PatientID: HIVDR-1775-23

Sebuttemba 27, 2023

Color Code

HR: High-Level Resistance
LR: Low-Level Resistance
IR: Intermediate Resistance

S: Susceptible

DRUG.CLASS	DRUG	RESISTANCE.PROFILE	DRMS.above.20.percent.prevalence
PI	ATV	S	
	DRV	\mathbf{S}	
	FPV	\mathbf{S}	
	IDV	\mathbf{S}	
	LPV	${f S}$	
	NFV	\mathbf{S}	
	SQV	\mathbf{S}	
	TPV	${f S}$	
NRTI	ABC	IR	
	AZT	$_{ m HR}$	
	D4T	$_{ m HR}$	
	DDI	IR	D67N;M184V;T215Y;K219E
	FTC	$_{ m HR}$	
	LMV	$_{ m HR}$	
	TDF	LR	
NNRTI	DOR	$_{ m HR}$	
	EFV	$_{ m HR}$	
	ETR	PLR	Y188L
	NVP	$_{ m HR}$	
	RPV	$_{ m HR}$	
INSTI	BIC	IR	
	CAB	IR	
	DTG	IR	R263K
	EVG	IR	
	RAL	LR	

Appendix

Drug abbreviations in full

DRUG.CLASS	ABBREVIATION	DRUG.NAME
	ATV	Atazanavir
	DRV	Darunavir
	FPV	Fosamprenavir
PI	IDV	Indinavir
11	LPV	Lopinavir
	NFV	Nelfinavir
	SQV	Saquinavir
	TPV	Tipranavir
	ABC	Abacavir
	AZT	Azidothymidine
	DFT	Stavudine
NRTI	DDI	Didanosine
	FTC	Emtricitabine
	LMV	Lamivudine
	TDF	Tenofovir
	DOR	Doravirine
	EFV	Efavirenz
NNRTI	ETR	Etravirine
	NVP	Nevirapine
	RPV	Rilpivirine
	BIC	Bictegravir
	CAB	Cabotegravir
INSTI	DTG	Dolutegravir
	EVG	Elvitegravir
	RAL	Raltegravir

Comments

DRUG.CLASS	COMMENTS			
PI				
	D67N is a non-polymorphic TAM associated with low-level resistance to AZT.			
	K219E/Q/N/R are accessory TAMS that usually occur in combination with multiple other			
	TAMs.			
	M184V/I cause high-level in vitro resistance to 3TC and FTC and low/intermediate			
NRTI	resistance to ABC (3-fold reduced susceptibility). M184V/I are not contraindications to			
	continued treatment with 3TC or FTC because they increase susceptibility to AZT and			
	TDF and are associated with clinically significant reductions in HIV-1 replication.			
	T215Y/F are TAMs that causes intermediate/high-level resistance to AZT and potentially			
	low-level resistance to ABC and TDF.			
NNRTI	Y188L is a non-polymorphic mutation that confers high-level resistance to NVP, EFV,			
	RPV, and DOR, and potentially low-level resistance to ETR.			
INSTI				
111011	R263K is a nonpolymorphic mutation selected in vitro by EVG, DTG, BIC, and CAB. It			
	occurs in a high proportion of persons who develop VF and emergent HIVDR while			
	receiving DTG. Alone, it reduces DTG, BIC, and CAB susceptibility about 2-fold.			