

```

/*
 * assignments.pdf
 *
 * Michal Tešnar <michal.tesnar007@gmail.com>
 *
 * This file contains solutions of exercises with assignments.
 */

```

1. (a)

before:

```
/* x == A */
```

then:

```
/* x == 7*A + 5 */
```

therefore:

$x = 7x + 5$

2. (b)

before:

```
/* x == A, y == B */
```

then:

```
/* x == B - A, y == A */
```

therefore:

$x = y - x \Rightarrow x == B - A$

and then

$y = y - x \Rightarrow y == B - (B - A) == A$

3. (a)

before:

```
/* x == B+1 */
```

```
/* y == (B + 1)*(B + 1) + A == B^2 + 2*B + 1 + A */
```

then:

```
/* x == B */
```

```
/* y == x^2 + A */
```

therefore:

$x = x - 1 \Rightarrow x == B + 1 - 1 = B$

$y = y - 2x - 1$

$\Rightarrow y == B^2 + 2*B + 1 + A - 2*B - 1 == x^2 + A$

4. (c)

```
/* x == A, y == B */
```

$x = 3y + x \Rightarrow x == 3B + A$

$y = 3y - x \Rightarrow y == 3B - (3B + A) = -A$

$x = x + y \Rightarrow x == 3B + A - A = 3B$

5. (b)

```
/* x - y == B => x == B + y */
```

```
/* y == A => x == B + A */
```

$y = x - y \Rightarrow y == A + B - A = B$

$x = x - y \Rightarrow x == A + B - B = A$

6. (a)

$2x + 4y - 2z > 4$  (divide by 2 and add 1)

$\Rightarrow x + 2y + 1 - z > 2 + 1$

insert x into the inequality:

$x = x + 2y + 1 \Rightarrow x - z > 3$

insert z into the inequality:

$z = x - z \Rightarrow z > 3$