Ultimate UNIX Setup For Developers

Jacob Menke – Software Engineer && Business Computer Technologies Lab Technician (Ann Arbor MI)

Boring and not too usable defaults...

```
jacobmenke — exec sh — exec — Python — 95×33
sh-3.2$ python3
Python 3.6.4 (default, Dec 19 2017, 15:26:29)
[GCC 4.2.1 Compatible Apple LLVM 9.0.0 (clang-900.0.39.2)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
```

D thus new-session -t n	rein tmux		TITTALK		37500 DEW-SEE	BIOT-T BIR I	- 1990	CONTRACTOR - C WOLLAND	18sec o	ew session t	001fg+-
1. [] 2. [] 3. [] 4. [] 9.m[] Sep[]	1.51 L 1.51 U 2.55 1111111111111111111111111111111111	min: 119, 01 thr: 2 running and working to 0.50 0.44 pt than 2 days, 21:28:16	Se tour Dille	10000 rv 25-001 drunt str-k 120-000 drunt str-k 137700 drunt str-k 13770 drunt str-k 13810 drunt str-k 13810 drunt str-k 13810 drunt str-k 13810 drunt str-k	pt p	30(10 1) (10 30(10 1)	3:00 Templates/ 3:00 Temporary Items/ 3:00 ,thumas/ 3:00 ,thumbnatls/				
715 ncm 26 N 5684 3004	TABLE 5 O. R. M. A. Br27, 67 Conv.	p -c /home/pi/.iftup.comf /whit/woogid —baundirm/usrd /lib/sorg/Worg im -bows moutm -	utaditm/var/1 (b/mysql — plugir with /war/run/1 lightday/cot/.ii -n — 160 1111	138836 W	pl p	95 Jul 29 13 95 Disc 24 25 Disc 24 2	5:43 Homery Con. 121 3:89 Videos / 3:87 vin / 3:55 Alle-buston (a) 3:58 Videos /				
1000 pt 29 W 07128 36736 2 790 debrian to 25 W 25572 23840 388 ship-drin 25 W 125940 3074 1177 eyyql 25 W 2139 37320	2108 5 0.0 0.1 0:21.67 mg/m) 0772 5 0.0 0.2 1:57.17 /vsr/	melprafilm LXDE-pt /bin/tar —defaults-turre /usr/ xi verker procesi fablo/sysuld —kasedi/-/usr ⊶d	utwdirw/var/lib/mysigiplogin	\$137452 drynx xx-x	pl pl	1 0K 20V 10 12 1 0K 0CT T 00 1 0K 10V 10 12	7:18 .vnc 3:89 .weechet 5:22 .wiresherk/ 1:89 .WolfremEngine/				
1274 erest 26 0 3138 37238 12159 pt 26 0 3936 2778 12749 pt 29 0 3430 440	2772 5 0.0 4.2 0.02.67 /05// 2872 5 0.0 0.3 0.01.84 core 340 5 0.0 0.0 0.00.03 Tail	ntwn: 11 -deaktop X -auth /home /abin/wysqld -basedir-/ust -d -f /var/log/alternatives.log/	wtadtre/var/llb/wysqlplugtn var/lng/apt/history.lng /var/l		pl pl pl pl pl pi pl pi pl pi pl pi	183 Dec 24 17 183 Dec 24 17 1819 Dec 24 17 1899 Dec 24 2	3:09 Wolfrem Research 3:54 Wouthertty 7:18 Wouselesserrors 7:18 Wouselesserrors, 3:158 W				
1224A1 pt 29 8 4549 2660 1372 nysql 28 9 313M 37225 7622 pt 29 0 4578 2384 7530 rest 28 8 7560 5260 386 rest 28 8 7560 3358	2006 5 8.9 8.3 8:00.91 hash 8772 5 9.8 4.7 1:02.71 /usr/ 2244 5 9.8 8.3 8:00.42 hesh 4749 5 8.8 8.3 8:217 (fbg) 2029 5 8.8 8.3 2:56.37 /usr/	/entw/embd =0 /home/si/Mocuments/shritScript /bb//sysqid —basedir/sisr —d /bome/si/Mocuments/shritScript s —c /home/si/.ifton.com? N/ema_supplicant —s —8 —P /row/	m/colorlogger.sh wtadir=/var/lib/ayaqlplagin m/reffect.sh	138285 PW-F-F- 138288 PW-F-F- 138288 PW-F-F- 138270 PW-F-F- 138270 PW-F-F-	pt pt pt pt pt pt pt pt pt pt	0 Oct 12 00 0 Oct 23 00 0 Jul 29 00 0 Aug 14 00	5:22 7 3121 2:19 7 31035 8:28 8:6813				
1332 eyeqt 28 8 3138 87238 575 mohody 26 8 2268 1456 887 mer-data 28 8 15948 3876 880 mer-data 29 8 15948 388	0772 5 0.0 4.2 0:14 74 70:07 5332 5 0.0 0.2 0:42 74 /0:07 5188 5 0.0 0:3 0:26,01 opin 5112 5 0.0 0:2 0:26,60 opin	rshie/mysgldbasedirw/usrd rsbin/fmddummontriggers / x: worker process x: worker process	stadic-rear filthrowsqt plugin	13846 - rw - r - r - 138734 - rw - r - r - 131434 - rw - r - r - 139845 - rw - r - r - 139855 - rw - r - r - r - r - r - r - r - r -	pl pl pl pl pl pl pl pl pl pl	175 Nov 26 23 186 Sep 28 6 1256 Aut 21 6 186 Oct 12 6 175 Nov 3 2	h:36 zeomodump 9:18 zeomodump, jakobsi 9:17 zeomodump, jakobsi 5:22 zeomodump, jakobsi 1:25 zeomodump, jakobsi	11_2_2834 11_2_295 ol2-5_e_T			
Dec 25 06:25:35 jakobspt2 syslog- Dec 25 06:25:32 jakobspt2 kernel: Dec 26 06:25:32 jakobspt2 kernel: Dec 26 06:25:32 jakobspt2 kernel: Dec 27 06:25:33 jakobspt2 kernel: Dec 27 06:25:33 jakobspt2 ysslog-	Process accounting removed ng[440]: Configuration release r Process accounting resumed	request received, reloading con		139534 - Fr - F- 139735 - Fr - F- 139638 - Fr - F- 131366 - Fr - F- 131366 - Fr - F- 128536 - Fr - F-	pi pi pi pi pi pi pi pi pi pi pi pi	128 Det 20 10	1:34rconodump-jakohu-	-p12-5.0.7 p1-2-5.9.7 p12-5.0.7 rl. 2-5.0.7			
/var/log/autil.orr				129512 - N-1 - 1- 129561 - N-1 - 1- 139172 - N-1 - 1-	pl pl pl pl pl pl pl pl	4. MC Det 23 ZZ 5. MC Jul. 8 ZZ 1MSC Dec 24 ZZ 146 Nov. 30 ZZ	9:35 .zsh 3:55 z.sh 3:58 .zsh_History 3:51 .zsh/t 1:41 .zsh-update				
Jakobspl2 (debten 8.8 52615 / Lin CPU [7.64] CPU \ 25.04 bices MSR [41.65] user	0.05 ctx_sel 451 0.05 bits! 635	HER - 41.00 SHAP	Uptim: 2 days, J1:20:13 8.05 LOAD 4-curs 10000 1 min: 8.05		pts/2		-	1 Table 1		ts/2 7483	
	0.0%	tree: DOWN Free:	1889 5 min: 8.61 1889 15 min: 88065 erosit, Flat size	rptZ:ssh broadcasthost:7437 rpt2:56864	1.50%	-	co-fluterfatewy:	5.72% hsdl.fl.comcast.net:59564 18092	7.63Mb 101kb	25.2kb 482b	9.54Mb 14.8kb 323h
	VIOLT NES PID USER 4 1139 63.39 7925 root 5 5-94 3 110 7431 11 4 5.89 2.400 8792 pl 3 13.00 3.000 839 wow-sate 3 13.00 3.000 839 wow-sate 7 23.19 23.39 793 root 7 23.19 23.39 794 lebths-so 3 25.19 2.599 704 resit 2 31.10 36.49 1200 8948 2 35.00 8948	# 5 1034134 # 6 to # 5 1036.54 # 10 # 5 1021.03 # 102 # 5 441.17 # 0 tf # 5 7:07.08 # 6 /u # 5 106.33 # 10	er/bin/python /use/local/bin/g	par Janes			co relisysteg				
9.0 3. 3.0 0. 2017-12-37-34140-03 No verning	1 1389 36 and 1913 pt 9 3 mlH 2246 1298 pt or critical alert detected	# 5 # 180.77 # # 00	earfn annatus profil table nr/bb/ssh-agent /uar/blaymus	TX: COMI HX: TOTAL:	4.6290 45.795 53.398	peak: 95.8kb 5,47kb 101kb			3,95kh 101kb	21.850 1.65kb 25.6kb	2.648b 15.4kb
172539 (MHI) NY20		100	M (433,733	2017-12-77 14:44	CLOUDS 33	F (/ 154 ())	14h 25s 48s C i -4 K	** 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3-(-192.168.1.1)	& Menk	eTechno

Config Files && YouTube Tutorials

- https://github.com/MenkeTechnologies/TutorialFiles
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCLOQFBXPrcVvO2 Wb3wna8Ow
- Recent Topics : GNU Readline Shortcuts in mysql, python3 and various REPLs
- http://jakobmenke.com/

Custom Shell functions

• cd

```
cd(){
    #builtin is necessary here to distinguish bt function
    name and builtin cd command
    #don't want to recursively call this function
    builtin cd "$@" && clearList
}
```

 aliases > functions > reserved words > builtins > external commands in PATH > not found

- clearList == bash function
 - essentially: clear && Is -AlhFi

```
clearList () {
   if [[ "$(uname)" == "Darwin" ]]; then
       exists grc && {
       ls_command="grc -c /usr/local/share/grc/conf.gls
       gls -iFlhA --color=always"
       Is command="ls -iFlhAO"
       lib command="otool -L"
   else
       extsts grc && {
       ls_command="grc -c /usr/share/grc/conf.gls \
       ls -iFlhA --color=always"
       1111
       is command="is -iFhia"
       lib_command="ldd -v"
   fi
   if [[ "$1" ]]; then
       for command in "$@"; do
           exists $command && {
           #exe matching
           while read locale; do
               last_fields="$(echo $locale \
                    cut -d' -f3-10)"
               [[ -f "$last_fields" ]] && {
                   prettyPrint "$last_fields" && \
                   eval "$ls_command" $last_fields &&
                   prettyPrint "FILE TYPE:" && \
                   eval "file $last_fields" && \
                   prettyPrint "DEPENDENT ON:" && \
                   eval "$lib_command $last_fields";
                   prettyPrint "SIZE:"
                   du -sh "$last_fields"
                   prettyPrint "STATS:"
                   stat "$last_fields"
                   echo
                   echo
                   echo "$locale"
                   echo
                   echo
           done < <(type -a "$command" | sort | uniq)
           } || {
```

Functions and aliases

UNIX Spirit – One letter commands. The more cryptic and less typing the better

```
m /dev/ttys017 ★ type -f f && alias r t e h d sc dl c emu ig pg cg rg doc ts l l
       cd "$1"
  cd /etc'
  cd $HOME/Desktop
   'cd $SCRIPTS'
   cd $HOME/Downloads'
c='cd /Volumes/SD/wcc/cps'
mu='cd /Volumes/SD/emu'
   cd $HOME/IdeaProjects'
      $HOME/PycharmProjects
      $HOME/ClionProjects
      $HOME/RubymineProjects'
s='cd $HOME/.Trash'
```

Aliases Demo

Package Managers

- Mac => Homebrew, MacPorts, Fink (old)
- Homebrew HomePage => https://brew.sh/
- install => /usr/bin/ruby -e "\$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/ma ster/install)"

Homebrew Jargon

- Package == Formula == ruby file
- installed into /usr/local/Cellar/<package> with symlinks into /usr/local/bin, /usr/local/lib etc
- Taps == Github repositories
- Homebrew Core Repo Formulae
 - downloaded to /usr/local/Homebrew/Library/taps/homebrew/homebrewcore/formula
- Bottle == binary program already built for macOS (configure and make already done for you)
- Cask == GUI program or font ie microsoft-office, intellij-idea

Homebrew Formula

brew install zzz

```
class Zzz < Formula
    desc "Command-line tool to put Macs to sleep"
    homepage "https://github.com/Orc/Zzz"
    url "https://github.com/Orc/Zzz/archive/v1.tar.gz"
    sha256 "8c8958b65a74ab1081ce1a950af6d360166828bdb383d71cc8fe37ddb1702576"
    head "https://github.com/Orc/Zzz.git"
    bottle :unneeded
    # No test is possible: this has no --help or --version, it just
    # sleeps the Mac instantly.
    def install
      system "make", "install", "PREFIX=#{prefix}"
    end
    test do
      assert_predicate bin/"Zzz", :exist?
    end
19 end
```

Homebrew Exploration

Homebrew

- brew install <package>
- brew Is
- brew rm <package>
- brew search <package>
- brew cleanup
- brew update
- brew upgrade

- brew cask install <gui-package>
- Brew cask rm <gui-package> (removes .app from /Applications)
- brew cask zap <gui-package> (like brew cask rm but also removes all preferences files etc ie full deinstallation)
- brew cask rm <gui>

Homebrew Demo

Package Managers

- Linux
 - Debian based = Debian, Ubuntu, Mint, Raspbian, Kali
 - Dpkg, apt, aptitude
 - RPM based = Red Hat, Fedora, CentOS
 - Rpm, yum

Apt

- sudo apt-get install <package>
- sudo apt-cache search <package>
- sudo apt-get purge <package>
- dpkg –l = list all installed packages
- dpkg –L <package> = show files for this package
- sudo apt-get update
- sudo apt-get upgrade

Tmux

- Terminal Multiplexer
- brew install tmux
- sudo apt-get install tmux

```
Server
/\
Session Session
/\ /\
Window Window Window
/\ / / / \
Pane Pane Pane Pane Pane Pane
```

tmux 1 [|| 4.3% Tasks: 123, 362 thr; 2 running 2 []] Load average: 0.40 0.40 0.30 3.3% 3 [||| Uptime: 3 days, 04:44:37 4.7% 4 [] 1.4% 1907/7847MB Swp e/eMB PRI SHR S CPU% MEM% TIME+ Command PID USER NI VIRT RES 20136 ham 0 298M 31396 21400 S 4.3 0.4 0:00.36 /usr/bin/gnome 20 0 1757M 227M 67600 S 3.8 2.9 7:03.93 /usr/bin/gnome 964 ham 20 0 326M 63060 37040 S 3.8 0.8 8:07.97 /usr/lib/xorg-895 ham 20 19149 ham 20 0 15808 3464 2620 R 0.5 0.0 0:04.49 htop 0 471M 41444 24216 S 0.5 0.5 1:17.20 /usr/lib/gnome 13720 ham 20 0 1322M 131M 56328 S 0.5 1.7 2:10.14 gnome-shell --599 gdm 20 F1Help F2Setup F3SearchF4FilterF5Tree F6SortByF7Nice -F8Nice +F9Kill F10Qu Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 curl(1) Curl Manual curl(Content-Length: 1850 Via: 1.1 vegur NAME hamvocke git/master curl - transfer a URL) cowsay "Hello folks" | lolcat SYNOPSIS < Hello folks > curl [options] [URL...] DESCRIPTION \ (00)_ curl is a tool to transfer dat)\/\ from or to a server, using or of the supported protocol (DICT, FILE, FTP, FTPS, GOPHER HTTP, HTTPS, IMAP, IMAPS, LDAF hamvocke git/master LDAPS, POP3, POP3S, RTMP, RTSF line 1 (press h for help or q to quit

16/08 15:41:

1:debug* 2 dev-

```
-(ramonoid@gentoo:pts/0):
                                                                                                                                              —(Sun,h
 -(1:14:27:x)-> fbgrab 1.png
 -(ramonoid@gentoo:pts/4)-
                                                                                52 # -----
-(127:14:25:x)-> screenfetch-dev
                                                              —(Sun,May01)—
                                                                                53 # Theme
                                                                                54 # -----
        -/oyddmdhs+:.
    -odNMTTTTTTTNNmhy+-
                                                                                55 setw -g window-status-format " #F#I:#W#F "
  -yN17777777771NNmmdhy+-
                                                                                56 setw -g window-status-current-format " #F#I:#W#F "
                                     ramono id@gentoo
 omPTTTTTTTTTTTTIMdmmmmddhhy/
                                     OS: Gentoo i686
                                                                                57 setw -q window-status-current-bg red
om/##########hhyyyohmdddhhhdo`
                                                                                58 setw -g window-status-current-fg magenta
                                     Kernel: 2.6.37-gentoo-r4
udriffiffiffidhs++so/smdddhhhhdm+
                                     Uptime: 52m
                                                                                59 setw -g window-status-current-attr bright
oyhdmNittttttldyooydmddddhhhhyhNd.
                                     Shell: zsh
                                                                                60 setw -g window-status-bg white
 oyhhdNNTTTTTNNNmmdddhhhhhyymMh
                                                                                61 setw -a window-status-fa black
                                     Resolution: No X Server
   .:+sydNtTTTTNNNmmdddhhhhhhhmMmy
                                     DE: Not Present
                                                                                62 setw -g window-status-attr bright
      /mltttttNNnmmdddhhhhhmtNhs:
                                     WM: WMFS
                                                                                63 setw -q window-status-alert-fq black
    `oNMTTTTTTNNNmmddddhhdmMhs+`
                                     WM Theme: Not Present
                                                                                64 setw -g window-status-alert-bg cyan
  `sNPTTTTTTTNNNmmdddddmNMmhs/.
                                     GTK Theme: Not Found
                                                                                65 setw -g window-status-alert-attr bright
/NITTTTTTTNNNNmmdddmNMdso:
                                     Icon Theme: Not Found
                                                                                66
+MTTTTTTNNNNmmmdmNMdso/-
                                     Font: Not Found
                                                                                67 set -g message-fg black
MNNNNNnmmmNNMmhs+/-
                                                                                68 set -g message-bg white
/hMMNNNNNMMdhs++/-
                                                                                69 set -g message-attr bright
/ohdmmddhys+++/:.'
  -/////:--.
                                                                                71 set -g pane-active-border-bg default
 -(ramonoid@gentoo:pts/4)-
                                                                                72 set -q pane-active-border-fq red
                                                              —(Sun, May01)—
-(1:14:25:x)->
                                                                                73 set -g pane-border-by default
                                                                                74 set -g pane-border-fg default
[01] [5:05]
             Ulver
                                                            Shadows of the Sun
                                                                                76 # -----
[02] [3:43]
             Ulver
[03] [3:30]
                                                            Shadows of the Sun
                                                                                77 # Status Bar
             Ulver
                                                                                78 # -----
[04] [4:27]
             Ulver
                                                            Shadows of the Sun
Shadows of the Sun 79 set -g status-bg blue
[06] [3:50]
                                                            Shadows of the Sun
                                                                                80 set -g status-fg default
             Ulver
[07] [3:54]
             Ulver
                                                            Shadows of the Sun
                                                                               81 set -q status-attr bright
[08] [4:26]
             Ulver
                                                            Shadows of the Sun
                                                                               82 set -g status-interval 5
[09] [6:25]
             Ulver
                                                            Shadows of the Sun
                                                                                83 set -g status-justify centre
                                                                                84 set -g status-left-length 90
Playing: Ulver - Shadows of the Sun
                                                        [320 kbps] [0:12/4:36]
                                                                                85 set -g status-right-length 100
                                                                                86 set -g status-left '#[fg=magenta]#[bg=default][#H]#[default] #[fg=c
                                                                                87 set -g status-right '#[fg=yellow]#[bg=red][#(uptime | cut -f 1 -d '
                                                                                .tmux.conf[+] :: [tmux] [unix]
Playing: Ulver - Shadows of the Sun
                                                        [320 kbps] [0:12/4:36] 1 change; before #5 2 seconds ago
```

1:zsh 2:u3m -3:vim- 4:zsh

[53] [89%] [59

[gentoo] [2.6.37]

D TRUX now-session -t main	trux	tmux		275L0.76W-5693	ion et adm	- Imus now	session t wor	1 Struct Comm	session -1 00	rig
2 [[]] 3 []]		ting et		pt pt	20 00 0 12 06:50 20 10 13:01 20 10 13:00 10 30 10 13:00 20 10 13:00 20 10 13:00 20 10 13:00 20 12 13:00 20 12 13:00 20 12 13:00	Templates/ Temporary Items/ .thumas/ .thumbnatls/ .tmus.com/				
250 250	5. 00 / ner/llk/arg/horn i -ear 1 2. 12 abbd plantr/8 11.10 abbd plantr/8 11.40 lasenet - profile IXOS-pt 22. 12 mpinkt webs process 21. 12 mpinkt webs process 21. 12 mpinkt webs process 21. 12 / nor/statk/arguid - lasenets-/u 21. 00 Wrighton 11 -deaktop X -auth 02. 07 / sar/abb/ayauld - lasenets-/u 01. 00 Wrighton 11 -deaktop X -auth 02. 07 / sar/abb/ayauld - lasenets-/u 01. 02 takit -f //ur/lop/alternatives 02. 12 fur/jabb/ayauld -basedir-/i 02. 02 heah /bose/si/Scuments/abelt 02. 02 heah /bose/si/Scuments/abelt 03. 02 heah /bose/si/Scuments/abelt 04. 02 heah /bose/si/Scuments/abelt 05. 02 //sath/yas_supplicated -4 -8 -0 06. 02 heah /bose/si/Scument -4 -8 -0 06. 02 he	/war/share/tor/tor-service-defaults ### - dutadir=/var/lib/mysqlplogin /hame/pl/, Xauthoritygenerity 1928 ### - dutadir=/var/lib/mysqlplogin .lag./war/lag/aps/history.lag./war/l Seripts/colorlogger.sh ####################################	100100	nt ol	WH Oct	unistring. Ect. Videos/ via via- via- via- via- via- via- via-				
133 eyeqt 38 8 3118 87238 8772 8 8 4.2 88 875 molecy 26 8 2208 1656 1321 5 8 8 8.2 8 86 875 molecy 26 8 2208 1656 1321 5 8 8 8.2 8 86 867 molecular 26 8 15948 3976 2182 5 8 8 8.2 8 86 867 molecular 27 8 15948 3988 2112 5 8 8 8 2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	18 14 Autorishin result - besentingle 25 34 Autorishindred deeme - trig 25 81 hother worker process 25 86 hother worker process (15 20 P 11 18 1 autorishing) on reliast request received, reloading resulted and request received, reloading resulted	ng configuration; ng configuration;	138734 FM F F F 1318735 FM F F F F 129945 FM F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F F	ol pl p	988 See 28 69:18 1258 Jul 21 63:17 688 Get 12 45:22 178 Nov 3 21:23 178 Nov 1 21:33 178 Nov 1 21:34	Transdam, Sakhout, Transdam, Transdam, Sakhout, Transdam, Sakhout, Transdam,	1.2824 1.2825 112-5, 9.7 112-5, 9.7 12-5, 9.7 1-5, 8.7			
<pre>jekobspl2 (debtam 0.0 52bth / Lib 4,0.25-v7-) - IP</pre>										
CPU [7.64] CPU \ 25.05 files				1,506		3.81%	5.72%	/dev/pts.	/2 7483 56	54Mb
No. No.	Sign With ported subsmallcully by	eet 18891 15 min: MAAS	rpt2:ssh broedcasthost:7437 rpt2:98004			The state of the s	CL.FL.comcest.net:59564	20185	25.2kh 14 462b 3	, 88b 236 112h
(0) distante (2) (2) (2) (3) (4) (4) (5) (6) (6) (6) (6) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7	tected		TOTAL	63.7MS	5,47kb 181kb	D 28s 48s () 4 K(D/)	*jakobs	3.95an 101kb 7 Winne nos	65kb 2 25.6kb 15	648b ,4kb

Tmux Commands

- tmux = start server
- tmux new-session –t <session-name>
- tmux new-window –t <window-name>
- tmux split-window = horizontal split pane
- tmux list-sessions (tmux ls) = list sessions
- tmux list-windows
- tmux list-panes

Tmux Commands

- tmux attach –t <session-name>
- tmux kill-session [-t <session-name>]
- tmux kill-window [-t <window-name>]
- tmux kill-pane [-t <pane>]

Tmux Demo

Inside of Tmux

- Prefix = defaults to ^B (Control B) but can be changed
- cprefix> + % => vertical split
- prefix> + " = horizontal split
- prefix> + c = new window
- prefix> + n = next window
- fix> + p = previous window
- - prefix> + : then kill-pane = kills current pane
 - === tmux kill-pane

~/.tmux.conf

- Prefix = defaults to control b but can be changed
- These lines bind:
- prefix to ^a
- prefix> | to split vertically
- prefix> - to split horizontally

```
1 unbind C-b
2 set -g prefix C-a
3
4 bind-key L last-window
5 bind | split-window -h
6 bind - split-window -v
```

Tmux Demo

Tmux scripts

usually located in ~/.tmux directory

```
    list of tmux comn
    could be run as tn
    ~/.tmux/four-panes
    splitw -v -p 50 # split it into two halves
    selectp -t 0 # select the first (0) pane
    splitw -v -p 50 #it into two halves
    selectp -t 2 # select the first (0) pane
    splitw -v -p 50 # split it into two halves
    splitw -v -p 50 # split it into two halves
    splitw -v -p 50 # split it into two halves
    selectp -t 0 # select the first (0) pane
```

~/.tmux.conf

```
#set some batch actions
bind D source-file ~/.tmux/alt-control-window
bind F source-file ~/.tmux/four-panes
bind T source-file ~/.tmux/config-files
bind r source-file ~/.tmux.conf
```

Control Window script

```
selectp -t 0 # select the first (0) pane
splitw -h -p 50 # split it into two vertical halves
selectp -t 0 # select the first (0) pane
splitw -v -p 50 # split it into two horizontal halves
selectp -t 0 # select the first (0) pane
send-keys "htop" C-m-
selectp -t 1 # select the middle pane
send-keys "bash $SCRIPTS/colorLogger.sh" C-m
splitw -v -p 70 # split it into two horizontal halves
selectp -t 2
send-keys "sudo glances --disable-alert --disable-network" C-m
selectp -t right # select the new, second (1) pane
splitw -v -p 30
send-keys "sudo iftop -c $HOME/.iftop.conf" C-m
```

Tmux Demo

Htop

- brew install htop
- sudo apt-get install htop
- Similar to top but shows core usages
- / to search
- space to tag process
- k to kill process

Htop demo

```
41.001
                                                              Tasks: 119, 91 thr: 1 running
                                                    1.05
                                                              Load average: 1.05 1.22 0.79
3 [[[[]]]
                                                    7.84
                                                              Upt the: 3 days, 05:11:58
                                                    2.8%
                             TIME+ Command
PID USER
687 pt
764 redts
7934 root
                                                   6:04.75 /usr/sbin/mysqld --basedir=/usr --datadir=/var/lib/mysql --plugir
1287 mysql
2819 pt
                                                   0:00.71 sshd: pigpts/0
                                                   0:01.07 /Lib/systemd/systemd-logind
522 root
                                                   0:16.19 /usr/sbln/mysqld ---basedtr=/usr ---datadtr=/var/lib/mysql ---plugtr
1231 mysql
                                                   0:26.28 iftop -c /home/pi/.iftop.conf
7938: root
790 deblan-to
                                                   1:89.79 /usr/sbin/mysqld --basedir=/usr --datadir=/var/lib/mysql --plugir
1372 mysql
                                                   3:09.72 /sbln/wpa_supplicant -s -8 -P /run/wpa_supplicant.wlan0.pld -t w
506 root
835 root
                                                   2:12.33 /usr/lib/xorg/Xorg :0 -seat seat0 -auth /var/run/lightdm/root/:0
                                                   0:25.67 /usr/bin/atop -a -w /var/log/atop/atop_20171227 600
699 root
                                                   0:16.03 /usr/sbin/mysqld -basedir=/usr -datadir=/var/lib/mysql --plugir
232 mysql
1235 mysql
                                                   0:29.28 ngtnx: worker process
                                                   0:82.47 /usr/sbtn/smbd -D
2136 root
                                                   0:24.65 nginx: worker process
1933 rtklt
                                                   9:94.04 /usr/lib/rtkit/rtkit-daemon
                                                   0:15.57 /usr/sbin/mysqldi--basedir=/usr --datadir=/var/lib/mysql --plugir
1239 mysal
1240 mysql
                      5684 3980 3468 S 0.8 0.4 0:30.94 /usr/sbin/ntpd -p /var/run/ntpd.pid -g -u 106:111
              20 0 311M 37320 8772 S 0.0 4.2 0:15.62 /usr/sbin/mysqld --basedir=/usr --datadir=/var/lib/mysql --plugl
              Search Filter Tree SortBy Nice - BNice + Kill Buouit
```

ccze

- brew install ccze
- sudo apt-get install ccze
- tail –f /var/log/**/*.log | ccze
- sudo id = shows up in /var/log/system.log on Mac and /var/log/auth.log on Linux

Logging with color bash script

```
hopt -s globstar
#tailVersion="colortail -k $HOME/.colortailconf"
tailVersion=tall
 eHaveCCZE=no
    ccze 1 /dev/null 2 61 && {
   weHaveCCZE=yes
  [[ $1 ]] then
   weHaveCCZE=no
#dont care about std err
#exec 2>/dev/null
 f [[ $(uname) == Darwin ]]; then
    tf [[ $weHaveCCZE = yes ]]; then
  $tailVersion - /var/log/**/*.log /var/log/**/*.out /var/log/cups/* $HOME/Library/Logs/**/*.log "$HOME /Library/Logs/**
/*.out /Library/Logs/**/*.log /usr/local/var/log/**/*.log | ccze
  $tailVersion = /var/log/**/*.log /var/log/**/*.out /var/log/cups/* "$HOME"/Library/Logs/**/*.log "$HOME"/Library/Logs/
**/*.out /Library/Logs/**/*.log
   distroName=$(lsb_release -a | head -1 | awk '{print $3}')
   Lf [[ $distroName == Raspbian ]]; then
       tf [[ $weHaveCCZE == yes ]]; thun
           $tailVersion -f /var/**/*.log /var/log/{dmesg,debug,lastlog,messages,syslog} /var/**/*.err "$HOME"/**/*.log
ccze
            $tailVersion =f /var/**/*.log /var/log/{dmesg.debug.lastlog.messages.syslog} /var/**/*.err "$HOME"/**/*.log*
```

ccze demo

iftop

- brew install iftop
- sudo apt-get install iftop
- sudo iftop –c ~/.iftop.conf
- while running:
 - t = toggle bar display modes
 - q = quit
 - f = filter
 - h = help

~/.iftop.conf

- port-display:on
- line-display:one-line-both
- interface: eno

iftop - colorized

- git clone <u>https://github.com/MenkeTechnologies/iftopcolor</u>
- ./configure && make
- sudo make install or move executable ./iftop to somewhere in PATH

iftop demo

grc – general colorizer

- https://github.com/garabik/grc
- brew install grc
- sudo apt-get install grc

grc config files

- Mac: /usr/local/share/grc/conf.ls
- Linux:/usr/share/grc/conf.ls
- each command that will be colorized has its corresponding config file
- automatic aliases
- usage: grc netstat
- grc –c /usr/local/share/grc/conf.ls ping google.com

Automatic Aliasing (Over aliases)

 curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/garabik/grc/master/grc.zsh -O \$HOME/grc.zsh

~/.zshrc : [[-s "\$HOME/grc.zsh"]] && source

"\$HOME/grc.zsh"

ping is now alias for grc ping

grc uses regex for colorization

```
# size: 1M <= size < 10M
regexp=\s+(\d\{7\}|\d([,\.]\d+)?M)(?=\s[A-Z][a-z]\{2\}\s)
colours=green
# size: 10M <= size < 100M
regexp=\s+(\d{8}|\d\d([,\.]\d+)?M)(?=\s[A-Z][a-z]{2}\s)
colours=yellow
# size: 100M <= size < 1G
regexp=\s+(\d{9}|\d{3}M)(?=\s[A-Z][a-z]{2}\s)
colours=red
# size: 1G <= size
regexp=\s+(\d{10},\][\d\.,\]+G)(?=\s[A-Z][a-z]{2}\s)
colours=bold red
# device major minor numbers
regexp=\s(\d+),\s+(\d+)\s
colours=default, bright_yellow , yellow
# time
regexp=(\s|^)[0-2]?\d(:[0-5]\d)(?=[\s,]|$)
colours=white
```

grc demo

- ping
- ifconfig
- dd
- ps

Python programs

- Glances = pip package
- Powerline status = pip package
- brew install python = goes into /usr/local/Cellar/python/<version-number>
- pip, package manager for python, should be included
- Mac: pip installs packages to /usr/local/lib/python2.7/sitepackages on
- Debian: pip installs packages to /usr/local/lib/python2.7/distpackages

Pip exploration

pip

- pip install <package>
- pip show <package>
- for package in \$(pip list -outdated);do pip install
 \$package done

Powerline

- Status bars for vim, tmux
- requires special fonts for triangles such as Nerd Fonts
 - https://github.com/ryanoasis/nerd-fonts
- pip install powerline-status
- ~/.tmux.conf

```
run-shell "powerline-daemon -q"
source '/usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/powerline/
bindings/tmux/powerline.conf'

**Cos = "Darwin"
set rtp+=/usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/powerline/
bindings/vim
elseif os = "Linux"
set rtp+=/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/power
line/bindings/vim/
```

Powerline for Vim

- recommend to install latest vim 8+
- brew install vim
- sudo apt-get install vim
- brew install macvim (fastest for mac IMO)
 - mvim –v <file> = stay in terminal
 - mvim <file> = launch gui

Powerline for Vim

```
eval "file $last_fields" && \
 301
                          prettyPrint "DEPENDENT ON:" && \
 302
                         eval "$lib_command $last_fields";
                          prettyPrint "SIZE:"
 303
                         du -sh "$last_fields"
 304
 305
                         prettyPrint "STATS:"
 306
                          stat "$last_fields"
 307
                          echo
308
                          echo
 309
         ~/.shell_aliases_functions.sh
NORMAL
                                                         264:21
```

Macvim Demo

Powerline Tmux Status Bar

- http://powerline.readthedocs.io/en/master/usage/other.h tml#tmux-statusline
- Define tmux status line in JSON file =>
 - \$HOME/.config/powerline/themes/tmux

main-5 0* ..e/themes/tmux

Powerline Tmux StatusBar Demo

My Prompt == Powerlevel 9k

https://github.com/bhilburn/power

<u>level9k</u>

- using Knack Nerd Font
- brew tap caskroom/fonts
- brew cask install font-hacknerdfont



Powerlevel9k prompt config

```
H THEME="powerlevel9k/powerlevel9k"
OWERLEVEL9K_LEFT_PROMPT_ELEMENTS=(context dir history ssh rbenv time vcs root_indicator status)
OWERLEVELSK RIGHT PROMPT ELEMENTS=(vi_mode_command_execution_time_dir_writable_background_jobs-custom_pid_swap)
OWERLEVEL9K_MODE='nerdfont-complete'
LE_RPROMPT_INDENT=8
OWERLEVEL9K PROMPT ON NEWLINE=true
OWERLEVELSK RPROMPT ON NEWLINE=true
 WERLEVEL9K_BACKGROUND_JOBS_VERBOSE=true
 WERLEVELSK COMMAND EXECUTION TIME THRESHOLD=1
 WERLEVEL9K COMMAND EXECUTION TIME PRECISION=3
OWERLEVEL9K_TIME_BACKGROUND='green'
OWERLEVEL9K_HISTORY_BACKGROUND=1235
OWERLEVEL9K HISTORY FOREGROUND='green
OWERLEVEL9K CONTEXT FOREGROUND='white
OWERLEVEL9K CONTEXT BACKGROUND=1235
OWERLEVEL9K_TIME_FORMAT="%D{%H;%M;%S}"
WERLEVEL9K MULTILINE FIRST PROMPT PREFIX="\u2560 \n"
 WERLEVEL9K MULTILINE SECOND PROMPT PREFIX="\u2570>%K{blue}%F{white} \Uf136 `tty` \uf168 %f%k%F{blue}
 WERLEVEL9K_VCS_CLEAN_FOREGROUND='white'
 WERLEVELSK VCS CLEAN BACKGROUND='yellow'
OWERLEVEL9K VCS UNTRACKED FOREGROUND='red'
DWERLEVEL9K_VCS_UNTRACKED_BACKGROUND='green
 WERLEVEL9K_VCS_MODIFIED_FOREGROUND='black'
OWERLEVEL9K_VCS_MODIFIED_BACKGROUND='blue'
WERLEVEL9K_VI_MODE_INSERT_FOREGROUND='black'
 WERLEVEL9K_VI_MODE_INSERT_BACKGROUND='red'
```

Prompt Demo

glances

- pip install glances
- on Mac installs to /usr/local/lib/python2.7/sitepackages/glances
- Debian installs to /usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages
- https://github.com/nicolargo/glances

glances

- sudo glances [--disable-alert] [--disable-network] [...]
- To change text color from white to blue:
- Change line 203 in glances/outputs/glances_curses.py
- curses.init_pair(1, curses.COLOR_WHITE, -1)=>
- curses.init_pair(1, curses.COLOR_BLUE, -1)

glances demo

Oh-my-zsh

- Framework for zsh, geared toward developers
- Tons of prompts and plugins
- https://github.com/robbyrussell/oh-my-zsh



Oh my zsh install

• sh -c "\$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/robbyrussell/oh-my-zsh/master/tools/install.sh)"

```
printf "${GREEN}"
                                                            ....is now installed!'
     'Please look over the ~/.zshrc file to select plugins, themes, and options.'
echo 'p.s. Follow us at https://twitter.com/ohmyzsh.'
echo 'p.p.s. Get stickers and t-shirts at https://shop.planetargon.com.'
printf "${NORMAL}"
env zsh
```

Oh my zsh Plugins

git clone into ~/.oh-my-zsh/custom/plugins

```
total 0

1741402 drwxrwxrwx 3 jacobmenke staff 96 Aug 1 23:53 example/
1741404 drwxr-xr-x 24 jacobmenke staff 768 Dec 3 14:29 fzf/
1742040 drwxr-xr-x 6 jacobmenke staff 192 Jun 13 2017 fzf-zsh/
1742149 drwxrwxrwx 8 jacobmenke staff 256 Aug 4 01:50 warhol/
1742296 drwxr-xr-x 21 jacobmenke staff 672 Dec 6 17:10 zsh-autosuggestions/
1742433 drwxr-xr-x 10 jacobmenke staff 320 Oct 27 17:25 zsh-completions/
1742729 drwxr-xr-x 21 jacobmenke staff 672 Dec 20 13:14 zsh-syntax-highlighting/
jacobmenke@MenkeTechnologies ~/.oh-my-zsh/custom/plugins 11391 15:13:04 O P master 0

m /dev/ttys015 X
```

add to plugins array ~/.zshrc

```
plugins=(fzf-zsh zsh-completions zsh-syntax-highlighting z
sh-autosuggestions tmux sublime ng ruby yarn github gem np
m rvm perl osx node brews cpanm git gradle pip python scal
a man nmap postgres colorize django ruby spring sudo)
source $ZSH/oh-my-zsh.sh
```

Zsh-autosuggestions

copy of FISH (friendly interactive shell)'s suggestions

```
jacobmenke@MenkeTechnologies 11440 16:12:36  0

m /dev/ttys018  fish

st x 5
```

 Searches history (~/.zsh-history) for most recent commands starting with letters typed

- hit right arrow to complete the suggestion
- git clone https://github.com/zsh-users/zsh-autosuggestions
 \$ZSH_CUSTOM/plugins/zsh-autosuggestions
- add to plugins array in ~/.zshrc

Zsh-syntax highlighting

- Red if invalid command, green if found in PATH
- highlighting for quotes

```
echo "this is a demo of 'quotes'" for 'zsh'
```

- git clone https://github.com/zsh-users/zsh-syntaxhighlighting.git \${ZSH_CUSTOM:-~/.oh-myzsh/custom}/plugins/zsh-syntax-highlighting
- add to plugins array in ~/.zshrc

Zsh-completions

```
/> m /dev/ttys015 
caffeinate -s
-<<pre>-d -- prevent the display from sleeping
-i -- prevent the system from idle sleeping
-m -- prevent the disk from idle sleeping
-s -- prevent the system from sleeping but only when running on AC power
-t -- assertion timeout value
-u -- declare that user is active
-w -- waits for process to exit
```

- Adds zsh tab completions for many more commands such as caffeinate
- git clone https://github.com/zsh-users/zsh-completions ~/.oh-my-zsh/custom/plugins/zsh-completions
- add to plugins array in ~/.zshrc

zsh plugins demo

z command

- creates database of visited directories
- usage: z <directory-name>
- directory-name can be just a few letters of the name
- if there is a match you will cd to that directory otherwise no cd and returns 1

```
jacobmenke@MenkeTechnologies  11439 16:12:31  0

m /dev/ttys018   cat _z | head

/Users/jacobmenke/.tokenScripts|1.7716|1510855336

/usr/local/share/figlet/fonts|1.88234|1510574694

/System/Library/CoreServices|2.06473|1510249311

/usr/local/lib/python3.6|2.76374|1512963232

/usr/include/arpa|1.33797|1512441700

/Users/jacobmenke/IdeaProjects/gradle_test|15.9112|1512193601

/private/etc/ssh|15.9464|1509860911

/Users/jacobmenke/IdeaProjects/LyndaJavaFx/src/main|2.31013|1513541141

/private/var/lib|1.42113|1512969770

/Users/jacobmenke/IdeaProjects/JavaMultithreading|25.2174|1510854167
```

z install

- git clone https://raw.githubusercontent.com/rupa/z/master/z.sh \$HOME
- source ~/z.sh

Zle line editor in ~/.zshrc

1) Define zsh function

```
gitCommitAndPush(){
    printf "\e[1m"
        git add .
        git commit -m "$1"
        git push
        printf "\e[0m"
}
```

2) Define zsh function to be bound as widget. Calls above function with the contents of current command line as argument

function _gitfunc {
 gitCommitAndPush "\$BUFFER"
 zle kill-whole-line
 zle .accept-line
}

3) declare zsh functionas widget

zle -N _gitfunc

4) Bind widget function to Control-S key combination

```
bindkey '^S' _gitfunc
```

Type your commit message at prompt no quotes needed and then press Control-S to add, commit and push to remote

z and ZLE demo