Copyright by Pierian Data Inc.
Created by Jose Marcial Portilla.

# Keras Regression Code Along Project

Let's now apply our knowledge to a more realistic data set. Here we will also focus on feature engineering and cleaning our data!

## The Data

We will be using data from a Kaggle data set:

https://www.kaggle.com/harlfoxem/housesalesprediction

#### Feature Columns

- id Unique ID for each home sold
- · date Date of the home sale
- price Price of each home sold
- bedrooms Number of bedrooms
- bathrooms Number of bathrooms, where .5 accounts for a room with a toilet but no shower
- sqft\_living Square footage of the apartments interior living space
- sqft\_lot Square footage of the land space
- floors Number of floors
- waterfront A dummy variable for whether the apartment was overlooking the waterfront or not
- view An index from 0 to 4 of how good the view of the property was
- condition An index from 1 to 5 on the condition of the apartment,
- grade An index from 1 to 13, where 1-3 falls short of building construction and design, 7 has an average level of construction and design, and 11-13 have a high quality level of construction and design.
- sqft above The square footage of the interior housing space that is above ground level
- sqft\_basement The square footage of the interior housing space that is below ground level
- yr\_built The year the house was initially built
- yr\_renovated The year of the house's last renovation
- zipcode What zipcode area the house is in
- lat Lattitude
- long Longitude
- sqft living15 The square footage of interior housing living space for the nearest 15 neighbors
- sqft\_lot15 The square footage of the land lots of the nearest 15 neighbors

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
In [4]: df = pd.read csv('kc house data.csv')
```

# **Exploratory Data Analysis**

In [5]: df.isnull() #To check if there is any missing data

Out[5]:		id	date	price	bedrooms	bathrooms	sqft_living	sqft_lot	floors	waterfront	view	 grade	sqft_above	sqft_basement	yr_bu
	0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	21592	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	21593	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	21594	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	21595	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	21596	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	 False	False	False	Fals
	21597	rows ×	21 col	umns											

In [6]: df.isnull().sum() #Not missing will return 0, missing will return 1

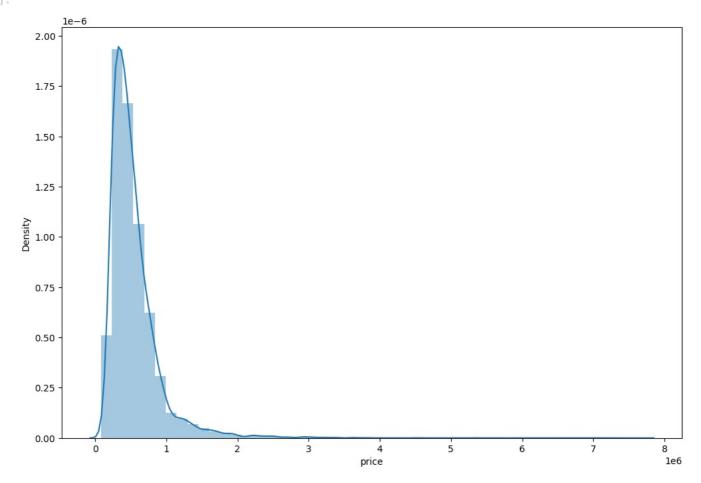
Out[6]: id date 0 price 0 bedrooms 0 bathrooms 0 sqft\_living sqft\_lot 0 0 floors 0 waterfront 0 0 view condition 0 grade 0 sqft\_above sqft\_basement 0 0 0 0 yr\_built yr\_renovated 0 zipcode lat 0 long 0 sqft\_living15 sqft\_lot15 0 0 dtype: int64

In [7]: df.describe().transpose()

max	75%	50%	25%	min	std	mean	count	
9.900000e+09	7.308900e+09	3.904930e+09	2.123049e+09	1.000102e+06	2.876736e+09	4.580474e+09	21597.0	id
7.700000e+06	6.450000e+05	4.500000e+05	3.220000e+05	7.800000e+04	3.673681e+05	5.402966e+05	21597.0	price
3.300000e+01	4.000000e+00	3.000000e+00	3.000000e+00	1.000000e+00	9.262989e-01	3.373200e+00	21597.0	bedrooms
8.000000e+00	2.500000e+00	2.250000e+00	1.750000e+00	5.000000e-01	7.689843e-01	2.115826e+00	21597.0	bathrooms
1.354000e+04	2.550000e+03	1.910000e+03	1.430000e+03	3.700000e+02	9.181061e+02	2.080322e+03	21597.0	sqft_living
1.651359e+06	1.068500e+04	7.618000e+03	5.040000e+03	5.200000e+02	4.141264e+04	1.509941e+04	21597.0	sqft_lot
3.500000e+00	2.000000e+00	1.500000e+00	1.000000e+00	1.000000e+00	5.396828e-01	1.494096e+00	21597.0	floors
1.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	8.654900e-02	7.547345e-03	21597.0	waterfront
4.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	7.663898e-01	2.342918e-01	21597.0	view
5.000000e+00	4.000000e+00	3.000000e+00	3.000000e+00	1.000000e+00	6.505456e-01	3.409825e+00	21597.0	condition
1.300000e+0	8.000000e+00	7.000000e+00	7.000000e+00	3.000000e+00	1.173200e+00	7.657915e+00	21597.0	grade
9.410000e+0	2.210000e+03	1.560000e+03	1.190000e+03	3.700000e+02	8.277598e+02	1.788597e+03	21597.0	sqft_above
4.820000e+0	5.600000e+02	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	4.426678e+02	2.917250e+02	21597.0	sqft_basement
2.015000e+0	1.997000e+03	1.975000e+03	1.951000e+03	1.900000e+03	2.937523e+01	1.971000e+03	21597.0	yr_built
2.015000e+0	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	4.018214e+02	8.446479e+01	21597.0	yr_renovated
9.819900e+0	9.811800e+04	9.806500e+04	9.803300e+04	9.800100e+04	5.351307e+01	9.807795e+04	21597.0	zipcode
4.777760e+0	4.767800e+01	4.757180e+01	4.747110e+01	4.715590e+01	1.385518e-01	4.756009e+01	21597.0	lat
-1.213150e+0	-1.221250e+02	-1.222310e+02	-1.223280e+02	-1.225190e+02	1.407235e-01	-1.222140e+02	21597.0	long
6.210000e+0	2.360000e+03	1.840000e+03	1.490000e+03	3.990000e+02	6.852305e+02	1.986620e+03	21597.0	sqft_living15
8.712000e+0	1.008300e+04	7.620000e+03	5.100000e+03	6.510000e+02	2.727444e+04	1.275828e+04	21597.0	sqft_lot15

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2619: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprec
ated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure
-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).
 warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

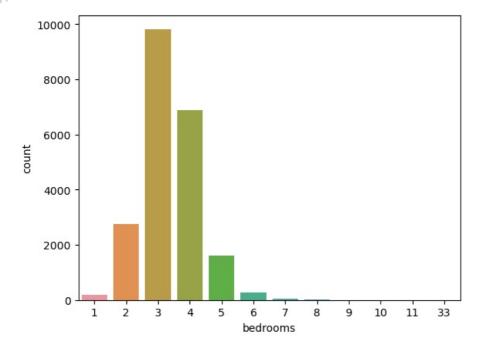
Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='price', ylabel='Density'>



In [9]: sns.countplot(df['bedrooms']) #They show 33 because there is one with that

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variabl
e as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other
arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.
warnings.warn(

Out[9]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='bedrooms', ylabel='count'>



In [10]: #Let's check what is correlated with what
df.corr()['price'].sort\_values() #Sqft living is well correlated with price

```
-0.016772
          id
          long
                            0.022036
          condition
                            0.036056
                            0.053953
          yr built
          sqft_lot15
                            0.082845
          sqft_lot
                            0.089876
          yr_renovated
                            0.126424
          floors
                            0.256804
          waterfront
                            0.266398
          lat
                            0.306692
                            0.308787
          bedrooms
                            0.323799
          {\tt sqft\_basement}
          view
                            0.397370
                            0.525906
          bathrooms
          sqft_living15
                            0.585241
          sqft_above
                            0.605368
          grade
                            0.667951
                            0.701917
          sqft_living
                            1.000000
          price
          Name: price, dtype: float64
In [11]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
          sns.scatterplot(x='price',y='sqft living',data=df) #To check how correlated they are
          <AxesSubplot:xlabel='price', ylabel='sqft_living'>
Out[11]:
             14000
             12000
             10000
              8000
          sqft_living
              6000
```

zipcode

4000

2000

0

0

1

2

Out[10]:

-0.053402

In [12]: sns.boxplot(x='bedrooms',y='price',data=df) #Let's check the distribution
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='bedrooms', ylabel='price'>

price

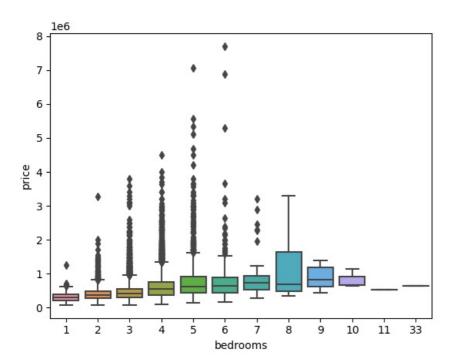
3

5

6

8

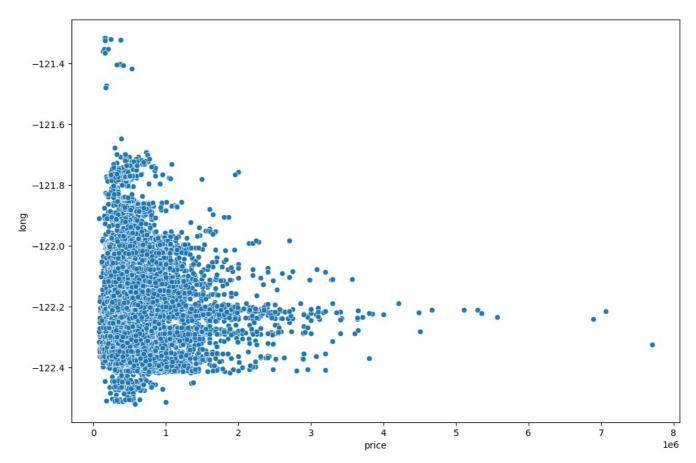
1e6



## **Geographical Properties**

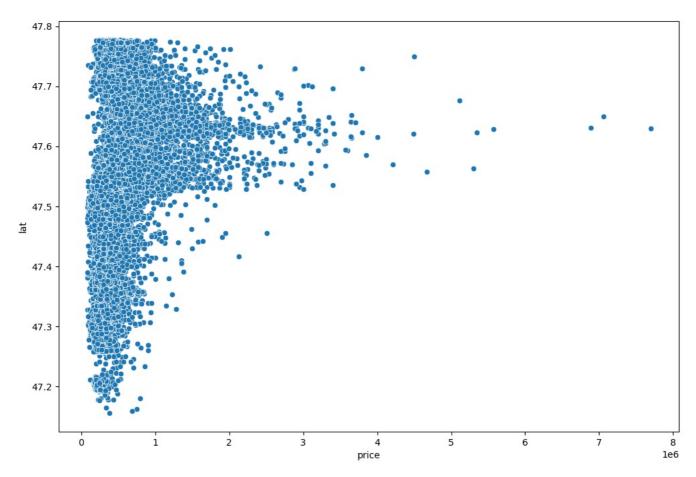
```
In [13]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    sns.scatterplot(x='price',y='long',data=df)
```

Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='price', ylabel='long'>



In [14]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
 sns.scatterplot(x='price',y='lat',data=df)
 #It looks like there is a particular combination zone of long and lat that tends
 # to be an expensive area, Check the real life map of these

Out[14]: AxesSubplot:xlabel='price', ylabel='lat'>



In [15]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
sns.scatterplot(x='long',y='lat',data=df,hue='price') #Matches with King County Seattle Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='long', ylabel='lat'>



In [16]: #Let's see if we can clean this and makei it more prominent
 df.sort\_values('price',ascending=False).head(20)
 #A cut off at 3 million would be nice as our distribution plot above
 # showed that there was not main houses at those points

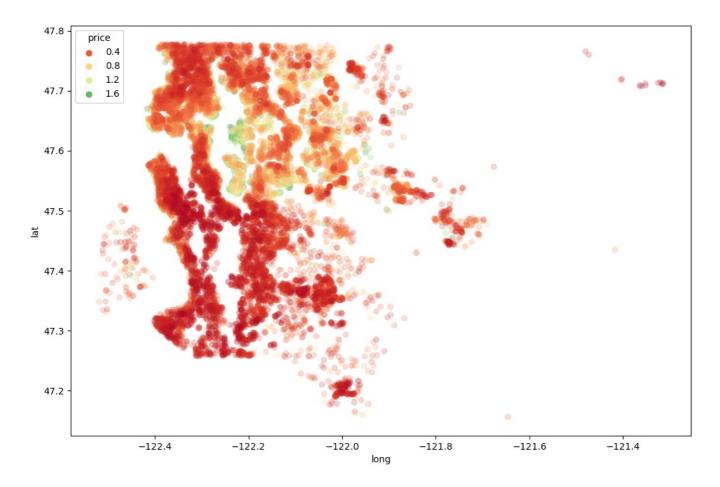
	7245	6762700020	10/13/2014	7700000.0	6	8.00	12050	27600	2.5	0	3 .	1	3 8	570
	3910	9808700762	6/11/2014	7060000.0	5	4.50	10040	37325	2.0	1	2 .	1	1 7	680
	9245	9208900037	9/19/2014	6890000.0	6	7.75	9890	31374	2.0	0	4 .	1	3 8	860
	4407	2470100110	8/4/2014	5570000.0	5	5.75	9200	35069	2.0	0	0 .	1	3 6	200
	1446	8907500070	4/13/2015	5350000.0	5	5.00	8000	23985	2.0	0	4 .	1	2 6	720
	1313	7558700030	4/13/2015	5300000.0	6	6.00	7390	24829	2.0	1	4 .	1	2 5	000
	1162	1247600105	10/20/2014	5110000.0	5	5.25	8010	45517	2.0	1	4 .	1	2 5	990
	8085	1924059029	6/17/2014	4670000.0	5	6.75	9640	13068	1.0	1	4 .	1	2 4	820
	2624	7738500731	8/15/2014	4500000.0	5	5.50	6640	40014	2.0	1	4 .	1	2 6	350
	8629	3835500195	6/18/2014	4490000.0	4	3.00	6430	27517	2.0	0	0 .	1	2 6	430
	12358	6065300370	5/6/2015	4210000.0	5	6.00	7440	21540	2.0	0	0 .	1	2 5	550
	4145	6447300265	10/14/2014	4000000.0	4	5.50	7080	16573	2.0	0	0 .	1	2 5	760
	2083	8106100105	11/14/2014	3850000.0	4	4.25	5770	21300	2.0	1	4 .	1	1 5	770
	7028	853200010	7/1/2014	3800000.0	5	5.50	7050	42840	1.0	0	2 .	1	3 4	320
	19002	2303900100	9/11/2014	3800000.0	3	4.25	5510	35000	2.0	0	4 .	1	3 4	910
	16288	7397300170	5/30/2014	3710000.0	4	3.50	5550	28078	2.0	0	2 .	1	2 3	350
	18467	4389201095	5/11/2015	3650000.0	5	3.75	5020	8694	2.0	0	1 .	1	2 3	970
	6502	4217402115	4/21/2015	3650000.0	6	4.75	5480	19401	1.5	1	4 .	1	1 3	910
	15241	2425049063	9/11/2014	3640000.0	4	3.25	4830	22257	2.0	1	4 .	1	1 4	830
	19133	3625049042	10/11/2014	3640000.0	5	6.00	5490	19897	2.0	0	0 .	1	2 5	490
:	20 rows	s × 21 columi	ns											
														•
]:	len(df)*(0.01) #We originally have 21597 houses and 1% of it is 215.97													
.7]:	215.9	7												

price bedrooms bathrooms sqft\_living sqft\_lot floors waterfront view ... grade sqft\_above sqft\_bi

date

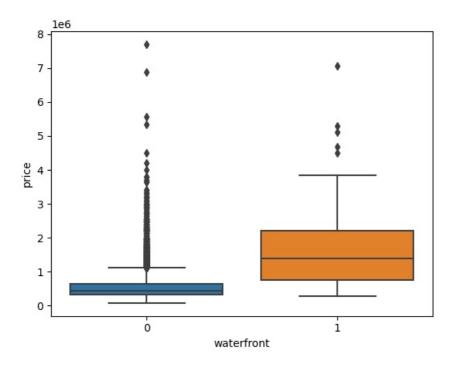
Out[19]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='long', ylabel='lat'>

Out[16]:



## Other Features

In [20]: sns.boxplot(x='waterfront',y='price',data=df) #Looks like waterfront properties are more expensive
Out[20]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='waterfront', ylabel='price'>



## Working with Feature Data

```
In [21]: df.head()
                                                          bathrooms sqft_living sqft_lot floors
                                                                                                 waterfront view ... grade sqft_above sqft_baseme
                                         price bedrooms
Out[21]:
                                date
           0 7129300520
                          10/13/2014 221900.0
                                                                1.00
                                                                           1180
                                                                                    5650
                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                  1180
           1 6414100192
                            12/9/2014 538000.0
                                                                2.25
                                                                           2570
                                                                                    7242
                                                                                            2.0
                                                                                                         0
                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                  2170
           2 5631500400
                           2/25/2015 180000 0
                                                       2
                                                                                                               0 ...
                                                                                                                                   770
                                                                1.00
                                                                            770
                                                                                   10000
                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                         0
                                                                                                                         6
           3 2487200875
                           12/9/2014 604000.0
                                                       4
                                                                3.00
                                                                           1960
                                                                                    5000
                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                         0
                                                                                                               0 ...
                                                                                                                                  1050
                           2/18/2015 510000.0
           4 1954400510
                                                       3
                                                                2.00
                                                                           1680
                                                                                    8080
                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                         0
                                                                                                                         8
                                                                                                                                  1680
          5 rows × 21 columns
```

```
In [22]: df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 21597 entries, 0 to 21596
Data columns (total 21 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype

0 21597 non-null id int64 date 21597 non-null object 2 price 21597 non-null float64 3 bedrooms 21597 non-null int64 4 bathrooms 21597 non-null float64 21597 non-null sqft\_living int64 sqft lot 21597 non-null 6 int64 7 floors 21597 non-null float64 8 waterfront 21597 non-null int64 9 21597 non-null view int64 condition 10 21597 non-null int64 11 grade 21597 non-null int64 12 sqft above 21597 non-null int64 13 sqft\_basement 21597 non-null int64 14 yr\_built 21597 non-null int64 15 yr\_renovated 21597 non-null 16 zipcode 21597 non-null int64 17 lat 21597 non-null float64 18 long 21597 non-null float64 19 sqft living15 21597 non-null int64 sqft\_lot15 21597 non-null dtypes: float64(5), int64(15), object(1)

memory usage: 3.5+ MB

```
In [23]: df = df.drop('id',axis=1) #We want to drop id as it isn't relevant to our analysis
          df.head()
In [24]:
                  date
                           price bedrooms bathrooms sqft_living sqft_lot floors waterfront view condition grade sqft_above sqft_basement yi
Out[24]:
          0 10/13/2014 221900.0
                                        3
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                     1180
                                                                                                                                     0
                                                 1.00
                                                           1180
                                                                   5650
                                                                           1.0
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                      3
                                                                                                            7
                                        3
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                            7
                                                                                                                    2170
                                                                                                                                    400
              12/9/2014 538000.0
                                                 2.25
                                                           2570
                                                                   7242
                                                                           2.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                      3
              2/25/2015 180000.0
                                        2
                                                 1.00
                                                            770
                                                                  10000
                                                                           1.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                      3
                                                                                                            6
                                                                                                                     770
                                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                                    910
              12/9/2014 604000.0
                                                 3.00
                                                           1960
                                                                   5000
                                                                           1.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                      5
                                                                                                            7
                                                                                                                    1050
              2/18/2015 510000.0
                                        3
                                                 2.00
                                                           1680
                                                                   8080
                                                                           1.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                            0
                                                                                                      3
                                                                                                            8
                                                                                                                     1680
                                                                                                                                      0
          Feature Engineering from Date
In [25]: df['date'] = pd.to datetime(df['date']) #As it was a string before
In [26]: df['date']
          0
                   2014-10-13
Out[26]:
                   2014-12-09
          2
                   2015-02-25
          3
                   2014-12-09
                   2015-02-18
          4
          21592
                   2014-05-21
          21593
                   2015-02-23
          21594
                   2014-06-23
          21595
                   2015-01-16
                   2014-10-15
          21596
          Name: date, Length: 21597, dtype: datetime64[ns]
In [27]: df['month'] = df['date'].apply(lambda date:date.month)
In [28]: df['year'] = df['date'].apply(lambda date:date.year)
          df.head()
In [29]:
Out[29]:
              date
                       price bedrooms
                                      bathrooms sqft_living sqft_lot floors
                                                                           waterfront
                                                                                     view
                                                                                           condition ... sqft_basement yr_built yr_renovated
          o 2014-
10-13
                   221900.0
                                    3
                                             1.00
                                                       1180
                                                               5650
                                                                       1.0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                 3 ...
                                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                        1955
                                                                                                                                        0
             2014-
                   538000.0
                                            2.25
                                                                       2.0
                                                                                                                 400
                                                                                                                        1951
                                                                                                                                     1991
                                                      2570
                                                              7242
                                                                                  0
                                                                                                 3 ...
             12-09
             2015-
                                                                                                 3 ...
          2
                   180000.0
                                    2
                                             1.00
                                                              10000
                                                                                  0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                                        1933
                                                                                                                                        0
                                                       770
                                                                       1.0
                                                                                                                   0
             02-25
             2014-
                                                                                                                 910
                   604000.0
                                            3 00
                                                       1960
                                                              5000
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                 5 ...
                                                                                                                        1965
                                                                                                                                        0
                                                                       1.0
                                                                                  0
             12-09
             2015-
```

```
In [30]:
         sns.boxplot(x='year',y='price',data=df)
         <AxesSubplot:xlabel='year', ylabel='price'>
```

1.0

8080

0

0

3 ...

0

1987

0

510000.0

02-18

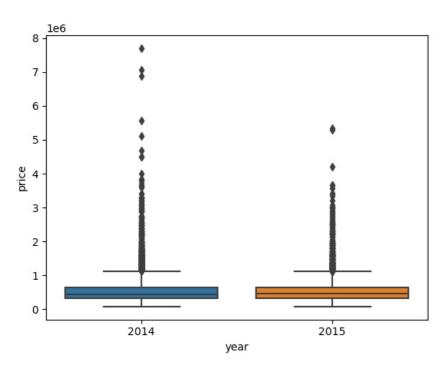
Out[30]:

5 rows × 22 columns

3

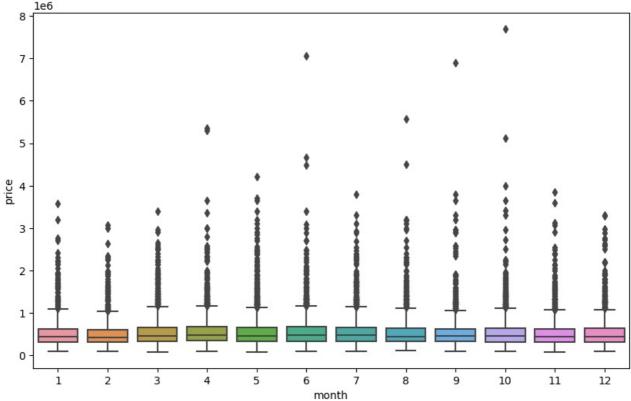
2.00

1680

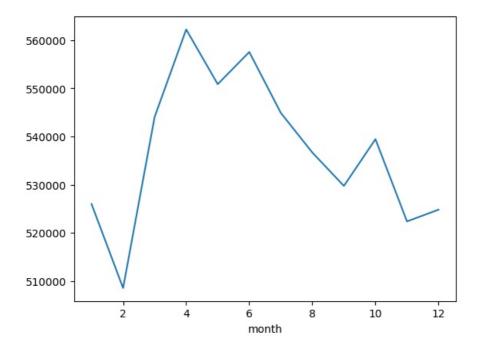


```
In [31]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
sns.boxplot(x='month',y='price',data=df)
```

Out[31]: <p

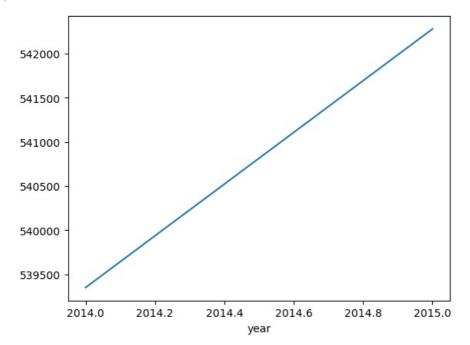


```
In [32]: df.groupby('month').mean()['price']
           {\tt month}
Out[32]:
           1
                 525963.251534
508520.051323
           3
                  544057.683200
                 562215.615074
550849.746893
           4
           5
           6
                  557534.318182
                  544892.161013
                 536655.212481
529723.517787
           8
           9
           10
                  539439.447228
           11
                 522359.903478
                 524799.902041
           12
           Name: price, dtype: float64
In [33]: df.groupby('month').mean()['price'].plot() #Range is not that big ngl
Out[33]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='month'>
```



```
In [34]: df.groupby('year').mean()['price'].plot()
```

Out[34]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='year'>



In [37]: df.head() #Let's analyze zipcode and maybe drop it as python can believe is some sort of continous number

Out[37]:		price	bedrooms	bathrooms	sqft_living	sqft_lot	floors	waterfront	view	condition	grade	 sqft_basement	yr_built	yr_renovated
	0	221900.0	3	1.00	1180	5650	1.0	0	0	3	7	 0	1955	0
	1	538000.0	3	2.25	2570	7242	2.0	0	0	3	7	 400	1951	1991
	2	180000.0	2	1.00	770	10000	1.0	0	0	3	6	 0	1933	0
	3	604000.0	4	3.00	1960	5000	1.0	0	0	5	7	 910	1965	0
	4	510000.0	3	2.00	1680	8080	1.0	0	0	3	8	 0	1987	0

5 rows × 21 columns

```
# May be worth considering to remove this or feature engineer categories from it
          df['zipcode'].value_counts() #We have 70 categories of zipcodes which is too much
Out[38]:
          98038
                    589
          98115
                    583
          98052
                    574
          98117
                    553
          98102
                    104
          98010
                    100
          98024
                     80
          98148
                     57
          98039
                     50
          Name: zipcode, Length: 70, dtype: int64
In [39]: df = df.drop('zipcode',axis=1)
In [40]: df.head()
Out[40]:
                price
                     bedrooms
                               bathrooms \hspace{0.2cm} sqft\_living \hspace{0.2cm} sqft\_lot \hspace{0.2cm} floors
                                                                  waterfront
                                                                           view
                                                                                 condition
                                                                                          grade
                                                                                                sqft_above sqft_basement
                                                                                                                        yr_built
          0 221900.0
                            3
                                    1.00
                                              1180
                                                      5650
                                                              1.0
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
                                                                                                     1180
                                                                                                                           1955
          1 538000.0
                            3
                                    2 25
                                              2570
                                                      7242
                                                              20
                                                                                                     2170
                                                                                                                    400
                                                                              0
                                                                                       3
                                                                                              7
                                                                                                                           1951
          2 180000.0
                            2
                                     1.00
                                               770
                                                     10000
                                                              1.0
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
                                                                                        3
                                                                                              6
                                                                                                      770
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                           1933
          3 604000.0
                                    3.00
                                              1960
                                                      5000
                                                              1.0
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
                                                                                                      1050
                                                                                                                    910
                                                                                                                           1965
          4 510000 0
                            3
                                    2 00
                                              1680
                                                      8080
                                                              10
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
                                                                                       3
                                                                                              8
                                                                                                     1680
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                           1987
          # could make sense due to scaling, higher should correlate to more value
In [41]:
          df['yr_renovated'].value_counts() #The more recent the renovation most of the time the higher price
                   20683
Out[41]:
          2014
                      91
                      37
          2013
          2003
                      36
          2005
                      35
          1951
                       1
          1959
                       1
          1948
                       1
          1954
          1944
          Name: yr_renovated, Length: 70, dtype: int64
In [42]: df['sqft_basement'].value_counts() #No basement less value #Let's keep both as continous relevant factors
                  13110
Out[42]:
          600
                    221
          700
                    218
          500
                    214
          800
                    206
                      1
          518
          374
                      1
          784
                      1
          906
                      1
          248
          Name: sqft basement, Length: 306, dtype: int64
          Scaling and Train Test Split
In [43]: X = df.drop('price',axis=1)
          y = df['price'] # To split our data
In [44]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [45]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=101)
          Scaling
         from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
In [47]:
          scaler = MinMaxScaler()
In [48]: X train= scaler.fit transform(X train)
In [49]: X test = scaler.transform(X test) #We do not want to assume so don't fit
```

In [50]: X train.shape # 19 neurons in our layer

```
Out[50]: (15117, 19)

In [51]: X_test.shape

Out[51]: (6480, 19)
```

## Creating a Model

```
In [52]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
    from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Activation
    from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam

In [53]: model = Sequential()

model.add(Dense(19,activation='relu')) #Rectified Linear Unit
model.add(Dense(19,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(19,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(19,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1))

model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='mse')
```

## Training the Model

Epoch 28/400

```
In [54]:
       model.fit(x=X train,y=y train.values,
               validation data=(X test,y test.values), #
               batch size=128,epochs=400)
       Epoch 1/400
       Epoch 2/400
       119/119 [===
                                ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 429207552000.0000 - val loss: 415250382848.0000
       Epoch 3/400
       119/119 [=====
                       Epoch 4/400
       119/119 [==
                                  =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 338258329600.0000 - val_loss: 256669401088.0000
       Epoch 5/400
       119/119 [===
                               =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 185565184000.0000 - val loss: 115349110784.0000
       Epoch 6/400
       119/119 [====
                          :=========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 103814193152.0000 - val loss: 94800297984.0000
       Epoch 7/400
                                ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 97183318016.0000 - val_loss: 93176545280.0000
       119/119 [==:
       Epoch 8/400
       119/119 [====
                           :========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 95438127104.0000 - val loss: 91537285120.0000
       Epoch 9/400
       119/119 [====
                            =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 93659357184.0000 - val_loss: 90027761664.0000
       Epoch 10/400
                                :======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 91943272448.0000 - val_loss: 88164696064.0000
       119/119 [===
       Epoch 11/400
       119/119 [=====
                           ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 90063372288.0000 - val loss: 86418563072.0000
       Epoch 12/400
       119/119 [=====
                         ========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 88148000768.0000 - val loss: 84669112320.0000
       Epoch 13/400
       119/119 [====
                          :=========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 86207045632.0000 - val loss: 82596118528.0000
       Epoch 14/400
       119/119 [====
                              =======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 84128227328.0000 - val_loss: 80557023232.0000
       Epoch 15/400
                      =========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 82016993280.0000 - val loss: 78484103168.0000
       119/119 [=====
       Epoch 16/400
       119/119 [=====
                         ==========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 79727943680.0000 - val loss: 76374859776.0000
       Epoch 17/400
                                   :===] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 77422592000.0000 - val loss: 74097467392.0000
       119/119 [==
       Epoch 18/400
       119/119 [=====
                        Epoch 19/400
                          ==========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 72408203264.0000 - val_loss: 69160468480.0000
       119/119 [====
       Epoch 20/400
                           ========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 69878489088.0000 - val loss: 66580205568.0000
       119/119 [====
       Epoch 21/400
       Epoch 22/400
       119/119 [====
                            :=======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 64792952832.0000 - val_loss: 61763063808.0000
       Epoch 23/400
       119/119 [====
                          :=========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 62326906880.0000 - val loss: 59486789632.0000
       Epoch 24/400
       119/119 [==
                                    ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 60017192960.0000 - val loss: 57248374784.0000
       Epoch 25/400
       Epoch 26/400
       Epoch 27/400
                             ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 54398914560.0000 - val loss: 52244930560.0000
       119/119 [===
```

```
Epoch 29/400
119/119 [==
                                 =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 51898142720.0000 - val loss: 50037440512.0000
Epoch 30/400
Epoch 31/400
119/119 [====
                        :=======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 50044944384.0000 - val loss: 48368476160.0000
Epoch 32/400
119/119 [==
                                 =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 49252798464.0000 - val_loss: 47669030912.0000
Epoch 33/400
119/119 [====
                         =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 48596791296.0000 - val loss: 47006715904.0000
Epoch 34/400
119/119 [===
                                ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 47950811136.0000 - val_loss: 46402502656.0000
Epoch 35/400
119/119 [====
                       ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 47341318144.0000 - val loss: 45841776640.0000
Epoch 36/400
119/119 [====
                         =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 46795997184.0000 - val loss: 45333651456.0000
Epoch 37/400
                    :=========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 46308687872.0000 - val_loss: 44834824192.0000
119/119 [====
Epoch 38/400
119/119 [===
                            =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 45797900288.0000 - val loss: 44439613440.0000
Epoch 39/400
119/119 [===
                                :==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 45321768960.0000 - val loss: 43969081344.0000
Epoch 40/400
119/119 [====
                      ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 44883623936.0000 - val loss: 43531313152.0000
Epoch 41/400
                                ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 44465823744.0000 - val_loss: 43124183040.0000
119/119 [=
Epoch 42/400
119/119 [=
                                 =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 44073005056.0000 - val loss: 42785484800.0000
Epoch 43/400
119/119 [====
                     :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 43745382400.0000 - val loss: 42349518848.0000
Epoch 44/400
119/119 [===
                              ====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 43345780736.0000 - val loss: 42003984384.0000
Epoch 45/400
119/119 [====
                       ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 43002023936.0000 - val loss: 41742823424.0000
Epoch 46/400
                           ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 42740813824.0000 - val loss: 41383272448.0000
119/119 [====
Epoch 47/400
119/119 [====
                            ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 42373017600.0000 - val loss: 41044680704.0000
Epoch 48/400
119/119 [====
                         =======] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 42030465024.0000 - val loss: 40747855872.0000
Epoch 49/400
119/119 [==
                                 =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 41765634048.0000 - val loss: 40473321472.0000
Epoch 50/400
119/119 [=====
                     :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 41497927680.0000 - val loss: 40177528832.0000
Epoch 51/400
119/119 [=
                                 =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 41157976064.0000 - val loss: 39932338176.0000
Epoch 52/400
119/119 [=
                                 =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 40906047488.0000 - val loss: 39613988864.0000
Epoch 53/400
Epoch 54/400
119/119 [===
                                ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 40357842944.0000 - val loss: 39136604160.0000
Epoch 55/400
119/119 [=====
                      ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 40064053248.0000 - val loss: 38896697344.0000
Epoch 56/400
119/119 [===
                                ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 39901523968.0000 - val_loss: 38590533632.0000
Epoch 57/400
119/119 [==
                                   - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 39584174080.0000 - val_loss: 38355218432.0000
Epoch 58/400
119/119 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 39385964544.0000 - val loss: 38115876864.0000
Epoch 59/400
119/119 [===
                             =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 39131480064.0000 - val loss: 37864701952.0000
Epoch 60/400
119/119 [=====
                  ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 38896295936.0000 - val loss: 37606891520.0000
Epoch 61/400
119/119 [===
                                ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 38639087616.0000 - val loss: 37360668672.0000
Epoch 62/400
Epoch 63/400
119/119 [=====
                 Epoch 64/400
119/119 [==
                                ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 38025162752.0000 - val loss: 36717092864.0000
Epoch 65/400
119/119 [====
                   :==========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 37842989056.0000 - val loss: 36519444480.0000
Epoch 66/400
119/119 [===
                             =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 37641887744.0000 - val_loss: 36351430656.0000
Epoch 67/400
119/119 [====
                    =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 37453946880.0000 - val loss: 36154454016.0000
Epoch 68/400
119/119 [====
                       ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 37289013248.0000 - val loss: 36003049472.0000
Epoch 69/400
119/119 [===
                            :=====] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 37138255872.0000 - val_loss: 35831558144.0000
Epoch 70/400
119/119 [====
                     :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 37042737152.0000 - val loss: 35699261440.0000
Epoch 71/400
119/119 [==
                                  - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 36852359168.0000 - val loss: 35506573312.0000
Epoch 72/400
```

```
Epoch 73/400
119/119 [=
                                  ≔] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 36541530112.0000 - val loss: 35218849792.0000
Epoch 74/400
119/119 [====
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 36397699072.0000 - val loss: 35084517376.0000
Epoch 75/400
119/119 [====
                          ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 36297543680.0000 - val_loss: 34993766400.0000
Epoch 76/400
119/119 [===
                                  ≔] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 36134711296.0000 - val loss: 34984976384.0000
Epoch 77/400
119/119 [=====
                        ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 36045979648.0000 - val loss: 34741952512.0000
Epoch 78/400
119/119 [===
                                 ==] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 35930116096.0000 - val loss: 34614419456.0000
Epoch 79/400
119/119 [====
                              Epoch 80/400
119/119 [=
                                  =] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 35703300096.0000 - val loss: 34438524928.0000
Epoch 81/400
119/119 [===
                                  ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 35592081408.0000 - val loss: 34324948992.0000
Epoch 82/400
119/119 [====
                            ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 35490422784.0000 - val loss: 34215956480.0000
Epoch 83/400
119/119 [===
                                Epoch 84/400
            119/119 [=====
Epoch 85/400
119/119 [===
                              =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 35244445696.0000 - val loss: 33962262528.0000
Epoch 86/400
119/119 [==
                                  =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 35165814784.0000 - val loss: 33859512320.0000
Epoch 87/400
119/119 [=====
                     :=========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 35041357824.0000 - val loss: 33777125376.0000
Epoch 88/400
119/119 [====
                               =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34995261440.0000 - val_loss: 33703479296.0000
Epoch 89/400
                      =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34911248384.0000 - val loss: 33670215680.0000
119/119 [====
Epoch 90/400
119/119 [==
                                  =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34843004928.0000 - val loss: 33553246208.0000
Epoch 91/400
Epoch 92/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 34665295872.0000 - val loss: 33390032896.0000
Epoch 93/400
119/119 [==
                                     - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34608443392.0000 - val loss: 33318737920.0000
Epoch 94/400
119/119 [======
                    ==========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 34527494144.0000 - val loss: 33238624256.0000
Epoch 95/400
119/119 [==
                                  =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34447204352.0000 - val loss: 33228244992.0000
Epoch 96/400
                       ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 34416140288.0000 - val loss: 33099905024.0000
119/119 [====
Epoch 97/400
119/119 [====
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34347646976.0000 - val loss: 33041514496.0000
Epoch 98/400
119/119 [==
                                  ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 34267883520.0000 - val_loss: 33045334016.0000
Epoch 99/400
119/119 [====
                          =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34230865920.0000 - val loss: 32913944576.0000
Epoch 100/400
119/119 [====
                              :====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 34175311872.0000 - val loss: 32848060416.0000
Epoch 101/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34136674304.0000 - val loss: 32780466176.0000
Epoch 102/400
119/119 [====
                               ====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 34087313408.0000 - val loss: 32813797376.0000
Epoch 103/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 33983496192.0000 - val loss: 32708986880.0000
Epoch 104/400
                            ======] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 33954684928.0000 - val loss: 32776323072.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 105/400
119/119 [==
                                  ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 33880465408.0000 - val_loss: 32588216320.0000
Epoch 106/400
119/119 [=====
                            ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33882761216.0000 - val loss: 32515672064.0000
Epoch 107/400
119/119 [=====
                            ======] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 33818769408.0000 - val loss: 32444391424.0000
Epoch 108/400
                                  ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33758834688.0000 - val loss: 32508284928.0000
119/119 [=:
Epoch 109/400
119/119 [=====
                             ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33725071360.0000 - val loss: 32371423232.0000
Epoch 110/400
                            ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33662095360.0000 - val_loss: 32285898752.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 111/400
                            ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33599825920.0000 - val loss: 32289802240.0000
119/119 [====
Epoch 112/400
                         =======] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 33612599296.0000 - val loss: 32209788928.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 113/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33551065088.0000 - val loss: 32138536960.0000
Epoch 114/400
119/119 [=====
                        ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33504268288.0000 - val loss: 32096860160.0000
Epoch 115/400
119/119 [=
                                  =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33454977024.0000 - val loss: 32043710464.0000
Epoch 116/400
119/119 [=====
                Epoch 117/400
```

```
Epoch 118/400
119/119 [=
                            =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33320740864.0000 - val loss: 31968749568.0000
Epoch 119/400
Epoch 120/400
                  :========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 33302556672.0000 - val loss: 31824990208.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 121/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 33199077376.0000 - val_loss: 31759876096.0000
Epoch 122/400
119/119 [=====
                    ========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 33205094400.0000 - val loss: 31761035264.0000
Epoch 123/400
119/119 [===
                           ===] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 33134610432.0000 - val_loss: 31675062272.0000
Epoch 124/400
119/119 [=====
                   =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33093611520.0000 - val loss: 31609450496.0000
Epoch 125/400
119/119 [=====
                    ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 33072070656.0000 - val loss: 31624990720.0000
Epoch 126/400
Epoch 127/400
119/119 [==
                       ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32993624064.0000 - val loss: 31548153856.0000
Epoch 128/400
119/119 [==:
                         ====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32966201344.0000 - val loss: 31465312256.0000
Epoch 129/400
119/119 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32922343424.0000 - val loss: 31535454208.0000
Epoch 130/400
                           ===] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 32913991680.0000 - val_loss: 31438319616.0000
119/119 [==
Epoch 131/400
119/119 [=
                            =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32883390464.0000 - val loss: 31344199680.0000
Epoch 132/400
119/119 [=====
                 =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32840841216.0000 - val loss: 31290116096.0000
Epoch 133/400
119/119 [====
                          :====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32830988288.0000 - val loss: 31309535232.0000
Epoch 134/400
119/119 [=====
                    :=======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32784140288.0000 - val loss: 31302215680.0000
Epoch 135/400
                       ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32757921792.0000 - val loss: 31214331904.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 136/400
119/119 [=====
                       ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32688973824.0000 - val loss: 31120879616.0000
Epoch 137/400
119/119 [=====
                    ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32665051136.0000 - val loss: 31117244416.0000
Epoch 138/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32646664192.0000 - val loss: 31127359488.0000
Epoch 139/400
119/119 [======
                  :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32573814784.0000 - val loss: 31159990272.0000
Epoch 140/400
119/119 [=
                            ≔] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32624158720.0000 - val loss: 30981844992.0000
Epoch 141/400
119/119 [=
                            ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32552431616.0000 - val loss: 30945882112.0000
Epoch 142/400
Epoch 143/400
119/119 [===
                            ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32502378496.0000 - val loss: 30923749376.0000
Epoch 144/400
119/119 [======
               :================== ] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32508620800.0000 - val loss: 30865752064.0000
Epoch 145/400
119/119 [====
                       ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32478648320.0000 - val_loss: 30839834624.0000
Epoch 146/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32436852736.0000 - val_loss: 30882193408.0000
Epoch 147/400
119/119 [======
             Epoch 148/400
119/119 [==
                        :=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32392632320.0000 - val loss: 30709676032.0000
Epoch 149/400
               119/119 [======
Epoch 150/400
119/119 [===
                          :====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 32372371456.0000 - val loss: 30632654848.0000
Epoch 151/400
Epoch 152/400
Epoch 153/400
119/119 [==
                           ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32270626816.0000 - val loss: 30559944704.0000
Epoch 154/400
Epoch 155/400
119/119 [====
                        =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32182376448.0000 - val_loss: 30519830528.0000
Epoch 156/400
119/119 [=======
               Epoch 157/400
119/119 [=====
                   =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32153155584.0000 - val loss: 30453813248.0000
Epoch 158/400
119/119 [====
                      :=======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32141006848.0000 - val_loss: 30409838592.0000
Epoch 159/400
119/119 [======
               Epoch 160/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32088610816.0000 - val loss: 30361038848.0000
Epoch 161/400
```

```
Epoch 162/400
                                  ≔] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32041205760.0000 - val loss: 30324006912.0000
119/119 [=
Epoch 163/400
119/119 [=====
                        ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 32026638336.0000 - val loss: 30297493504.0000
Epoch 164/400
                         :=======] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 31984599040.0000 - val_loss: 30352130048.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 165/400
119/119 [===
                                  Epoch 166/400
                       ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31958079488.0000 - val loss: 30369388544.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 167/400
119/119 [====
                                 ===] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31995123712.0000 - val_loss: 30190548992.0000
Epoch 168/400
119/119 [=====
                              =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31905662976.0000 - val loss: 30272794624.0000
Epoch 169/400
                                  =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31912048640.0000 - val loss: 30127155200.0000
119/119 [=
Epoch 170/400
119/119 [==
                                  ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31872350208.0000 - val loss: 30094827520.0000
Epoch 171/400
119/119 [=====
                          =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31866691584.0000 - val loss: 30096852992.0000
Epoch 172/400
119/119 [====
                                :====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31840716800.0000 - val loss: 30122196992.0000
Fnoch 173/400
Epoch 174/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31831187456.0000 - val loss: 30015406080.0000
Epoch 175/400
119/119 [==
                                   =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31806007296.0000 - val loss: 29988370432.0000
Epoch 176/400
                    =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31792605184.0000 - val loss: 29963433984.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 177/400
119/119 [====
                               =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31808532480.0000 - val_loss: 29932701696.0000
Epoch 178/400
                      =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31762749440.0000 - val loss: 29928337408.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 179/400
119/119 [==
                                  ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31720192000.0000 - val loss: 29890361344.0000
Epoch 180/400
Epoch 181/400
119/119 [======
                       ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31691356160.0000 - val loss: 29838182400.0000
Epoch 182/400
119/119 [==
                                     - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31651299328.0000 - val loss: 29932484608.0000
Epoch 183/400
                  =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31699322880.0000 - val loss: 29807740928.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 184/400
119/119 [==
                                   =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31651012608.0000 - val_loss: 29849026560.0000
Epoch 185/400
                      =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31588993024.0000 - val loss: 30113996800.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 186/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31622498304.0000 - val loss: 29762400256.0000
Epoch 187/400
119/119 [==
                                  ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31622225920.0000 - val_loss: 29769648128.0000
Epoch 188/400
119/119 [=====
                          :======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31606005760.0000 - val loss: 29743714304.0000
Epoch 189/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31562377216.0000 - val loss: 29672060928.0000
Epoch 190/400
119/119 [=====
                         ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31523842048.0000 - val loss: 29699858432.0000
Epoch 191/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31519019008.0000 - val loss: 29648656384.0000
Epoch 192/400
119/119 [====
                              :=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31499341824.0000 - val loss: 29650857984.0000
Epoch 193/400
                          =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31527954432.0000 - val loss: 29605328896.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 194/400
119/119 [==
                                  ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31462969344.0000 - val_loss: 29591814144.0000
Epoch 195/400
119/119 [=====
                           =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31458732032.0000 - val loss: 29568600064.0000
Epoch 196/400
119/119 [=====
                          :=======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31502802944.0000 - val loss: 29561241600.0000
Epoch 197/400
                                  ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31393310720.0000 - val loss: 29580306432.0000
119/119 [==
Epoch 198/400
119/119 [=====
                            ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31453954048.0000 - val loss: 29516658688.0000
Epoch 199/400
                         :=======] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 31398985728.0000 - val_loss: 29564766208.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 200/400
                            :======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 31389036544.0000 - val loss: 29489942528.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 201/400
                         ========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 31371694080.0000 - val loss: 29504825344.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 202/400
119/119 [==
                                 ===] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 31336282112.0000 - val loss: 29447063552.0000
Epoch 203/400
119/119 [=====
                       :========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 31334512640.0000 - val loss: 29440522240.0000
Epoch 204/400
119/119 [=
                                  ==] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 31316049920.0000 - val loss: 29487988736.0000
Epoch 205/400
119/119 [=====
                Epoch 206/400
```

```
Epoch 207/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 31278243840.0000 - val loss: 29377521664.0000
Epoch 208/400
Epoch 209/400
                  =========] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 31251736576.0000 - val loss: 29357766656.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 210/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 31262160896.0000 - val_loss: 29361164288.0000
Epoch 211/400
119/119 [=====
                    =======] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 31215667200.0000 - val loss: 29299722240.0000
Epoch 212/400
119/119 [===
                           ===] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 31228856320.0000 - val_loss: 29261215744.0000
Epoch 213/400
119/119 [=====
                   =========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 31225122816.0000 - val loss: 29243072512.0000
Epoch 214/400
119/119 [=====
                    ========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 31228878848.0000 - val loss: 29202987008.0000
Epoch 215/400
Epoch 216/400
119/119 [===
                      ======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 31156291584.0000 - val loss: 29236717568.0000
Epoch 217/400
119/119 [==:
                         =====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 31150340096.0000 - val_loss: 29267894272.0000
Epoch 218/400
119/119 [=====
                  ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31088001024.0000 - val loss: 29225910272.0000
Epoch 219/400
                           ===] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 31181268992.0000 - val_loss: 29142192128.0000
119/119 [==
Epoch 220/400
119/119 [=
                            ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31104385024.0000 - val loss: 29167943680.0000
Epoch 221/400
119/119 [=====
                 ==========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31079749632.0000 - val loss: 29113583616.0000
Epoch 222/400
119/119 [====
                         =====] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 31068522496.0000 - val loss: 29200887808.0000
Epoch 223/400
119/119 [=====
                   ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31049068544.0000 - val loss: 29087285248.0000
Epoch 224/400
                       ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 31095187456.0000 - val loss: 29121318912.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 225/400
119/119 [=====
                       :======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31023759360.0000 - val loss: 29089142784.0000
Epoch 226/400
119/119 [=====
                    ========] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 31062077440.0000 - val loss: 29039812608.0000
Epoch 227/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31094906880.0000 - val loss: 29044965376.0000
Epoch 228/400
119/119 [=======
                 :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31009099776.0000 - val loss: 29016678400.0000
Epoch 229/400
119/119 [=
                            ≔] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 31010506752.0000 - val loss: 29065275392.0000
Epoch 230/400
119/119 [=
                            ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30959405056.0000 - val loss: 29008701440.0000
Epoch 231/400
Epoch 232/400
119/119 [===
                           ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30969595904.0000 - val loss: 28931983360.0000
Epoch 233/400
119/119 [=======
             Epoch 234/400
119/119 [====
                       ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30935367680.0000 - val_loss: 28916070400.0000
Epoch 235/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30949201920.0000 - val_loss: 28908738560.0000
Epoch 236/400
Epoch 237/400
119/119 [==
                       ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30880090112.0000 - val loss: 28939798528.0000
Epoch 238/400
119/119 [======
              :================= ] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30865842176.0000 - val loss: 28887461888.0000
Epoch 239/400
119/119 [===
                         =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30883633152.0000 - val loss: 28828594176.0000
Epoch 240/400
Epoch 241/400
Epoch 242/400
119/119 [==
                           :==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30877329408.0000 - val loss: 28791805952.0000
Epoch 243/400
Epoch 244/400
119/119 [====
                       ======] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 30829195264.0000 - val_loss: 28784869376.0000
Epoch 245/400
Epoch 246/400
119/119 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30803003392.0000 - val loss: 28757903360.0000
Epoch 247/400
119/119 [====
                      =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30772692992.0000 - val_loss: 28716290048.0000
Epoch 248/400
119/119 [======
               Epoch 249/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30801321984.0000 - val loss: 28715282432.0000
Epoch 250/400
```

```
Epoch 251/400
119/119 [=
                                  ≔] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30824525824.0000 - val loss: 28759156736.0000
Epoch 252/400
119/119 [=====
                       ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30712006656.0000 - val loss: 28772974592.0000
Epoch 253/400
                        =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30727235584.0000 - val_loss: 28696438784.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 254/400
119/119 [====
                                 Epoch 255/400
                      ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30735116288.0000 - val loss: 28614080512.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 256/400
119/119 [====
                                Epoch 257/400
119/119 [=====
                             :=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30649804800.0000 - val loss: 28660799488.0000
Epoch 258/400
                                  ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30669676544.0000 - val loss: 28600322048.0000
119/119 [=
Epoch 259/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30649636864.0000 - val loss: 28560502784.0000
Epoch 260/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30668212224.0000 - val loss: 28560955392.0000
Epoch 261/400
119/119 [====
                               =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30652368896.0000 - val loss: 28582273024.0000
Epoch 262/400
Epoch 263/400
119/119 [====
                             =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30645682176.0000 - val loss: 28600475648.0000
Epoch 264/400
119/119 [==
                                  =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30582343680.0000 - val loss: 28606306304.0000
Epoch 265/400
119/119 [======
                   :=========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30603552768.0000 - val loss: 28532899840.0000
Epoch 266/400
119/119 [=====
                              =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30560415744.0000 - val_loss: 28525973504.0000
Epoch 267/400
                     :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30563186688.0000 - val loss: 28522633216.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 268/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30598047744.0000 - val loss: 28475574272.0000
Epoch 269/400
Epoch 270/400
119/119 [======
                      :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30520707072.0000 - val loss: 28440930304.0000
Epoch 271/400
119/119 [==
                                    - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30534219776.0000 - val loss: 28449757184.0000
Epoch 272/400
                  =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30519955456.0000 - val loss: 28433106944.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 273/400
119/119 [==
                                  ≔] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30480197632.0000 - val loss: 28578301952.0000
Epoch 274/400
119/119 [======
                     =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30578098176.0000 - val loss: 28408758272.0000
Epoch 275/400
119/119 [=====
                        =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30485837824.0000 - val loss: 28379648000.0000
Epoch 276/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30504138752.0000 - val_loss: 28381788160.0000
Epoch 277/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30440509440.0000 - val loss: 28420132864.0000
Epoch 278/400
119/119 [====
                             :=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30444802048.0000 - val loss: 28375832576.0000
Epoch 279/400
119/119 [=====
                        ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30434455552.0000 - val loss: 28464906240.0000
Epoch 280/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30457524224.0000 - val loss: 28361914368.0000
Epoch 281/400
119/119 [====
                             ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30403465216.0000 - val loss: 28351997952.0000
Epoch 282/400
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30410237952.0000 - val loss: 28336146432.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 283/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30396282880.0000 - val_loss: 28310913024.0000
Epoch 284/400
119/119 [=====
                          =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30424156160.0000 - val loss: 28276568064.0000
Epoch 285/400
119/119 [=====
                        ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30387081216.0000 - val loss: 28263579648.0000
Epoch 286/400
119/119 [=:
                                 ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30371909632.0000 - val loss: 28254439424.0000
Epoch 287/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30361411584.0000 - val loss: 28244371456.0000
Epoch 288/400
                        ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30328707072.0000 - val_loss: 28290461696.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 289/400
                           =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30312267776.0000 - val loss: 28206446592.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 290/400
                        ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30422867968.0000 - val loss: 28191211520.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 291/400
119/119 [==
                                ====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30302642176.0000 - val loss: 28163010560.0000
Epoch 292/400
119/119 [=====
                       =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30302056448.0000 - val loss: 28178237440.0000
Epoch 293/400
119/119 [=
                                  ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30296733696.0000 - val loss: 28169775104.0000
Epoch 294/400
119/119 [======
                Epoch 295/400
```

```
Epoch 296/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 30250311680.0000 - val loss: 28121933824.0000
Epoch 297/400
Epoch 298/400
119/119 [=====
                  :========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 30242019328.0000 - val loss: 28096161792.0000
Epoch 299/400
119/119 [==
                           =] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 30263386112.0000 - val_loss: 28139450368.0000
Epoch 300/400
119/119 [=====
                    ========] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 30230245376.0000 - val loss: 28153333760.0000
Epoch 301/400
119/119 [===
                           ==] - 1s 5ms/step - loss: 30224277504.0000 - val_loss: 28154370048.0000
Epoch 302/400
119/119 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 30242979840.0000 - val loss: 28056698880.0000
Epoch 303/400
119/119 [=====
                   ========] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 30223568896.0000 - val loss: 28044423168.0000
Epoch 304/400
Epoch 305/400
119/119 [===
                      ======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 30226008064.0000 - val loss: 28028895232.0000
Epoch 306/400
119/119 [===
                         =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30252056576.0000 - val_loss: 28050008064.0000
Epoch 307/400
119/119 [=====
                 ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30154555392.0000 - val loss: 28029681664.0000
Epoch 308/400
                          ===] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 30132742144.0000 - val_loss: 27964051456.0000
119/119 [==
Epoch 309/400
119/119 [=
                           =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30132189184.0000 - val loss: 27959298048.0000
Epoch 310/400
119/119 [=====
                 =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30098305024.0000 - val loss: 28032161792.0000
Epoch 311/400
119/119 [====
                         =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30152189952.0000 - val_loss: 27949869056.0000
Epoch 312/400
119/119 [=====
                   ========] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 30112305152.0000 - val loss: 27959066624.0000
Epoch 313/400
                      ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30112413696.0000 - val loss: 27933915136.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 314/400
119/119 [=====
                      ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30081277952.0000 - val loss: 28001839104.0000
Epoch 315/400
119/119 [=====
                    ========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 30068387840.0000 - val loss: 28096581632.0000
Epoch 316/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30062835712.0000 - val loss: 27872000000.0000
Epoch 317/400
119/119 [=======
                 :========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30065344512.0000 - val loss: 27848396800.0000
Epoch 318/400
119/119 [=
                           ≔] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30039910400.0000 - val loss: 27868698624.0000
Epoch 319/400
119/119 [=
                           =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 30045067264.0000 - val loss: 27835324416.0000
Epoch 320/400
Epoch 321/400
119/119 [===
                           ==] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 30022311936.0000 - val loss: 27790028800.0000
Epoch 322/400
119/119 [=======
             Epoch 323/400
119/119 [====
                      ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29988990976.0000 - val_loss: 27762706432.0000
Epoch 324/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29984479232.0000 - val_loss: 27785209856.0000
Epoch 325/400
             119/119 [======
Epoch 326/400
119/119 [===
                       ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29992468480.0000 - val loss: 27729100800.0000
Epoch 327/400
119/119 [======
              Epoch 328/400
119/119 [===
                         =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 29992331264.0000 - val loss: 27742353408.0000
Epoch 329/400
Epoch 330/400
119/119 [======
             Epoch 331/400
119/119 [==
                           ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29949360128.0000 - val loss: 27727413248.0000
Epoch 332/400
Epoch 333/400
119/119 [====
                       ======] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 29899067392.0000 - val_loss: 27665616896.0000
Epoch 334/400
Epoch 335/400
119/119 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29863102464.0000 - val loss: 27693987840.0000
Epoch 336/400
119/119 [====
                     =======] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 29897957376.0000 - val_loss: 27636770816.0000
Epoch 337/400
119/119 [======
              Epoch 338/400
119/119 [==
                            =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29836138496.0000 - val loss: 27717066752.0000
Epoch 339/400
```

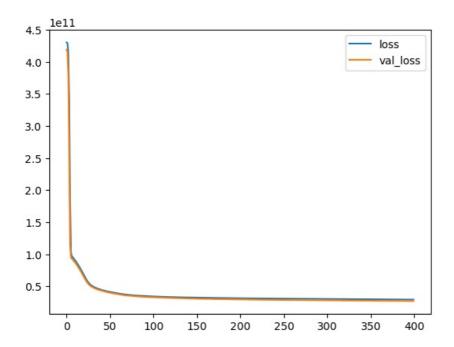
```
Epoch 340/400
                                  ≔] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29858324480.0000 - val loss: 27702880256.0000
119/119 [=
Epoch 341/400
119/119 [=====
                       ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29809772544.0000 - val loss: 27583078400.0000
Epoch 342/400
                        ========] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 29803118592.0000 - val_loss: 27602673664.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 343/400
119/119 [===
                                  Epoch 344/400
                      ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29798862848.0000 - val loss: 27558529024.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 345/400
119/119 [====
                                ====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29746028544.0000 - val loss: 27582535680.0000
Epoch 346/400
119/119 [=====
                             ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29762019328.0000 - val loss: 27643658240.0000
Epoch 347/400
119/119 [=
                                  =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29772795904.0000 - val loss: 27574362112.0000
Epoch 348/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29763606528.0000 - val loss: 27535024128.0000
Epoch 349/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s    2ms/step - loss: 29745063936.0000 - val loss: 27539777536.0000
Epoch 350/400
                               =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29737000960.0000 - val loss: 27527294976.0000
119/119 [====
Epoch 351/400
Epoch 352/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29798584320.0000 - val loss: 27467759616.0000
Epoch 353/400
119/119 [==
                                  =] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29742002176.0000 - val loss: 27448891392.0000
Epoch 354/400
119/119 [======
                    ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 29696755712.0000 - val loss: 27477764096.0000
Epoch 355/400
119/119 [=====
                              =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 29709185024.0000 - val_loss: 27416604672.0000
Epoch 356/400
                     ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29680977920.0000 - val loss: 27451092992.0000
119/119 [======
Epoch 357/400
119/119 [==
                                  ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29670936576.0000 - val loss: 27426699264.0000
Epoch 358/400
Epoch 359/400
119/119 [======
                      :========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 29647382528.0000 - val loss: 27372937216.0000
Epoch 360/400
119/119 [==
                                    - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29628123136.0000 - val loss: 27401574400.0000
Epoch 361/400
119/119 [======
                  Epoch 362/400
119/119 [==
                                  ≔] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29596520448.0000 - val loss: 27413774336.0000
Epoch 363/400
                      =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29602062336.0000 - val loss: 27407638528.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 364/400
119/119 [=====
                        =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29605619712.0000 - val loss: 27309438976.0000
Epoch 365/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 29561042944.0000 - val_loss: 27340052480.0000
Epoch 366/400
119/119 [=====
                          :=======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29607366656.0000 - val loss: 27282960384.0000
Epoch 367/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29587961856.0000 - val loss: 27329232896.0000
Epoch 368/400
119/119 [=====
                        ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29562589184.0000 - val loss: 27382677504.0000
Epoch 369/400
119/119 [====
                              =====] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 29543340032.0000 - val_loss: 27303872512.0000
Epoch 370/400
119/119 [====
                             :=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29547302912.0000 - val loss: 27260663808.0000
Epoch 371/400
                          :=======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29541906432.0000 - val loss: 27270717440.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 372/400
119/119 [==
                                 ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29599086592.0000 - val_loss: 27260524544.0000
Epoch 373/400
119/119 [=====
                          =======] - 0s    3ms/step - loss: 29529686016.0000 - val loss: 27224453120.0000
Epoch 374/400
119/119 [=====
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 29503473664.0000 - val loss: 27311183872.0000
Epoch 375/400
119/119 [=:
                                 ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29512626176.0000 - val loss: 27235534848.0000
Epoch 376/400
119/119 [=====
                            ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29453330432.0000 - val loss: 27183861760.0000
Epoch 377/400
                         :=======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29521297408.0000 - val_loss: 27224324096.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 378/400
                            ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29467959296.0000 - val loss: 27188262912.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 379/400
                        ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29446182912.0000 - val loss: 27170744320.0000
119/119 [=====
Epoch 380/400
119/119 [==
                                ===] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29432285184.0000 - val loss: 27182317568.0000
Epoch 381/400
119/119 [=====
                       =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29435297792.0000 - val loss: 27150034944.0000
Epoch 382/400
119/119 [=
                                  ==] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29423640576.0000 - val loss: 27178117120.0000
Epoch 383/400
119/119 [======
                Epoch 384/400
```

```
Epoch 385/400
     119/119 [====
                  ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29377925120.0000 - val loss: 27113519104.0000
     Epoch 386/400
     Epoch 387/400
     Epoch 388/400
                  :========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29322774528.0000 - val_loss: 27096033280.0000
     119/119 [=====
     Epoch 389/400
               119/119 [======
     Epoch 390/400
                119/119 [=====
     Epoch 391/400
     Epoch 392/400
     Epoch 393/400
     Epoch 394/400
               :================= ] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29237956608.0000 - val loss: 26993715200.0000
     119/119 [======
     Epoch 395/400
                 =========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29218430976.0000 - val_loss: 27034957824.0000
     119/119 [=====
     Epoch 396/400
     Epoch 397/400
                  ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29226872832.0000 - val_loss: 26982731776.0000
     119/119 [====
     Epoch 398/400
     119/119 [==
                   ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 29182328832.0000 - val loss: 27063306240.0000
     Epoch 399/400
     Epoch 400/400
     Out[54]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x25b35e62c10>
In [55]: pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
Out[55]:
          loss
               val_loss
     0 4.302423e+11 4.189257e+11
     1 4.292076e+11 4.152504e+11
      2 4.139733e+11 3.799795e+11
     3 3.382583e+11 2.566694e+11
      4 1.855652e+11 1.153491e+11
     395 2.919893e+10 2.694910e+10
     396 2.922687e+10 2.698273e+10
     397 2.918233e+10 2.706331e+10
     398 2.920281e+10 2.690054e+10
     399 2.918850e+10 2.692299e+10
    400 rows × 2 columns
In [56]: losses = pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
```

In [57]: losses.plot() #No overfitting as it goes down together and follow each other

<AxesSubplot:>

Out[57]:



# **Evaluation on Test Data**

np.sqrt(mean\_squared\_error(y\_test,predictions))

In [62]:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/model\_evaluation.html#regression-metrics

```
In [58]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error,mean_absolute_error,explained_variance_score
```

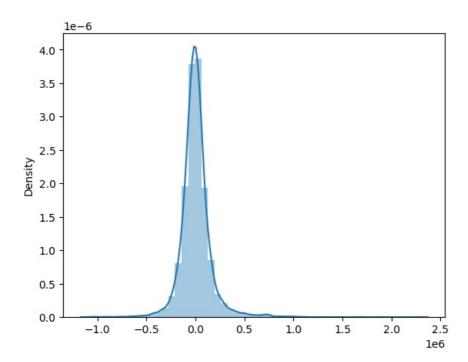
#### Predicting on Brand New Data

```
In [59]: X_test
                          , 0.08
],
         array([[0.1
                                       , 0.04239917, ..., 0.00887725, 0.63636364,
Out[59]:
                 0.
                             0.36
                [0.3
                                       , 0.17269907, ..., 0.00993734, 0.81818182,
                          , 0.24
                [0.2
                                       , 0.12512927, ..., 0.00547073, 0.90909091,
                 0.
                [0.1
                             0.08
                                       , 0.05584281, ..., 0.00506255, 1.
                 0.
                                       , 0.22233713, ..., 0.00774485, 0.09090909,
                [0.3
                             0.2
                [0.3
                            0.32
                                       , 0.27611169, ..., 0.0196531 , 0.45454545,
                           , 0
]])
In [60]:
         predictions = model.predict(X test)
                       ======] - 0s 1ms/step
In [61]:
         mean_absolute_error(y_test,predictions)
         101212.89623300057
Out[61]:
```

```
explained variance score(y_test,predictions)
In [63]:
           0.7972356195420334
Out[63]:
In [64]: df['price'].mean() #Compared to MAE it means we are off by 20% - it is not great
           540296.5735055795
Out[64]:
In [65]:
          df['price'].median()
           450000.0
Out[65]:
          # Our predictions
In [66]:
           plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
           plt.scatter(y_test,predictions) #So we aren't good at predicting very expensive houses
           # Perfect predictions
           plt.plot(y_test,y_test,'r')
           [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x25b3827d8b0>]
Out[66]:
              1e6
           8
           7
           6
           5
           4
           3
           2
           1
           0
                                1
                                               2
                                                             3
                                                                                                                                       8
                                                                                                                                      1e6
In [67]: errors = y_test.values.reshape(6480, 1) - predictions
In [68]: sns.distplot(errors) #We don't really have to do this tbh
           C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2619: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprec
          ated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure -level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).
          warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Density'>
Out[68]:
```

164082.25835461583

Out[62]:



## Predicting on a brand new house

```
In [72]: single_house = df.drop('price',axis=1).iloc[0]
In [74]: single_house = scaler.transform(single_house.values.reshape(-1, 19))
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
         AttributeError
         ~\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_37016\3757999802.py in <module>
         ----> 1 single_house.values.reshape(-1, 19)
         AttributeError: 'numpy.ndarray' object has no attribute 'values'
In [75]: single_house
                           , 0.08
         array([[0.2
                                       , 0.08376422, 0.00310751, 0.
Out[75]:
                           , 0.
                                              , 0.4 , 0.10785619, , 0.57149751, 0.21760797,
                           , 0. , 0.5
, 0.47826087, 0.
                 0.
                 0.16193426, 0.00582059, 0.81818182, 0.
                                                              ]])
In [76]: model.predict(single_house)
         1/1 [======] - 0s 24ms/step
         array([[280027.66]], dtype=float32)
Out[76]:
In [77]: df.iloc[0]
```

0	price	221900.0000											
Out[77]:	bedrooms	3.0000											
	bathrooms	1.0000											
	sqft_living	1180.0000											
	sqft_lot	5650.0000											
	floors	1.0000											
	waterfront	0.0000											
	view	0.0000											
	condition	3.0000											
	grade	7.0000											
	sqft_above	1180.0000											
	sqft_basement	0.0000											
	yr_built	1955.0000 0.0000											
	yr_renovated lat	47.5112											
	long	-122.2570											
	sqft_living15	1340.0000											
	sqft_lot15	5650.0000											
	month	10.0000											
	year	2014.0000											
	Name: 0, dtype:	float64											
In [78]:	df.head(1)												
Out[78]:	price bedroo	ms bathrooms	sqft_living	sqft_lot	floors	waterfront	view	condition	grade	sqft_above	sqft_basement	yr_built	yr_re
	<b>0</b> 221900.0	3 1.0	1180	5650	1.0	0	0	3	7	1180	0	1955	
4													P
In [ ]:													
211 [ ].													