

- 1. 用图解法求解下述线性规划问题，并指出问题是具有唯一最优解、无穷多最优解、无界解还是无可行解？

1)  $\max z = x_1 + 3x_2$

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 \leq 50 \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 1 \\ x_2 \leq 4 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 10$

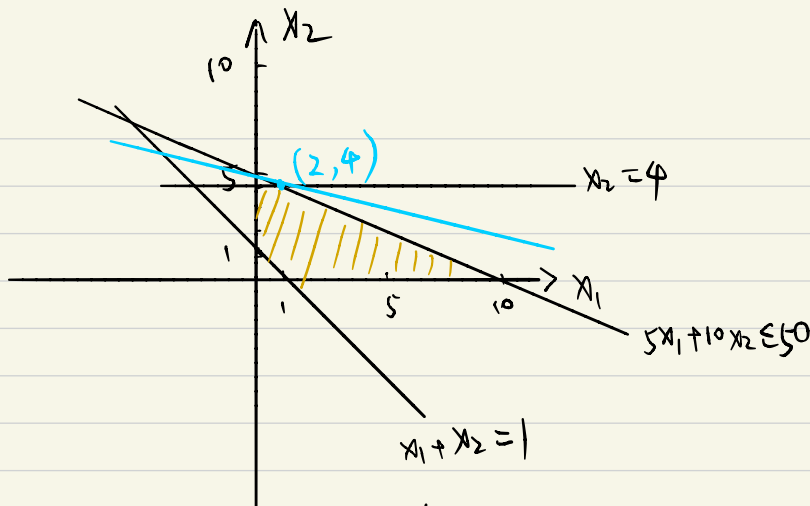
2)  $\max z = 2x_1 + 2x_2$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 \geq -1 \\ -0.5x_1 + x_2 \leq 2 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

3)  $\max z = 2x_1 + x_2$

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 15 \\ 6x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 24 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

1. (1)



$$\max z = x_1 + 3x_2 \Rightarrow x_2 = -\frac{1}{3}x_1 + \frac{1}{3}z$$

由图知, 当  $x_1 = 2, x_2 = 4$  时, 取  $z_{\max} = 14$ , 问题有唯一最优解

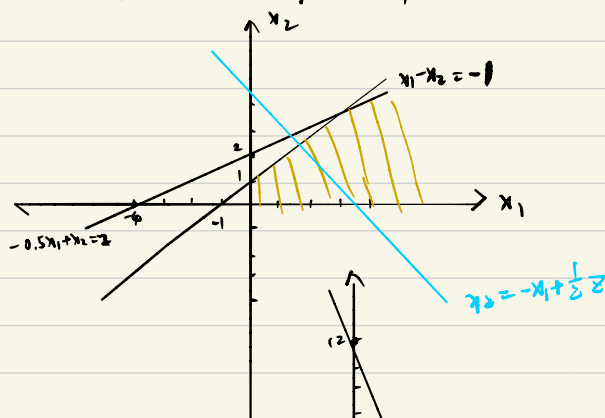
(2)

$$\begin{aligned} \max z &= 2x_1 + 2x_2 \\ \begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 \geq -1 \\ -0.5x_1 + x_2 \leq 2 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\max z = 2x_1 + 2x_2$$

$$x_2 = -x_1 + \frac{1}{2}z$$

由图, 问题有无穷解



(3)

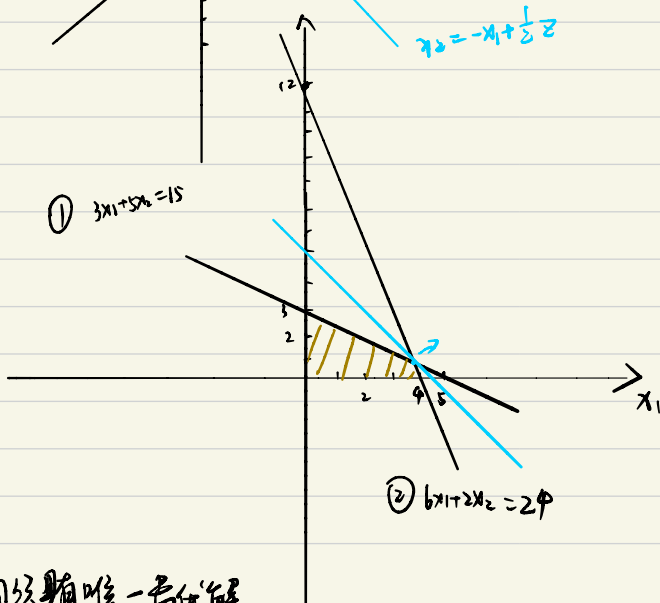
$$\begin{aligned} \max z &= 2x_1 + x_2 \\ \begin{cases} 3x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 15 \\ 6x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 24 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\max z = 2x_1 + x_2$$

$$\text{即 } x_2 = -2x_1 + z$$

由①②两式求得此点为  $(\frac{15}{4}, \frac{3}{4})$

$\therefore z_{\max} = \frac{15}{2} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{33}{4}$ , 问题有唯一最优解





## 习题二:

2 2020/2/24

- 2. 将下列线性规划问题变换成标准型:

- 1)  $\max z = x_1 + 3x_2$

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 \leq 50 \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 1 \\ x_2 \leq 4 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

- 2)  $\max z = 2x_1 + 2x_2$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 \geq -1 \\ -0.5x_1 + x_2 \leq 2 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

- 3)  $\min z = -3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + 5x_4$   
$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 - x_4 = -2 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 - x_4 \leq 14 \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 \geq 2 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0, x_4 \text{ 无约束} \end{cases}$$

$$1) \quad \max z = x_1 + 3x_2$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 \leq 50 & \textcircled{1} \\ x_1 + x_2 \geq 1 & \textcircled{2} \\ x_2 \leq 4 & \textcircled{3} \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

①式左端加入松弛变量 $x_3$

②式左端减去剩余变量 $x_4$

③式左端加入松弛变量 $x_5$

得标准型:

$$\Rightarrow \max z = x_1 + 3x_2 + 0x_3 + 0x_4 + 0x_5$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 + x_3 = 50 \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_4 = 1 \\ x_2 + x_5 = 4 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$2) \quad \max z = 2x_1 + 2x_2$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 \geq -1 & \textcircled{1} \\ -0.5x_1 + x_2 \leq 2 & \textcircled{2} \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

①式两端同乘 $-1 \Rightarrow -x_1 + x_2 \leq 1$  ③

在③式左端分别加入松弛变量 $x_3, x_4$ , 得

标准型:  $\max z = 2x_1 + 2x_2 + 0x_3 + 0x_4$

$$\begin{cases} -x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 1 \\ -0.5x_1 + x_2 + x_4 = 2 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$3) \quad \min z = -3x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + 5x_4$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 - x_4 = -2 & \textcircled{1} \\ x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 - x_4 \leq 14 & \textcircled{2} \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 \geq 2 & \textcircled{3} \\ x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0, x_4 \text{ 无约束} \end{cases}$$

I: 令①式两边同乘 $-1$ :  $-4x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 + x_4 = 2$  ④

II: 令  $x_4 = x_5 - x_6$ , 其中  $x_5, x_6 \geq 0$

III: 此时, 在②式左端加入松弛变量 $x_7$

在③式左端减去剩余变量 $x_8$

IV:  $z' = -z$ , 将 $\min z$ 变为求 $\max z'$

得标准型:  $\max z' = 3x_1 - 4x_2 + 2x_3 - 5(x_5 - x_6) + 0x_7 + 0x_8$

$$\begin{cases} -4x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 + x_5 - x_6 = 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 - (x_5 - x_6) + x_7 = 14 \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 + 2(x_5 - x_6) - x_8 = 2 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3, x_5, x_6, x_7, x_8 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$