

Drug resistance interpretation: PR

PI Major Mutations:

PI Accessory Mutations:

PR Other Mutations:

None

None

L10I 99%
seen 3,327 • L19V 100%
seen 3,326 • N37H 99%
seen 3,330 • I47I/M 0-14%
seen 3,337 30-20% • L63Q 100%
seen 3,337 • I72V 100%
seen 3,334 • V77I 99%
seen 3,294

Protease Inhibitors

atazanavir/r (ATV/r)

Susceptible

darunavir/r (DRV/r)

Susceptible

fosamprenavir/r (FPV/r)

Susceptible

indinavir/r (IDV/r)

Susceptible

lopinavir/r (LPV/r)

Susceptible

nelfinavir (NFV)

Susceptible

saquinavir/r (SQV/r)

Susceptible

tipranavir/r (TPV/r)

Susceptible

PR comments

Other

• L10I/V are polymorphic, PI-selected accessory mutations that increase the replication of viruses with other PI-resistance mutations.

• I47V is a non-polymorphic PI-selected mutation associated with reduced susceptibility to LPV and DRV. I47M is a highly unusual mutation at this position.

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| Mutation scoring: PR | HIVDB 9.5.1 (2023-11-05) |
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No drug resistance mutations were found for PI.

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| Drug resistance interpretation: RT | HIVDB 9.5.1 (2023-11-05) |
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| NRTI Mutations: | M184V 99% <small>seen 1,233</small> |
| NNRTI Mutations: | Y188L 99% <small>seen 394</small> |
| RT Other Mutations: | K20R 100% <small>seen 3,332</small> • V35I 100% <small>seen 1,370</small> • T39A 99% <small>seen 1,363</small> • V60I 100% <small>seen 1,322</small> • K122E 99% <small>seen 3,370</small> • D123G 100% <small>seen 3,393</small> • I135T 100% <small>seen 1,367</small> • I142V 100% <small>seen 3,394</small> • K173A 100% <small>seen 2,337</small> • Q174K 100% <small>seen 2,337</small> • D177E 100% <small>seen 3,339</small> • V179I 99% <small>seen 3,333</small> • T200A 100% <small>seen 346</small> • Q207E 100% <small>seen 337</small> • R211K 99% <small>seen 292</small> • F214L 100% <small>seen 136</small> |
| Nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitors | |
| abacavir (ABC) | Low-Level Resistance |
| zidovudine (AZT) | Susceptible |
| stavudine (D4T) | Susceptible |
| didanosine (DDI) | Potential Low-Level Resistance |
| emtricitabine (FTC) | High-Level Resistance |
| lamivudine (3TC) | High-Level Resistance |
| tenofovir (TDF) | Susceptible |
| Non-nucleoside Reverse Transcriptase Inhibitors | |
| doravirine (DOR) | High-Level Resistance |
| efavirenz (EFV) | High-Level Resistance |
| etravirine (ETR) | Potential Low-Level Resistance |
| nevirapine (NVP) | High-Level Resistance |
| rilpivirine (RPV) | High-Level Resistance |

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| RT comments | |
| NRTI | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">M184V/I cause high-level in vitro resistance to 3TC and FTC and low/intermediate resistance to ABC (3-fold reduced susceptibility). M184V/I are not contraindications to continued treatment with 3TC or FTC because they increase susceptibility to AZT and TDF and are associated with clinically significant reductions in HIV-1 replication. | |
| NNRTI | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">Y188L is a non-polymorphic mutation that confers high-level resistance to NVP, EFV, RPV, and DOR, and potentially low-level resistance to ETR. | |
| Other | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">V179I is a polymorphic mutation that is frequently selected in persons receiving ETR and RPV. However, it has little, if any, direct effect on NNRTI susceptibility. | |

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| Mutation scoring: RT | HIVDB 9.5.1 (2023-11-05) |
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| Drug resistance mutation scores of NRTI: | | | | | | | | Download CSV | ▼ |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---|
| Rule | ABC ⚡ | AZT ⚡ | D4T ⚡ | DDI ⚡ | FTC ⚡ | 3TC ⚡ | TDF ⚡ | | |
| M184V | 15 | -10 | -10 | 10 | 60 | 60 | -10 | | |

| Drug resistance mutation scores of NNRTI: | | | | | | Download CSV | ▼ |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---|
| Rule | DOR ⚡ | EFV ⚡ | ETR ⚡ | NVP ⚡ | RPV ⚡ | | |
| Y188L | 60 | 60 | 10 | 60 | 60 | | |