概率论与数理统计B第一次小测 参考答案

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题目1(12分)

设连续型随机变量X的概率密度函数为

$$f(x) = \left\{egin{array}{ll} A\cos x, & -rac{\pi}{2} \leq x < 0, \ A(1-x), & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \ 0, & ext{ iny μ}. \end{array}
ight.$$

- (1) 求常数A.
- (2) 求X的分布函数F(x).
- (3) $\sqcap P(-\frac{\pi}{4} < X < \frac{1}{2}).$

题目2(20分)

设随机变量X和Y均服从参数为 λ 的指数分布且相互独立,记

$$Z=rac{X}{X+Y},\;U=\min\left\{ X,Y
ight\} ,\;V=\max\left\{ X,Y
ight\} -\min\left\{ X,Y
ight\} .$$

- (1) 求Z的密度函数;
- (2) 给定U = u时, 求V的条件密度函数;
- (3) 证明U和V互相独立.

参考答案

题目1

(1) 3分

因为
$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) dx = F(x)\Big|_{-\infty}^{+\infty} = 1$$
,所以我们有

$$egin{aligned} 1 &= \int_{-rac{\pi}{2}}^0 A \cos x \, \mathrm{d} \, x + \int_0^1 A (1-x) \, \mathrm{d} \, x \ &= A + rac{1}{2} A = rac{3}{2} A. \end{aligned}$$

所以 $A = \frac{2}{3}$.

(2)6分

$$F(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{x} f(t) \, \mathrm{d} t$$

在本题中, 我们有

$$F(x) = 0, \; x < -rac{\pi}{2} \ F(x) = 1, \; x \geq 1$$

注意到本题中F(x)是连续的,所以

$$F(x) = egin{cases} 0, & x < -rac{\pi}{2} \ rac{2}{3} \sin x + rac{2}{3}, & -rac{\pi}{2} \leq x < 0, \ -rac{1}{3} (1-x)^2 + 1, & 0 \leq x < 1 \ 1, & x \geq 1. \end{cases}$$

(3) 3分

X是连续型随机变量, $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}, P(X = x) = 0$.

$$P(-\frac{\pi}{4} < X < \frac{1}{2}) = F(\frac{1}{2}) - F(-\frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{11}{12} - (-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} + \frac{2}{3}) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}.$$

题目2

(1) 8分

已知 $X \sim E(\lambda), Y \sim E(\lambda)$. 设W = X + Y, 我们有

$$Z = \frac{X}{W},$$

$$W = X + Y,$$

$$0 < Z < 1, W > 0.$$

所以

$$X(Z,W) = ZW,$$

$$Y(Z,W) = W - X = W - ZW.$$

上述变换的Jacobian行列式是

$$J(z,w) = rac{\partial (X,Y)}{\partial (Z,W)} = egin{bmatrix} w & z \ -w & 1-z \end{bmatrix} = w.$$

所以

$$f_{Z,W}(z,w) = f_{X,Y}(X(Z,W),Y(Z,W))|J(Z,W)|$$

= $\lambda \exp\{-\lambda zw\} \cdot \lambda \exp\{-\lambda (w-zw)\} \cdot w$
= $\lambda^2 \exp\{-\lambda w\}w, \ 0 < z < 1, w > 0$

所以

$$egin{aligned} f_Z(z) &= \int_0^{+\infty} f_{Z,W}(z,w) \,\mathrm{d}\, w \ &= \int_0^{+\infty} \lambda^2 e^{-\lambda w} w \,\mathrm{d}\, w \ &= \int_0^{+\infty} \lambda w \cdot e^{-\lambda w} \,\mathrm{d}(\lambda w) \ &= \Gamma(2) = 1, \ 0 < z < 1. \end{aligned}$$

 $= 1, \ 0 < z < 1.$

(如果不使用**Γ**函数, $f_Z(z) = \int_0^{+\infty} f_{Z,W}(z,w) \,\mathrm{d}\,w$ $= \int_0^{+\infty} \lambda^2 e^{-\lambda w} w \,\mathrm{d}\,w$ $= \lambda^2 (-\frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\lambda w} \cdot w \Big|_0^{+\infty} + \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\lambda w} \,\mathrm{d}\,w)$ $= \lambda^2 \cdot (-\frac{1}{\lambda^2} e^{-\lambda w}) \Big|_0^{+\infty}$

也就是

$$Z\sim U(0,1).$$

(2)8分

$$\begin{split} P(U = u, V = v) &= P(U = X, V = Y - X) \operatorname{I}(X \le Y) + \\ P(U = Y, V = X - Y) \operatorname{I}(Y < X) \\ &= P(X = U, Y = V + U) \operatorname{I}(X \le Y) + \\ P(X = V + U, Y = U) \operatorname{I}(Y < X) \end{split}$$

所以

$$f_{V,U}(v,u) = f_{X,Y}(X(U,V),Y(U,V))|J(u,v)|\operatorname{I}(X \leq Y) \ + f_{X,Y}(X(U,V),Y(U,V))|J(u,v)|\operatorname{I}(Y < X)$$

其中

$$X(U,V) = egin{cases} U, & X \leq Y \ V+U, & Y < X \end{cases}$$
 $Y(U,V) = egin{cases} V+U, & X \leq Y \ U, & Y < X \end{cases}$

注意到|J(u,v)|=1始终成立,又因为X,Y独立且 $f_X(x)=f_Y(y)=\lambda e^{-\lambda x}$,所以

$$egin{aligned} f_{V,U}(v,u) &= \lambda e^{-\lambda u} \cdot \lambda e^{-\lambda(v+u)} \cdot 2 \ &= 2\lambda^2 e^{-\lambda(v+2u)}, \; v \geq 0, u > 0 \end{aligned}$$

所以

$$egin{aligned} f_U(u) &= \int_0^{+\infty} f_{V,U}(v,u) \, \mathrm{d} \, v \ &= \int_0^{+\infty} 2 \lambda^2 e^{-\lambda(v+2u)} \, \mathrm{d} \, v \ &= \left(-2 \lambda e^{-\lambda(v+2u)}
ight) \Big|_0^{+\infty} \ &= 2 \lambda e^{-2 \lambda u}, u > 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$egin{aligned} f_{V|U}(v|u) &= rac{f_{V,U}(v,u)}{f_U(u)} \ &= rac{2\lambda^2 e^{-\lambda(v+2u)}}{2\lambda e^{-2\lambda u}} \ &= \lambda e^{-\lambda v}, \ v \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

(3)4分

$$egin{aligned} f_V(v) &= \int_0^{+\infty} f_{V,U}(v,u) \,\mathrm{d}\, u \ &= \int_0^{+\infty} 2\lambda^2 e^{-\lambda(v+2u)} \,\mathrm{d}\, u \ &= \left(-\lambda e^{-\lambda(v+2u)}
ight)igg|_0^{+\infty} \ &= \lambda e^{-\lambda v}, \ v \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

也就是说

$$f_V(v) = f_{V\mid U}(v \mid u).$$

所以U和V互相独立.