

**Manipulate a DSL**

**DOT**

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## 1. Domain Specific Language : DOT

Source: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DOT\\_%28graph\\_description\\_language%29](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DOT_%28graph_description_language%29)

Dot is domain specific language.

DOT is a plain text graph description language. It is a simple way of describing graphs that both humans and computer programs can use. DOT graphs are typically files that end with the .gv or .dot extension

## 2. External DSL : DOT

The following content was written in a **.dot file (output/model.dot)**, using a simple text editor:

```
graph model {  
    top;  
    v1;  
    v2;  
    v3;  
    v4;  
    v5;  
    bottom;  
    top -> v1 -> v2;  
    top -> v3;  
    top -> v4;  
    v2 -> bottom;  
    v3 -> v5;  
    v4 -> v5;  
    v5 -> bottom;  
}
```

This file describe a simple graph with 7 vertices and 8 edges.

### 3. Internal Java DSL : JGraph

In order to describe graphs in Java, I decided to use **JGraph** library.

This library allow you to describe a graph using java syntax, and then export the result in DOT syntax (*output/generateWithJava.dot*), thanks to DOTExporter object.

The following content was written in a **.java file**, using **eclipse** as IDE:

```
public class Main {

    /** Main method.
     * Write a dot file describing a simple graph */
    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
        UndirectedGraph<String, DefaultEdge> stringGraph = createStringGraph();
        DOTExporter<String, DefaultEdge> dot =
            new DOTExporter( new StringNameProvider<>(), null, null);
        FileWriter fw = new FileWriter(new File("java_graph.dot"));
        dot.export(fw, stringGraph);
    }

    /** Create and simple Graph
     * @return */
    private static UndirectedGraph<String, DefaultEdge> createStringGraph()
    {
        UndirectedGraph<String, DefaultEdge> model =
            new SimpleGraph<String, DefaultEdge>(DefaultEdge.class);
        String top = "top";
        String v1 = "v1";
        String v2 = "v2";
        String v3 = "v3";
        String v4 = "v4";
        String v5 = "v5";
        String bottom = "bottom";
        // add the vertices
        model.addVertex(top);
        model.addVertex(v1);
        model.addVertex(v2);
        model.addVertex(v3);
        model.addVertex(v4);
        model.addVertex(v5);
        model.addVertex(bottom);
        // add edges to create a circuit
        model.addEdge(top, v1);
        model.addEdge(top, v3);
        model.addEdge(top, v4);
        model.addEdge(v1, v2);
        model.addEdge(v2, bottom);
        model.addEdge(v3, v5);
        model.addEdge(v4, v5);
        model.addEdge(v5, bottom);
        return model;
    }
}
```

#### 4. Internal Python DSL : GraphViz libraries

In order to be able to write such a python program, you will first have to install graphviz :

**pip install graphviz**

Then to execute it and write the output into a file, you can execute the follow command :

**python generate\_dot.py >> graph.dot**

```
import graphviz as gv

g1 = gv.Graph(format='svg')

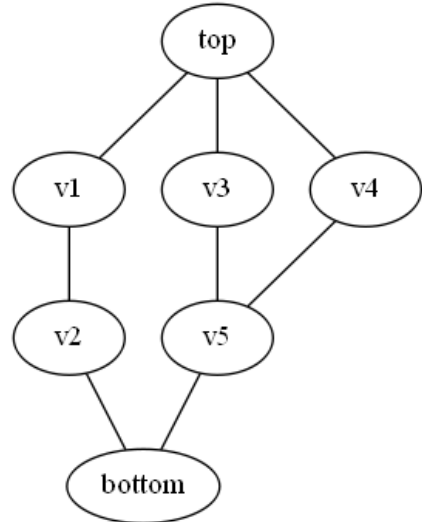
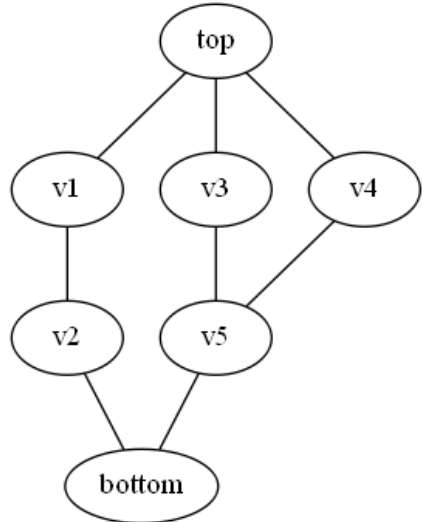
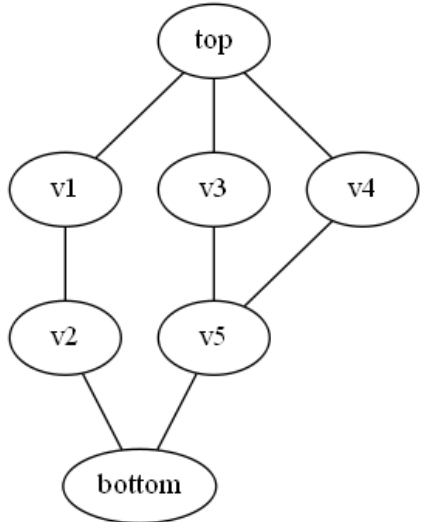
""" Nodes """
g1.node('top')
g1.node('v1')
g1.node('v2')
g1.node('v3')
g1.node('v4')
g1.node('v5')
g1.node('bottom')

""" Edges """
g1.edge('top', 'v1')
g1.edge('top', 'v3')
g1.edge('top', 'v4')
g1.edge('v1', 'v2')
g1.edge('v2', 'bottom')
g1.edge('v3', 'v5')
g1.edge('v4', 'v5')
g1.edge('v5', 'bottom')

print(g1.source)
```

generate\_dot.py

## 5. Summary Table

External DSL	JAVA Internal DSL, Dot output	PYTHON internal DSL, Dot output
<pre>graph model {   top;   v1;   v2;   v3;   v4;   v5;   bottom;   top -- v1 -- v2;   top -- v3;   top -- v4;   v1 -- v2;   v2 -- bottom;   v3 -- v5;   v4 -- v5;   v5 -- bottom; }</pre>	<pre>graph G {   top;   v1;   v2;   v3;   v4;   v5;   bottom;   top -- v1;   top -- v3;   top -- v4;   v1 -- v2;   v2 -- bottom;   v3 -- v5;   v4 -- v5;   v5 -- bottom; }</pre>	<pre>graph {   top   v1   v2   v3   v4   v5   bottom   top -- v1   top -- v3   top -- v4   v1 -- v2   v2 -- bottom   v3 -- v5   v4 -- v5   v5 -- bottom }</pre>
 <pre> graph TD     top((top)) --- v1((v1))     top --- v3((v3))     top --- v4((v4))     v1 --- v2((v2))     v3 --- v5((v5))     v4 --- v5     v2 --- bottom((bottom))     v5 --- bottom   </pre>	 <pre> graph TD     top((top)) --- v1((v1))     top --- v3((v3))     top --- v4((v4))     v1 --- v2((v2))     v3 --- v5((v5))     v4 --- v5     v2 --- bottom((bottom))     v5 --- bottom   </pre>	 <pre> graph TD     top((top)) --- v1((v1))     top --- v3((v3))     top --- v4((v4))     v1 --- v2((v2))     v3 --- v5((v5))     v4 --- v5     v2 --- bottom((bottom))     v5 --- bottom   </pre>

The three different **dot** files were opened in **GraphViz**.

As you can see, the three graphs generated are exactly the same.

## 6. Source

<http://jgrapht.org> (to download java libraries)

<https://github.com/jgrapht/jgrapht>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DOT\\_%28graph\\_description\\_language%29](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DOT_%28graph_description_language%29)