Network Services



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Network Engineer

@bagurdes



Module Goals



Network Address Translation

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol

Domain Name System



Network Services

Network Address Translation



OSI Model

7	Application Layer
6	Presentation Layer
5	Session Layer
4	Transport Layer
3	Network Layer
2	Data Link Layer
1	Physical Layer

Private IP Address

Private IP Address Range

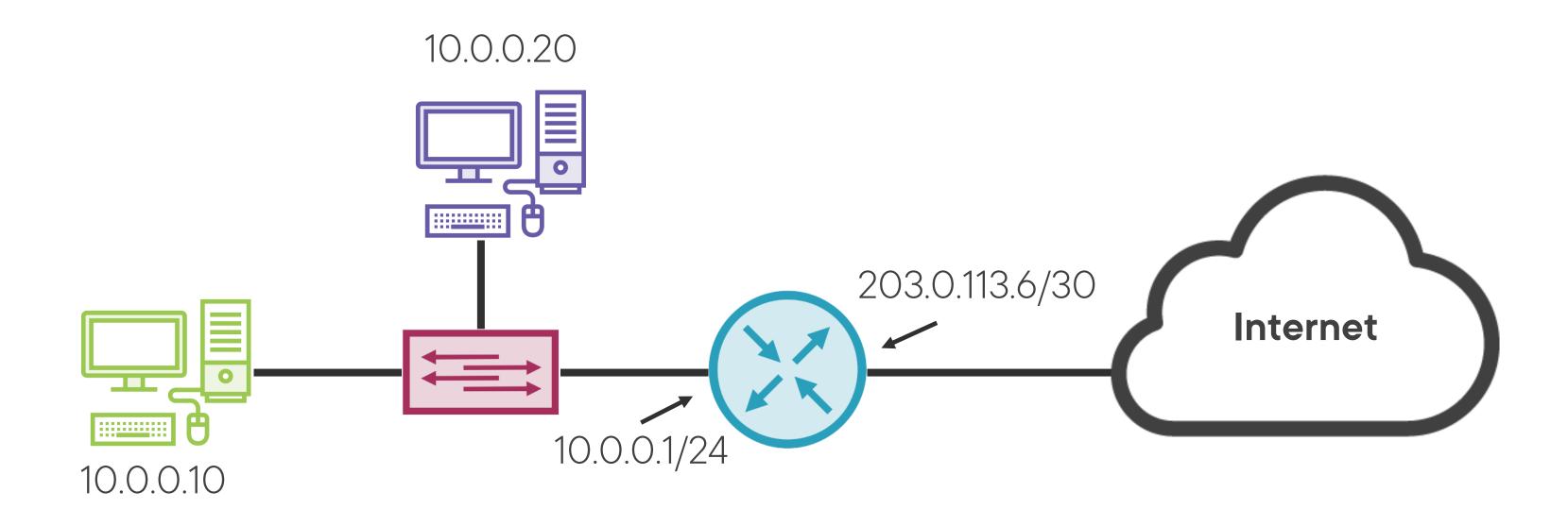
10.0.0.0/8

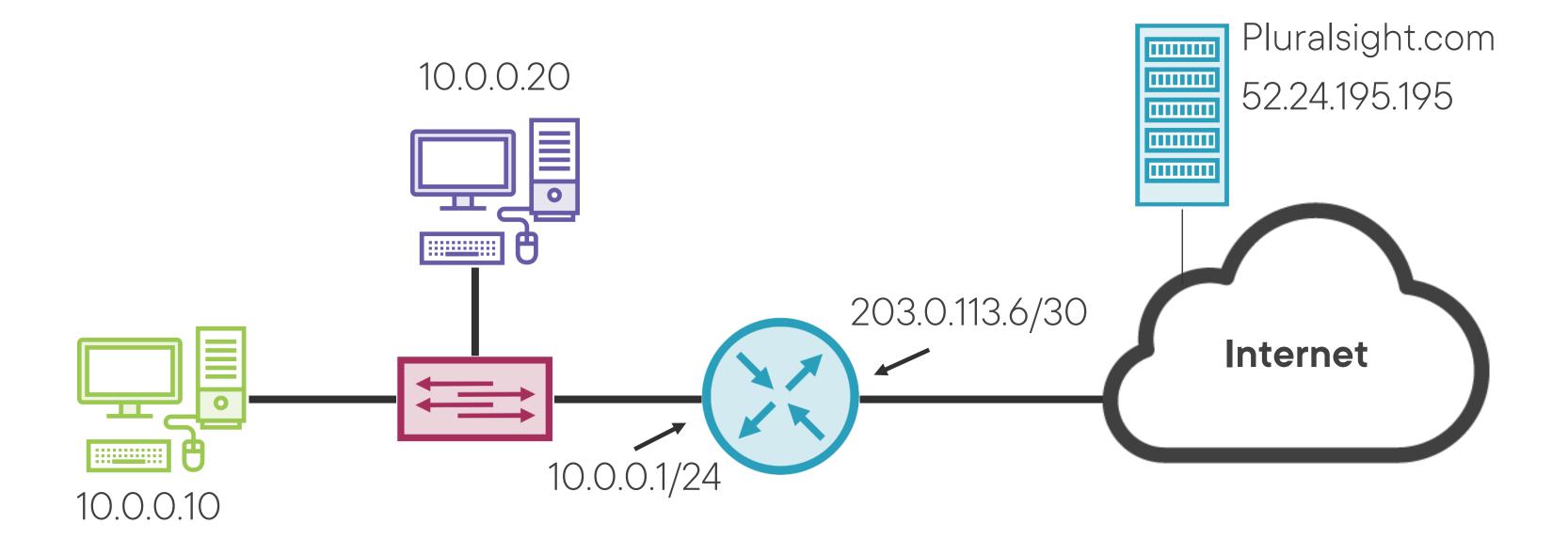
172.16.0.0/12

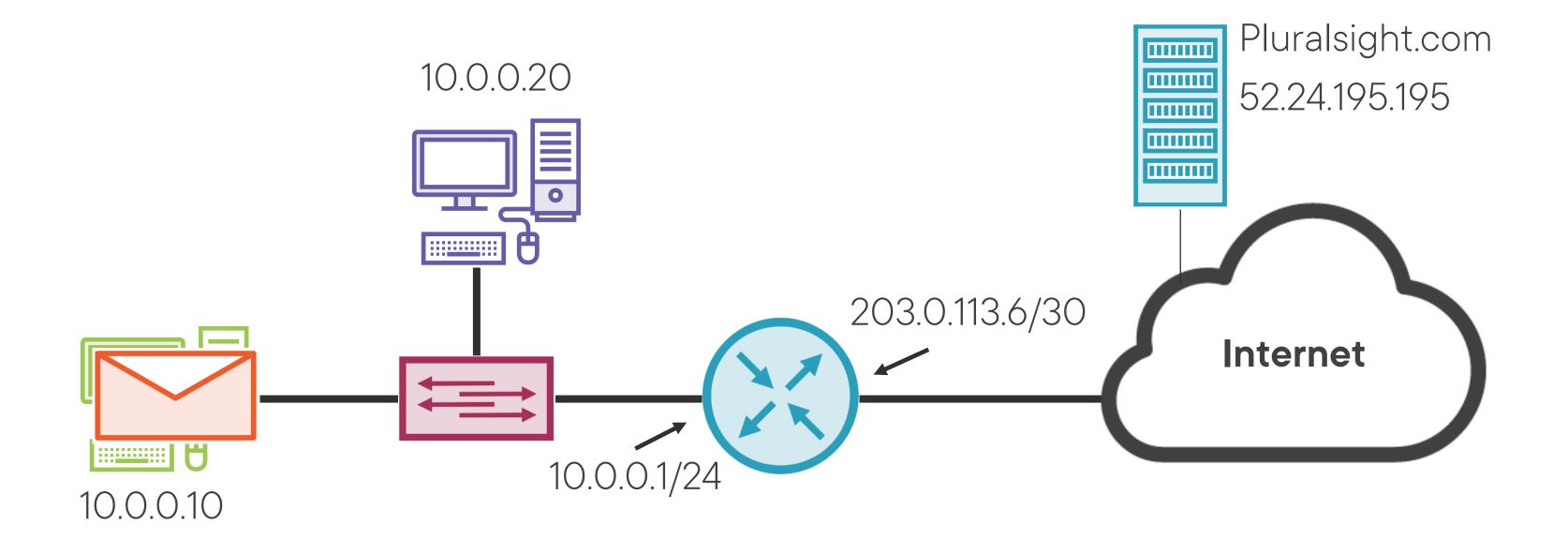
192.168.0.0/16

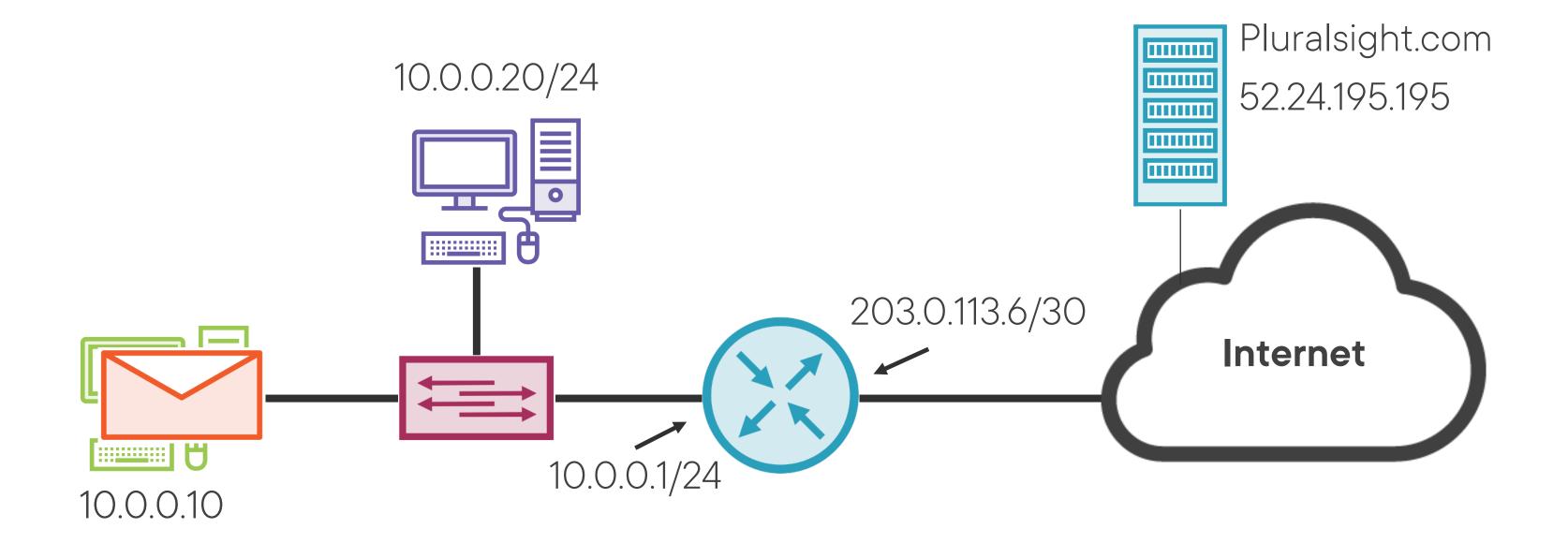
APIPA

169.254.0.0/16

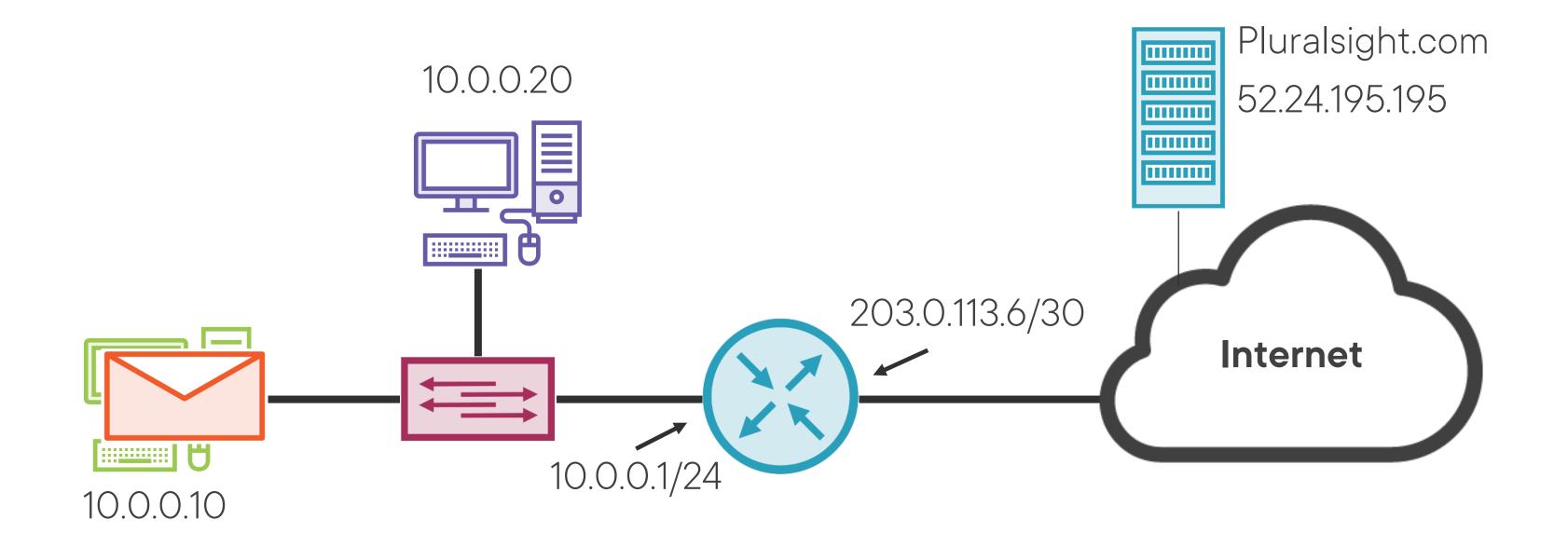






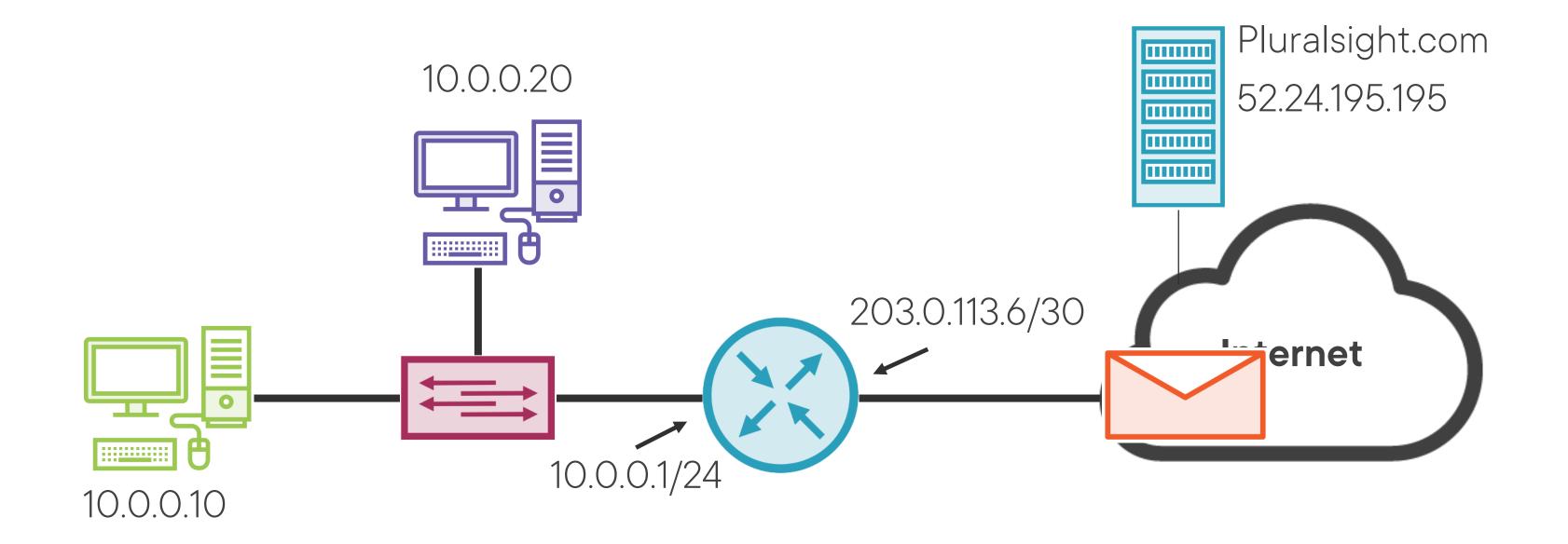


Source IP	Destination IP



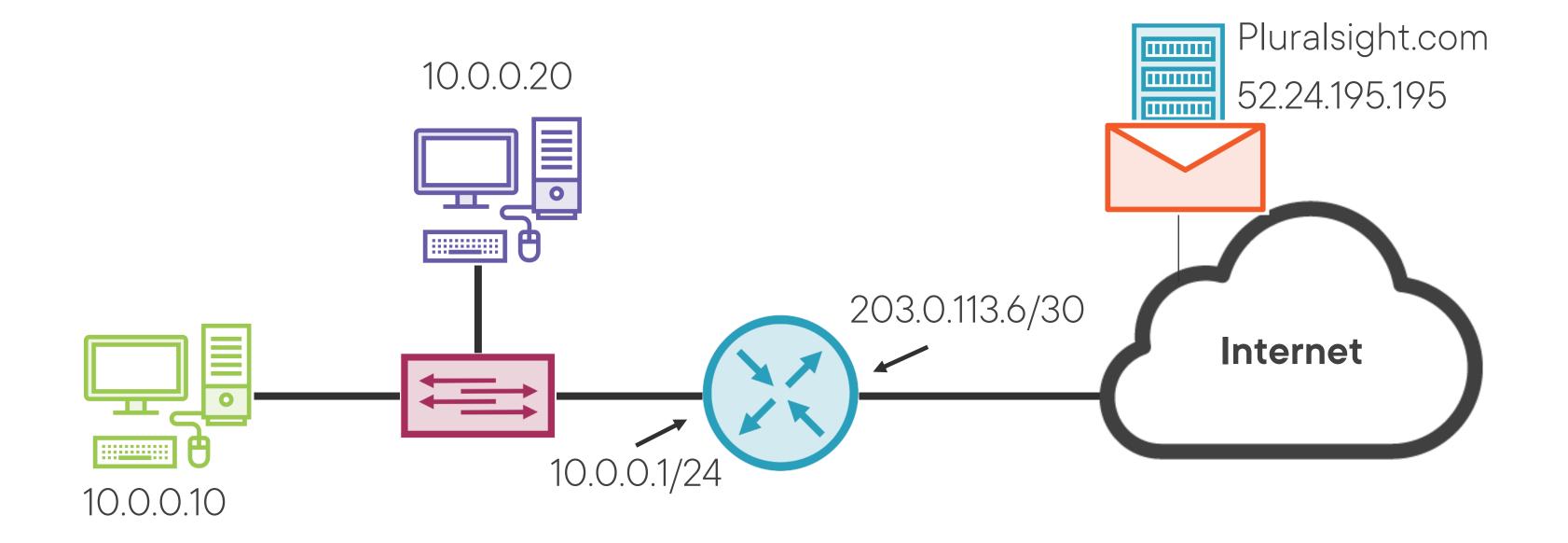
Source IP	Destination IP
10.0.0.10	52.24.195.195





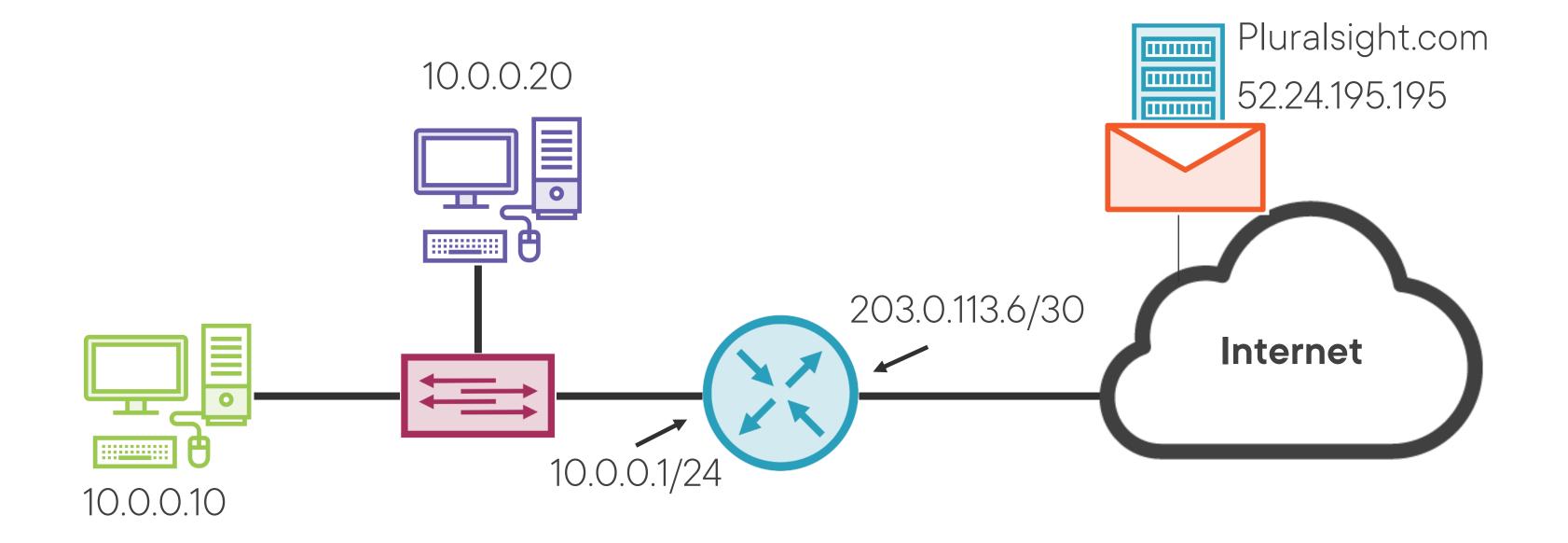
Source IP	Destination IP
10.0.0.10	52.24.195.195





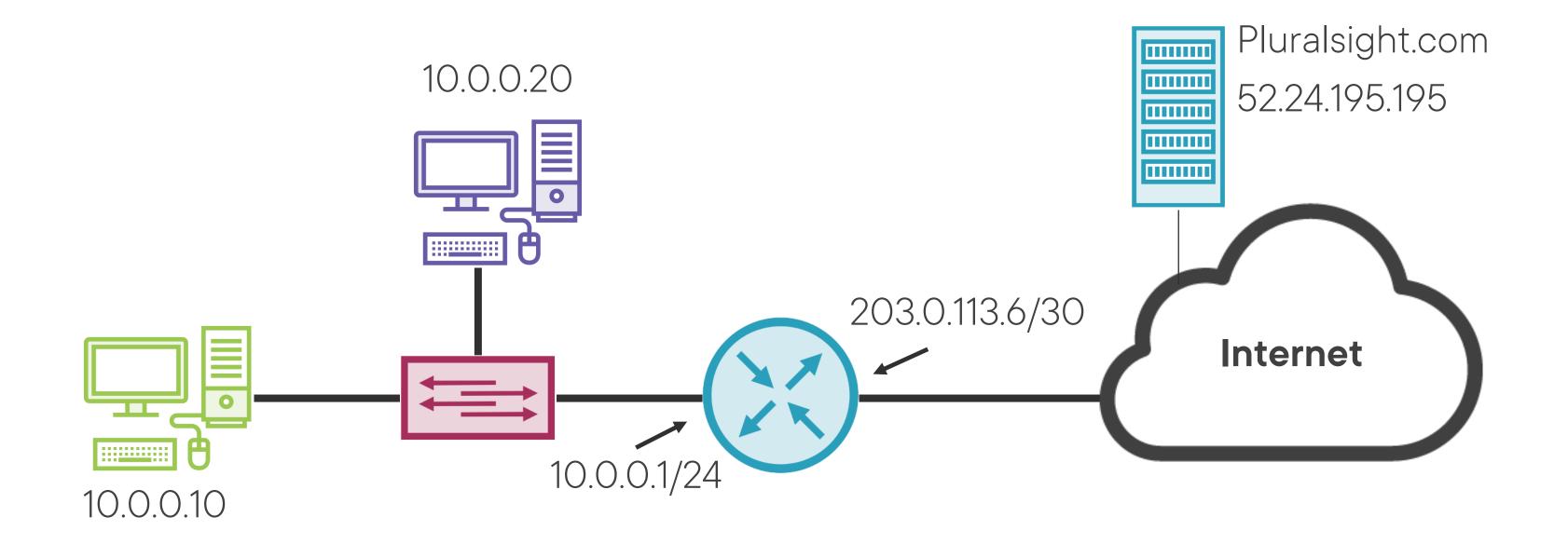
Source IP	Destination IP
10.0.0.10	52.24.195.195





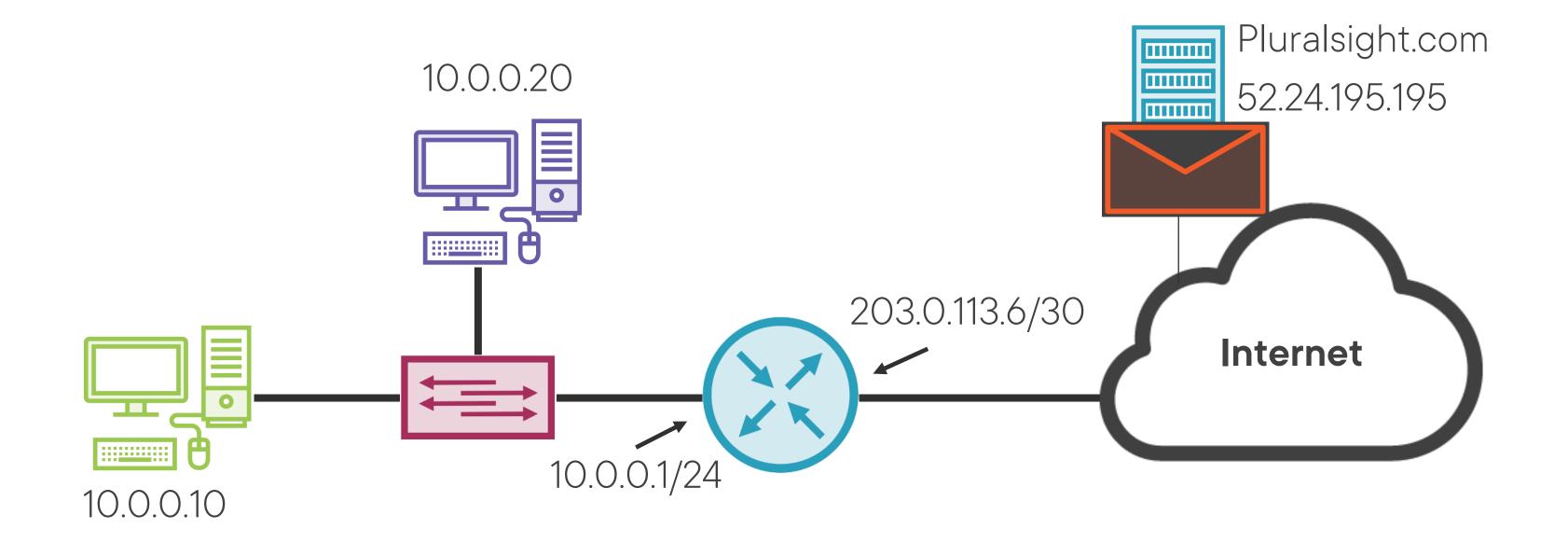
Source IP	Destination IP
10.0.0.10	52.24.195.195





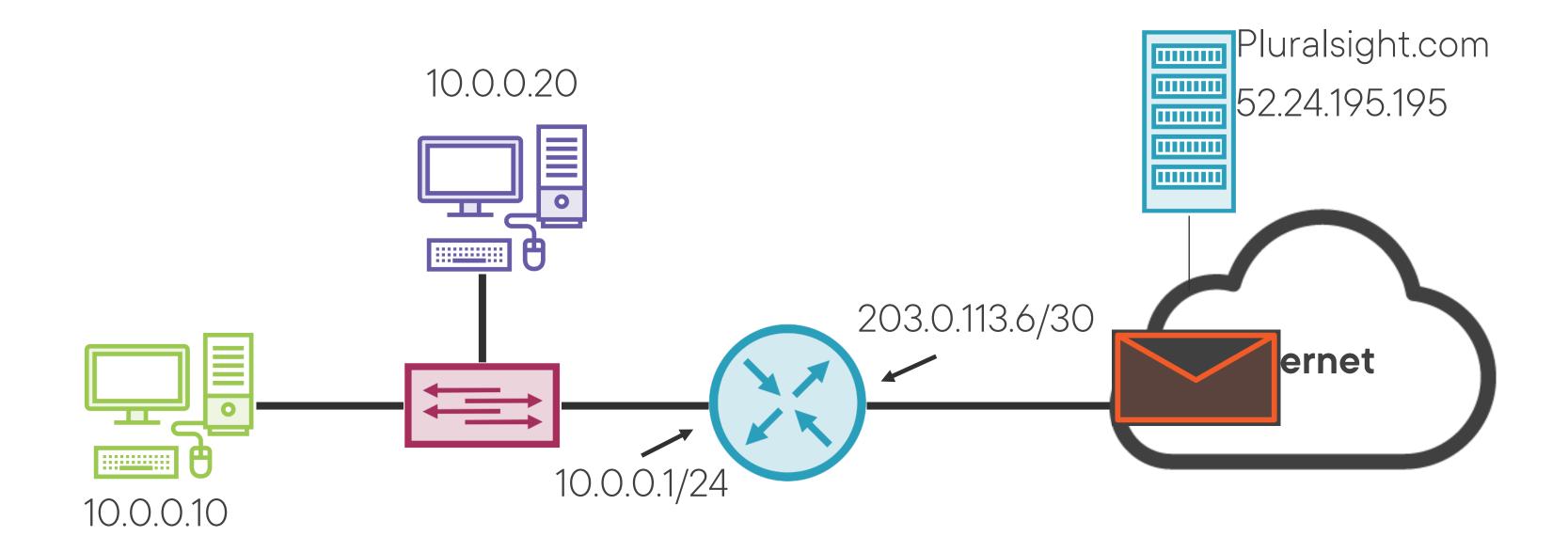
Source IP	Destination IP
10.0.0.10	52.24.195.195





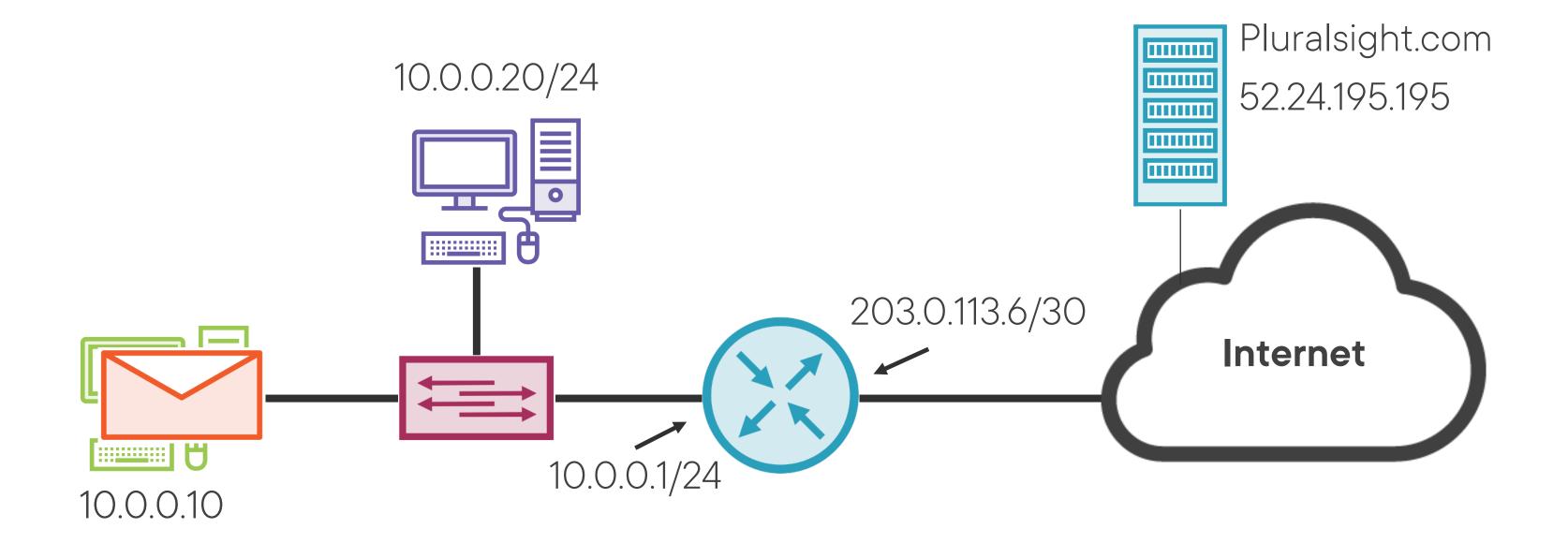
Source IP	Destination IP
52.24.195.195	10.0.0.10



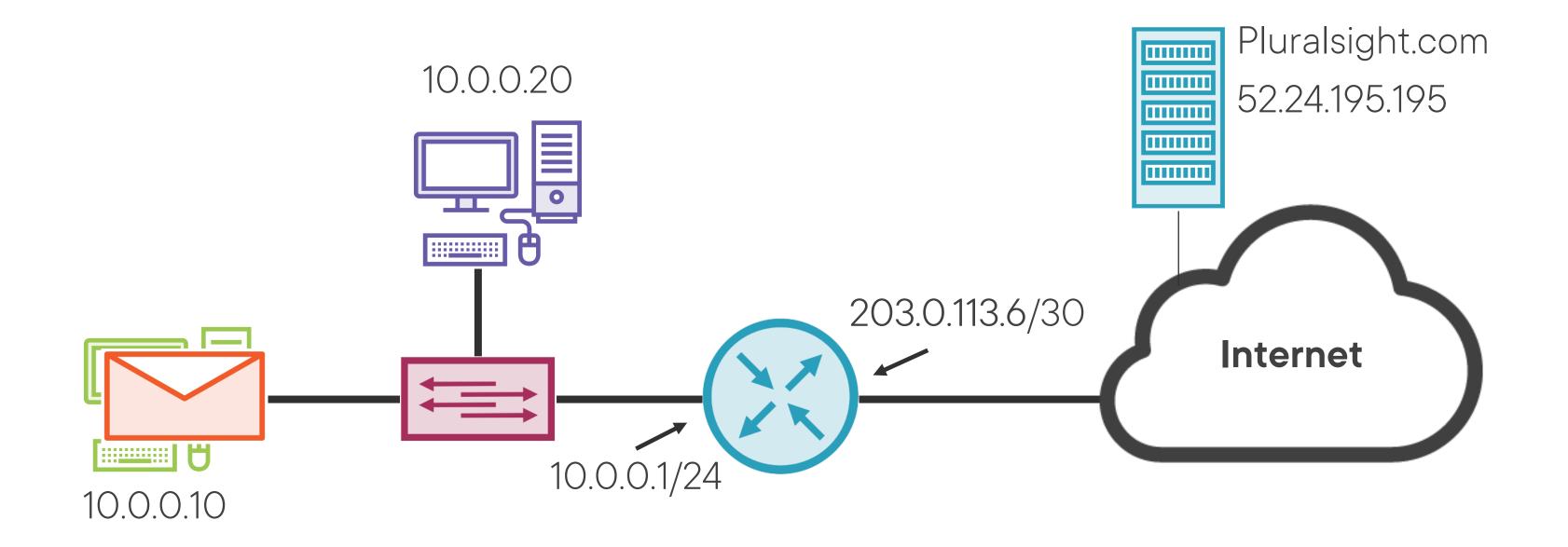


Source IP	Destination IP
52.24.195.195	10.0.0.10



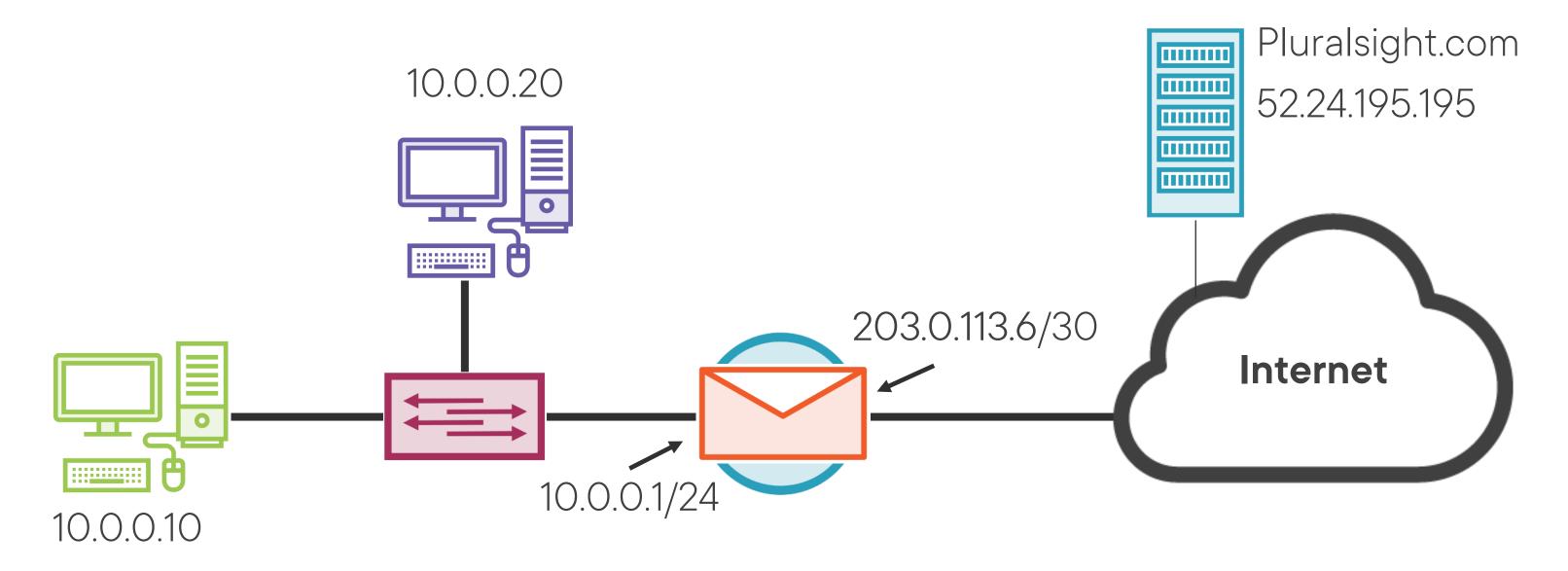


Source IP	Destination IP

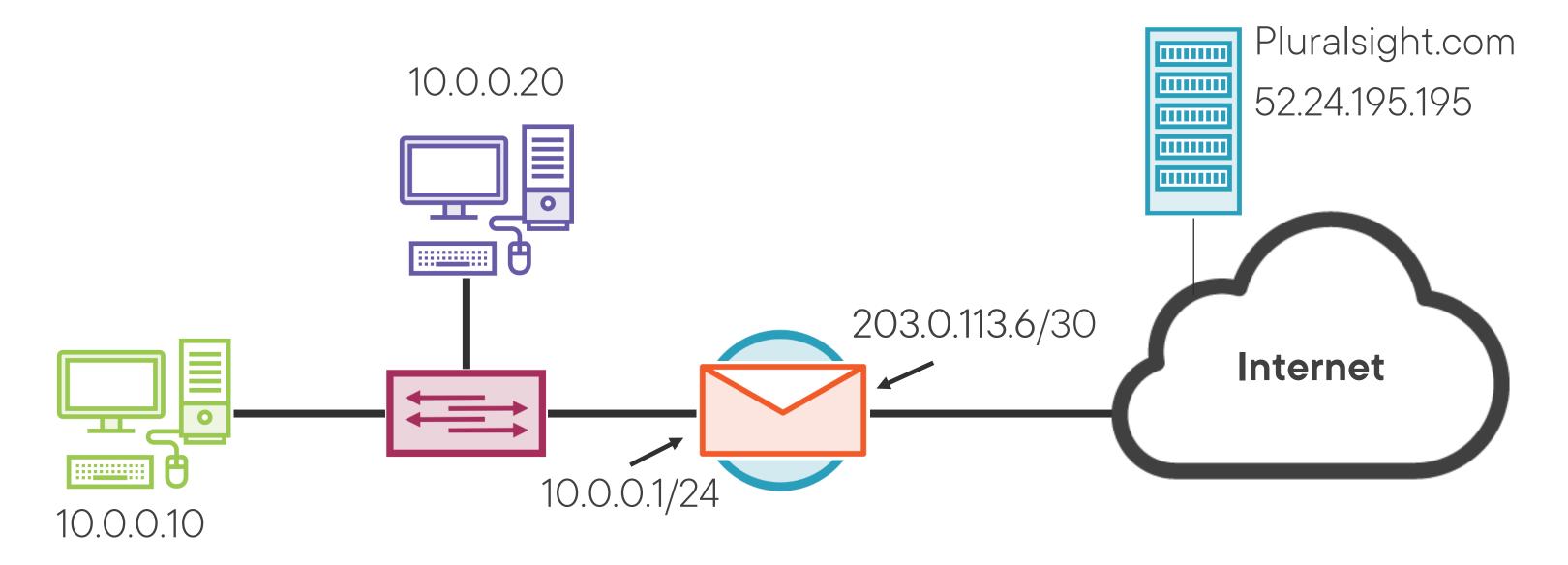


Source IP	Destination IP
10.0.0.10	52.24.195.195



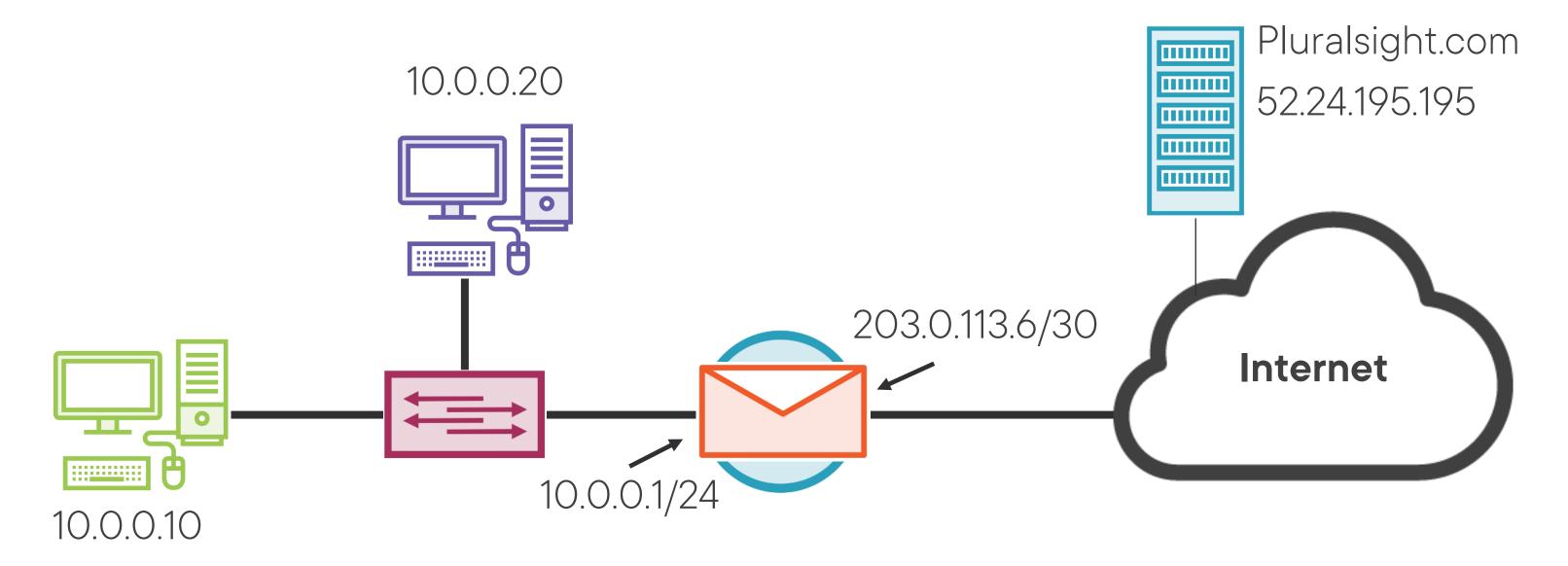


Source IP	Destination IP
10.0.0.10	52.24.195.195

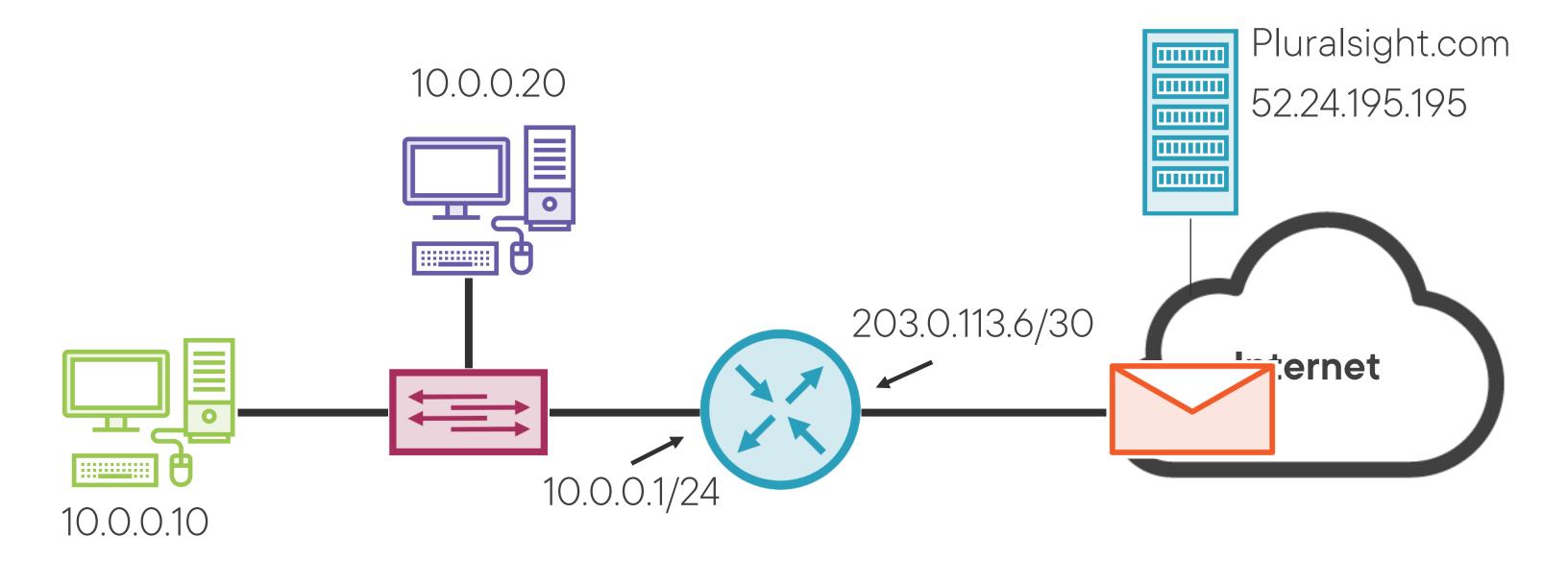


Source IP	Destination IP
	52.24.195.195



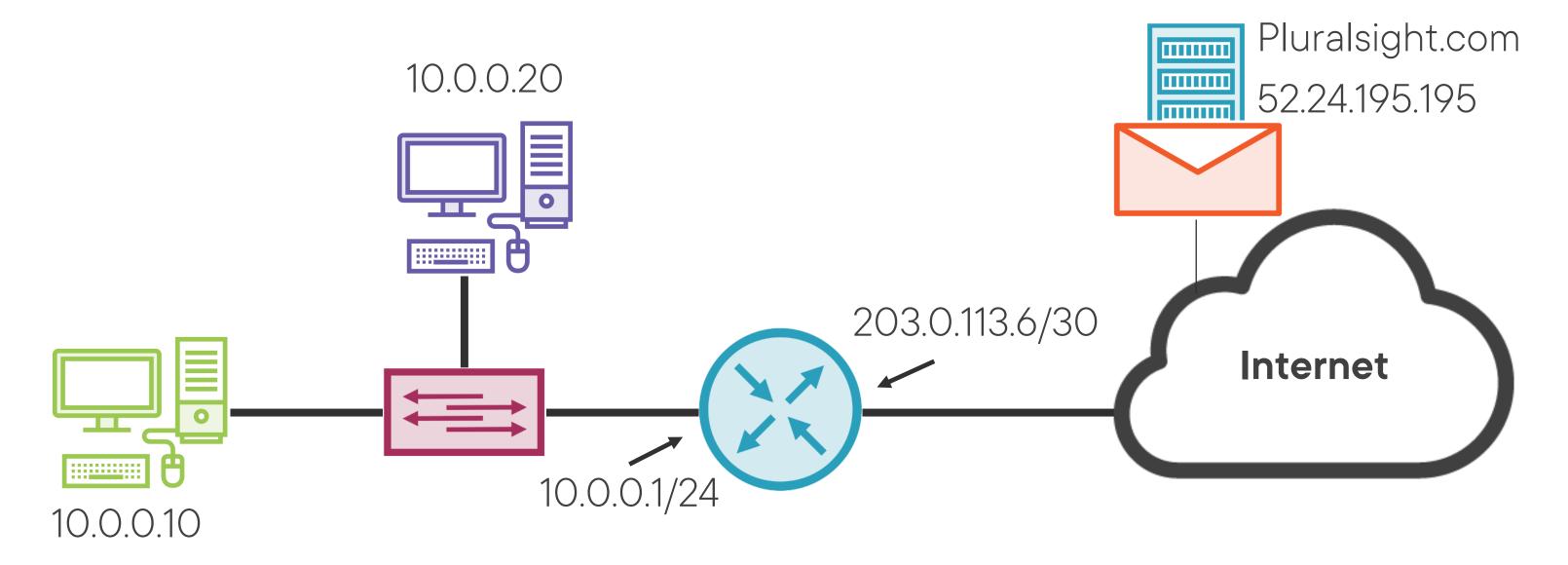


Source IP	Destination IP
203.0.113.6	52.24.195.195

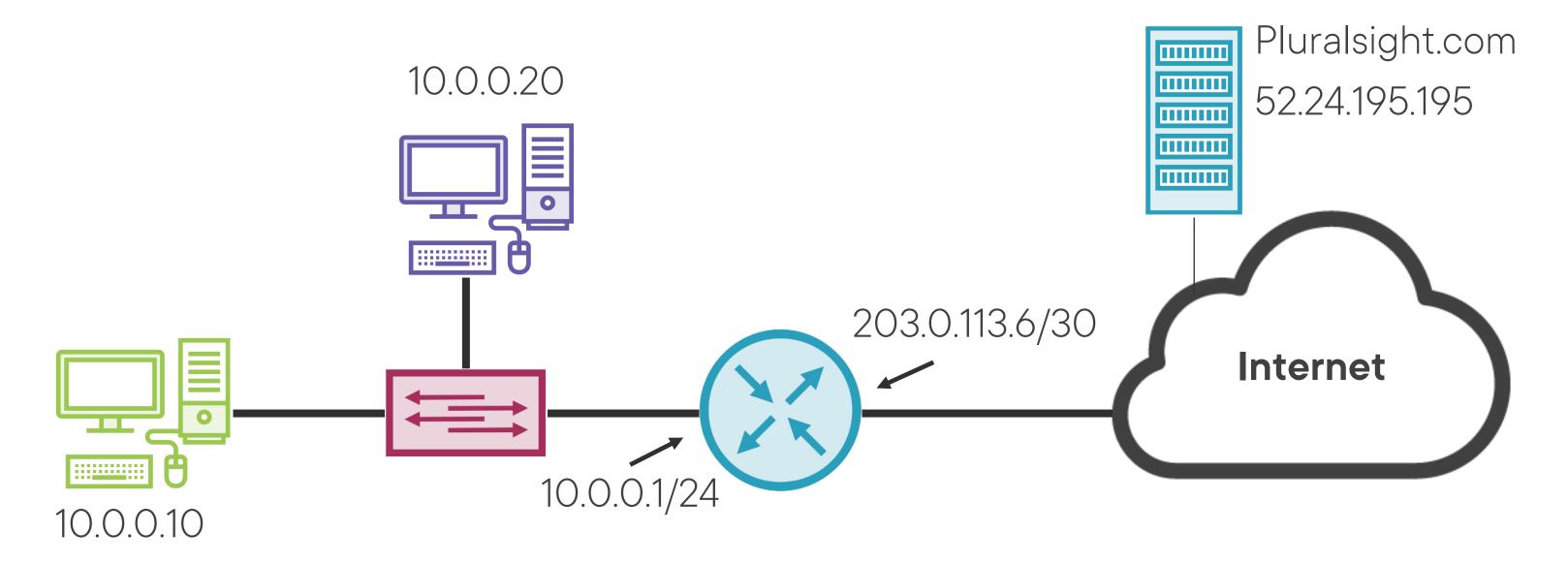


Source IP	Destination IP
203.0.113.6	52.24.195.195

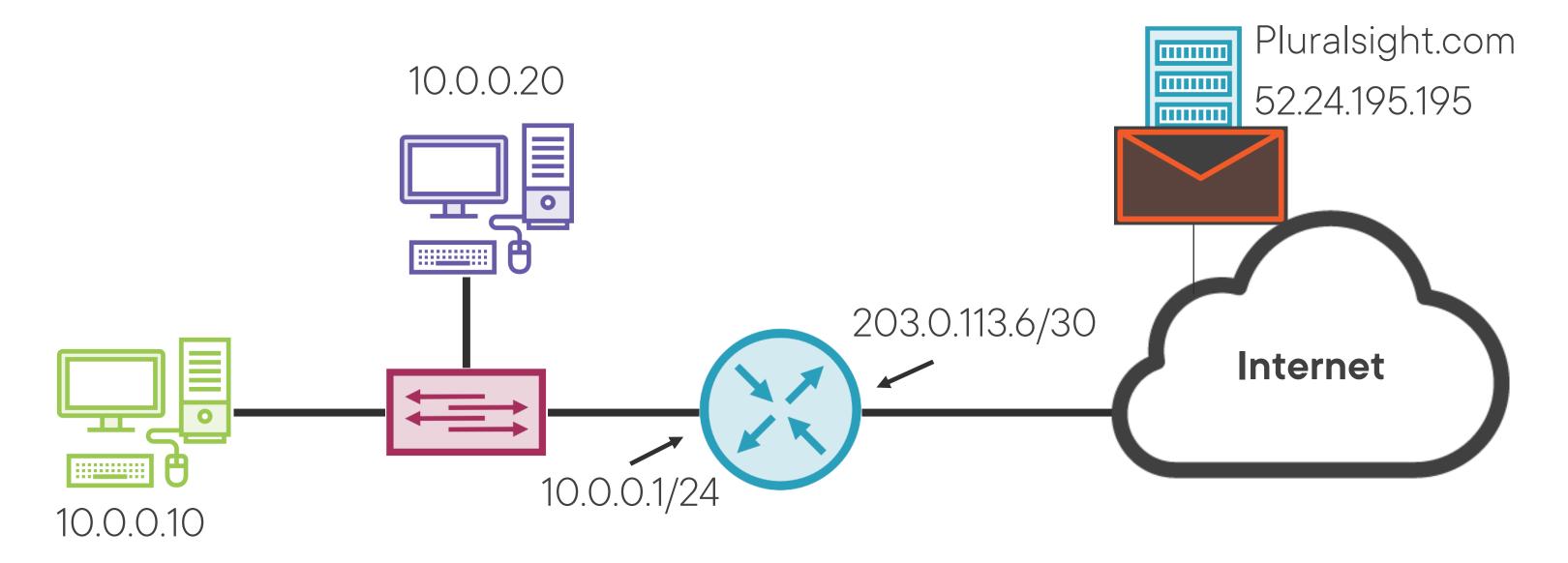




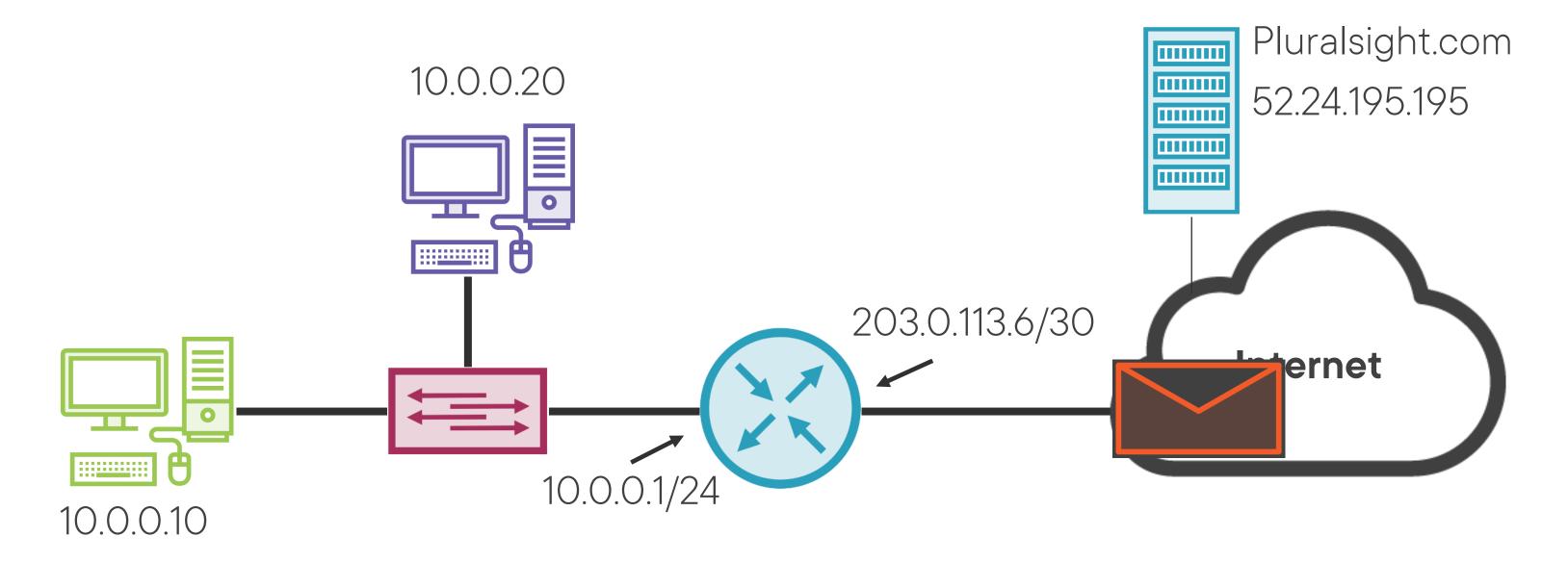
Source IP	Destination IP
203.0.113.6	52.24.195.195



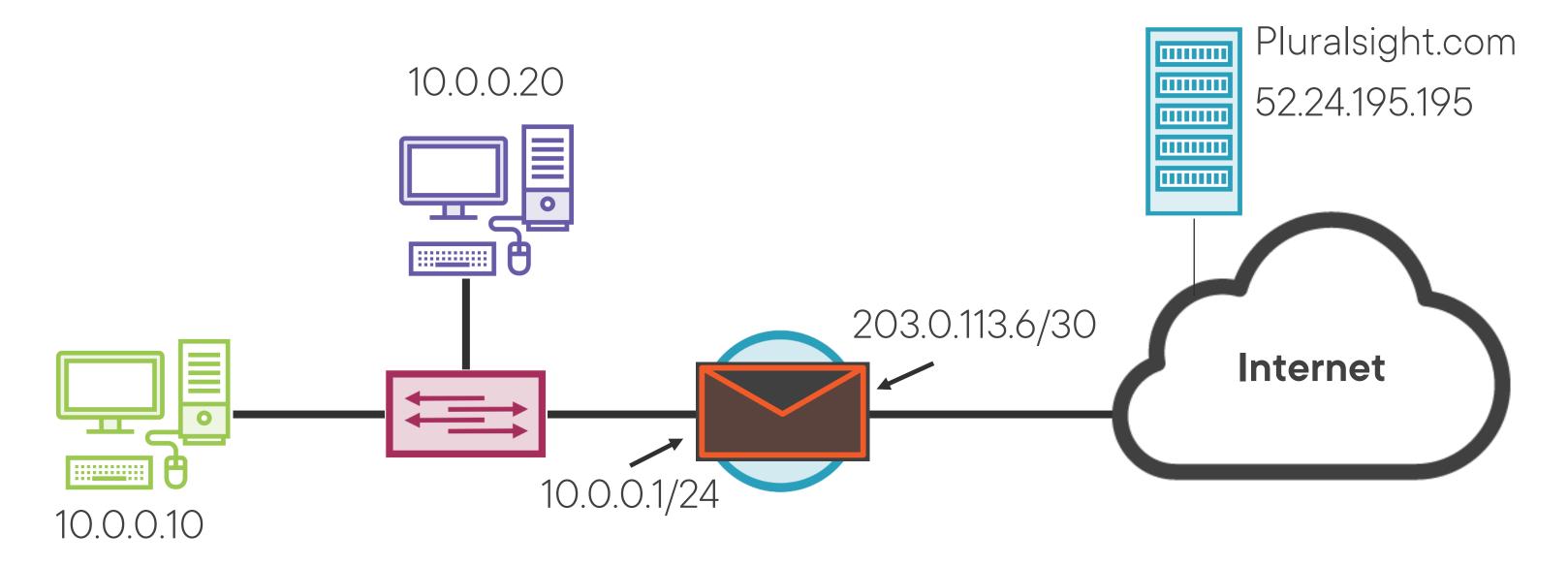
Source IP	Destination IP
203.0.113.6	52.24.195.195



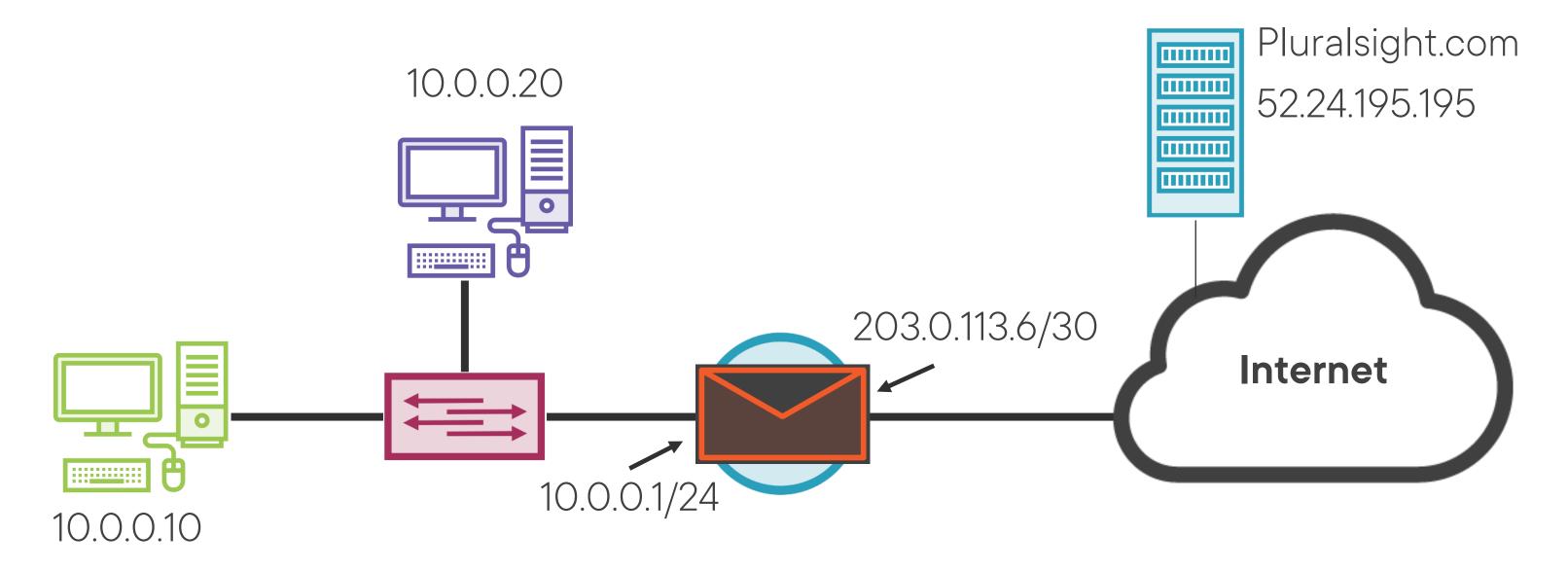
Source IP	Destination IP
52.24.195.195	203.0.113.6



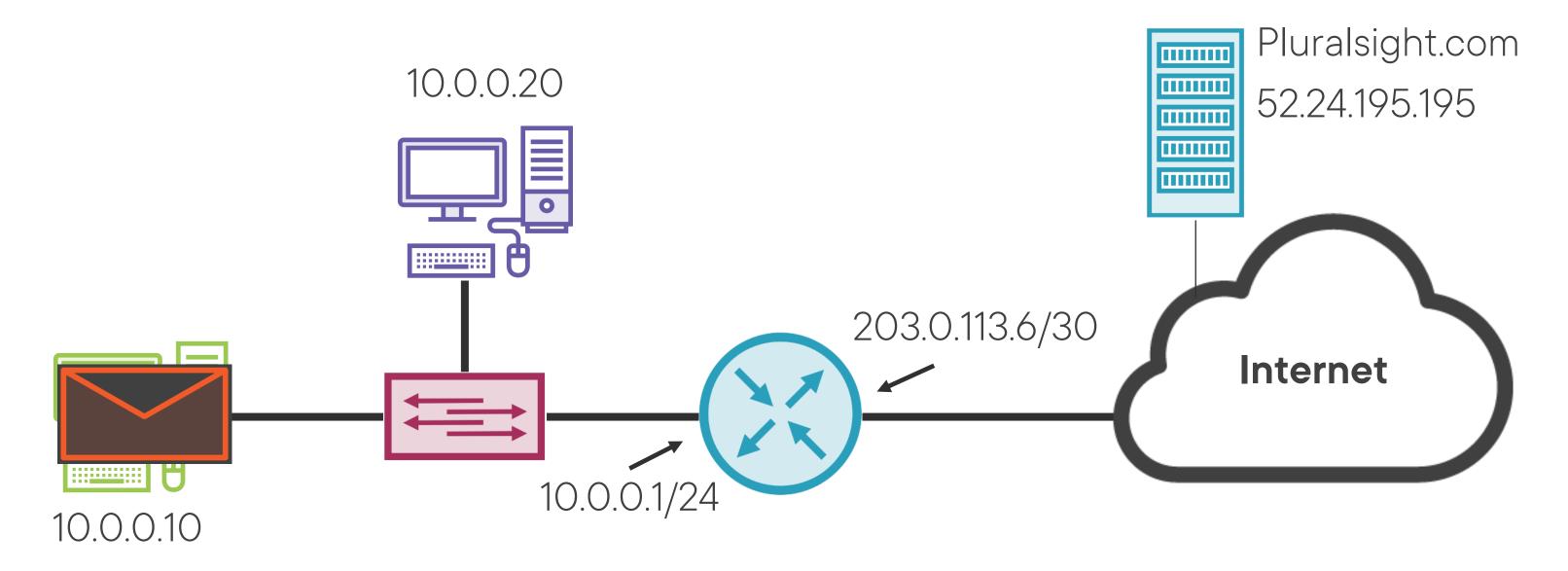
Source IP	Destination IP
52.24.195.195	203.0.113.6



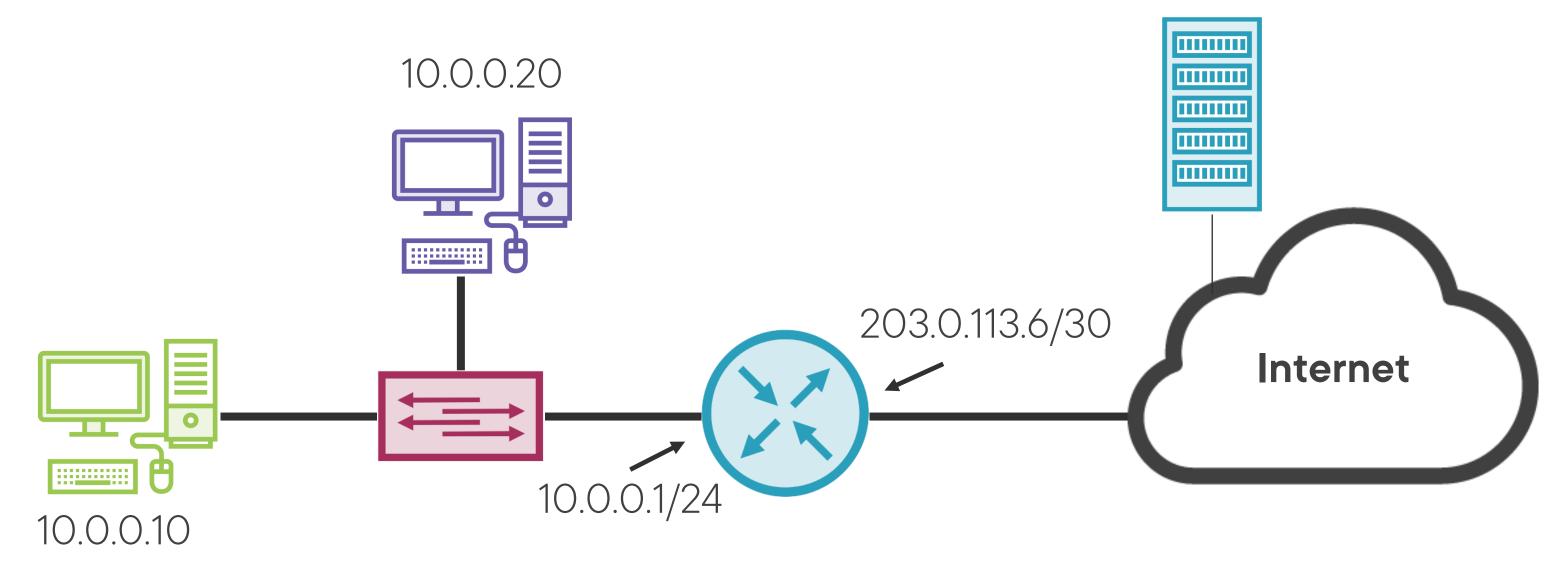
Source IP	Destination IP
52.24.195.195	203.0.113.6



Source IP	Destination IP
52.24.195.195	10.0.0.10



Source IP	Destination IP
52.24.195.195	10.0.0.10



Network Address Translation

Port Address Translation



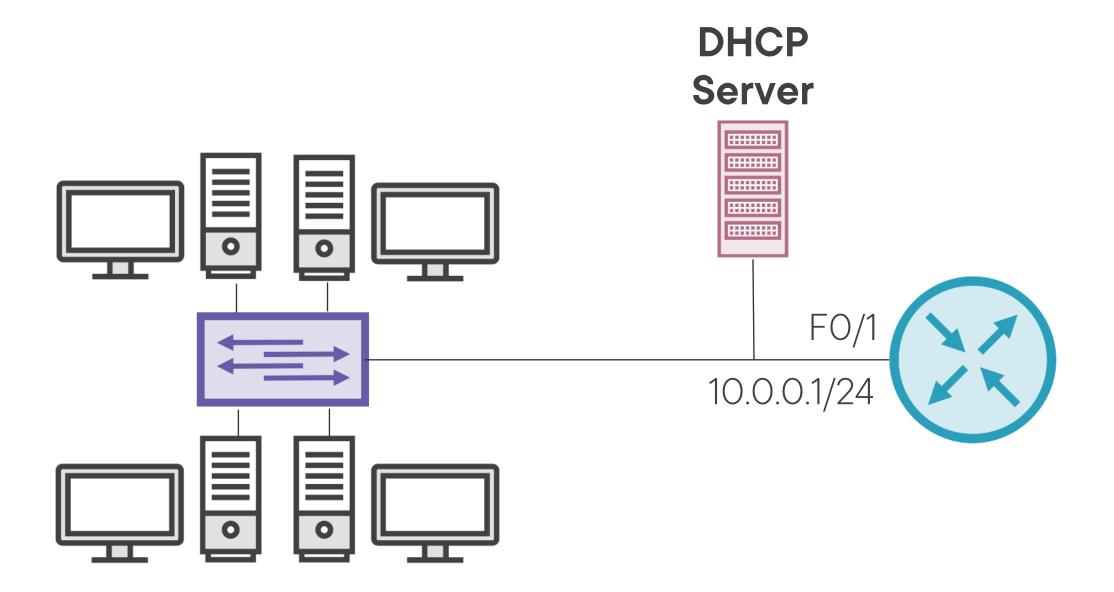
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP)



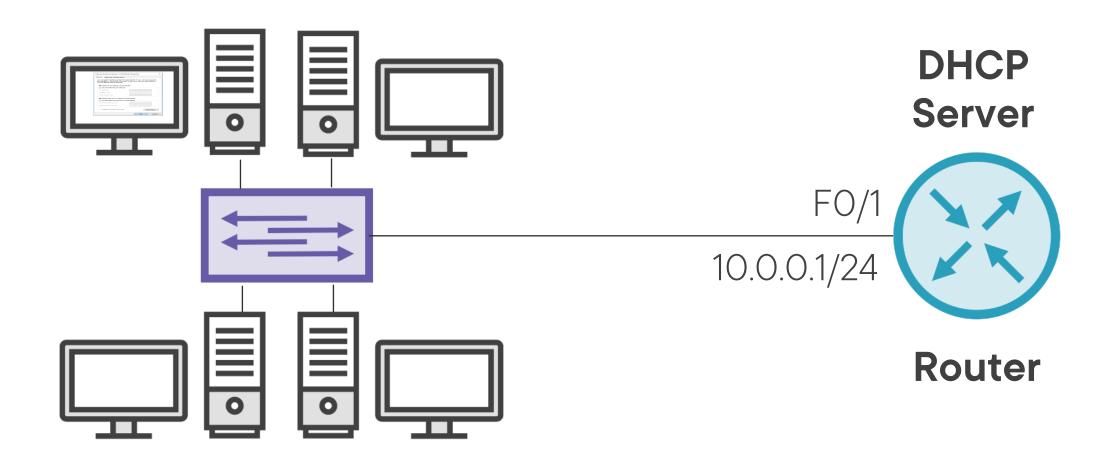
OSI Model

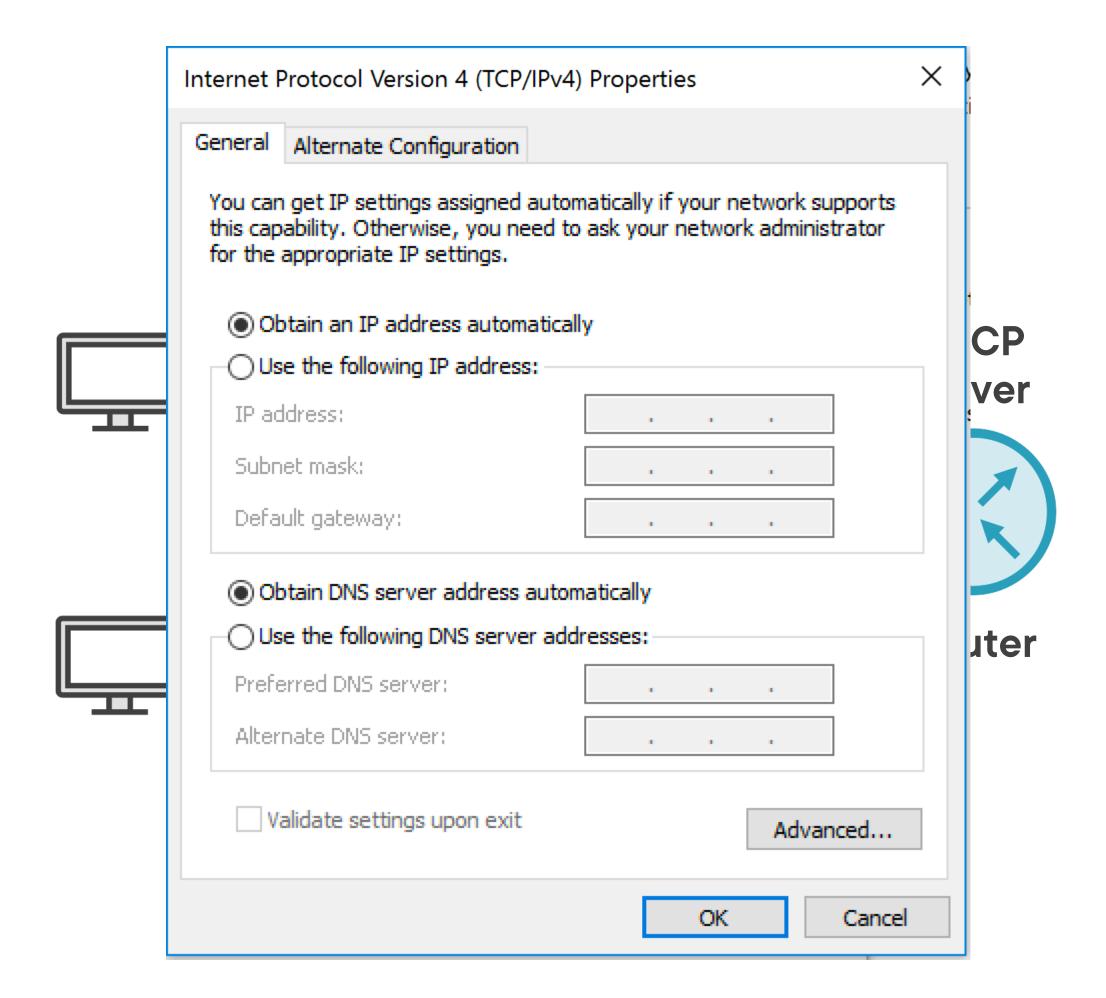
7	Application Layer
6	Presentation Layer
5	Session Layer
4	Transport Layer
3	Network Layer
2	Data Link Layer
1	Physical Layer

DHCP

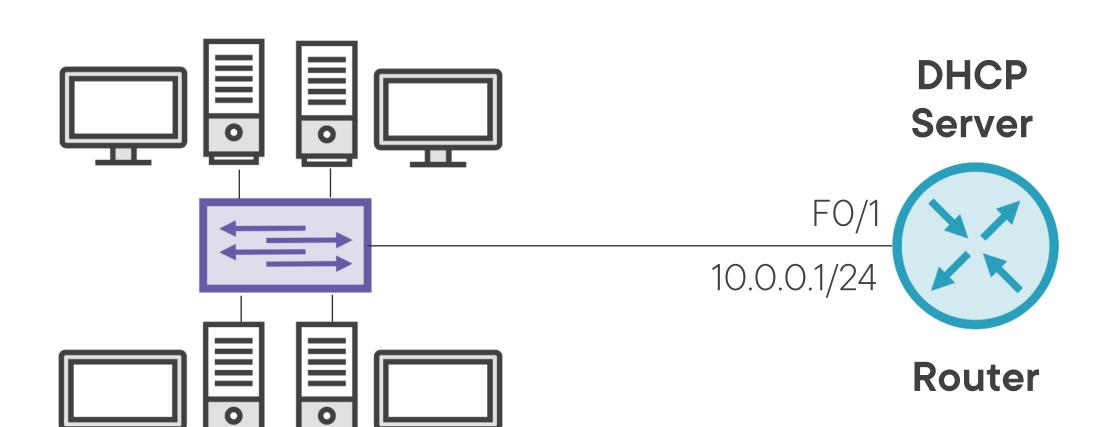


DHCP





DHCP



DHCP Scope

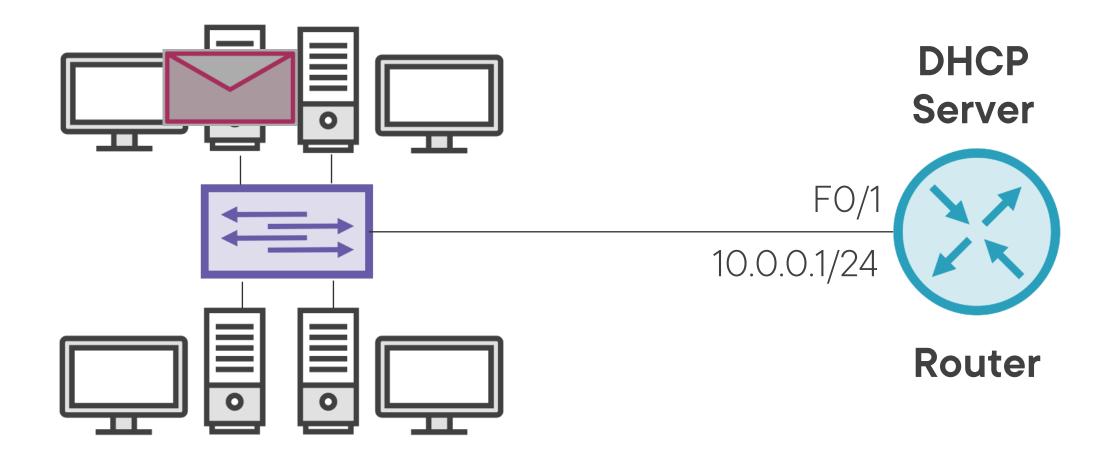
Network: 10.0.0.0/24

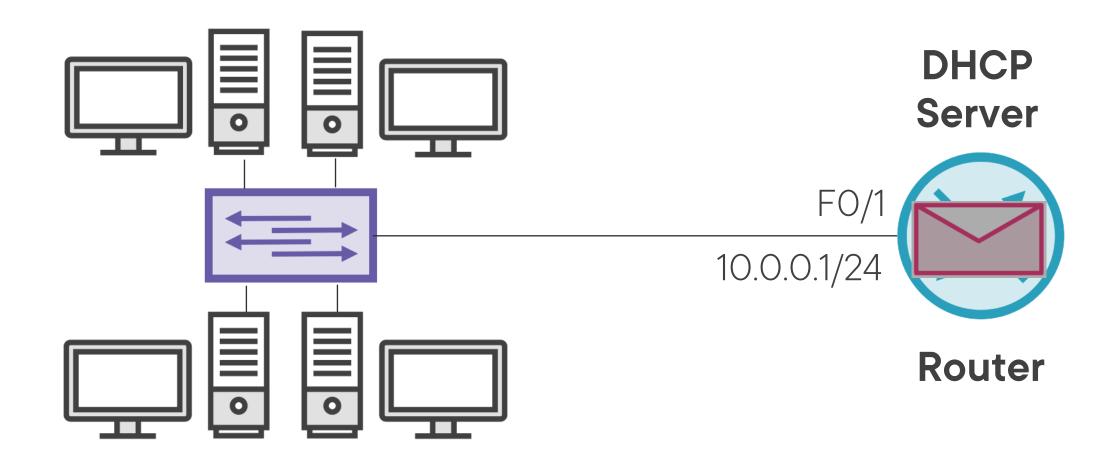
Excluded: 10.0.0.10 - 10.0.0.99

Gateway: 10.0.0.1

DNS: 8.8.8.8

Lease Time: 10,080 min

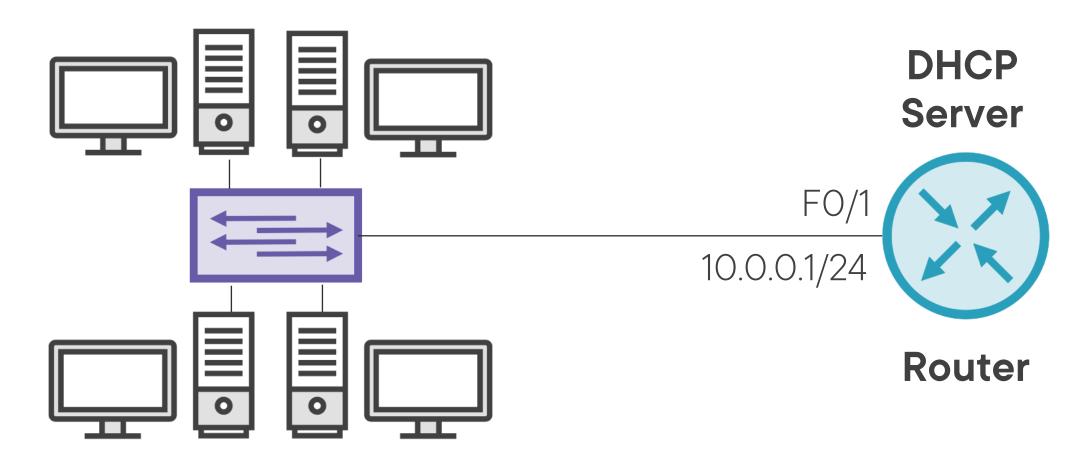




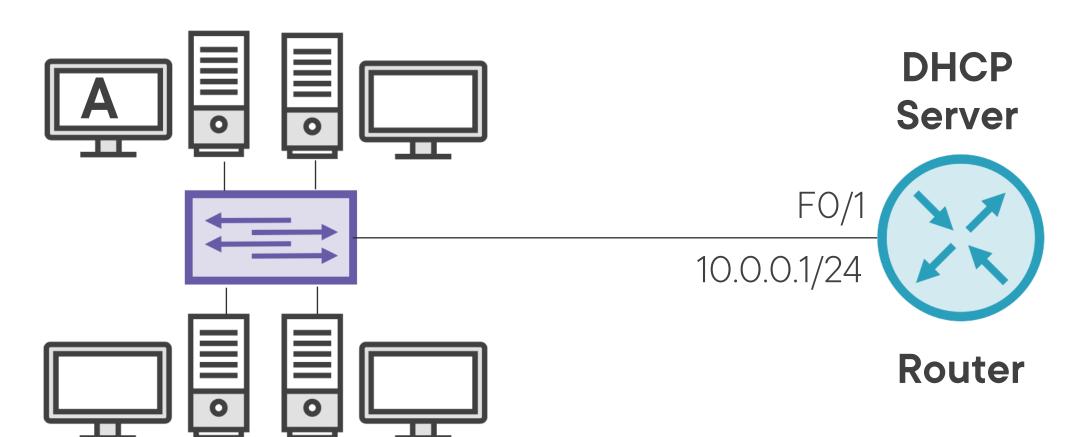
DHCP Offer



IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24 Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1 DNS - 8.8.8.8



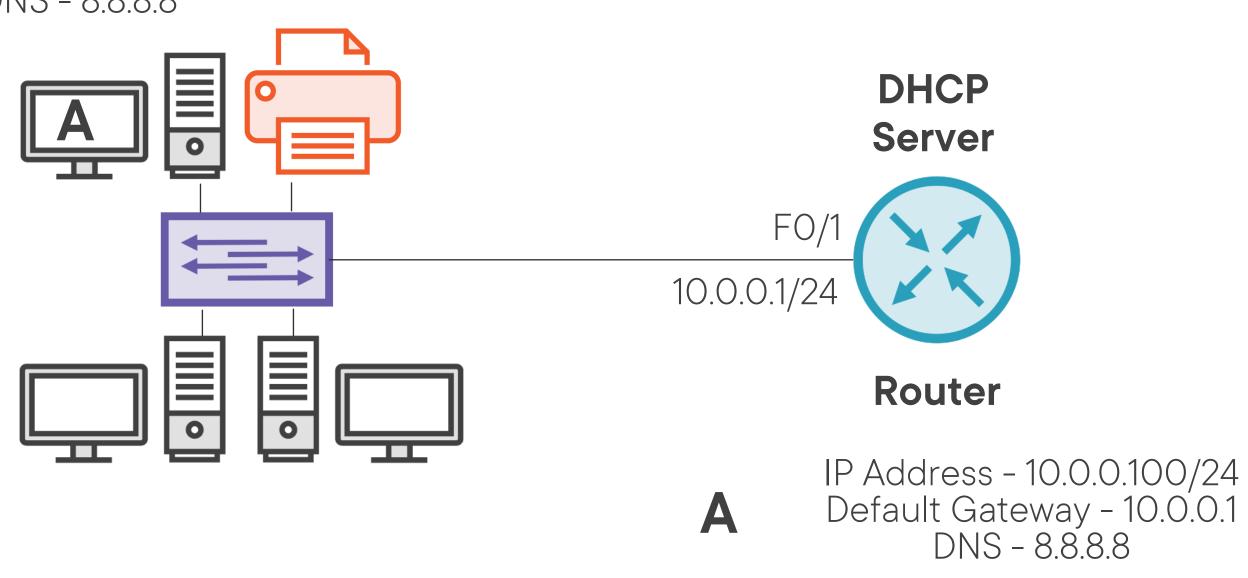
IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24 Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1 DNS - 8.8.8.8

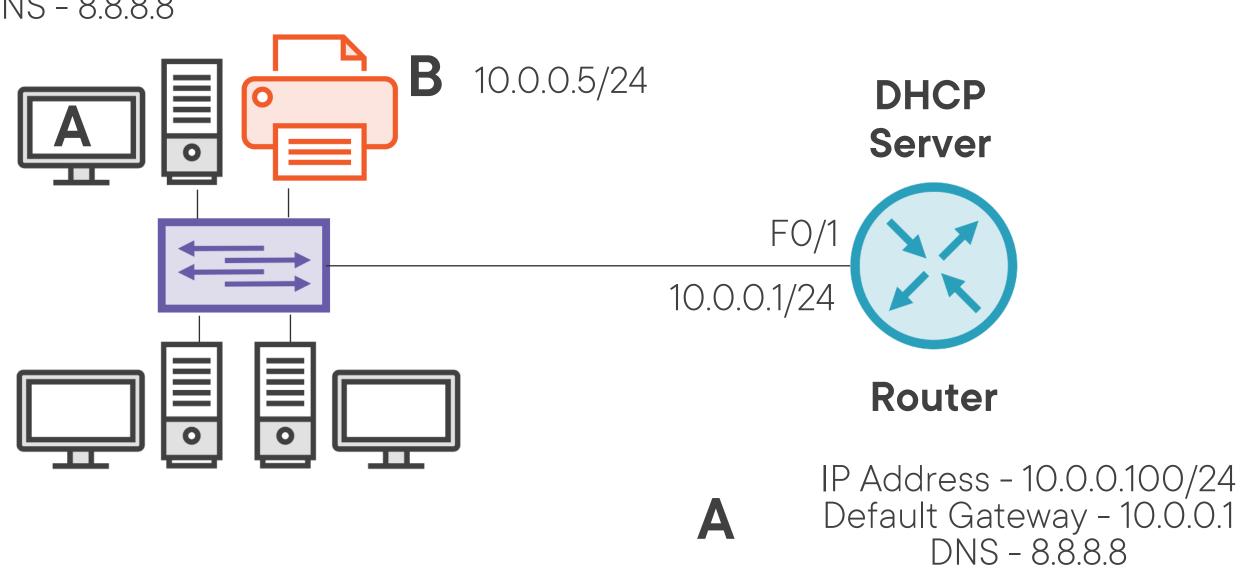


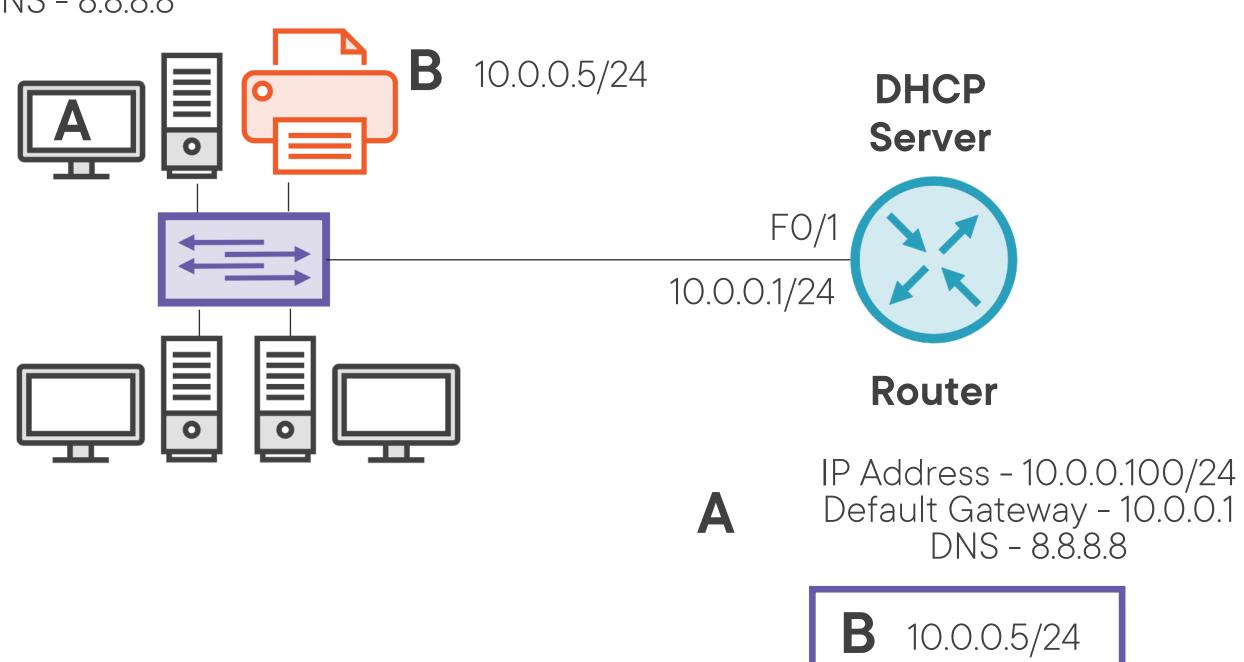
DHCP Binding

A

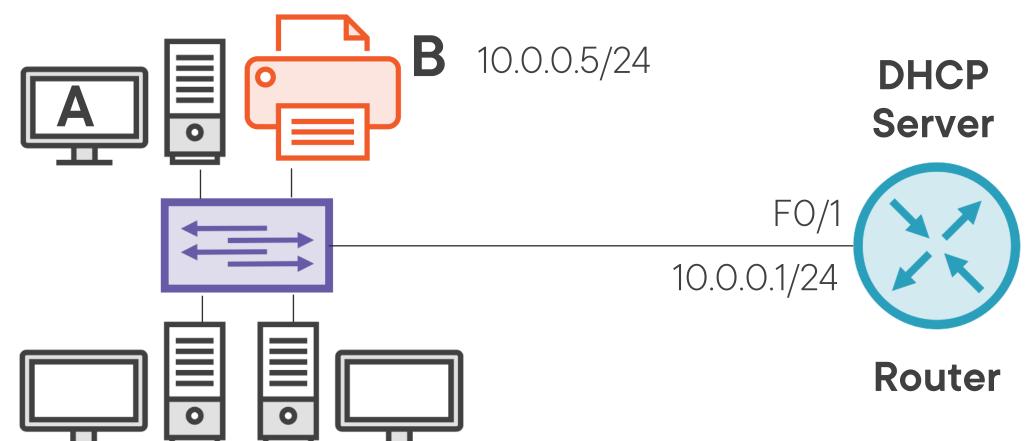








IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24 Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1 DNS - 8.8.8.8



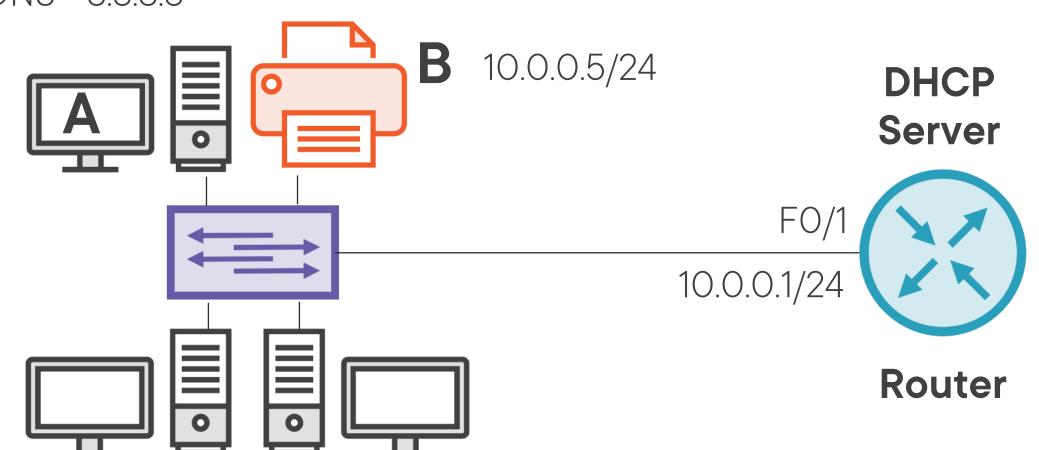
IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24 Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1 DNS - 8.8.8.8

7 days

10.0.0.5/24



7 days IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24 Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1 DNS - 8.8.8.8

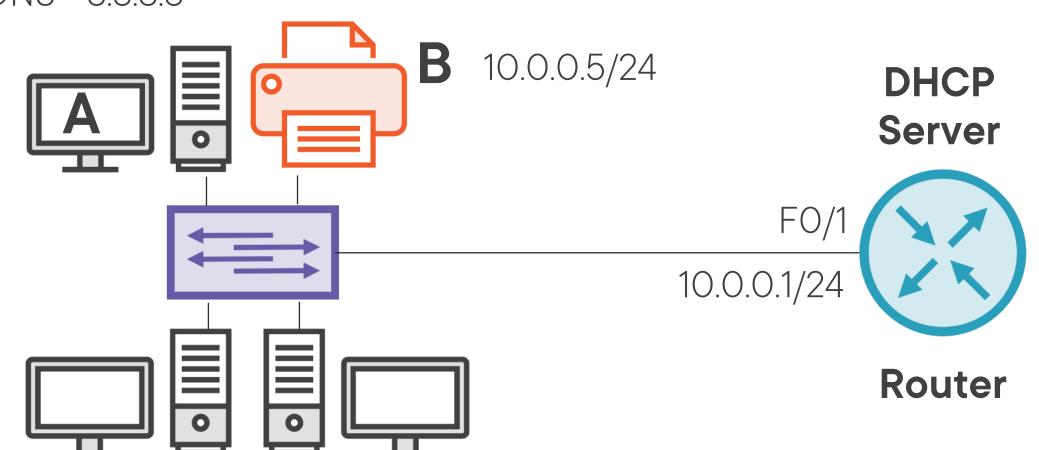


IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24
Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1

DNS - 8.8.8.8

B 10.0.0.5/24

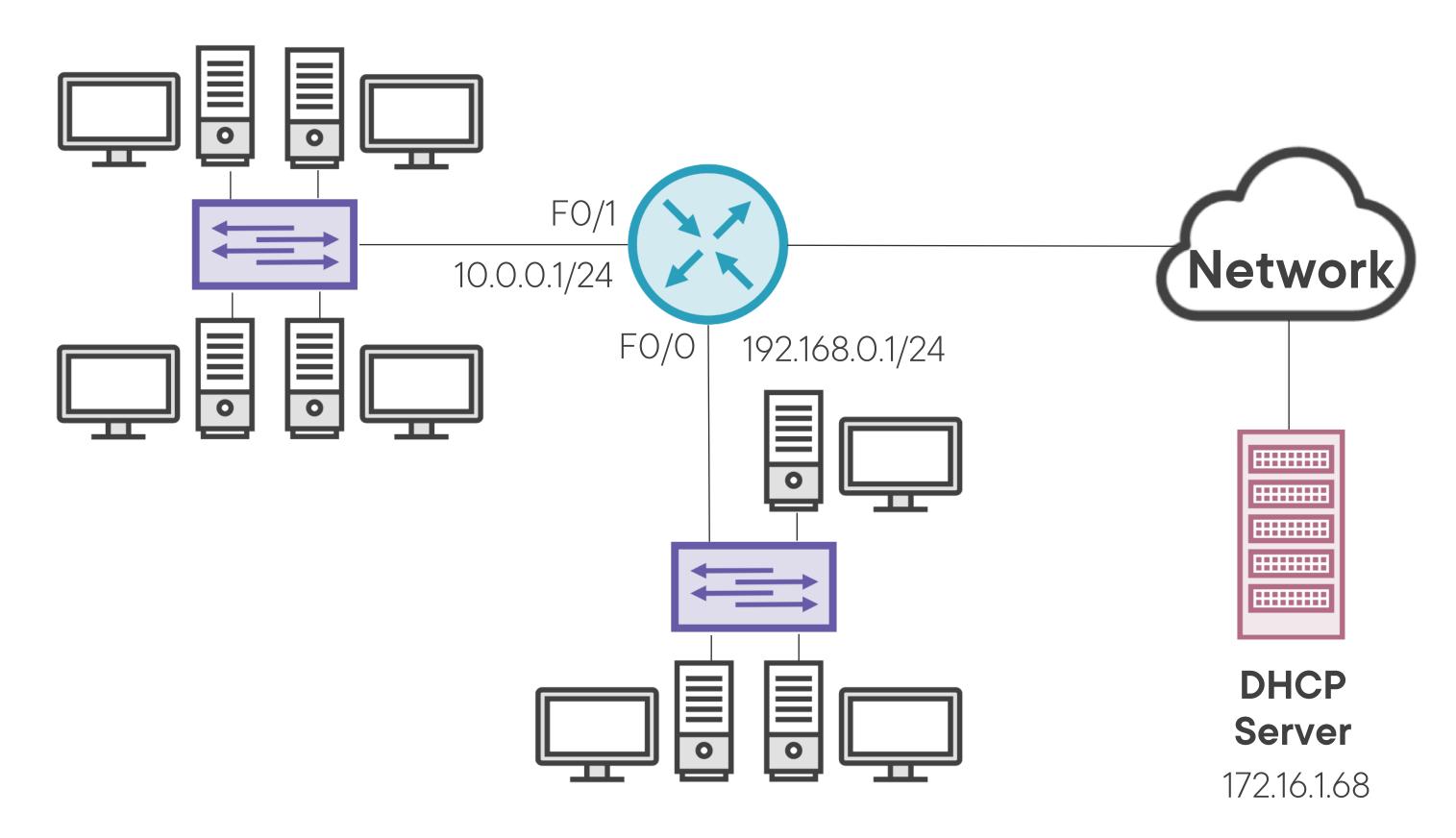
7 days IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24 Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1 DNS - 8.8.8.8



IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24
Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1

DNS - 8.8.8.8

B 10.0.0.5/24



DHCP **IP Helper Address** 172.16.1.68 FO/1 Network) 10.0.0.1/24 FO/0 192.168.0.1/24 **DHCP** Server 172.16.1.68

Domain Name System



OSI Model

7	Application Layer
6	Presentation Layer
5	Session Layer
4	Transport Layer
3	Network Layer
2	Data Link Layer
1	Physical Layer



www.pluralsight.com



www.pluralsight.com

Top Level Domain (TLD)

.com .edu .org .net .gov .mil .ca .jp .uk .in .au

www.pluralsight.com

www.pluralsight.com

Second Level Domain

www.pluralsight.com

Second Level Domain

google.com wikipedia.org cisco.com he.net

www.pluralsight.com

Third Level Domain

www.pluralsight.com

Third Level Domain

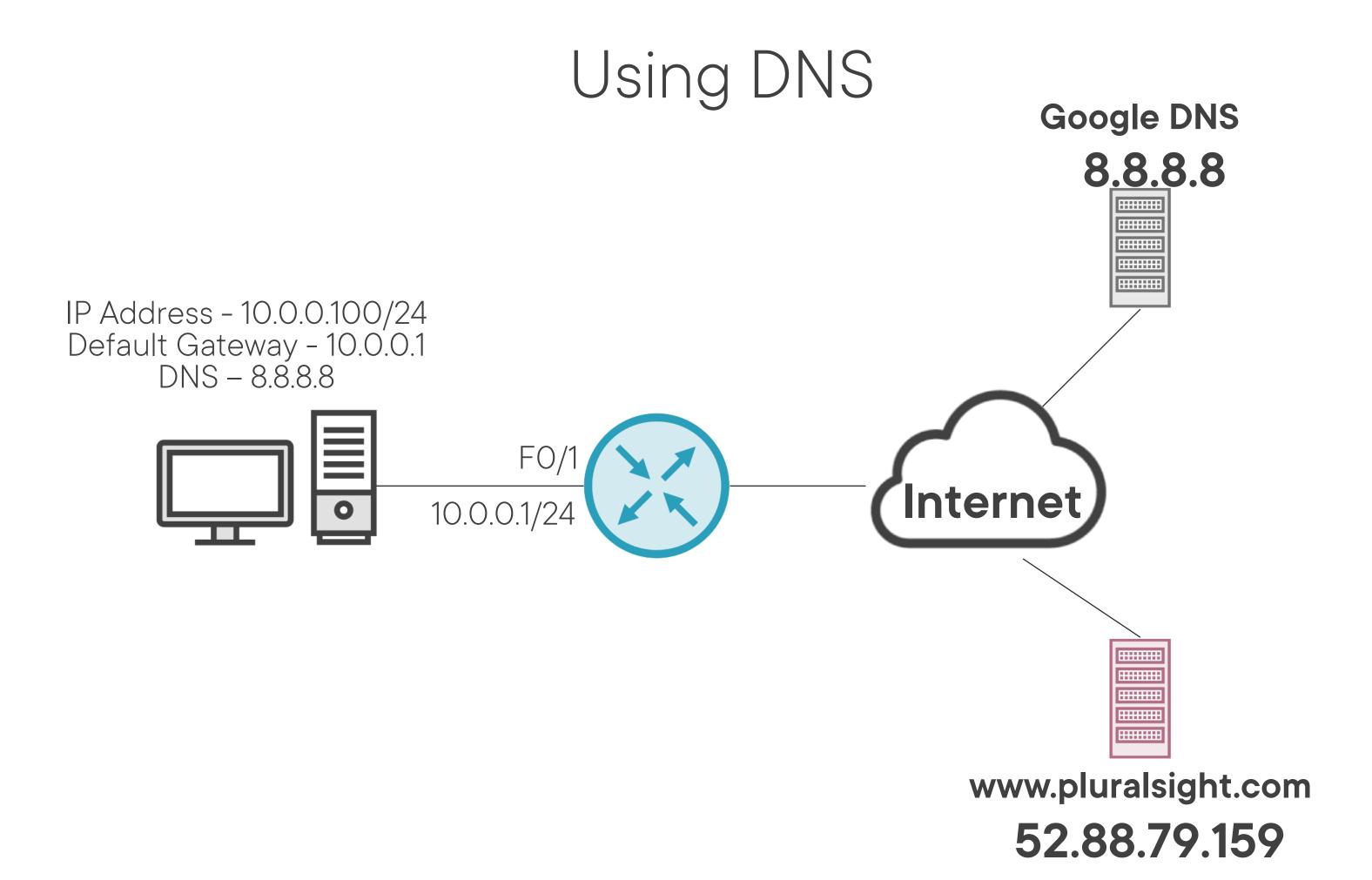
Hostname



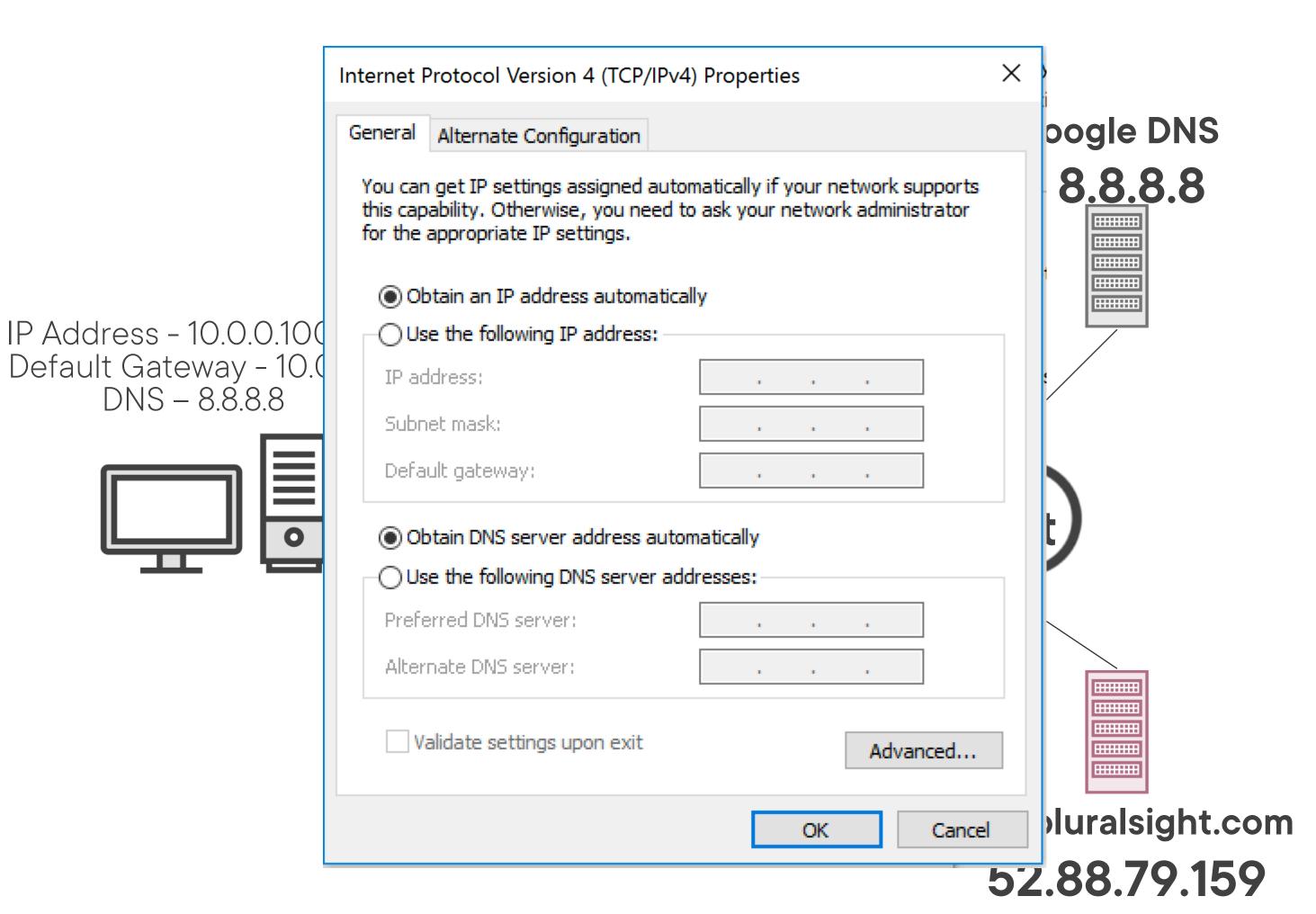


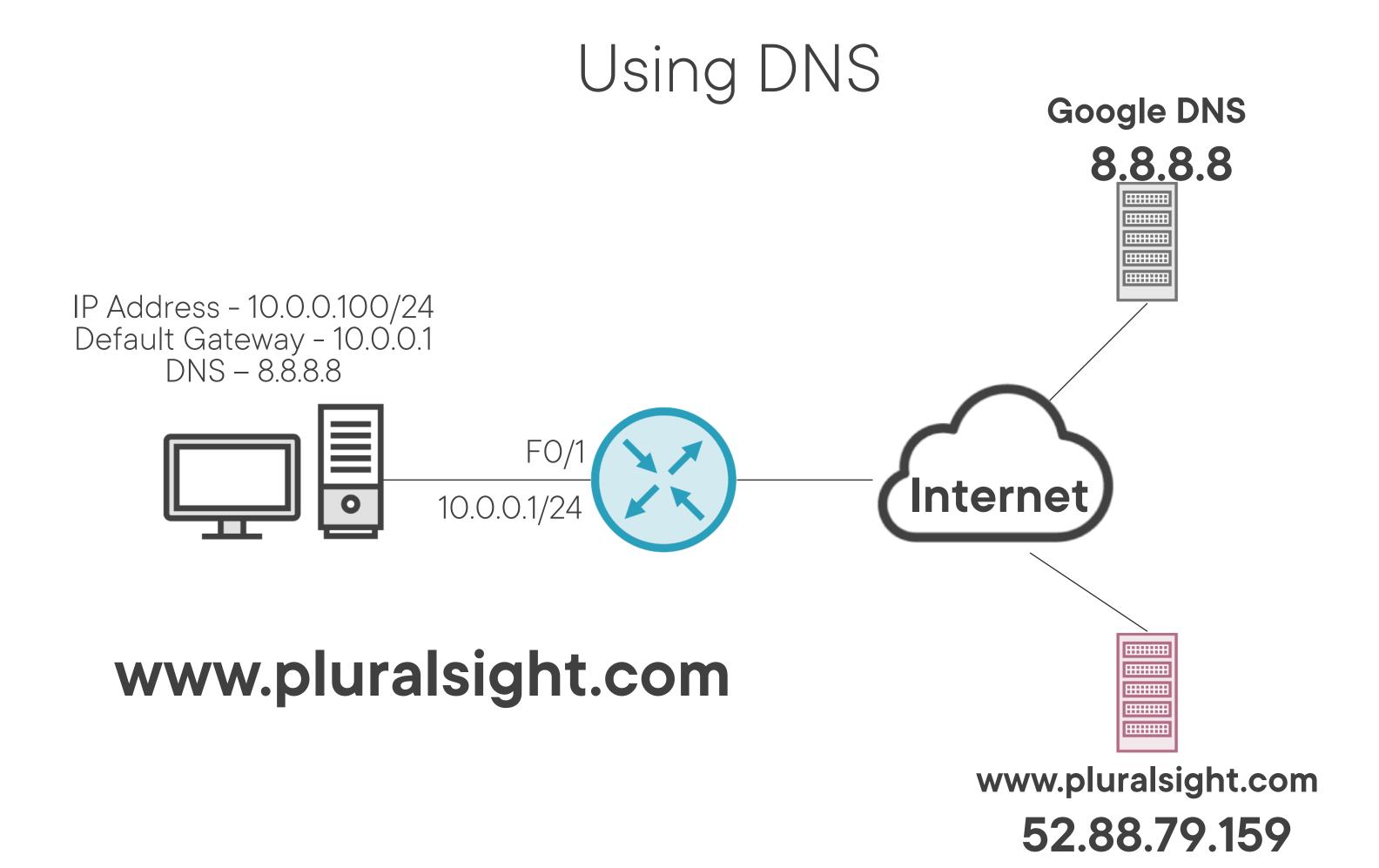
www.engineering.university.edu



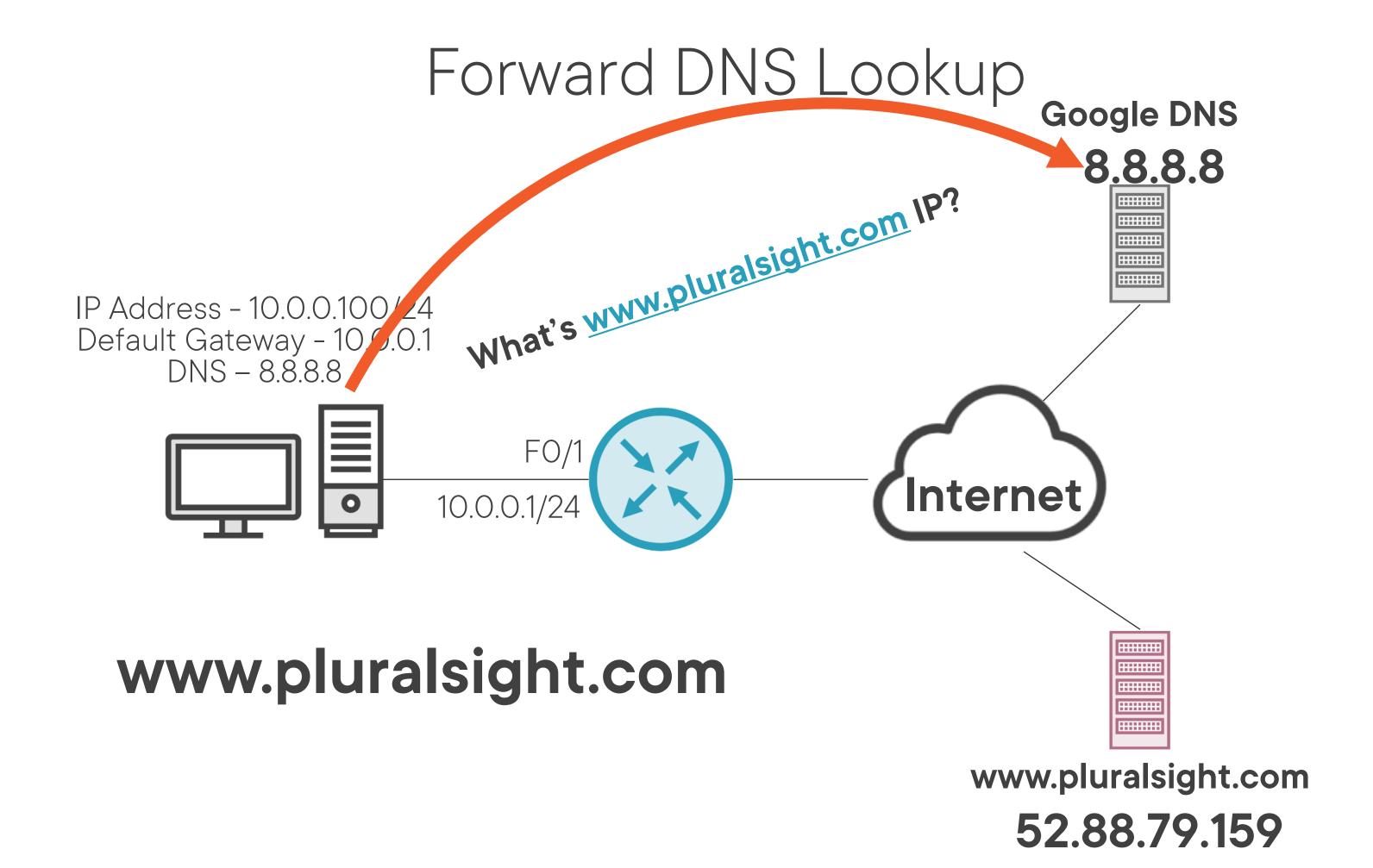




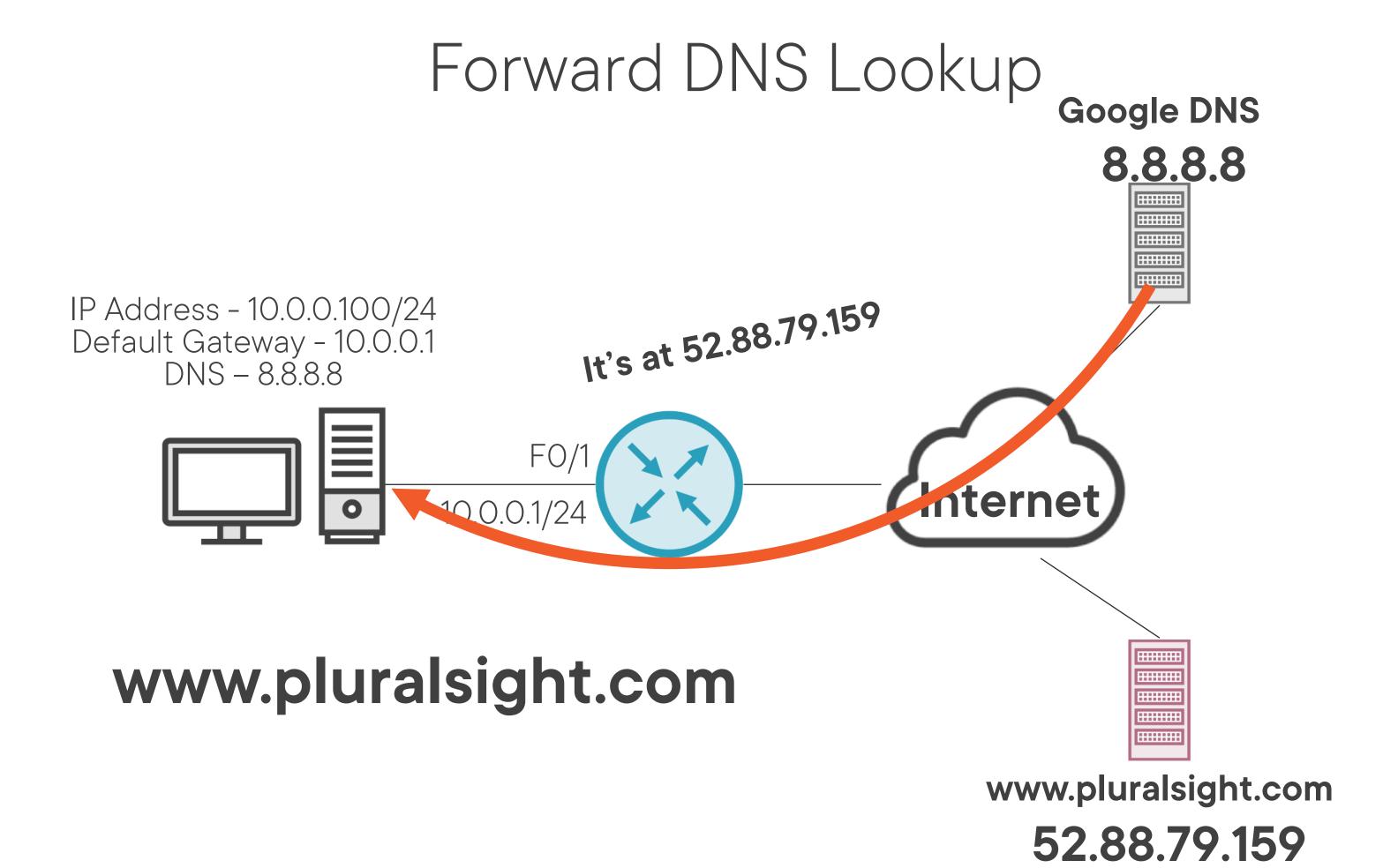




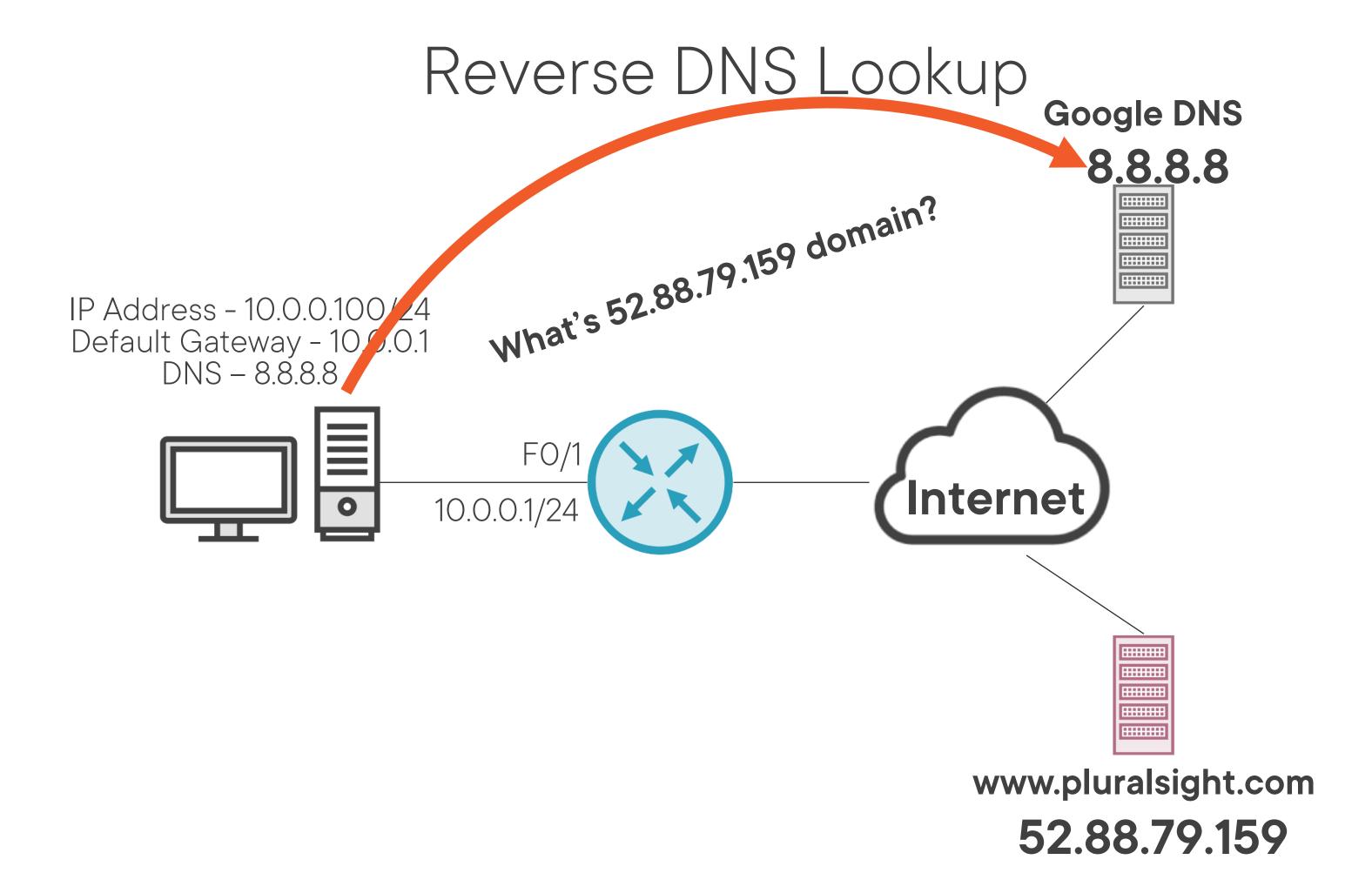














Reverse DNS Lookup **Google DNS** 8.8.8.8 It's www.pluralsight.com IP Address - 10.0.0.100/24 Default Gateway - 10.0.0.1 DNS - 8.8.8.8 Internet 10.0.0.1/24 www.pluralsight.com 52.88.79.159





DNS Record Types

A - IPv4 Record

AAAA - IPv6 Record

CNAME - Canonical Name Record

MX - Mail Exchange Record

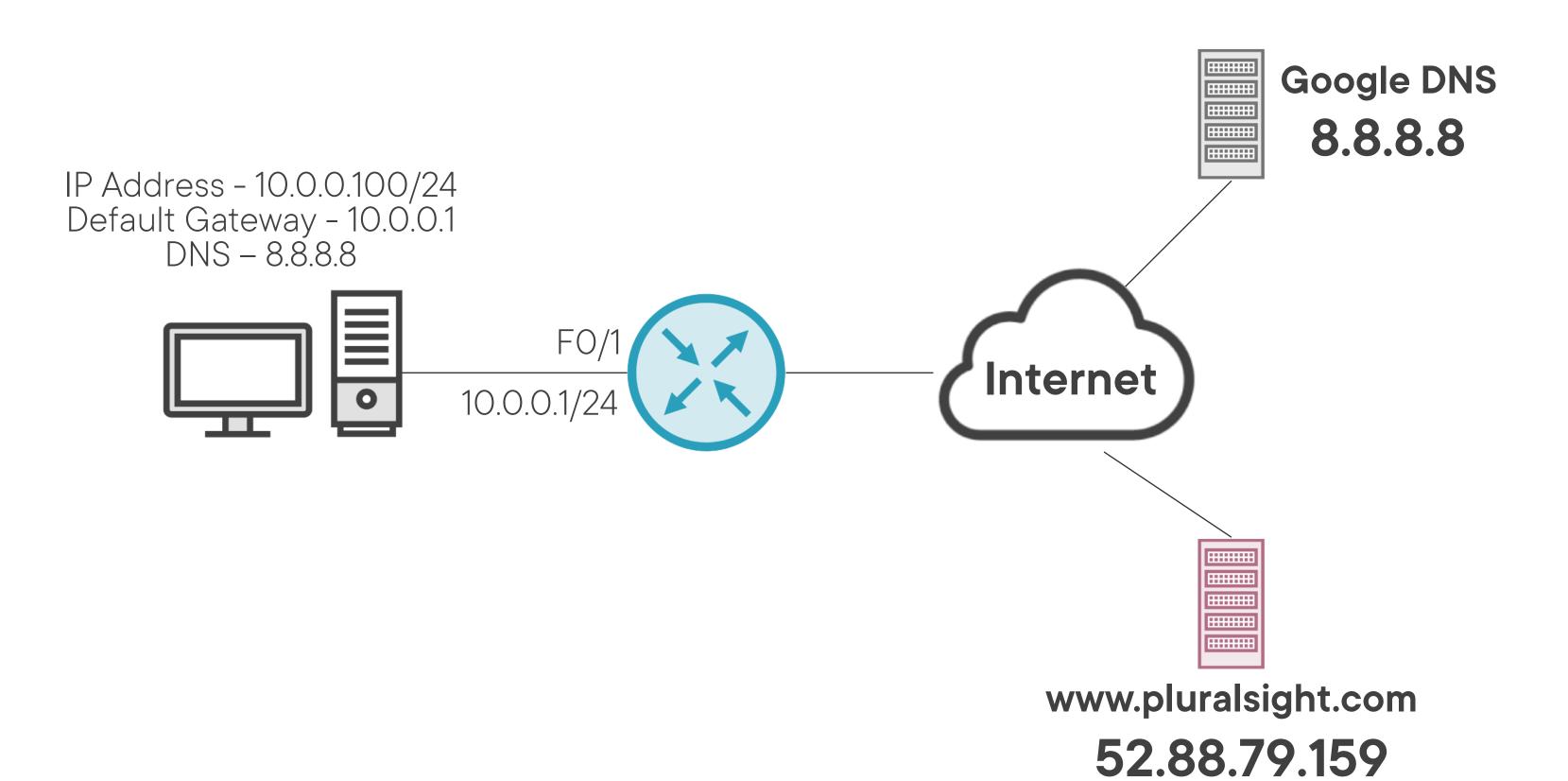
NS – Identifies Authoritative Name Server

PTR - Pointer Record

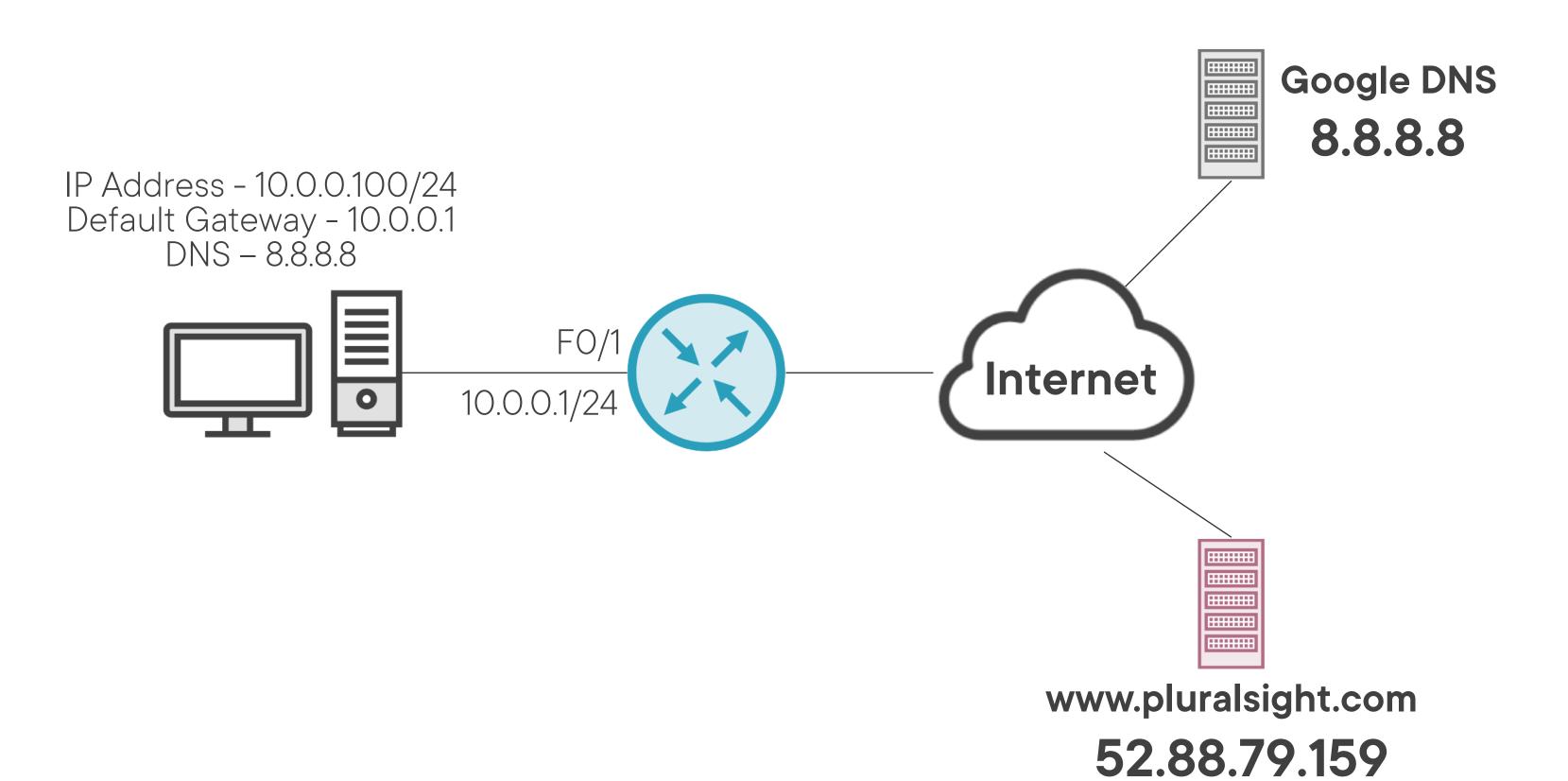
SRV - Service Record

TXT - Text record for miscellaneous use

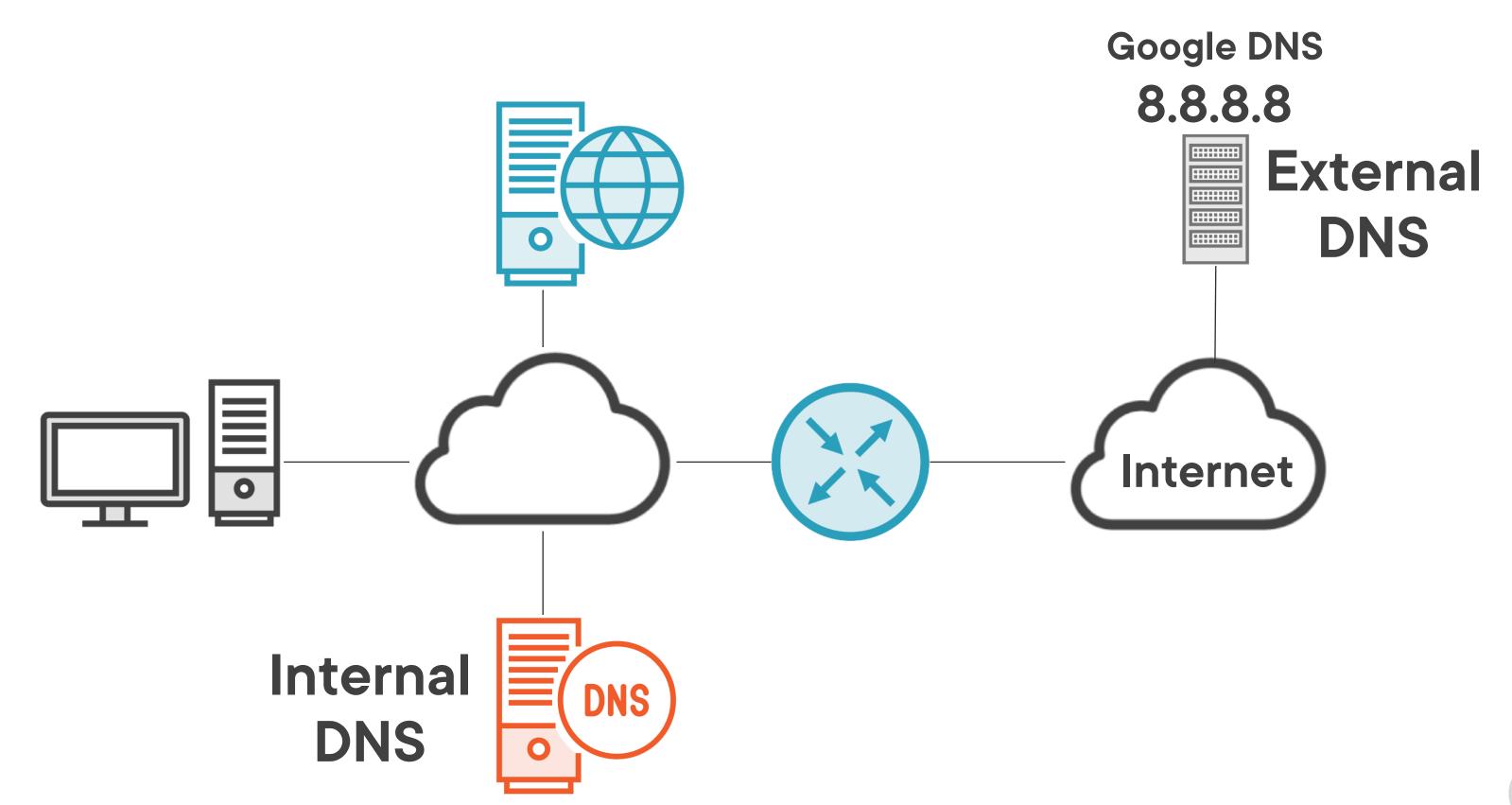


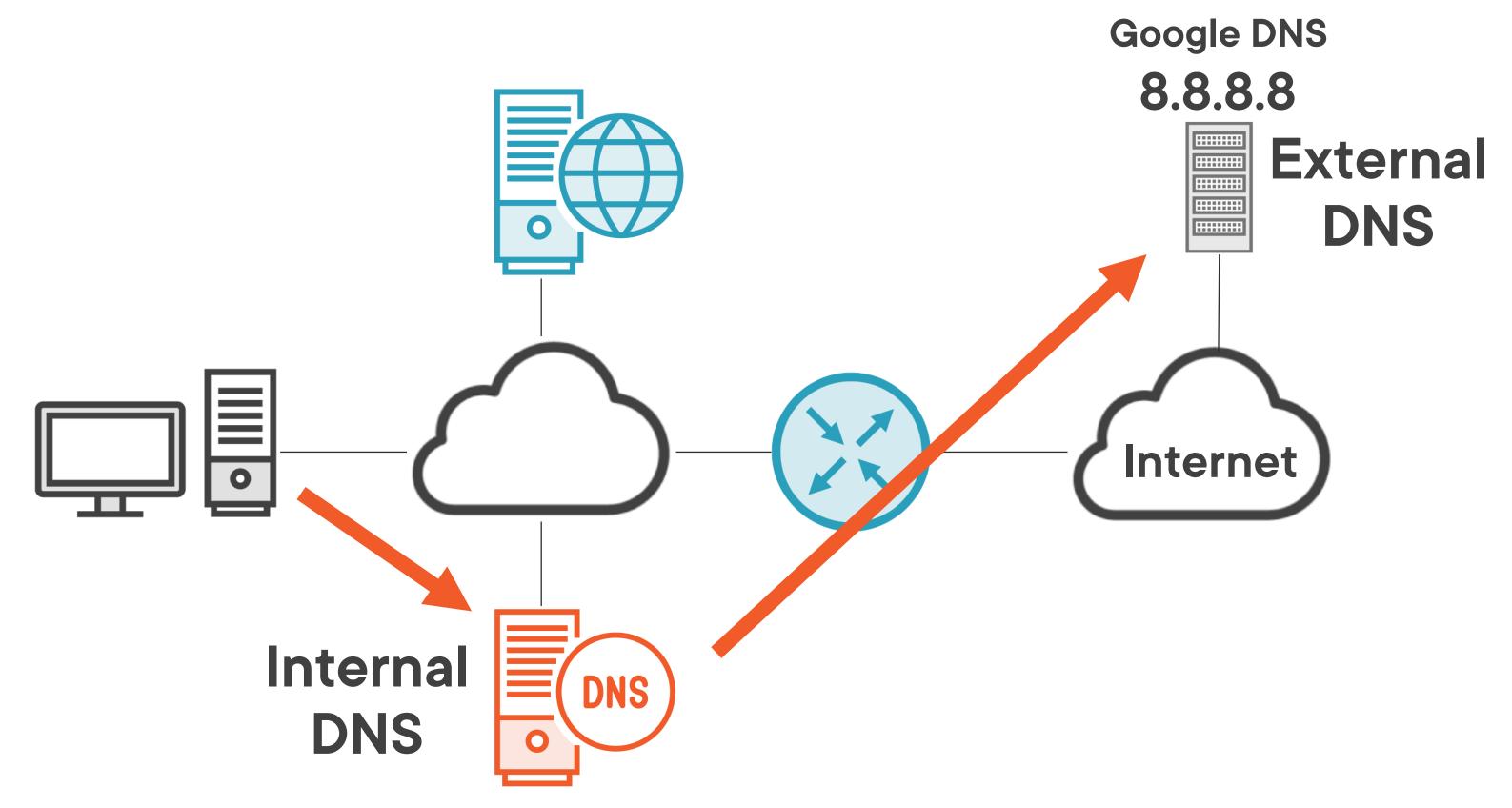


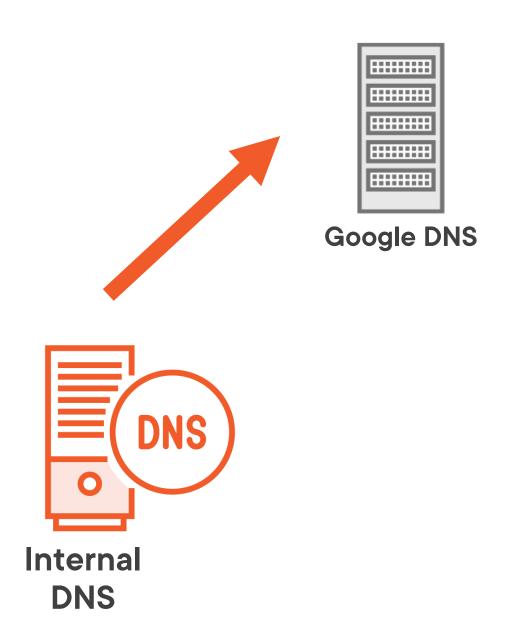




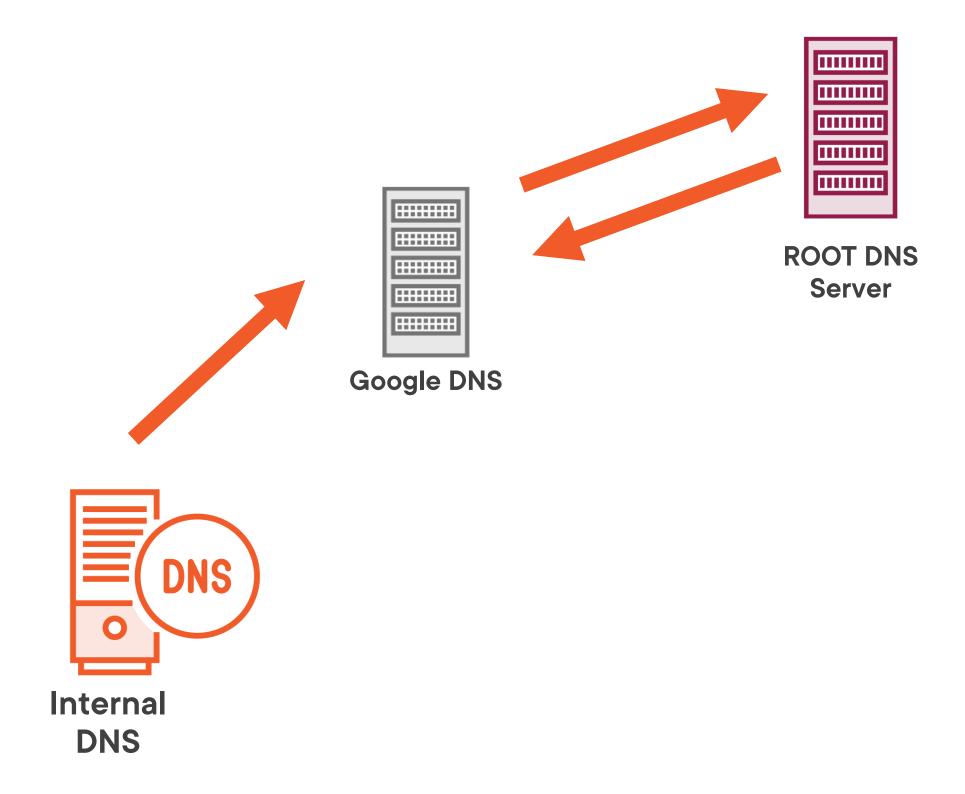




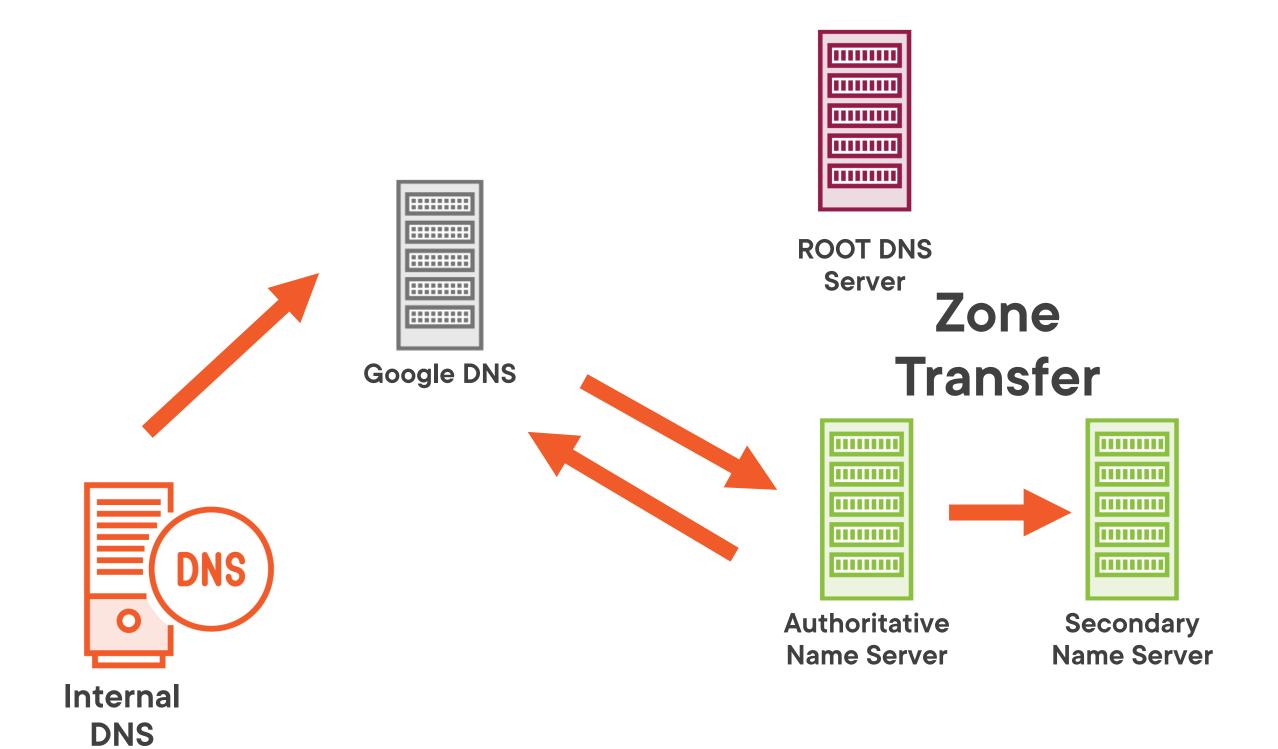




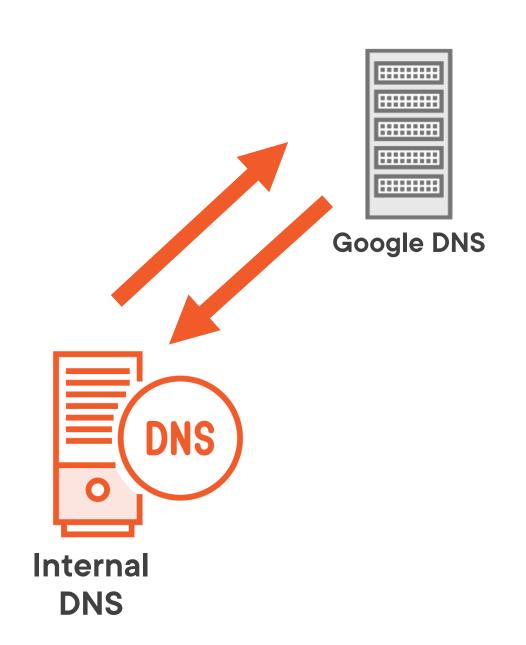












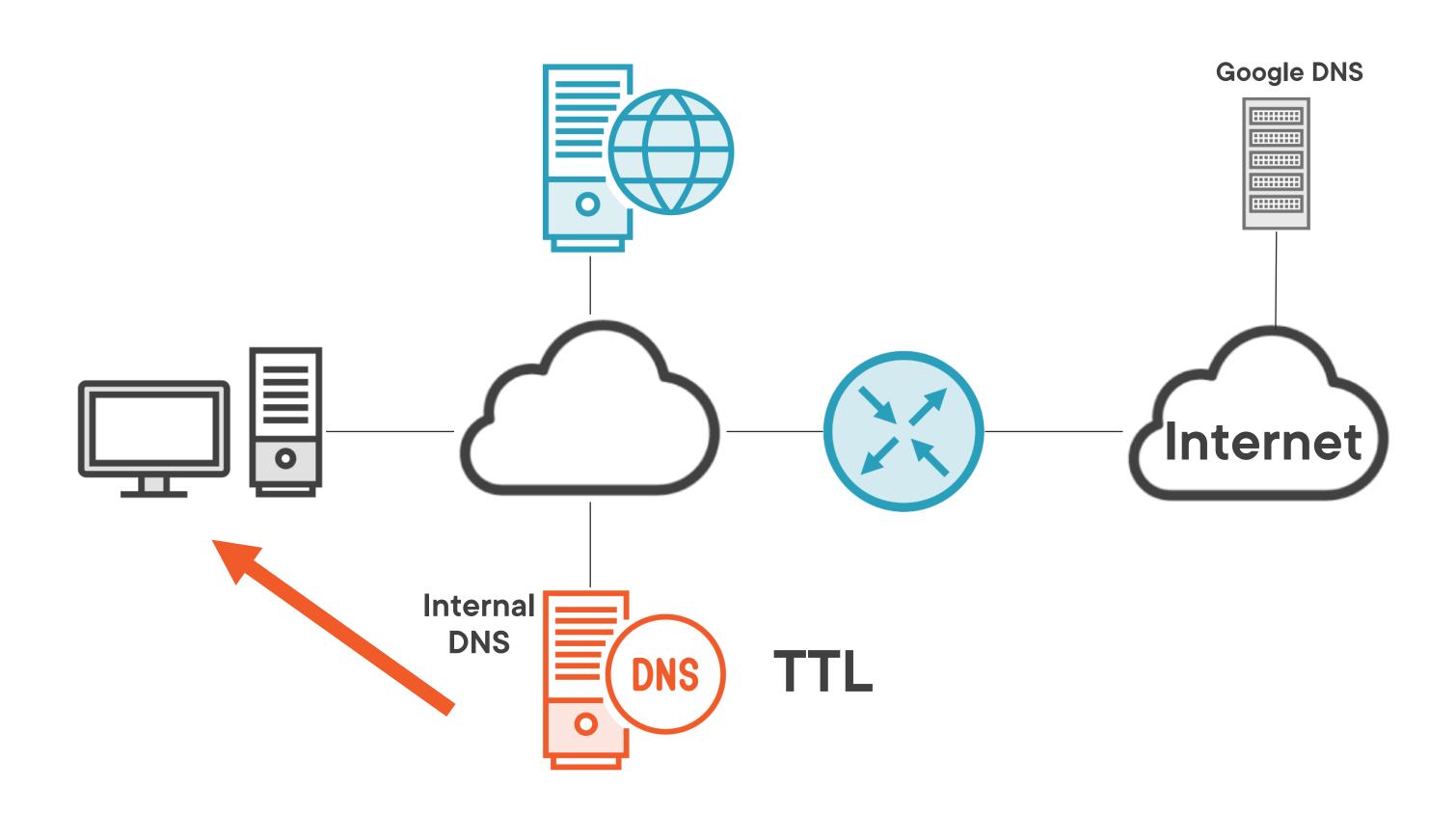














Summary



Network Address Translation

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol

Domain Name System

