

# CSAL4243

## Introduction to Machine Learning

### Quiz 2

Each question carry same marks. Consider all models are linear regression with one variable and mean squared error as cost function.

1. Predicting semester GPA of a student based on his previous academic record is a classification problem. Yes/No and why ?

Ans: GPA is a real number, hence it's a regression problem.

Note: If someone says that its a classification problem and argue that number of possible grades combination is finite then she is right too. Although that would be a lot of classes.

2. What are the situations in which kNN is not a good choice to use ?

Ans: When dataset has very large number of features or very large number of samples.

3. In logistic regression, a point  $x$  on the decision boundary results in a predicted value  $h(x)$  of 0. Yes/No and why ?

Ans: No, its 0.5 as logistic function  $h(x) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-\theta^T x}}$  returns 0.5 when  $\theta^T x = 0$  which happens on decision boundary.

4. Provide the following information from assignment 1. Linear Regression.

- a. Dataset name: House Price prediction
- b. Output variable  $y$ : Sale Price
- c. Name any three features used in assignment X:

Check features at

<https://www.kaggle.com/c/house-prices-advanced-regression-techniques/data>

5. In real world problems we will never get a cost of  $\infty$  in logistic regression. Yes/No and why?

Ans: Yes, because cost is  $\infty$  when  $h(x) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-\theta^T x}}$  is either 0 or 1 which only happens when  $\theta^T x = \pm\infty$  which only happens when a point is at infinity from decision boundary.