

Case: Malicious ISO Attachment / GuLoader Loader

1. Executive Summary

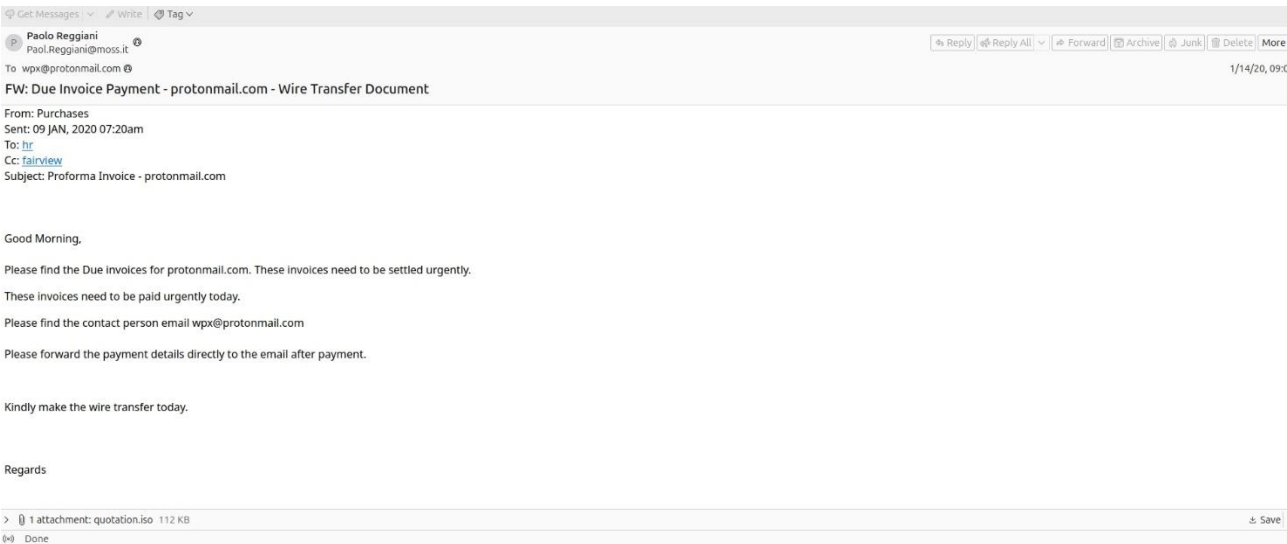
This report analyzes a suspicious email containing an ISO file attachment, which was found to be part of a targeted malware campaign delivering a loader known as GuLoader. The malicious payload was confirmed by multiple antivirus platforms. Key investigation steps including analysis of the email, attachment, and threat intelligence have been documented.

2. Case Overview

- The analysis date is October 27, 2025.
- The threat type is a targeted malware campaign using a loader disguised as an ISO attachment.
- The attacker aims to steal funds or credentials by tricking the user into running the malicious ISO

3. Email Visual Appearance

When the email was opened in the user's mailbox client, it presented as a financial business request with a sense of urgency to transfer funds. The ISO file was presented as a legitimate financial document named "quotation.iso."



The email used professional tone and references typical in business wire transfer requests, increasing the chance the recipient would trust it.

4. Email Header and Technical Analysis

A detailed review of the raw headers showed:

- The sender was "Paolo Reggiani" with the spoofed email address Paol.Reggiani@moss.it.
- The recipient was wp@protonmail.com.
- The Return-Path value matched the 'From' address, so no anomaly was detected here. However, other authentication checks (SPF, DKIM, DMARC) failed, confirming spoofing and suspicious origins.

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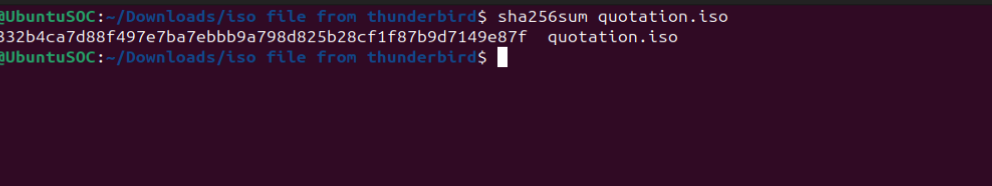
1 mailenv x
2 Return-Path: <Paolo.Reggiani@mess.it>
3 X-Originating-To: wpk@protonmail.com
4 Delivered-To: wpk@protonmail.com
5 Received: from mess.it [unknown [213.227.154.65]] by mailin004.protonmail.ch (Postfix)
6   with ESMTP id B2AIF40I86BA for <wpk@protonmail.com>, Tue, 14 Jan 2020 08:06:41 +0000
7   (UTC)
8 Authentication-Results: mailin004.protonmail.ch; dmarc=none (p=none dis=none)
9 header.from=mess.it
10 Authentication-Results: mailin004.protonmail.ch; spf=fail
11 smtp.mailfrom=Paolo.Reggiani@mess.it
12 Authentication-Results: mailin004.protonmail.ch; dkim=none
13 From: Paolo Reggiani <Paolo.Reggiani@mess.it>
14 To: wpk@protonmail.com
15 Subject: FW: Due Invoice Payment - protonmail.com - Wire Transfer Document
16 Date: 14 Jan 2020 08:06:05 -0800
17 Message-Id: <20200114080605.14F39B3143C8ZAA@mess.it>
18 MIME-Version: 1.0
19 Content-Type: multipart/mixed;boundary=-----481899ff168d9ab2d8d7d42e37da66da
20 X-Pm-Span: eyesAEic27ABDIJcpz9lCctFogjjswKtInjl3bjIgsLshYciJZBXVqnc1GIAa
21 A-wSGSv3UVMfayLUrdsCukStoWAdJrfIGsfILGoPzJoWkgQy400uWhxgcckCXklJ1Ubod
22 ncND3bnMbzLvUhvmY2ysIUbxvG9ba3wcSXCLbbBEzMyjiILN4xyXuDT NgouLBvgQ4ng1Gu
23 sGIglJnJlb3nlbmblnjnc3blJNVmcVlbaIgajLKUN9JRFCTUJWXbkXCIUFROgnFWKCJU
24 OBIMHXVGIVvydydgasFiEzpaoJ3clRhpzcClbdYxyINwydzCFBSBgikgwYvjfyatccjFHhdw
25 UozryHm5tcdbbilisIEH3jye4yATtnqQuVjcldbvduklcgizj3pmhaenJcyxZKLhmrbgyr
26 wVmyn3lxhxVuallDIOHSBZEQI08IXlKWJVTCUSb6d6kpKiCr3lvBC2lp8pITmqyASZmgloqmOb
27 XYGSZamIwxYZlmjdnhZT94pgXm7MMyyucjHTMUvUlIp6tcr3ipGCzIBauAxZW5afawxl
28 lUrzbub9JsdosaxYGowPEBJBYVNBzdXCJEPRAPREIHjYNZsmeyYmgwJzhavIPanwhPd
29 oWqaWMedoaALhqpGa4oWojJ13Bu1dwMQZJdz3XG4Gp3ACMFQ8TRUHzTPFzEktWAlZH
30 lwRBkixzv2giVSrdctJKRYAbTGcjYEumcjVjk3zCbz22opFnZcbLCiaWbigjCUlBIGFDHOXTETFr
31 9OU8UEZYsdGsujbJI0ItExPluvgrIJTKzg9mbGlThocdqFNIRBiYvwZacgqnkvchmrEZTIsuwVK
32 DtoadIMEPIELvYUPLvU9uyEKotWspPhybKmbyLnwECZBlJAtXzKyFl4dgoDsCHTIEJ
33 fVUTFSNMHPZFzxLTJEPkaFRElllhczpZUBS2so8SeYxgmV4GsovFdahhtMBSCUsYlBh1IhnRnc
34 X4ggv4ChFIrNPSPVUXFEDJBCSOUGSRGYoxnrvBMutAcdhIlvBNpc3XijYlgHdhmcmqvSzG
35 LzxcInczaibJLaGUARD019UT50flREI0zLlZXCKCBzybpIlnmhcmSBScakXOR2oJrs3oigieE
36 9wa3Cc8arboW6IEMclqlfqbIhwSyNymlIgoAleyQWNYaGgag3wTaIkJ3vmsJ8I1Iiw
37 X-Attached: quotation.iso
38 X-Pm-Origin: external
39 X-Pm-Content-Encryption: on-delivery
40 X-Pm-Transfer-Encoding: none
41 -----481899ff168d9ab2d8d7d42e37da66da
42 Content-Type: multipart/related;boundary=-----aa682279bf6f18cd1bcea3f1d648ec4e

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5. Attachment Details and Hashing Process

The attachment named "quotation.iso" was identified as an ISO CD-ROM image with a size of 112 KB.

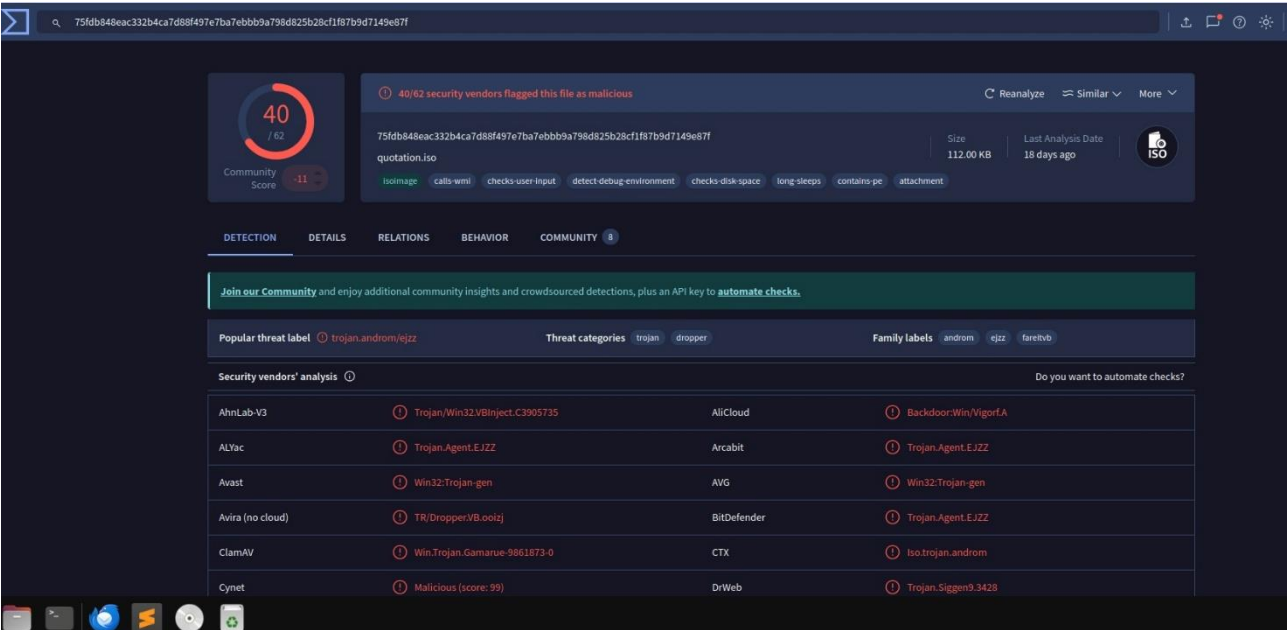
Using Linux command line, the SHA256 hash of the file was calculated as:
75fdb848eac332b4ca7d88f497e7ba7ebbb9a798d825b28cf1f87b9d7149e87f



```
mishaubuntu@UbuntuSOC: ~/Downloads/iso file from thunderbird
mishaubuntu@UbuntuSOC:~/Downloads/iso file from thunderbird$ sha256sum quotation.iso
75fdb848eac332b4ca7d88f497e7ba7ebbb9a798d825b28cf1f87b9d7149e87f  quotation.iso
mishaubuntu@UbuntuSOC:~/Downloads/iso file from thunderbird$
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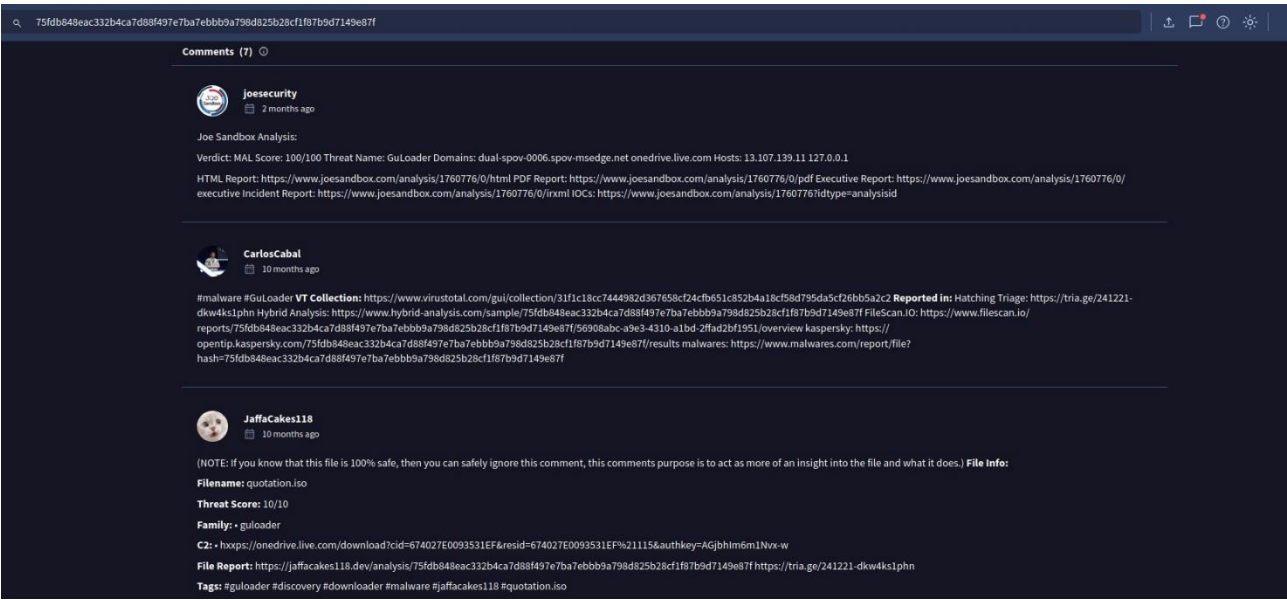
6. Malware Scanning and Threat Intelligence

VirusTotal results show that 40 out of 62 antivirus engines detected the file as malicious. Common detections included variant names such as Trojan.Agent.EJZZ, Trojan/Win32.VBInject, Backdoor:Win/Vigorf.A, and Iso.trojan.androm.



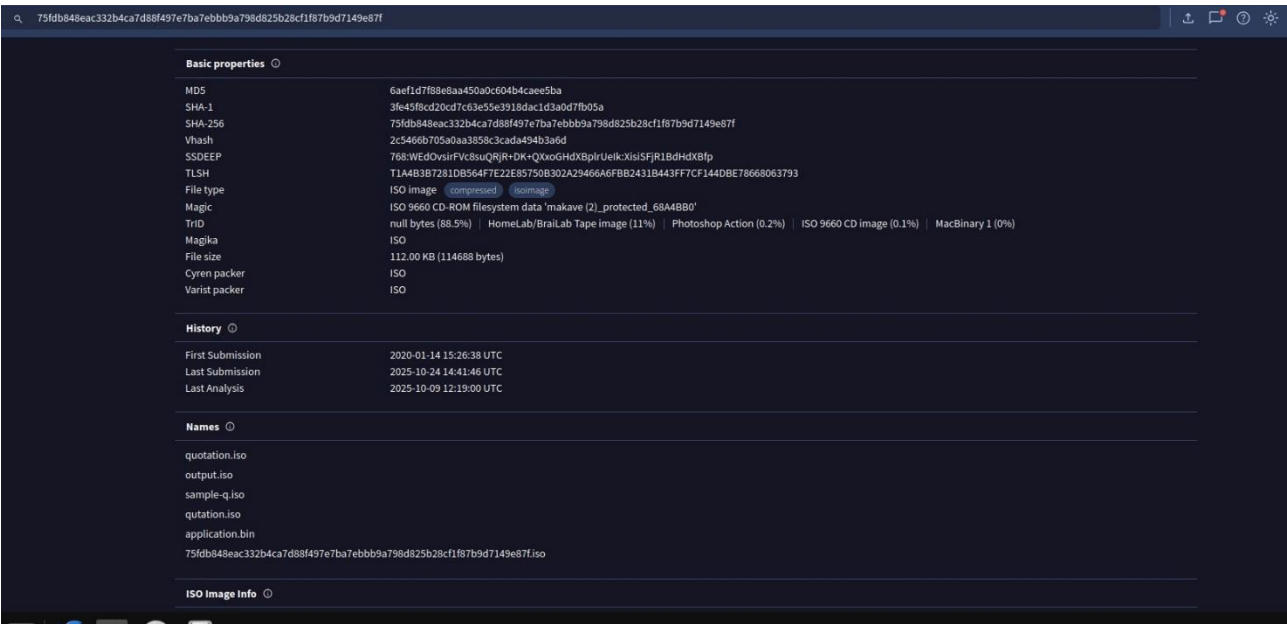
6.1 Community Threat Intelligence Insights

Analysis by the community confirms the file belongs to the GuLoader family, a well-known malware loader. Public sandbox links indicate connections to command-and-control infrastructure hosted on onedrive.live.com, demonstrating the file's capability for remote control and payload download.



7. File Properties and History

The file's metadata matches known characteristics of GuLoader samples, with consistent signatures, file size, and historical submissions on malware databases dating back to early 2020. The file has been reanalyzed as late as October 2025, confirming its ongoing use.



8. Attack Technique Explanation

Attackers use ISO attachments to bypass some antivirus email gateways that struggle to inspect ISO container files thoroughly. The social engineering element is strong, with spoofed senders, business-like language, and urgent financial requests to motivate opening the file, which triggers malware deployment.

9. Indicators of Compromise (IOCs)

The key IOCs for monitoring and blocking are:

- Spoofed email sender: Paol.Reggiani@moss.it
- Targeted recipient: wpx@protonmail.com
- Malicious file hash (SHA256):
75fdb848eac332b4ca7d88f497e7ba7ebbb9a798d825b28cf1f87b9d7149e87f
- Command and control domain: onedrive.live.com
- Related malicious domains and IPs referenced in VirusTotal community analysis

10. Conclusion and Recommendations

The email is a sophisticated threat delivering a GuLoader malware loader through an ISO file disguised as a financial quotation. This method relies on social engineering and attachment obfuscation to infect targets.

Actions recommended include:

- Never opening or mounting the ISO attachment.
- Blocking the known malicious hash on endpoint protection platforms.
- Alerting users to avoid similar suspicious attachments.
- Monitoring network traffic for connections to identified C2 domains.
- Expanding user training on recognizing such business-related phishing attempts.