(2) 试证对任意公式 p 与 q, 有 $\vdash \forall x(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (\forall x p \rightarrow \forall x q).$ [沙月: 名考虑in] {\\n(P>q), \np} ← \\ne

(1) Yx (p->q) 析故 $(2) \forall x (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow q) (K4)$ (3) $p \rightarrow q$ MP (1)(2) (4) $\forall x p \rightarrow p$ MB (5) $\forall x p \rightarrow p$ (k4)

(6) P MP (4)(5)
(7). 9 MP (3) (6) (7). 9 PKA (8) UG(7)

由于 山土 推设理中 仅有相无存置无力,且不在 YAP中的由品现 · 由溪绛定径得:{∀x(p→q)} ト ∀xp → ∀xq ① 业由书中资轻压强的证明有知,只会涉及到 机托益克×

: ①的到式推设中国程序钻孔标准选充×,而x在∀x(p-q)中自出现. ··又由演绎发强 ,知 ト ∀x(p→q) → (∀xp→ ∀xq)

$$(x_1 \forall x_2, R^2(x_1, x_2)) \vdash \forall x_2 \forall x_3$$

(7). $\forall x_3 R_1^2(x_1,x_2) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1,x_3) \quad (K4)$

(10) $\forall \chi_3 \, \beta_1^2(\chi_1, \chi_3) \rightarrow \beta_1^2(\chi_2, \chi_3)$ (k4)

(2) $\forall x_1 \forall x_2 R_1^2(x_1,x_2) \longrightarrow \forall x_2 R_1^2(x_1,x_2)$ (K4)

(3) YNZ R2 (NI) AP (1) (2) (4) YX2 R1 (x1 x2) -> R1 (x1 x2) (K4) MP (3)(4) $(5) \qquad R_1^2(x_1,x_2)$ (6) A N3 K1 (N1) N5)

(9) Y X3 R₁²(X1, X3)

K12(X2 ,X3)

 $(8) \qquad R_1^2(x_1, x_3)$

(n)

 $(2) \{ \forall x_1 \forall x_2 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \} \vdash \forall x_2 \forall x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3).$ (要求写出在<math>K中的证明.)

(\$)UG

(8)46

MP (9)(19)

mp (6)(7)

内引述4成指线中白有的机扩线2×x 不在 ∃xp→Q 中的由出现,由没好这些 M + (3xp-g) -> VX(p-g)

 $1^{\circ} \forall x_1 R^1(x_1) \to \forall x_2 R^2(x_1, x_2).$

$$1^{\circ} \forall x_{1} R_{1}^{\prime}(x_{1}) \to \forall x_{2} R_{1}^{\prime}(x_{1}, x_{2}).$$

$$2^{\circ} \forall x_{1} (R_{1}^{\prime}(x_{1}, x_{2}) \to \forall x_{2} R_{1}^{\prime}(x_{1}, x_{2}))$$

 $2^{\circ} \forall x_1 (R^2(x_1, x_2) \to \forall x, R^2(x_1, x_2)).$

$$(x_1, x_2).$$

 $(x_1, x_2).$

$$(x_1, x_2)$$
.

$$(x_1, x_2).$$

 $(x_2 R_1^2 (x_1, x_2)).$

 \iff $\exists x_1 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \Rightarrow \forall x_3 (R_1^1(x_1) \Rightarrow \neg R_1^2(x_1, x_3))$

 $\iff \forall x_3(\exists x_1, R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow (R_1'(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)))$ $\forall x_3 (\exists x_4 R_1^2(x_6, x_4) \rightarrow (R_1^2(x_1) \rightarrow \neg R_1^2(x_1, x_3)))$ $\langle \rangle \forall X_3 \forall X_4 (R^2(M_4,M_2) \rightarrow (R^1(M_1) \rightarrow 7R^2(M_1,M_3)))$

$$1^{\circ} \forall x_{1} R_{1}^{1}(x_{1}) \to \forall x_{2} R_{1}^{2}(x_{1}, x_{2}).$$

$$2^{\circ} \forall x_{1} (R_{1}^{2}(x_{1}, x_{2}) \to \forall x_{2} R_{1}^{2}(x_{1}, x_{2})).$$

$$3^{\circ} \forall x_{1} (R_{1}^{1}(x_{1}) \to R_{1}^{2}(x_{1}, x_{2})) \to (\exists x_{1} R_{1}^{1}(x_{2}) \to \exists x_{2} R_{1}^{2}(x_{2}, x_{2})).$$

$$\rightarrow \exists x, R^2(x,$$

$$x_3 R_1^2 (x_3 + x_3)$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2$$

$$\exists x_3 R_1^2 (.$$

$$\exists x_1 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \to (R_1^1(x_1) \to \neg \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_1, x_3)).$$

⇒ ∃ X1 R1 (X1.) > (R1(N1) > ∀N2 ¬ R1 (X1.)X2))

(化芹菜花之理3 + 3公式号价可替获性)

(73.7.在 P.(U) 中的此识)

(4)