



Qusion

Kotlin in Consuming GraphQL on Android



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EPIISODE I

Apollo - The coroutine way

EPIISODE II

A New Hope - Channels

APOLLO



APOLLO

apollographql / apollo-android

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Code Issues 75 Pull requests 7 Actions Wiki Security Insights

A strongly-typed, caching GraphQL client for Android and the JVM

graphql-client android apollographql graphql

984 commits 11 branches 0 packages 27 releases 88 contributors MIT

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 sav007	Set theme jekyll-theme-minimal	Latest commit da39d5e 17 hours ago
 .buildscript	Introduce a global "composite" project for samples and integration te...	last month
 .github	Update issue templates	6 days ago
 .idea/codeStyles	Add subscription state listener (#1691)	29 days ago
 apollo-android-support	trying to revive the connectedTests (#1791)	18 hours ago
 apollo-api	Generate function to parse operation response (#1761)	8 days ago
 apollo-compiler	Generate computed properties to access inline fragment instances (#1780)	5 days ago
 apollo-coroutines-support	move build scripts to kotlin (#1654)	last month



Schema.json

```
1 {
2   "__schema": {
3     "queryType": {
4       "name": "Query"
5     },
6     "mutationType": {
7       "name": "Mutation"
8     },
9     "types": [
10      {
11        "fields":
12          ...
13        {
14          "name": "member",
15          "description": null,
16          "args": [],
17          "type": {
18            "kind": "OBJECT",
19            "name": "Member",
20            "ofType": null
21          },
22          "isDeprecated": false,
23          "deprecationReason": null
24        }
25      }
26    ]
27  }
28  ...
29 }
```

Query.graphql

```
1 query FeedQuery($type: FeedType!, $limit: Int!) {
2   feedEntries: feed(type: $type, limit: $limit) {
3     id
4     repository {
5       name
6     }
7     postedBy {
8       login
9     }
10  }
11 }
```

Usage

```
1 apolloClient().query(feedQuery)
2   .enqueue(new ApolloCallback<>(new ApolloCall.Callback<FeedQuery.Data>() {
3     @Override public void onResponse(@NotNull Response<FeedQuery.Data> response) {
4       Log.i(TAG, response.toString());
5     }
6
7     @Override public void onFailure(@NotNull ApolloException e) {
8       Log.e(TAG, e.getMessage(), e);
9     }
10  }, uiHandler));
```



EPIISODE I

Apollo - The Coroutine Way



The Problem?



```
01 final HeroAndFriendsNames heroAndFriendsQuery = HeroAndFriendsNames.builder()
02     .episode(NEWHOPE)
03     .build();
04
05 apolloClient().query(heroAndFriendsQuery)
06     .enqueue(new ApolloCallback<>(
07         new ApolloCall.Callback<HeroAndFriendsNames.Data>() {
08             @Override
09             public void onResponse(
10                 @NotNull Response<HeroAndFriendsNames.Data> response) {
11                 Log.i(TAG, response.toString());
12             }
13
14             @Override
15             public void onFailure(@NotNull ApolloException e) {
16                 Log.e(TAG, e.getMessage(), e);
17             }
18         }, uiHandler));
19 }
```




```
01 final HeroAndFriendsNames heroAndFriendsQuery = HeroAndFriendsNames.builder()
02     .episode(NEWHOPE)
03     .build();
04
05 apolloClient().query(heroAndFriendsQuery)
06     .enqueue(new ApolloCallback<>() {
07         new ApolloCall.Callback<HeroAndFriendsNames.Data>() {
08             @Override
09             public void onResponse(
10                 @NotNull Response<HeroAndFriendsNames.Data> response) {
11                 Log.i(TAG, response.toString());
12             }
13
14             @Override
15             public void onFailure(@NotNull ApolloException e) {
16                 Log.e(TAG, e.getMessage(), e);
17             }
18         }, uiHandler));
19 }
```

Traditional callbacks :(



THE SOLUTION

Coroutines

UI / ViewModel



Repository / Domain



Apollo Service



```
01 // in :repository module
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
03
04     ...
05
06     suspend fun getMemberData(): MemberQuery.Data {
07         val response = apolloService.getClient()
08             .query(MemberQuery.builder().build())
09             .toDeferred().await()
10
11         return response
12     }
13
14     ...
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 // in :repository module
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
03
04     ...
05
06     suspend fun getMemberData(): MemberQuery.Data {
07         val response = apolloService.getClient()
08             .query(MemberQuery.builder().build())
09             .toDeferred().await()
10
11         return response
12     }
13
14     ...
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

ApolloClient wrapper



```
01 // in :apollo-service module
02 class ApolloService(private val context: Context) {
03
04     @Volatile
05     private var client: ApolloClient? = null
06
07     fun getClient(): ApolloClient {
08         return client ?: synchronized(this) {
09             client ?: buildApolloClient().also {
10                 client = it
11             }
12         }
13     }
14
15     private fun buildApolloClient(): ApolloClient {
16
17         ...
18
19         return ApolloClient.builder()
20             .serverUrl(BuildConfig.API_URL)
21             .okHttpClient(okHttpClient)
22             .normalizedCache(cacheFactory, resolver)
23             .build()
24     }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 // in :repository module
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
03
04     ...
05
06     suspend fun getMemberData(): MemberQuery.Data {
07         val response = apolloService.getClient()
08             .query(MemberQuery.builder().build())
09             .toDeferred().await()
10
11         return response
12     }
13
14     ...
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 // in :repository module
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
03
04     ...
05
06     suspend fun getMemberData(): MemberQuery.Data {
07         val response = apolloService.getClient()
08             .query(MemberQuery.builder().build())
09             .toDeferred().await()
10
11         return response
12     }
13
14     ...
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Awaits for completion



```
01 //From apollo-android library source code
02 fun <T> ApolloCall<T>.toDeferred(): Deferred<Response<T>> {
03     val deferred = CompletableDeferred<Response<T>>()
04
05     deferred.invokeOnCompletion {
06         if (deferred.isCancelled) {
07             cancel()
08         }
09     }
10     enqueue(object : ApolloCall.Callback<T>() {
11         override fun onResponse(response: Response<T>) {
12             deferred.complete(response)
13         }
14
15         override fun onFailure(e: ApolloException) {
16             deferred.completeExceptionally(e)
17         }
18     })
19
20     return deferred
21 }
```



```
01 //From apollo-android library source code
02 fun <T> ApolloCall<T>.toDeferred(): Deferred<Response<T>> {
03     val deferred = CompletableDeferred<Response<T>>()
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07             cancel()
08         }
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10     enqueue(object : ApolloCall.Callback<T>() {
11         override fun onResponse(response: Response<T>) {
12             deferred.complete(response)
13         }
14
15         override fun onFailure(e: ApolloException) {
16             deferred.completeExceptionally(e)
17         }
18     })
19
20     return deferred
21 }
```

Creates a Deferred object



```
01 //From apollo-android library source code
02 fun <T> ApolloCall<T>.toDeferred(): Deferred<Response<T>> {
03     val deferred = CompletableDeferred<Response<T>>()
04
05     deferred.invokeOnCompletion {
06         if (deferred.isCancelled) {
07             cancel()
08         }
09     }
10     enqueue(object : ApolloCall.Callback<T>() {
11         override fun onResponse(response: Response<T>) {
12             deferred.complete(response)
13         }
14
15         override fun onFailure(e: ApolloException) {
16             deferred.completeExceptionally(e)
17         }
18     })
19
20     return deferred
21 }
```

Still a callback under the hood



```
01 // in :repository module
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
03
04     ...
05
06     suspend fun getMemberData(): MemberQuery.Data {
07         val response = apolloService.getClient()
08             .query(MemberQuery.builder().build())
09             .toDeferred().await()
10
11         return response
12     }
13
14     ...
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 // in :repository module
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
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06     suspend fun getMemberData(): MemberQuery.Data {
07         val response = apolloService.getClient()
08             .query(MemberQuery.builder().build())
09             .toDeferred().await()
10
11         return response
12     }
13
14     ...
15 }
```

```
1 sealed class NetworkResult<out T : Any> {
2     data class Success<out T : Any>(val value: T) : NetworkResult<T>()
3     data class Error(val cause: Exception? = null) : NetworkResult<Nothing>()
4 }
```



```
01 // in :repository module
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
03
04     ...
05
06     suspend fun getMemberData(): NetworkResult<MemberQuery.Data> {
07         try {
08             val response = apolloService.getClient()
09                 .query(MemberQuery.builder().build())
10                 .toDeferred().await()
11
12             return NetworkResult.Success(response)
13         }
14         catch(e: ApolloNetworkException) {
15             return NetworkResult.Error(e)
16         }
17     }
18
19     ...
20 }
```



```
1 sealed class NetworkResult<out T : Any> {
2     data class Success<out T : Any>(val value: T) : NetworkResult<T>()
3     data class Error(val cause: Exception? = null) : NetworkResult<Nothing>()
4 }
```



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V : Operation.Variables>
query(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>,
04     cachePolicy: HttpCachePolicy.Policy,
05     responseFetcher: ResponseFetcher
06 ): NetworkResult<T> {
07     try {
08         val response = getClient().query(query)
09             .httpCachePolicy(cachePolicy).responseFetcher(responseFetcher)
10             .toDeferred().await()
11
12         if (response.hasErrors()) {
13             val error = response.errors().first()
14             return NetworkResult.Error(
15                 cause = BusinessException(error.message())
16             )
17         }
18
19         return NetworkResult.Success(response.data())
20     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
21         return NetworkResult.Error(e)
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V : Operation.Variables>
query(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>,
04     cachePolicy: HttpCachePolicy.Policy,
05     responseFetcher: ResponseFetcher
06 ): NetworkResult<T> {
07     try {
08         val response = getClient().query(query)
09             .httpCachePolicy(cachePolicy).responseFetcher(responseFetcher)
10             .toDeferred().await()
11
12         if (response.hasErrors()) {
13             val error = response.errors().first()
14             return NetworkResult.Error(
15                 cause = BusinessException(error.message())
16             )
17         }
18
19         return NetworkResult.Success(response.data())
20     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
21         return NetworkResult.Error(e)
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Represents the fetch strategy



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V : Operation.Variables>
query(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>,
04     cachePolicy: HttpCachePolicy.Policy,
05     responseFetcher: ResponseFetcher
06 ): NetworkResult<T> {
07     try {
08         val response = getClient().query(query)
```

```
09     } catch (e: Exception) {
10         return NetworkResult.Error(e)
11     }
12     return responseFetcher.getResponse(query, cachePolicy)
13 }
14
15 /**
16  * Represents different fetch strategies for http request / response cache
17  */
18 public enum FetchStrategy {
19     /**
20      * Signals the apollo client to fetch the GraphQL query response from the http cache
21      * <b>only</b>.
22      */
23     CACHE_ONLY,
24     /**
25      * Signals the apollo client to fetch the GraphQL query response from the network <b>only</b>.
26      */
27     NETWORK_ONLY,
28     /**
29      * Signals the apollo client to first fetch the GraphQL query response from the http cache. If
30      * it's not present in
31      * the cache response is fetched from the network.
32      */
33     CACHE_FIRST,
34     /**
35      * Signals the apollo client to first fetch the GraphQL query response from the network. If it
36      * fails then fetch the
37      * response from the http cache.
38      */
39     NETWORK_FIRST
40 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V : Operation.Variables> query(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>,
04     cachePolicy: HttpCachePolicy.Policy,
05     responseFetcher: ResponseFetcher
06 ): NetworkResult<T> {
07     try {
08         val response = getClient().query(query)
09             .httpCachePolicy(cachePolicy).responseFetcher(responseFetcher)
10             .toDeferred().await()
11
12         if (response.hasErrors()) {
13             val error = response.errors().first()
14             return NetworkResult.Error(
15                 cause = BusinessException(error.message())
16             )
17         }
18
19         return NetworkResult.Success(response.data())
20     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
21         return NetworkResult.Error(e)
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V : Operation.Variables> query(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>,
04     cachePolicy: HttpCachePolicy.Policy,
05     responseFetcher: ResponseFetcher
06 ): NetworkResult<T> {
07     try {
08         val response = getClient().query(query)
09             .httpCachePolicy(cachePolicy).responseFetcher(responseFetcher)
10             .toDeferred().await()
11
12         if (response.hasErrors()) {
13             val error = response.errors().first()
14             return NetworkResult.Error(
15                 cause = BusinessException(error.message())
16             )
17         }
18
19         return NetworkResult.Success(response.data())
20     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
21         return NetworkResult.Error(e)
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01
02 class MemberRepository(private val apolloService: ApolloService) {
03
04     ...
05
06     suspend fun getMember(
07         cachePolicy: HttpCachePolicy.Policy,
08         responseFetcher: ResponseFetcher
09     ): NetworkResult<MemberQuery.Data> {
10
11         val memberQuery = MemberQuery.builder().build()
12
13         return apolloService.query(
14             query = memberQuery,
15             cachePolicy = cachePolicy,
16             responseFetcher = responseFetcher
17         )
18     }
19
20     ...
21 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 class MemberViewModel(private val repository: MemberRepository) : ViewModel() {
02
03     private val _memberData: MutableLiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = MutableLiveData()
04     val memberData: LiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = _memberData
05
06     fun getMember() {
07
08         viewModelScope.launch(Dispatchers.IO) {
09
10             when (val response = repository.getMember(
11                 HttpCachePolicy.CACHE_FIRST,
12                 ApolloResponseFetchers.CACHE_FIRST
13             )) {
14                 is NetworkResult.Success -> {
15                     _memberData.postValue(response.value.member())
16                 }
17                 is NetworkResult.Error -> {
18                     //Handle error
19                 }
20             }
21         }
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 class MemberViewModel(private val repository: MemberRepository) : ViewModel() {
02
03     private val _memberData: MutableLiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = MutableLiveData()
04     val memberData: LiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = _memberData
05
06     fun getMember() {
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08         viewModelScope.launch(Dispatchers.IO) {
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11                 HttpCachePolicy.CACHE_FIRST,
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13             )) {
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15                     _memberData.postValue(response.value.member())
16                 }
17                 is NetworkResult.Error -> {
18                     //Handle error
19                 }
20             }
21         }
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Expose some LiveData



```
01 class MemberViewModel(private val repository: MemberRepository) : ViewModel() {
02
03     private val _memberData: MutableLiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = MutableLiveData()
04     val memberData: LiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = _memberData
05
06     fun getMember() {
07
08         viewModelScope.launch(Dispatchers.IO) {
09
10             when (val response = repository.getMember(
11                 HttpCachePolicy.CACHE_FIRST,
12                 ApolloResponseFetchers.CACHE_FIRST
13             )) {
14                 is NetworkResult.Success -> {
15                     _memberData.postValue(response.value.member())
16                 }
17                 is NetworkResult.Error -> {
18                     //Handle error
19                 }
20             }
21         }
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Tied to the lifecycle of the ViewModel



```
03     private val _memberData: MutableLiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = MutableLiveData()
04     val memberData: LiveData<MemberQuery.Member> = _memberData
05
06     fun getMember() {
07
08         viewModelScope.launch(Dispatchers.IO) {
09
10             when (val response = repository.getMember(
11                 HttpCachePolicy.CACHE_FIRST,
12                 ApolloResponseFetchers.CACHE_FIRST
13             )) {
14                 is NetworkResult.Success -> {
15                     _memberData.postValue(response.value.member())
16                 }
17                 is NetworkResult.Error -> {
18                     //Handle error
19                 }
20             }
21         }
22     }
23 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

How sealed classes are useful



Recap



EPISODE II

A New Hope - Channels



The Problem?



THE SOLUTION

Channels & Flows



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V :
Operation.Variables> openQuery(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>
04 ): Flow<NetworkResult<T>> {
05     return getClient().query(query)
06         .responseFetcher(ApolloResponseFetchers.CACHE_AND_NETWORK)
07         .toNetworkFlow()
08 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V :
Operation.Variables> openQuery(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>
04 ): Flow<NetworkResult<T>> {
05     return getClient().query(query)
06         .responseFetcher(ApolloResponseFetchers.CACHE_AND_NETWORK)
07         .toNetworkFlow()
08 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Allows to get a "flow" of data



```
01 //In ApolloServiceImpl
02 override suspend fun <D : Operation.Data, T : Operation.Data, V :
Operation.Variables> openQuery(
03     query: Query<D, T, V>
04 ): Flow<NetworkResult<T>> {
05     return getClient().query(query)
06         .responseFetcher(ApolloResponseFetchers.CACHE_AND_NETWORK)
07         .toNetworkFlow()
08 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

An ApolloCall extension function



```
01 fun <T : Any> ApolloCall<T>.toNetworkFlow() = flow {
02     val channel = Channel<Response<T>>(Channel.CONFLATED)
03
04     enqueue(ChannelCallback(channel = channel))
05     try {
06         for (it in channel) {
07             if (!it.hasErrors()) {
08                 emit(NetworkResult.Success(it.data()))
09             }
10             else {
11                 val error = response.errors().first()
12                 emit(
13                     NetworkResult.Error(BusinessException(error.message()))
14                 )
15             }
16         }
17     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
18         emit(NetworkResult.Error(e))
19     } finally {
20         cancel()
21     }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 fun <T : Any> ApolloCall<T>.toNetworkFlow() = flow {
02     val channel = Channel<Response<T>>(Channel.CONFLATED)
03
04     enqueue(ChannelCallback(channel = channel))
05     try {
06         for (it in channel) {
07             if (!it.hasErrors()) {
08                 emit(NetworkResult.Success(it.data()))
09             }
10             else {
11                 val error = response.errors().first()
12                 emit(
13                     NetworkResult.Error(BusinessException(error.message()))
14                 )
15             }
16         }
17     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
18         emit(NetworkResult.Error(e))
19     } finally {
20         cancel()
21     }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Cold streams



```
01 fun <T : Any> ApolloCall<T>.toNetworkFlow() = flow {
02     val channel = Channel<Response<T>>(Channel.CONFLATED)
03
04     enqueue(ChannelCallback(channel = channel))
05     try {
06         for (it in channel) {
07             if (!it.hasErrors()) {
08                 emit(NetworkResult.Success(it.data()))
09             }
10             else {
11                 val error = response.errors().first()
12                 emit(
13                     NetworkResult.Error(BusinessException(error.message()))
14                 )
15             }
16         }
17     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
18         emit(NetworkResult.Error(e))
19     } finally {
20         cancel()
21     }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Creates a channel where the response will be passed through



```
01 fun <T : Any> ApolloCall<T>.toNetworkFlow() = flow {
02     val channel = Channel<Response<T>>(Channel.CONFLATED)
03
04     enqueue(ChannelCallback(channel = channel))
05     try {
06         for (it in channel) {
07             if (!it.hasErrors()) {
08                 emit(NetworkResult.Success(it.data()))
09             }
10             else {
11                 val error = response.errors().first()
12                 emit(
13                     NetworkResult.Error(BusinessException(error.message()))
14                 )
15             }
16         }
17     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
18         emit(NetworkResult.Error(e))
19     } finally {
20         cancel()
21     }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Extends ApolloCall.Callback and sets up the channel



```
01 fun <T : Any> ApolloCall<T>.toNetworkFlow() = flow {
02     val channel = Channel<Response<T>>(Channel.CONFLATED)
03
04     enqueue(ChannelCallback(channel = channel))
05     try {
06         for (it in channel) {
07             if (!it.hasErrors()) {
08                 emit(NetworkResult.Success(it.data()))
09             }
10         }
11     } catch {
12         emit(NetworkResult.Failure(it))
13     } finally {
14         cancel()
15     }
16 }
```

```
1 private class ChannelCallback<T>(val channel: Channel<Response<T>>) : ApolloCall.Callback<T>() {
2
3     override fun onResponse(response: Response<T>) {
4         channel.offer(response)
5     }
6
7     override fun onFailure(e: ApolloException) {
8         channel.close(e)
9     }
10
11     override fun onStatusEvent(event: ApolloCall.StatusEvent) {
12         if (event == ApolloCall.StatusEvent.COMPLETED) {
13             channel.close()
14         }
15     }
16 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service



```
01 fun <T : Any> ApolloCall<T>.toNetworkFlow() = flow {
02     val channel = Channel<Response<T>>(Channel.CONFLATED)
03
04     enqueue(ChannelCallback(channel = channel))
05     try {
06         for (it in channel) {
07             if (!it.hasErrors()) {
08                 emit(NetworkResult.Success(it.data()))
09             }
10             else {
11                 val error = response.errors().first()
12                 emit(
13                     NetworkResult.Error(BusinessException(error.message()))
14                 )
15             }
16         }
17     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
18         emit(NetworkResult.Error(e))
19     } finally {
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```

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Apollo Service



```
01 fun <T : Any> ApolloCall<T>.toNetworkFlow() = flow {
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05     try {
06         for (it in channel) {
07             if (!it.hasErrors()) {
08                 emit(NetworkResult.Success(it.data()))
09             }
10             else {
11                 val error = response.errors().first()
12                 emit(
13                     NetworkResult.Error(BusinessException(error.message()))
14                 )
15             }
16         }
17     } catch (e: ApolloNetworkException) {
18         emit(NetworkResult.Error(e))
19     } finally {
20         cancel()
21     }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Emit should happen strictly in the dispatchers of the block in order to preserve the flow context



```
01 class MemberViewModel(private val repository: MemberRepository) : ViewModel() {
02     ...
03
04     val member: LiveData<MemberQuery.Member> =
05         liveData(viewModelScope.coroutineContext + Dispatchers.IO) {
06             repository.getMemberOpen()
07                 .collect {
08                     if (it is NetworkResult.Success) {
09                         emit(it.value.member())
10                     }
11                 }
12         }
13
14     ...
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

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```
01 class MemberViewModel(private val repository: MemberRepository) : ViewModel() {
02     ...
03
04     val member: LiveData<MemberQuery.Member> =
05         liveData(viewModelScope.coroutineContext + Dispatchers.IO) {
06             repository.getMemberOpen()
07                 .collect {
08                     if (it is NetworkResult.Success) {
09                         emit(it.value.member())
10                     }
11                 }
12         }
13     ...
14
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Starts executing when live data becomes active



```
01 class MemberViewModel(private val repository: MemberRepository) : ViewModel() {
02     ...
03
04     val member: LiveData<MemberQuery.Member> =
05         liveData(viewModelScope.coroutineContext + Dispatchers.IO) {
06             repository.getMemberOpen()
07                 .collect {
08                     if (it is NetworkResult.Success) {
09                         emit(it.value.member())
10                     }
11                 }
12         }
13     ...
14
15 }
```

UI / ViewModel

Repository / Domain

Apollo Service

Collect the values of the flow



Recap

To be continued...



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