On the complexity of SNP Block Partitioning Under the Perfect Phylogeny Model

Jens Gramm ¹ Tzvika Hartman ² Till Nierhoff ³ roded sharan ⁴ Till Tantau ⁵

¹Universitat Tubingen, Germany

²Bar-Ilan University, Ramat-Gan, Israel

³International Computer Science Institute, Berkeley, USA

⁴Tel-Aviv University, Israel

⁵Universitat zu Lubeck, Germany

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 - Hardness of PP-Partitioning of Haplotype Matrices
 - Hardness of PP-Partitioning of Genotype Matrices
- Good News : Tractability Results
 - Perfect Path Phylogenies
 - Tractability of PPP-Ppartitioning of Genotype Matrices

The Model and the Problem

General formalisation of haplotyping

INPUTS

- A genotype matrix G.
- The rows of the matrix are taxa /individuals.
- The columns of the matrix are SNP sites / characters.

OUTPUTS

- A haplotype matrix G.
- Pairs of rows in H explain the rows of G
- The haplotypes in H are biologically plausible.

The Model and the Problem

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- Data may be missing.
 - This makes the problem NP-complete . . .
 - ...even for very restricted cases

Solutions:

- Additional assumption like the rich data hypothesis.
- No perfect phylogeny is possible.
 - This can be caused by chromosomal crossing-over effects.
 - This can be caused by incorrect data.
 - This can be caused by multiple mutations at the same sites.

Solutions:

- Look for phylogenetic networks.
- Correct for
- Find bloks where a perfect phylogeny is possible



The Model and the Problem

Vibrations longitudinales

célérité des ondes longitudinales

- [c]= m/s
- c = célérité du son ou vitesse des ondes longitudinales
- Ordres de grandeur :

$$c_{acier} = \sqrt{\frac{E}{\delta}} = \frac{2.10^{11}}{8.10^3} = 5.10^4 = 5000 m/s$$

Matériau	c(m/s)	Matériau	c(m/s)
PVC mou	80	Glace	3200
Sable sec	10-300	Hêtre	3300
Béton	3100	Aliminium	5035
Plomb	1200	Verre	5300
PVC dur	1700	Acier	5600-5900
Granit	6200	Péridotite	7700

Rappel: vitesse du son dans l'air: 343m/s, dans l'eau:



The Integrated Approach

Lipsum 6

Introduction

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Lipsum 7

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Perfect Path Phylogenies

Lipsum 9

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Lipsum 10

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