loog·s ·.·d·a·t
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00 · · · · · Cc : · \ · · · · · ·
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00 - · · C · · · \ W · i · 0130 6e 00 64 00 6f 00 77 00 73 00 50 00 5c 00 53 00 79 00 n n d o w · s · \ · S · y · 0140 73 00 57 00 4f 00 57 00 36 00 34 00 5c 00 63 00 s · W · O W · A · \ \ C · · · · · · · · ·
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00
	0120 00 7c le 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00 - \ \cdot\ -\ \cdot\ c \cdot\ c\ \\delta\ c\ \delta\ c\
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00 - \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00
	0120 09 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 53 00 79 00 0140
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00
	0120 09 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 65 00 -
	0120 00 7c le le lf 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00 - 0130 6e 00 64 00 67 00 77 00 73 00 50 00 53 00 79 00 - 0140 73 00 57 00 4f 00 57 00 36 00 34 00 5c 00 63 00 - 0150 6f 00 6c 00 6f 00 72 00 63 00 70 00 6c 00 2e 00 - 0150 65 00 78 00 65 00 7c le le lf 7c 7c le le 1f 7c - 0170 46 00 6f 00 6c 00 64 00 65 00 72 00 43 00 68 00 -
	0120 00 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 65 00
	0120 00 7c le le 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00
	0120
	0120 00 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00
	0120 00 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 53 00 79 00 1c 1c 1c 1c 1c 1c 1c
	0120 00 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 53 00 79 00 00 0130 66 00 64 00 6f 00 77 00 73 00 50 00 50 00 50 00 97 00 0140 00 57 00 05 00 0 50 00 50
	0120 00 7c 1e 1e 1f 7c 43 00 3a 00 5c 00 53 00 79 00 1c 1c 1c 1c 1c 1c 1c

```
"geoplugin_request":"195.
 "geoplugin status":200,
 "geoplugin delay": "1ms",
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 "geoplugin region":"Mazovia",
 "geoplugin regionCode":"14",
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 "geoplugin_areaCode":"",
 "geoplugin_dmaCode":""
 "geoplugin_countryCode":"PL",
 "geoplugin_countryName":"Poland",
 "geoplugin inEU":1,
 "geoplugin_euVATrate":23,
 "geoplugin_continentCode":"EU",
 "geoplugin_continentName":"Europe",
 "geoplugin latitude":"
 "geoplugin longitude":"
 "geoplugin_locationAccuracyRadius": "200",
 "geoplugin timezone": "Europe\/Warsaw",
 "geoplugin_currencyCode":"PLN",
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 "geoplugin currencySymbol UTF8": "z..",
 "geoplugin_currencyConverter":4.1601
$$......0|..|30$...A..L..0|..|F.i.l.e.A.c.t.i.v.i.t.y.W.a.t.c.h.|..|328|..|74108953$$....0|..|30$...S..L..0|..|P.r.z.e.c.h.w.y.t.y.w.a.n.i.e. z. E.t.h.e.r.n.e.t.|..|547|..|74138984$$.....0|..|30$...U...L..0|
...|P.r.z.e.c.h.w.y.t.y.w.a.n.i.e. z. .E.t.h.e.r.n.e.t.|...|18188|...|74168984$......0|...|30$...2...L..0|...|*.E.t.h.e.r.n.e.t.|...|3766|...|74198984
```

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Michał Sołtysik

Cybersecurity Consultant | Deep Packet Inspection Analyst | Network & Digital Forensics Examiner | CyberWarfare Organizer | SOC Trainer | C)CSA | C)NFE | C)DFE | WCNA | C)PTC | C)PEH | C)VA Thank you for watching!

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