## Web Server

# User's Manual



Reference: TLT-0640-MAN-HOKA

Product Version: 1.0

Revision: A

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# 1 Bibliography

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[CLDC] Connected Limited Device Configuration Specification 1.1

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[BON] Beyond Profile Specification 1.2

http://e-s-r.net/en/ESR/ESR-SPE-0001-BON-1.2-D.pdf

[MICROUI] Micro User Interface Profile Specification 1.4

http://e-s-r.net/en/ESR/ESR-SPE-0002-MICROUI-1.4-I.pdf

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http://e-s-r.net/en/ESR/ESR-SPE-0011-MWT-1.0-D.pdf

[RFC2616] Hypertext Transfer Protocol – HTTP/1.1

http://tools.ietf.org/pdf/rfc2616.pdf

[RFC2046] MIME Media Types

http://tools.ietf.org/pdf/rfc2046.pdf

[WCTE] Wikipedia: Chunked Transfer Encoding

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chunked transfer encoding

# 2 Introduction

### 2.1 Scope

This document explains how the HOKA HTTP Server can be facilitated to create web interfaces or M2M capabilities for embedded applications.

### 2.2 Intended audience

The intended audience for this document are *Java developers* who are familiar with Socket communication, the HTTP 1.1 protocol and web server concepts.

## 2.3 Document Organisation

The document is divided into the following parts:

- Introduction to Networking with Client and Server Sockets. (see: *3 Basic Networking Concepts*)
- The HOKA-1.0 Web Server. (see: *4 HOKA Web Server*)
- API documentation. (see: 5 API Documentation)

## 2.4 Libraries Overview

In the following diagram the *libraries* reviewed in this user manual are displayed. The arrows mark the *dependencies* between the libraries.

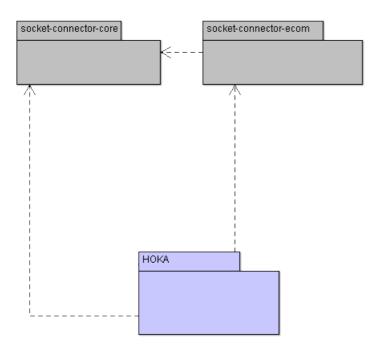


Illustration 2.1:HOKA libraries and dependencies

### 2.4.1 Available Libraries

The following table lists the available libraries and their descriptions:

Library name	Description
SOCKET-CONNECTOR-CORE	Generic interfaces for socket connections, see: 3.1.1.1 Socket Connector Core library
SOCKET-CONNECTOR- NETEMBEDDED	Implementation of the generic socket connection interfaces using the NET EMBEDDED SOCKET library, see: 3.1.1.2 Socket Connector Net Embedded Library
HOKA	The library for the HOKA Web Server, see: 4 HOKA Web Server

Table 2-1: Available Libraries

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# 3 Basic Networking Concepts

MicroEJ platform implements specifications for TCP/IP networking. In general, *sockets* are used to send and receive data between two parties, the *client* and *server*.

### 3.1.1 Generic Socket libraries

The HOKA Web Server doesn't use directly the **NetEmbedded** classes for socket and server socket communication. It uses the *Socket Connector Core* and the *Socket Connector Net Embedded* library as a more generic approach.

### 3.1.1.1 Socket Connector Core library

The *Socket Connector Core* library contains four generic interfaces (in the package **com.is2t.connector.net**) for socket communication:

- **IClientSocketConnection**: Interface for *socket* connection.
- IClientSocketConnectionFactory: Interface for factory classes creating IClientSocketConnection instances.
- **IServerSocketConnection**: Generic interface for Server socket connection.
- **ISocketConnection**: Generic interface for Socket connection.

### 3.1.1.2 Socket Connector Net Embedded Library

The *Socket Connector Net Embedded* library contains the concrete implementations for the interfaces defined in the Socket Connector Core library. There are two packages in this library:

- **com.is2t.connector.net**: This package contains only one abstract class, the **SocketConnectionFactory**, for creating *client* and *server* socket connections.
- **com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded**: This package contains the *concrete* implementation classes for creating *client* and *server* socket connections using net embedded.
  - **ClientSocketConnection**: *Client* socket connection implementation.
  - **ClientSocketConnectionFactory**: *Factory* class for creating ClientSocketConnection instances.
  - **ServerSocketConnection**: *Server* Socket Connection implementation.
  - **SocketConnection**: Socket Connection *implementation*.
  - **SocketConnector**: *Factory* class for creating socket connections.

### 4 HOKA Web Server

### 4.1 Overview

The HOKA Web Server is a tiny footprint, yet extensible web server implementation, which allows the developers to add web interface to an embedded product, and also serves as the base for the REST server implementation.

### 4.2 HTTPServer

The main entry point of the web server is the abstract class com.is2t.server.http.HTTPServer. When instantiated, the abstract method HTTPSession newHTTPSession() should be implemented to provide a new com.is2t.server.http.HTTPSession object. Next is an example creating a new HTTPServer. In the following example, MySession is the subclass of HTTPSession for generating the response for the HTTP request.

```
HTTPServer server = new HTTPServer(serverSocket, 10, 1) {
          protected HTTPSession newHTTPSession() {
               return new MySession(this);
        }
};
```

*Illustration 4.1: Instantiating the HTTPServer* 

The definition of the constructor is: **public HTTPServer**(IServerSocketConnection connection, **int** maxSimultaneousConnection, **int** jobCountBySession). The parameters of the constructor are the followings:

• **connection**: The IServerSocketConnection instance, can be created by the following code snippet, where the PORT constant is the number of the port the HTTPServer will listen to incoming request:

```
// retrieve the socket connector implementation of the platform
SocketConnectionFactory factory = SocketConnectionFactory.getImpl();
// and create a server socket with the factory
IServerSocketConnection serverSocket =
factory.newServerSocketConnection(PORT);
```

*Illustration 4.2: Creating an IServerSocketConnection instance* 

- maxSimultaneousConnection: The maximum number of *concurrent* connections, the HTTPServer could handle. Internally, the HTTPServer will allocate an array of IsocketConnections with the size of maxSimultaneousConnection.
- **jobCountBySession**: the number of Threads the HTTPServer will utilise to process incoming requests. If this number equals to 1, only one request will be processed at a time.

#### 4.2.1 HTTP Server API Methods

Method	Description
<pre>public void start()</pre>	The HTTPServer can be <i>started</i> with the start() method in its dedicated thread.
<pre>public void stop()</pre>	The stop() method <i>stops</i> the HTTPServer. This method will <i>block</i> the current thread until all session jobs are stopped.
<pre>public void setLogger(Logger logger)</pre>	Sets the <i>logger</i> for the HTTPServer, see chapter: <i>4.7 Logging</i>
<pre>public Logger getLogger()</pre>	Returns the <i>logger instance</i> of the HTTPServer, see: 4.7 Logging
<pre>public void registerEncodingHandler (IHTTPEncodingHandler handler)</pre>	Registers a <i>new encoding handler</i> for the HTTPServer, see: 4.8 Encoding Handlers
<pre>public void registerTransferCodingHandler (IHTTPTransferCodingHandler handler)</pre>	Registers a new transfer coding handler for the HTTPServer, see: 4.9 Transfer Coding Handlers

Table 4-1: HTTPServer API methods

### 4.3 HTTPSession

The com.is2t.server.http.HTTPSession is an abstract class. Subclasses should implement the protected abstract HTTPResponse answer(HTTPRequest request) method to add functionality to the HTTP Server. This method receives a com.is2t.server.http.HTTPRequest object containing the HTTP Request data and should return an instance of com.is2t.server.http.HTTPResponse containing the data for HTTP Response.

## 4.4 HTTPRequest

The HTTPResponse answer(HTTPRequest request) method receives the *parsed request data* as an HTTPRequest instance. The public methods of the HTTPRequest are the followings:

• **public int getMethod()**: returns the HTTP request method. The returned value is one of the following constants defined in the HTTPRequest class:

```
POST = 1GET = 2PUT = 3DELETE = 4
```

The other HTTP Request methods (HEAD, TRACE, OPTIONS, CONNECT, PATCH) are not supported. The HTTPServer will reply with a status code of "400 Bad Request" in case the request method is not one of the supported types.

- **public** String **getURI**(): returns the *URI* part from the request.
- **public** String **getVersion**() returns the HTTP *version* string which is usually "HTTP/1.1"
- **public** Hashtable **getParameters**(): returns the Hashtable containing the request *parameters*.
- **public** String **getHeaderField**(String key): returns the HTTP request header field given in key. The header field name is converted to *lowercase*.
- **public** Hashtable **getHeader**(): returns the Hashtable containing all of the HTTP request header fields. The header field names are converted to *lowercase*.

### 4.5 HTTPResponse

The class com.is2t.server.http.**HTTPResponse** is created by the HTTPResponse **answer**(HTTPRequest request) method and contains all of the data needed for the HTTPServer to generate the HTTP response. Internally the HTTPResponse stores the data to produce the HTTP response body either as a *byte array* or an *InputStream*.

There are *four* public constructors available to instantiate the HTTPResponse:

- **public HTTPResponse()**: Creates a new instance of HTTPResponse with a zero-length byte array for the response body.
- **public HTTPResponse**(InputStream data): Creates a new instance of HTTPResponse using the given InputStream to generate the *response body*. The HTTPServer is using "chunked" transfer encoding<sup>1</sup>, if this constructor is used. Please consult [WCTE] or [RFC2616] on "chunked" transfer encoding. On transfer coding *handlers*, see chapter: 4.9 *Transfer Coding Handlers*.
- **public HTTPResponse**(String data): Creates a new instance of HTTPResponse using the data parameter as the *response body*. Internally converts the String into byte array using the platform's *default* encoding which is the ISO-8859-1 (Latin-1).
- **public HTTPResponse**(String data, String encoding): Creates a new instance of HTTPResponse using the data parameter as the response *body* and the specified encoding parameter to convert the String into array of bytes. The following *encodings* can be used:
  - ISO-8859-1: this is the platform's default encoding, but not every character can be transformed to byte using ISO-8859-1 encoding.
  - US-ASCII: US-ASCII encoding, practically this is the same as ISO-8859-1
  - UTF-8: this encoding can be used to transform *any* Java character to an array of bytes, but the support for UTF-8 should be enabled in the Run configurations, see: *Error*: *Reference source not found Error*: *Reference source not found*
- public HTTPResponse(byte[] data): Creates an HTTPResponse using the data

<sup>1</sup> The "Content-Length" header field is replaced with "Transfer-Coding" header field. The content is transmitted in one chunk.

parameter to generate the response body.

The public methods of HTTPResponse are the followings:

• **public void setStatus**(String status): Sets the HTTP response *status*. The valid response statuses are defined in the [RFC2616]. Some common response statuses are defined in the interface com.is2t.server.http.**HTTPConstants**:

```
  HTTP_STATUS_OK = "200 OK"

  HTTP_STATUS_REDIRECT = "301 Moved Permanently"

  HTTP_STATUS_NOTMODIFIED = "304 Not Modified"

  HTTP_STATUS_FORBIDDEN = "403 Forbidden"

  HTTP_STATUS_NOTFOUND = "404 Not Found"

  HTTP_STATUS_METHOD = "405 Method Not Allowed"

  HTTP_STATUS_NOTACCEPTABLE = "406 Not Acceptable"

  HTTP_STATUS_BADREQUEST = "400 Bad Request"

  HTTP_STATUS_MEDIA_TYPE = "415 Unsupported Media Type"

  HTTP_STATUS_INTERNALERROR = "500 Internal Server Error"

  HTTP_STATUS_NOTIMPLEMENTED = "501 Not Implemented"
```

- **public** String **getStatus**(): returns the previously set response status String.
- public void setMimeType(String mimeType): sets the MIME type of the HTTP response. The MIME type will be used to generate the value of the response header "Content-Type". Valid MIME types are defined in [RFC2046]. Common MIME types and utility methods are defined in the class com.is2t.server.http.support.MIMEUtils, see: 4.6 MIMEUtils. Equivalent of setting the MIME type is to add the response header "Content-Type:" with the value of the required MIME type to the response headers. So setMimeType("text/plain"); is equivalent to addHeaderField("Content-Type", "text/plain");
- **public** String **getMimeType()**: returns the previously set *MIME type* of the response.
- **public void addHeaderField**(String name, String value): adds the *header field* given in name parameter with the *value* given in value parameter to the Hashtable of the response header fields.
- **public** Hashtable **getHeader()**: returns the Hashtable containing all response header fields.

The following example demonstrates how to create the HTTPResponse in the answer(HTTPRequest request) method to return the current *date/time* of the server:

```
public HTTPResponse answer(HTTPRequest request) {
    String body = "<h1>Server date is: <b>" + new Date() +
"</b></h1>";

HTTPResponse response = new HTTPResponse(body);

// Set content type as text/html
```

```
response.setMimeType(MIMEUtils.MIME_HTML);

// Status is "200 OK"
response.setStatus(HTTP_STATUS_OK);

return response;
}
```

Illustration 4.3: Creating an HTTPResponse to return the current date/time of the server

### 4.6 MIMEUtils

The com.is2t.server.http.support.**MIMEUtils** class provides *constant* values for commonly used *MIME types* and utility methods to return the MIME type of a resource name based on *file extensions*.

These are the predefined MIME types:

MIME\_GIF = "image/gif"

```
MIME_PLAINTEXT = "text/plain"
MIME_HTML = "text/html"
MIME_XML = "text/xml"
MIME_DEFAULT_BINARY = "application/octet-stream"
MIME_CSS = "text/css"
MIME_PNG = "image/png"
MIME_JPEG = "image/jpeg"
```

- MIME\_JS = "application/x-javascript"
- MIME\_FORM\_ENCODED\_DATA = "application/x-www-form-urlencoded"

The method **public static** String getMIMEType(String uri) returns the MIME type of the given uri, assuming that the file extension in the uri was previously registered with the mapFileExtensionToMIMEType(...). Only lower case file extensions are recognised.

For example calling **getMIMEType**("/images/logo.png") will return the String "image/png".

The following table shows the predefined assignments between *file extensions* and *MIME types*:

Extension	MIME TYPE
".png"	MIME_PNG
".css"	MIME_CSS
".gif"	MIME_GIF
".jpeg"	MIME_JPEG
".jpg"	MIME_JPEG
".html"	MIME_HTML
".htm"	MIME_HTML
".js"	MIME_JS

Extension	MIME TYPE
".txt"	MIME_PLAINTEXT
".xml"	MIME_XML

*Table 4-2: Predefined assignments between extensions and MIME types* 

The method public static boolean mapFileExtensionToMIMEType(String fileExtension, String mimeType)can be used to add further file extension-MIME type assignments. The MIME type given in the parameter mimeType will be assigned to the extension fileExtension.

### 4.7 Logging

The com.is2t.server.log.Logger interface defines the methods that a non-abstract logging class should implement to process the different log events. There are two different implementation class provided:

- com.is2t.server.log.impl.NullLogger: When this logger is set, nothing is logged.
- com.is2t.server.log.impl.**DefaultLogger**: This logger is set when the HTTPServer is instantiated. The log is written to the standard output.

```
Fri May 17 17:13:47 GMT 2013 | main | Server started
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 89740 | Process connection
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | TCPServer | 89740 | New connection from 0.0.0.0
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 89740 | Connection closed
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 100540 | Process connection
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | TCPServer | 100540 | New connection from 0.0.0.0
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | TCPServer | 139104 | New connection from 0.0.0.0
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 100540 | Connection closed
Fri May 17 17:16:37 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 139104 | Process connection
Fri May 17 17:16:43 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 139104 | Process connection
Fri May 17 17:16:43 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 139104 | 400 Bad Request
Fri May 17 17:16:43 GMT 2013 | HTTP-JOB-0 | 139104 | Connection closed

Illustration 4.4: Typical output of the Default Logger
```

# 4.8 Encoding Handlers

The [RFC2616] defines the HTTP header field "Content-Encoding". Content-Encoding is primarily used to allow a document to be compressed without losing the identity of its underlying media type<sup>2</sup>. For example, by adding the header field: "Content-Encoding: gzip" means that the request body is *compressed* using the "gzip" encoding.

The "Accept-Encoding" header field is used in HTTP request headers to list the acceptable encodings the web client (browser) understands. Next is an example for the Accept-Encoding header:

Accept-Encoding: gzip;q=1.0, identity; q=0.5, \*;q=0

<sup>2</sup> http://www.w3.org/Protocols/rfc2616/rfc2616-sec14.html#sec14.11

This can be interpreted as:

- The most suitable encoding is "gzip" encoding (quality argument is 1.0)
- The second best option is "identity" encoding (quality argument is 0.5)
- Any other encoding is not acceptable (quality argument is 0)

The HTTPServer selects the most suitable *encoding* for the response depending on what encoding handlers are *registered*. The "identity" encoding handler is registered by default, any other encoding handlers should be implemented and registered by the *application developers*.

HTTPServer defines the interface:

com.is2t.server.http.encoding.**IHTTPEncodingHandler** for *encoding* handlers. The "identity" encoding handler is implemented and registered by default.

When creating a new *encoding handler*, the following methods should be implemented:

Method	Description
<pre>public String getId()</pre>	Returns the <i>name</i> of the encoding. The name of the encoding is compared with the value of the "Content-Encoding" header field value, and if matches, the encoding handler will be used for encoding/decoding the content.
<pre>public InputStream open(InputStream original) throws IOException</pre>	Returns an InputStream to <i>decode</i> the <i>content</i> of the HTTP request.
<pre>public OutputStream open(OutputStream original) throws IOException</pre>	Returns an OutputStream to <i>encode</i> the <i>content</i> . This method will be used to encode the body of the HTTP response

Table 4-3: IHTTPEncodingHandler methods

# 4.9 Transfer Coding Handlers

The HTTP header field name "Transfer-Coding" defines how the body of the HTTP request or response is *encoded*. The [RFC2616] defines the following *valid* transfer codings:

Transfer coding name	Description
chunked	Transfer in a series of chunks
compress	UNIX "compress" program method
deflate	"zlib" format with "deflate" compression
gzip	Same as GNU zip
identity	(withdrawn in errata to [RFC2616])

*Table 4-4: Valid Transfer Codings according to* [RFC2616]

The interface for defining transfer coding handlers for the HTTPServer is com.is2t.server.http.encoding.**IHTTPTransferCodingHandler**.

The following methods should be implemented for the **IHTTPTransferCodingHandler** interface:

Method	Description
<pre>public String getId()</pre>	Returns the <i>name</i> of the transfer coding handler. This should corresponds to a valid transfer coding name, e.g.: "gzip"
<pre>public InputStream open(HTTPRequest request, InputStream input) throws IOException</pre>	Returns an InputStream to <i>decode</i> the encoded body of the HTTP request.
<pre>public OutputStream open(HTTPResponse response, OutputStream output) throws IOException</pre>	Returns an OutputStream to <i>encode</i> the body of the HTTP response.

Table 4-5: IHTTPTransferCodingHandler methods

The HTTPServer implements the "chunked" and "identity" transfer coding handlers, they are also registered by default.

- The class com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.ChunkedTransferCodingHandler handles the "chunked" encoding, with the help of an input and output stream implementation:
  - o com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.**ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream** for reading request bodies in "chunked" encoding.
  - com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream for writing response bodies in "chunked" encoding.
- The class com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.IdentityTransferCodingHandler is for handling the "identity" encoding.
  - com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.IdentityMessageBodyInputStream for handling the request body
  - com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream for handling the response body

# 4.10 Caching

The HTTPServer checks for the presence of the "IF-NONE-MATCH" header field, and if this header field is present in the request header, it will return instantly a "304 Not Modified" response. This mechanism could be used to prevent static resources (e.g. images) to be retrieved *multiple times* by browsers implementing an internal *cache*.

To employ this mechanism, the embedded application should put an "ETAG" header field in the responses returning a *static resource*, which should be cached by a *browser*. The

value of the "ETAG" header field is usually a "fingerprint" generated from the content of the resource.

The standard handling of the "IF-NONE-MATCH" request header field includes comparing the value of the "IF-NONE-MATCH" header field with the current "fingerprint" of the resource, but the HTTPServer's mechanism is much simpler: if the "IF-NONE-MATCH" header field is present, it simply returns the "304 Not Modified" response.

The above mechanism has the following consequences:

- Applications should include the "ETAG" response header field, if they want the resource to be cached by browsers.
- Since the "IF-NONE-MATCH" request header field value (the "fingerprint") is not compared with the resource's actual "fingerprint", applications should avoid using this mechanism for any resource which could change (e.g.: HTML files).

### 4.11 Character Encodings

The default encoding of the MicroEJ platform is ISO-8859-1, likewise the default encoding of a HTTP response is ISO-8859-1. So if no encoding specified in the HTTP response headers, it is assumed that the response is encoded in ISO-8859-1.

What to do, when the response contains characters, which cannot be represented in ISO-8859-1? The UTF-8 can be used, since all browsers supports this encoding. To enable UTF-8 encoding, two steps are required:

- The appropriate constructor should be used to create a new HTTPResponse: public HTTPResponse(String data, String encoding), where the encoding should be "UTF-8"
- The "Content-Type" response header should be supplemented by the specification of the used character encoding: Content-type: text/plain; **charset=utf-8**

In the following example, the use of the UTF-8 encoding is presented<sup>3</sup>:

```
String responseBody = "πάντα χωρεῖ καὶ οὐδὲν μένει καὶ δὶς ἐς τὸν αὐτὸν
ποταμὸν οὐκ ἂν ἑμβαίης – All things move and nothing remains still,
and you cannot step twice into the same stream";
HTTPResponse response;
try {
    response = new HTTPResponse(responseBody, "UTF-8");
} catch (UnsupportedEncodingException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
```

Illustration 4.5: Creating a HTTPResponse using UTF-8 encoding

When using byte[] or InputStream source data for the HTTPResponse, the bytes should be already encoded in UTF-8 when passing to the HTTPResponse's constructor. In this case only the "Content-Type" response header should be supplemented with the "; charset=utf-8" definition for the UTF-8 encoding.

Although it is legal for a Java class file to contain Unicode characters, it is best to avoid placing special characters into the source files. The best is to use "Unicode escaping". For example the Thai word: "DID" (egg) can be escaped as: "\u0e44\u0e02\u0e48"

# **5** API Documentation

Library	Packages	Page
Socket Connector Core	com.is2t.connector.net	20
Socket Connector Net Embedded	com.is2t.connector.net. <u>n</u> etmebedded	32
HOKA Web Server	com.is2t.server.http	47
	com.is2t.server.http.encoding	71
	com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl	<i>7</i> 8
	com.is2t.server.log.impl	101
	com.is2t.server.tcp	111

# Package com.is2t.connector.net

Interface Summary		Page
IClientSocketConnection	Generic Client Socket connection interface.	21
IClientSocketConnectionFactory	Factory for creating new instances of IClientSocketConnection.	24
IServerSocketConnection	Generic Server Socket connection interface.	25
ISocketConnection	Generic Socket connection interface.	27

Class Summary		Page
Sockett 'ennection l'actory	Provide an entry point to create abstract socket connectors (client and server).	29

## **Interface IClientSocketConnection**

### com.is2t.connector.net

All Known Implementing Classes:

ClientSocketConnection

#### public interface IClientSocketConnection

Generic Client Socket connection interface. (J2ME/J2SE independent)

<b>Method Summa</b>	Method Summary	
void	close()  Closes the socket connection.	23
<u>ISocketConnection</u>	<pre>connect(String uri, int port)  Connects to a remote socket using the address specified by port and uri.</pre>	22
String	getAddress()  Returns the remote address of the connection.	23
int	<pre>getPort()  Returns the local port number for the socket connection.</pre>	23

### **Method Detail**

### connect

Connects to a remote socket using the address specified by port and uri.

### **Parameters:**

uri - the IP address port - the port number for the connection

### **Returns:**

the opened ISocketConnection

#### **Throws:**

IOException - if an I/O error occurs during opening the connection

#### close

```
void close()
    throws IOException
```

Closes the socket connection.

### Throws:

IOException - if an I/O error occurs during closing the connection

### getAddress

```
String getAddress() throws IOException
```

Returns the remote address of the connection.

#### **Returns:**

the local address of the connection

#### Throws:

IOException - if the connection is closed

### getPort

```
int getPort()
     throws IOException
```

Returns the local port number for the socket connection.

### **Returns:**

the local port number for the socket connection

#### Throws:

IOException - if the connection is closed

# Interface IClientSocketConnectionFactory

### com.is2t.connector.net

All Known Implementing Classes:

ClientSocketConnectionFactory

public interface IClientSocketConnectionFactory

Factory for creating new instances of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a>.

Method Summary		Page
IClientSocketConnection	<pre>getNewClientSocketConnection(String host, int port)</pre>	
	Returns a new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a> .	24

### **Method Detail**

### getNewClientSocketConnection

 $\frac{\textit{IClientSocketConnection}}{\textit{int port}} \ \ \frac{\textit{getNewClientSocketConnection}}{\textit{int port}} (\textit{String host}, \\$ 

Returns a new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a>.

#### **Parameters:**

host - the IP address port - the port number

#### **Returns:**

new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a>

## Interface IServerSocketConnection

### com.is2t.connector.net

All Known Implementing Classes:

<u>ServerSocketConnection</u>

### public interface IServerSocketConnection

Generic Server Socket connection interface. (J2ME/J2SE independent)

Method Summary		Page
<u>ISocketConnection</u>	Returns a <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> object that represents a server side socket connection.	25
void	close()  Closes the server connection.	26
String	getAddress()  Returns the local address of this connection.	26
int	getPort()  Returns the local port number of this connection.	26

### **Method Detail**

### accept

Returns a <u>ISocketConnection</u> object that represents a server side socket connection. The method blocks until a connection is made.

### **Returns:**

an instance of <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a>

### Throws:

IOException - when opening the connection is not possible

### close

```
void close()
    throws IOException
```

Closes the server connection.

#### Throws:

IOException - when the connection is already closed

### getAddress

```
String getAddress() throws IOException
```

Returns the local address of this connection.

#### **Returns:**

the local address of this connection

### Throws:

IOException - when the connection is already closed

### getPort

```
int getPort()
    throws IOException
```

Returns the local port number of this connection.

#### **Returns:**

the local port number of this connection

### Throws:

IOException - when the connection is already closed

## **Interface ISocketConnection**

### com.is2t.connector.net

All Known Implementing Classes:

**SocketConnection** 

### public interface ISocketConnection

Generic Socket connection interface. (J2ME/J2SE independent)

Method Summary		Page
void	<pre>close()</pre>	
	Closes the current connection.	28
String	<pre>getAddress()</pre>	
	Returns the address of this connection.	28
InputStream	<pre>getInputStream()</pre>	
	Opens an InputStream on this connection.	27
OutputStream	<pre>getOutputStream()</pre>	
	Opens an OutputStream on this connection.	28

### **Method Detail**

### getInputStream

Opens an InputStream on this connection.

### **Returns:**

the opened InputStream

### Throws:

 $\label{localization} \mbox{{\tt IOException -} if an $I/O$ error occurs when creating the input stream, the socket is closed or the socket is not connected}$ 

### getOutputStream

```
OutputStream getOutputStream()
throws IOException
```

Opens an OutputStream on this connection.

#### **Returns:**

the opened OutputStream

### Throws:

IOException - if an I/O error occurs when creating the OutputStream or if the socket is not connected.

#### close

```
void close()
    throws IOException
```

Closes the current connection.

#### Throws:

IOException - if an I/O error occurs when closing this socket.

### getAddress

```
String getAddress() throws IOException
```

Returns the address of this connection.

### **Returns:**

the address

#### Throws:

IOException - if the socket is not connected.

# Class SocketConnectionFactory

### com.is2t.connector.net

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.connector.net.SocketConnectionFactory

Direct Known Subclasses:

**SocketConnector** 

abstract public class  ${\bf SocketConnectionFactory}$  extends  ${\bf Object}$ 

Provide an entry point to create abstract socket connectors (client and server).

Constructor Summary	
SocketConnectionFactory()	30

Method Summary		Page
static SocketConnectionFactory	Returns the SocketConnectionFactory implementation of the platform.	30
abstract IClientSocketConnection	newClientSocketConnection(String host, int port)  According to platform, creates a new implementation of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a> .	30
abstract IClientSocketConnectionF actory	newClientSocketConnectionFactory()  According to platform, creates a new instance of IClientSocketConnectionFactory.	30
abstract IServerSocketConnection	newServerSocketConnection(int port)  According to platform, creates a new implementation of <a href="IserverSocketConnection">IServerSocketConnection</a> .	31
abstract <u>ISocketConnection</u>	<pre>newSocketConnection(String host, int port)  According to platform, creates a new implementation of ISocketConnection.</pre>	31

### **Constructor Detail**

### SocketConnectionFactory

public SocketConnectionFactory()

### **Method Detail**

#### getImpl

public static <u>SocketConnectionFactory</u> getImpl()

Returns the SocketConnectionFactory implementation of the platform.

#### **Returns:**

new instance of the SocketConnectionFactory.

#### newClientSocketConnection

According to platform, creates a new implementation of <u>IClientSocketConnection</u>.

#### **Parameters:**

host - the host's IP address port - the port number

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a>

### Throws:

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt IOException -} if I/O error occurs during the creation of the \\ \hline {\tt IClientSocketConnection} \\ \end{tabular}$ 

### newClientSocketConnectionFactory

```
public abstract {\tt IClientSocketConnectionFactory} newClientSocketConnectionFactory() throws {\tt IOException}
```

According to platform, creates a new instance of IClientSocketConnectionFactory.

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of IClientSocketConnectionFactory

#### Throws:

IOException - if I/O error occurs during the creation of the
IClientSocketConnection

#### newServerSocketConnection

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{public abstract} \ \ \underline{\textbf{IServerSocketConnection}} \ \ \textbf{newServerSocketConnection} \\ \text{throws IOException} \end{array}$ 

According to platform, creates a new implementation of <u>IServerSocketConnection</u>.

#### **Parameters:**

port - the local port number for the server socket

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of <a href="IServerSocketConnection">IServerSocketConnection</a>

#### Throws:

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt IOException - if I/O error occurs during the creation of the} \\ {\tt IServerSocketConnection} \\ \end{tabular}$ 

### newSocketConnection

public abstract  $\underline{\text{ISocketConnection}}$  newSocketConnection(String host, int port) throws  $\underline{\text{IOException}}$ 

According to platform, creates a new implementation of <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a>.

#### **Parameters:**

host - the host's IP address
port - the host's port number

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of ISocketConnection

#### Throws:

IOException - ISocketConnection

# Package com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded

Class Summary		Page
ClientSocketConnection	Net Embedded Client socket connection implementation.	32
ClientSocketConnectionFactory	Factory for creating ISocketConnection instances.	36
ServerSocketConnection	Net Embedded connection.	38
SocketConnection	Net Embedded Socket connection implementation.	41
SocketConnector	Net Embedded socket connector implementation.	44

## Class ClientSocketConnection

com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded

java.lang.Object

└ com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded.ClientSocketConnection

All Implemented Interfaces:

**IClientSocketConnection** 

public class ClientSocketConnection
extends Object
implements IClientSocketConnection

Net Embedded Client socket connection implementation.

Constructor Summary	
<pre>ClientSocketConnection(String host, int port)</pre>	
Constructs a new instance of <a href="ClientSocketConnection">ClientSocketConnection</a> with the specified port and host.	33

<b>Method Summ</b>	nary	Page
void	<pre>close() Closes the ClientSocketConnection.</pre>	34
<u>ISocketConnection</u>	<pre>connect(String uri, int port)  Creates a new ISocketConnection using the uri and port.</pre>	34
String	getAddress()  Returns the address of this connection.	34
int	getPort()  Returns the port of this connection.	35

### **Constructor Detail**

### ClientSocketConnection

Constructs a new instance of <a href="ClientSocketConnection">ClientSocketConnection</a> with the specified port and host.

#### **Parameters:**

host - the remote IP address
port - the remote port number

#### Throws:

IOException - when I/O error occurs during connecting to the remote host

### **Method Detail**

#### close

Closes the ClientSocketConnection.

### **Specified by:**

close in interface IClientSocketConnection

#### Throws:

IOException - if I/O error occurs when closing the connection

#### connect

Creates a new <a>ISocketConnection</a> using the uri and port.

### **Specified by:**

connect in interface IClientSocketConnection

#### **Parameters:**

uri - the IP address
port - the remote port number

### **Returns:**

the ISocketConnection

### Throws:

IOException - if I/O error occurs during connecting to the remote host.

### getAddress

Returns the address of this connection.

### **Specified by:**

getAddress in interface IClientSocketConnection

#### Returns:

the address of this connection

### Throws:

IOException - if the connection is closed

### getPort

Returns the port of this connection.

### **Specified by:**

getPort in interface IClientSocketConnection

### **Returns:**

the port of this connection

### Throws:

IOException - when the connection is closed

## Class ClientSocketConnectionFactory

com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded

java.lang.Object

└ com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded.ClientSocketConnectionFactory All Implemented Interfaces:

<u>IClientSocketConnectionFactory</u>

public class ClientSocketConnectionFactory
extends Object
implements IClientSocketConnectionFactory

Factory for creating <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> instances.

Constructor Summary	Page
<pre>ClientSocketConnectionFactory()</pre>	36

Method Summary		Page
	<pre>GetNewClientSocketConnection(String host, int port)  Creates a new instance of IClientSocketConnection using the host and port.</pre>	36

### **Constructor Detail**

### ClientSocketConnectionFactory

public ClientSocketConnectionFactory()

### **Method Detail**

### getNewClientSocketConnection

Creates a new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a> using the host and port. A RuntimeException is thrown if I/O error occurs during the creation of this connection.

### **Specified by:**

getNewClientSocketConnection in interface IClientSocketConnectionFactory

#### **Parameters:**

host - the remote host's IP address

port - the remote port number

## **Returns:**

a new instance of  ${\tt IClientSocketConnection}$ 

## Class ServerSocketConnection

## com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded

java.lang.Object

└ com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded.ServerSocketConnection

All Implemented Interfaces:

<u>IServerSocketConnection</u>

public class ServerSocketConnection
extends Object
implements IServerSocketConnection

Net Embedded connection.

Constructor Summary	Page
ServerSocketConnection(int port)	
Creates a new connection wrapper on the given port.	38

<b>Method Summ</b>	Method Summary	
ISocketConnection	Returns a <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> object that represents a server side socket connection.	39
void	close() Closes the connection.	39
String	getAddress()  Returns the IP address of this connection.	39
int	getPort()  Returns the port number for this connection.	40

## **Constructor Detail**

## ServerSocketConnection

 Creates a new connection wrapper on the given port.

#### **Parameters:**

port - the local port number

#### Throws:

IOException - if I/O error occurs creating the server socket connection

## **Method Detail**

## accept

Returns a <u>ISocketConnection</u> object that represents a server side socket connection. The method blocks until a connection is made.

## **Specified by:**

accept in interface IServerSocketConnection

#### **Returns:**

the ISocketConnection instance

#### Throws:

IOException - if I/O error occurs when opening the connection

#### close

Closes the connection.

## **Specified by:**

close in interface IServerSocketConnection

#### Throws:

IOException - if the connection is closed

## getAddress

Returns the IP address of this connection.

## **Specified by:**

getAddress in interface IServerSocketConnection

## **Returns:**

the IP address of this connection

#### Throws:

IOException - if the connection is closed

## getPort

Returns the port number for this connection.

## **Specified by:**

getPort in interface IServerSocketConnection

#### Returns

the port number for this connection

## Throws:

IOException - if the connection is closed.

## **Class SocketConnection**

## com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded.SocketConnection

All Implemented Interfaces:

**ISocketConnection** 

public class SocketConnection
extends Object
implements ISocketConnection

Net Embedded Socket connection implementation.

Constructor Summary	Page
SocketConnection(java.net.Socket socket)	41
Creates a new connection wrapper for the given <pre>SocketConnection</pre> .	41

Method Su	ımmary	Page
void	<pre>close()</pre>	
	Closes the connection.	42
String	<pre>getAddress()</pre>	
	Returns the IP address of the <u>SocketConnection</u> .	42
InputStream	<pre>getInputStream()</pre>	
	Opens an InputStream on this socket connection.	42
OutputStream	<pre>getOutputStream()</pre>	
	Opens an OutputStream on this connection.	43

## **Constructor Detail**

## SocketConnection

public SocketConnection(java.net.Socket socket)

Creates a new connection wrapper for the given <u>SocketConnection</u>.

#### **Parameters:**

socket - the <a href="SocketConnection">SocketConnection</a>

## **Method Detail**

#### close

Closes the connection.

## **Specified by:**

close in interface ISocketConnection

## Throws:

IOException - when I/O error occurs when closing the connection

#### getAddress

Returns the IP address of the **SocketConnection**.

#### **Specified by:**

getAddress in interface ISocketConnection

#### **Returns:**

the IP address of the **SocketConnection**.

#### Throws:

IOException - if the connection is closed.

## getInputStream

Opens an InputStream on this socket connection.

## **Specified by:**

getInputStream in interface ISocketConnection

## **Returns:**

the opened InputStream

#### Throws:

 ${\tt IOException}$  - if an I/O error occurs when creating the input stream, the socket is closed, the socket is not connected

## getOutputStream

Opens an OutputStream on this connection.

## **Specified by:**

getOutputStream in interface ISocketConnection

## **Returns:**

the opened OutputStream

## Throws:

IOException - if an I/O error occurs when creating the output stream or if the socket is not connected.

## Class SocketConnector

com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded

java.lang.Object

 $\sqsubseteq$  com.is2t.connector.net.netembedded.SocketConnector

public class SocketConnector
extends SocketConnectionFactory

Net Embedded socket connector implementation.

Constructor Summary	Page
SocketConnector()	44

Method Summary		Page
<u>IClientSocketConnection</u>	newClientSocketConnection(String host, int port)  Creates a new instance of IClientSocketConnection.	45
<u>IClientSocketConnectionFactory</u>	newClientSocketConnectionFactory()  Creates a new instance of IClientSocketConnectionFactory.	45
<u>IServerSocketConnection</u>	newServerSocketConnection(int port)  Creates a new instance of IServerSocketConnection.	45
<u>ISocketConnection</u>	<pre>newSocketConnection(String host, int port)     According to platform, creates a new implementation of ISocketConnection.</pre>	46

Methods inherited from class com.is2t.connector.net.SocketConnectionFactory

getImpl

## **Constructor Detail**

#### SocketConnector

public SocketConnector()

## **Method Detail**

## newClientSocketConnection

Creates a new instance of IClientSocketConnection.

#### **Overrides:**

<u>newClientSocketConnection</u> in class <u>SocketConnectionFactory</u>

#### **Parameters:**

host - the host name to reach

port - the port of the connection to establish

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnection">IClientSocketConnection</a>

## newClientSocketConnectionFactory

public IClientSocketConnectionFactory newClientSocketConnectionFactory()

Creates a new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnectionFactory">IClientSocketConnectionFactory</a>.

#### **Overrides:**

newClientSocketConnectionFactory in class SocketConnectionFactory

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of <a href="IClientSocketConnectionFactory">IClientSocketConnectionFactory</a>

#### newServerSocketConnection

Creates a new instance of IServerSocketConnection.

## **Overrides:**

newServerSocketConnection in class SocketConnectionFactory

#### **Parameters:**

port - the local port number for the server socket

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of IServerSocketConnection

#### Throws:

IOException - if I/O error occurs during the creation of the
IServerSocketConnection

## newSocketConnection

According to platform, creates a new implementation of <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a>.

## **Overrides:**

newSocketConnection in class SocketConnectionFactory

#### **Parameters:**

host - the host's IP address port - the host's port number

## **Returns:**

a new instance of <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a>

## Throws:

IOException - ISocketConnection

# Package com.is2t.server.http

Interface Summary		Page
HTTPConstants	Constants for HTTP statuses and header fields.	51

Class Summary		Page
<u>CalibrationConstants</u>	Configuration for <u>HTTPSession</u> .	47
<b>DefaultHTTPSession</b>	Default HTTP Session implementation.	49
<b>HTTPRequest</b>	Represents a HTTP Request.	57
<b>HTTPResponse</b>	Represents a HTTP Response.	61
HTTPServer	Abstract HTTP Server.	65
HTTPSession	Abstract HTTP Session.	69

## **Class CalibrationConstants**

## com.is2t.server.http

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.server.http.CalibrationConstants

public class CalibrationConstants
extends Object

Configuration for **HTTPSession**.

Field Sun	nmary	Page
static boolean	STRICT_ACCEPT_ENCODING_COMPLIANCE	
	if true the server should send a  HTTPConstants.HTTP_STATUS_NOTACCEPTABLE if there is no  IHTTPEncodingHandler registered for to handle the encoding specified in the HTTP request.	48

Constructor Summary	Page
<pre>CalibrationConstants()</pre>	48

## **Field Detail**

## STRICT\_ACCEPT\_ENCODING\_COMPLIANCE

public static final boolean STRICT\_ACCEPT\_ENCODING\_COMPLIANCE

if true the server should send a <a href="https://http

#### See Also:

 $\frac{\text{HTTPServer.registerEncodingHandler}(\text{com.is2t.server.http.encoding.IHT}}{\text{TPEncodingHandler})}$ 

## **Constructor Detail**

#### **CalibrationConstants**

public CalibrationConstants()

## **Class DefaultHTTPSession**

## com.is2t.server.http

java.lang.Object

└<u>com.is2t.server.http.HTTPSession</u>

∟com.is2t.server.http.DefaultHTTPSession

public class DefaultHTTPSession
extends HTTPSession

Default HTTP Session implementation.

Retrieves the URI of the request and tries to find a matching resource.

## Example:

Given the URI http://192.168.1.1/my/wonderful/resource.html, the Default HTTP Session will try to find the resource /my/wonderful/resource.html in the application's classpath (using Class.getResourceAsStream(String)).

Constructor Summary	Page
<pre>DefaultHTTPSession(HTTPServer server)</pre>	
Default constructor.	49

Method Summary		Page
HTTPResponse	<pre>answer(HTTPRequest request) The generic behaviour of this session implementation is to find a</pre>	50
	resource matching the given URI in the classpath.	

# Methods inherited from class com.is2t.server.http.<u>HTTPSession</u> <u>createErrorResponse</u>

## **Constructor Detail**

#### **DefaultHTTPSession**

public DefaultHTTPSession(HTTPServer server)

Default constructor.

#### **Parameters:**

server - the HTTPServer to associate with this session.

## **Method Detail**

#### answer

public HTTPResponse answer(HTTPRequest request)

The generic behaviour of this session implementation is to find a resource matching the given URI in the classpath. The resource is included in the HTTP Response with the proper MIME-Type and HTTP Status (200 OK).

If no resource found, a HTTP 404 error response is returned.

## **Parameters:**

request - the <u>HTTPRequest</u>

#### **Returns:**

the **HTTPResponse** containing the resource

# **Interface HTTPConstants**

# com.is2t.server.http

All Known Implementing Classes:

RestResourceHTML, RestResourceRawText, RestSession

## public interface HTTPConstants

Constants for HTTP statuses and header fields.

ield Sur	nmary	Page
String	CONNECTION_FIELD_VALUE_CLOSE	
	Value for HTTP header field "Connection" (close).	56
String	CONNECTION_FIELD_VALUE_KEEP_ALIVE	
	Value for HTTP header field "Connection" (keep-alive).	56
String	FIELD ACCEPT ENCODING	
	HTTP header field (in lower case) content-encoding.	56
String	FIELD_CONNECTION	
	HTTP header field (in lower case) connection.	56
String	FIELD CONTENT ENCODING	
	HTTP header field (in lower case) content-encoding.	55
String	FIELD_CONTENT_LENGTH	
	HTTP header field (in lower case) content-length.	56
String	FIELD_CONTENT_TYPE	
	HTTP header field (in lower case) content-type.	55
String	FIELD IF NONE MATCH	
	HTTP header field (in lower case) if-none-match.	56
String	FIELD_TRANSFER_ENCODING	
	HTTP header field (in lower case) transfer-encoding.	55

0+ - 1		
String	HTTP_METHOD_DELETE	
	HTTP DELETE method token as String.	55
String	HTTP_METHOD_GET	
	HTTP GET method token as String.	55
String	HTTP_METHOD_POST	
	HTTP POST method token as String.	55
String	HTTP_METHOD_PUT	
	HTTP PUT method token as String.	55
String	HTTP_STATUS_BADREQUEST	
	HTTP code 400: the request is not valid.	54
String	HTTP_STATUS_FORBIDDEN	
	HTTP code 403: the client doesn't have the permission to access the requested URL.	53
String	HTTP_STATUS_INTERNALERROR	
	HTTP code 500: the server has encountered an error while generating the response.	54
String	HTTP_STATUS_MEDIA_TYPE	
	HTTP code 415: the requested resource type is not supported.	54
String	HTTP_STATUS_METHOD	
	HTTP code 405: the HTTP request method (GET/POST/PUT/DELETE) is not allowed on the server for the requested URI.	54
String	HTTP_STATUS_NOTACCEPTABLE	
	HTTP code 406: the client cannot handle the data returned in the HTTP response.	54
String	HTTP_STATUS_NOTFOUND	

String	HTTP_STATUS_NOTIMPLEMENTED	
	HTTP code 501: the HTTP request method is not implemented.	54
String	HTTP_STATUS_NOTMODIFIED	
	HTTP code 304: the requested resources hasn't been modified since the last time.	53
String	HTTP_STATUS_OK	
	HTTP code 200: the response has been found and correctly sent.	53
String	HTTP_STATUS_REDIRECT	
	HTTP code 301: the requested URL redirected to another URL.	53

## **Field Detail**

## HTTP\_STATUS\_OK

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_OK

HTTP code 200: the response has been found and correctly sent.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_REDIRECT

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_REDIRECT

HTTP code 301: the requested URL redirected to another URL.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTMODIFIED

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTMODIFIED

HTTP code 304: the requested resources hasn't been modified since the last time.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_FORBIDDEN

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_FORBIDDEN

HTTP code 403: the client doesn't have the permission to access the requested URL.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTFOUND

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTFOUND

HTTP code 404: the requested URL has not been found.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_METHOD

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_METHOD

HTTP code 405: the HTTP request method (GET/POST/PUT/DELETE) is not allowed on the server for the requested URI.

#### HTTP STATUS NOTACCEPTABLE

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTACCEPTABLE

HTTP code 406: the client cannot handle the data returned in the HTTP response.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_BADREQUEST

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_BADREQUEST

HTTP code 400: the request is not valid.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_MEDIA\_TYPE

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_MEDIA\_TYPE

HTTP code 415: the requested resource type is not supported.

## HTTP\_STATUS\_INTERNALERROR

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_INTERNALERROR

HTTP code 500: the server has encountered an error while generating the response.

## HTTP STATUS NOTIMPLEMENTED

public static final String HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTIMPLEMENTED

HTTP code 501: the HTTP request method is not implemented.

## HTTP\_METHOD\_POST

public static final String HTTP\_METHOD\_POST

HTTP POST method token as String.

## HTTP\_METHOD\_GET

public static final String HTTP\_METHOD\_GET

HTTP GET method token as String.

## HTTP\_METHOD\_PUT

public static final String HTTP\_METHOD\_PUT

HTTP PUT method token as String.

## HTTP\_METHOD\_DELETE

public static final String HTTP\_METHOD\_DELETE

HTTP DELETE method token as String.

## FIELD\_CONTENT\_TYPE

public static final String FIELD\_CONTENT\_TYPE

HTTP header field (in lower case) content-type.

## FIELD\_CONTENT\_ENCODING

public static final String FIELD\_CONTENT\_ENCODING

HTTP header field (in lower case) content-encoding.

#### FIELD\_TRANSFER\_ENCODING

public static final String FIELD\_TRANSFER\_ENCODING

HTTP header field (in lower case) transfer-encoding. See RFC HTTP/1.1 RFC2616 3.6.

## FIELD\_ACCEPT\_ENCODING

public static final String FIELD\_ACCEPT\_ENCODING

HTTP header field (in lower case) content-encoding.

## FIELD\_CONTENT\_LENGTH

public static final String FIELD\_CONTENT\_LENGTH

HTTP header field (in lower case) content-length.

## FIELD\_IF\_NONE\_MATCH

public static final String FIELD\_IF\_NONE\_MATCH

HTTP header field (in lower case) if-none-match.

## FIELD\_CONNECTION

public static final String  ${f FIELD\_CONNECTION}$ 

HTTP header field (in lower case) connection.

## CONNECTION\_FIELD\_VALUE\_KEEP\_ALIVE

public static final String CONNECTION\_FIELD\_VALUE\_KEEP\_ALIVE

Value for HTTP header field "Connection" (keep-alive).

## CONNECTION\_FIELD\_VALUE\_CLOSE

public static final String CONNECTION\_FIELD\_VALUE\_CLOSE

Value for HTTP header field "Connection" (close).

# **Class HTTPRequest**

## com.is2t.server.http

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.server.http.HTTPRequest

final public class **HTTPRequest** extends Object

Represents a HTTP Request.

Field Sur	nmary	Page
static int	Value returned by <pre>getMethod()</pre> if the request method is DELETE.	58
static int	Value returned by <pre>getMethod()</pre> if the request method is GET.	58
static int	Value returned by <pre>getMethod()</pre> if the request method is POST.	58
static int	Value returned by <pre>getMethod()</pre> if the request method is PUT.	58

Method 3	Summary	Page
Hashtable	getHeader()  Returns all HTTP Header fields of the request.	60
String	<pre>getHeaderField(String key)  Returns the header field value associated to the given header field key.</pre>	59
int	<pre>getMethod()  Returns the request method as an integer value which is one of POST, GET, PUT or DELETE.</pre>	58

## Class HTTPRequest

Hashtable	<pre>getParameters()</pre>	
	Returns the query parameters as Hashtable.	59
String	<pre>getURI()</pre>	
	Returns the request URI.	59
String	<pre>getVersion()</pre>	
	Returns the HTTP version request.	59

## **Field Detail**

## **POST**

public static final int **POST** 

Value returned by getMethod() if the request method is POST.

## **GET**

public static final int **GET** 

Value returned by getMethod() if the request method is GET.

## **PUT**

public static final int **PUT** 

Value returned by getMethod() if the request method is PUT.

## **DELETE**

public static final int **DELETE** 

Value returned by getMethod() if the request method is DELETE.

## **Method Detail**

## getMethod

public int getMethod()

Returns the request method as an integer value which is one of **POST**, **GET**, **PUT** or **DELETE**.

#### **Returns:**

the request method (one of POST, GET, PUT or DELETE).

## getURI

```
public String getURI()
```

Returns the request URI.

#### **Returns:**

the request URI string.

## getVersion

```
public String getVersion()
```

Returns the HTTP version request.

#### **Returns:**

the HTTP version request string.

## getParameters

```
public Hashtable getParameters()
```

Returns the query parameters as Hashtable.

#### **Returns:**

a Hashtable of (String, String) representing the HTTP Query Parameters.

## getHeaderField

```
public String getHeaderField(String key)
```

Returns the header field value associated to the given header field key.

#### **Parameters:**

key - a header field name (if null, null is returned).

#### Returns:

the requested header field value, null if the header field is not found.

## getHeader

public Hashtable getHeader()

Returns all HTTP Header fields of the request.

## **Returns:**

# **Class HTTPResponse**

## com.is2t.server.http

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.server.http.HTTPResponse

Direct Known Subclasses:

RestResponse

public class HTTPResponse
extends Object

Represents a HTTP Response.

Constructor Summary	Page
HTTPResponse()	
Creates an empty <u>HTTPResponse</u> .	62
<pre>HTTPResponse(byte[] data)</pre>	
Creates a new <u>HTTPResponse</u> using the given byte array as response data.	63
HTTPResponse(InputStream data)	
Creates a new <a href="https://example.com/HTTPResponse">HTTPResponse</a> using the given InputStream as the response data.	62
HTTPResponse(String data)	
Creates a new <u>HTTPResponse</u> using the given String as response data.	62
<pre>HTTPResponse(String data, String encoding)</pre>	
Creates a new <a href="https://example.com/HTTPResponse">HTTPResponse</a> using the String data as response data and the encoding.	63

Method S	Summary	Page
void	<pre>addHeaderField(String name, String value)</pre>	
	Adds a response header field.	64
Hashtable	<pre>getHeader()</pre>	
	Returns the response header.	64

String	<pre>getMimeType()</pre>	
	Returns the MIME-TYPE of the response.	64
String	getStatus()	
	Returns the response status.	63
void	<pre>setMimeType(String mimeType)</pre>	
	Set the response MIME-TYPE.	64
void	setStatus(String status)	
	Set the response status.	63

## **Constructor Detail**

## **HTTPResponse**

public HTTPResponse()

Creates an empty **HTTPResponse**.

## **HTTPResponse**

public HTTPResponse(InputStream data)

Creates a new <a href="https://example.com/htt

#### **Parameters:**

data - the data to send through response (as a stream)

## **HTTPResponse**

public HTTPResponse(String data)

Creates a new <a href="https://example.com/htt

#### **Parameters:**

data - the data to send through response (as a raw string)

## **HTTPResponse**

Creates a new <a href="https://example.com/htt

#### **Parameters:**

data - the String to be used as response body. encoding - the encoding used to transform the String data to bytes. The following encodings can be used:

- ISO-8859-1 ISO-8859-1 encoding, always supported by the platform
- UTF-8 UTF-8 encoding, only supported if the "Embed UTF-8 encoding" option is enabled in the Run Configurations. If this option is not set, an UnsupportedEncodingException is thrown.
- US-ASCII US-ASCII encoding

#### Throws:

UnsupportedEncodingException - when the specified encoding is not supported.

## **HTTPResponse**

```
public HTTPResponse(byte[] data)
```

Creates a new <a href="https://example.com/htt

#### **Parameters:**

data - the data to send through response (as a raw byte array)

## **Method Detail**

#### getStatus

```
public String getStatus()
```

Returns the response status.

#### **Returns:**

the response status.

## setStatus

public void setStatus(String status)

Set the response status.

#### **Parameters:**

## getMimeType

```
public String getMimeType()
```

Returns the MIME-TYPE of the response.

#### **Returns:**

the response MIME-TYPE.

## setMimeType

```
public void setMimeType(String mimeType)
```

Set the response MIME-TYPE.

#### **Parameters:**

mimeType - the response MIME-TYPE to set.

## addHeaderField

Adds a response header field.

#### **Parameters:**

name - name of the header field to set. value - value of the header filed.

## getHeader

```
public Hashtable getHeader()
```

Returns the response header.

#### **Returns:**

a Hashtable of (String, String) representing the HTTP Header Fields (may be empty).

com.is2t.server.http

## Class HTTPServer

```
java.lang.Object

<u>com.is2t.server.ip.Server</u>

<u>com.is2t.server.tcp.TCPServer</u>

<u>com.is2t.server.http.HTTPServer</u>

Direct Known Subclasses:

RestServer
```

```
abstract public class HTTPServer extends <u>TCPServer</u>
```

Abstract HTTP Server. Subclasses should override the newHTTPSession() method to add specific session handling behaviour.

#### **Features + limitations:**

- CLDC 1.1
- No fixed configuration files, logging, authorization, encryption.
- Supports parameter parsing of GET and POST methods
- Supports both dynamic content and file serving
- Never caches anything
- Doesn't limit bandwidth, request time or simultaneous connections
- Contains a built-in list of most common MIME types
- All header names are converted to lower case

Override HTTPSession.answer(HTTPRequest) and redefine the server behaviour for your own application

## **Example:**

```
// get a new server which handle a Default HTTP Session
HTTPServer server = new HTTPServer(serverSocket, 10, 1) {
         protected HTTPSession newHTTPSession() {
            return new DefaultHTTPSession(this);
        }
};

// start the server
server.start();
```

#### **Constructor Summary**

Page

<pre>HTTPServer(IServerSocketConnection connection, int maxSimultaneousConnection, int jobCountBySession)</pre>		
Creates a <u>HTTPServer</u> using the given <u>IServerSocketConnection</u> .	66	

Method S	Summary	Page
void	registerEncodingHandler(IHTTPEncodingHandler handler)  Registers a new HTTP content encoding handler.	67
void	registerTransferCodingHandler(IHTTPTransferCodingHandler handler)  Registers a new HTTP transfer coding handler.	67
void	Start ()  Start the HTTPServer (in a dedicated thread): start listening for connections and start session jobs.	67
void	Stops the HTTPServer.	68

# Methods inherited from class com.is2t.server.tcp.TCPServer isStopped

# Methods inherited from class com.is2t.server.ip.Server getLogger, setLogger

## **Constructor Detail**

## **HTTPServer**

Creates a <a href="https://example.com/HTTPServer">HTTPServer</a> using the given <a href="https://example.com/HTTPServer">IServerSocketConnection</a>.

The default encoding to be used is the identity encoding. Further encodings may be registered using <a href="registerEncodingHandler(IHTTPEncodingHandler">registerEncodingHandler</a>(IHTTPEncodingHandler).

Server is not started until <a href="mailto:start()">start()</a> is called.

#### **Parameters:**

connection - the <u>IServerSocketConnection</u> connection used by the server maxSimultaneousConnection - the maximal number of simultaneously opened connections.

jobCountBySession - the number of parallel jobs to process by opened sessions. if jobCountBySession == 1, the jobs are processed sequentially.

## **Method Detail**

## registerEncodingHandler

public void registerEncodingHandler(IHTTPEncodingHandler handler)

Registers a new HTTP content encoding handler.

Should be called before start(), otherwise a RuntimeException is thrown.

#### **Parameters:**

handler - the IHTTPEncodingHandler to register

## registerTransferCodingHandler

public void registerTransferCodingHandler(IHTTPTransferCodingHandler handler)

Registers a new HTTP transfer coding handler.

Should be called before <u>start()</u>, otherwise a RuntimeException is raised.

#### **Parameters:**

handler - the IHTTPTransferCodingHandler to register

#### start

public void start()

Start the <u>HTTPServer</u> (in a dedicated thread): start listening for connections and start session jobs.

Multiple start is not allowed.

## **Overrides:**

start in class TCPServer

## stop

public void stop()

Stops the <u>HTTPServer</u>. Stops listening for connections. This method blocks until all session jobs are stopped.

## **Overrides:**

stop in class TCPServer

## **Class HTTPSession**

## com.is2t.server.http

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.server.http.HTTPSession

Direct Known Subclasses:

DefaultHTTPSession, RestSession

abstract public class **HTTPSession** extends Object

Abstract HTTP Session. Subclasses implements the answer (HTTPRequest) method to generate  $\frac{\text{HTTPResponse}}{\text{HTTPRequest}}$ .

Constructor Summary	Page
<pre>HTTPSession(HTTPServer server)</pre>	
Creates a new HTTP Session in the given <u>HTTPServer</u> .	69

	Method Summary		Page
	static <u>HTTPResponse</u>	<pre>createErrorResponse(String status, String msg)</pre>	69
		Create a <a href="https://example.com/HTTPResponse">HTTPResponse</a> to write the msg for the given status.	

## **Constructor Detail**

#### **HTTPSession**

public HTTPSession(HTTPServer server)

Creates a new HTTP Session in the given <a href="https://example.com/https://example.c

#### **Parameters:**

server - a HTTPServer

## **Method Detail**

## createErrorResponse

Create a <a href="https://example.com/HTTPResponse">HTTPResponse</a> to write the msg for the given status.

#### **Parameters:**

msg - an optional error message to add in response.

#### **Returns:**

a **HTTPResponse** that represent the error.

#### See Also:

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_BADREQUEST,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_FORBIDDEN,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_INTERNALERROR,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_MEDIA\_TYPE,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_METHOD,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTACCEPTABLE,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTFOUND,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTIMPLEMENTED,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_NOTMODIFIED,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_OK,

HTTPConstants.HTTP\_STATUS\_REDIRECT

# Package com.is2t.server.http.encoding

Interface Summary		Page
IHTTPEncodingHandler	Interface for defining HTTP encoding handlers.	71
IHTTPTransferCodingHandler	Interface for defining HTTP transfer coding handlers.	74

Exception Summary		Page
UnsupportedHTTPEncodingException	This exception is thrown when	

# **Interface IHTTPEncodingHandler**

## com.is2t.server.http.encoding

All Known Implementing Classes:

<u>IdentityEncodingHandler</u>

## public interface IHTTPEncodingHandler

Interface for defining HTTP encoding handlers. A HTTP encoding handler is able to decode data from an InputStream and encode data to an OutputStream.

Encodings are specified in HTTP headers such as content-encoding, transfer-encoding, accept-encoding.

Encoding handlers should be registered in the <a href="https://example.com/https://exa

#### See Also:

HTTPServer.registerEncodingHandler(IHTTPEncodingHandler)

Method Summary		Page
String	getId()  Returns the name of the supported encoding.	72
InputStream	<pre>open(InputStream original)  Returns an InputStream to read the decoded data from the originalInputStream.</pre>	73
OutputStream	<pre>open(OutputStream original)  Wraps the originalOutputStream with a special OutputStream which performs the encoding.</pre>	73

## **Method Detail**

#### getId

String getId()

Returns the name of the supported encoding.

#### Returns

an internal String in lower case format.

## open

Returns an InputStream to read the decoded data from the originalInputStream.

#### **Parameters:**

original - the InputStream to read the encoded data.

#### Returns:

the InputStream to read the decoded data.

#### Throws:

IOException - if any I/O error occurs

## open

```
OutputStream open(OutputStream original) throws IOException
```

Wraps the originalOutputStream with a special OutputStream which performs the encoding. Returns an OutputStream to encode the data from the originalOutputStream.

#### **Parameters:**

original - the output stream to wrap

#### **Returns:**

the OutputStream to encode the data.

## Throws:

IOException - if any I/O error occurs

## Interface IHTTPTransferCodingHandler

## com.is2t.server.http.encoding

All Known Implementing Classes:

 $\underline{ChunkedTransferCodingHandler}, \underline{IdentityTransferCodingHandler}$ 

## public interface IHTTPTransferCodingHandler

Interface for defining HTTP transfer coding handlers.

The HTTP transfer coding handler decodes data from the body of a <a href="https://example.com/https://exam

Transfer coding is specified in transfer-encoding HTTP header.

Encoding handlers should be registered in the <u>HTTPServer</u> in order to use them.

## See Also:

HTTPServer.registerTransferCodingHandler(IHTTPTransferCodingHandler)

Method Su	Method Summary	
String	<pre>getId()</pre>	
	Returns the supported encoding id.	74
InputStream	<pre>open(HTTPRequest request, InputStream input)</pre>	
	Opens an InputStream that can be used to decode message body of the given request.	<i>7</i> 5
OutputStream	<pre>open(HTTPResponse response, OutputStream output)</pre>	
	Opens an OutputStream that can be used to encode the message body of the	

## **Method Detail**

## getId

String getId()

Returns the supported encoding id.

#### **Returns:**

an internal String in lower case format.

#### open

Opens an InputStream that can be used to decode message body of the given request. The returned InputStream MUST conforms to the followings:

- The InputStream MUST reach the EOF (i.e. read methods returns -1) when the request body has been completely read.
- The InputStream.close() method MUST read any remaining bytes from the message body (if any) and MUST NOT close the underlying stream.

#### **Parameters:**

#### **Returns:**

the InputStream used to decode message body of the given request

## Throws:

IOException - if any I/O Error occurs

#### open

```
OutputStream open(<u>HTTPResponse</u> response,
OutputStream output)
throws IOException
```

Opens an OutputStream that can be used to encode the message body of the HTTPResponse.

#### **Parameters:**

response - the <a href="https://https://https://https://html.nc.">https://http

#### **Returns:**

the output stream used to encode message body of the given response

#### Throws:

IOException - if any I/O Error occurs

## Class UnsupportedHTTPEncodingException

com.is2t.server.http.encoding

public class UnsupportedHTTPEncodingException
extends UnsupportedEncodingException

This exception is thrown when <a href="http://https://html.ncbi.nlm.ncbi.nlm">http://html.ncbi.nlm.ncb

Field Sur	Field Summary	
String	encoding	
	The encoding which is not supported.	77
String	<u>field</u>	
	The HTTP Header field causing the error.	76

Constructor Summary	Page
<pre>UnsupportedHTTPEncodingException(String field, String encoding)</pre>	
Creates a new <u>UnsupportedHTTPEncodingException</u> with the given parameters.	<i>77</i>

## **Field Detail**

#### field

public final String field

The HTTP Header field causing the error.

## encoding

public final String encoding

The encoding which is not supported.

## **Constructor Detail**

## Unsupported HTTP Encoding Exception

Creates a new <u>UnsupportedHTTPEncodingException</u> with the given parameters.

## **Parameters:**

field - the HTTP Header field causing the error. encoding - the encoding which is not supported.

## Package com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

Class Summary		Page
ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream	Input Stream for reading HTTP 1.1 Chunked transfer encoding data.	<i>7</i> 8
ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream	Output Stream for writing HTTP 1.1 Chunked transfer encoding data.	82
ChunkedTransferCodingHandler	HTTP-1.1 chunked transfer encoding handler to read and write data in chunked encoding.	85
IdentityEncodingHandler	HTTP-1.1 Identity encoding handler.	88
IdentityMessageBodyInputStream	Identity input stream.	90
<b>IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream</b>	Identity output stream.	94
IdentityTransferCodingHandler	Identity transfer coding handler.	98

## Class ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream

com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

java.lang.Object └\_java.io.InputStream

 $\cup$$ $$ \cup$ com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream All Implemented Interfaces:$ 

Closeable

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{public class } \textbf{ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream} \\ \text{extends InputStream} \end{array}$ 

Input Stream for reading HTTP 1.1 Chunked transfer encoding data.

Each chunk starts with the number of octets of the data it embeds, expressed as a hexadecimal numbers in ASCII, followed by optional parameters (chunk extension) and a terminating CRLF sequence, followed by the chunk data. The chunk is terminated by CRLF. If chunk extensions are provided, the chunk size is terminated by a semicolon followed with the extension name and an optional equal sign and value. (chunk extensions are skipped).

Constructor Summary	Page
<pre>ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream(InputStream is)</pre>	
Creates a new ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream using the InputStream is as the underlying data source.	80

Method 3	Summary	Page
int	available()  Returns the number of available bytes to read.	80
void	close()  Reads all remaining message body data and closes this input stream.	80
int	read()  Reads the next byte from the InputStream used in the constructor.	81
int	<pre>read(byte[] data, int offset, int length) Reads up to length bytes to the byte array data starting with offset.</pre>	81

## **Constructor Detail**

## Chunked Message Body Input Stream

public ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream(InputStream is)

Creates a new ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream using the InputStream is as the underlying data source.

#### **Parameters:**

is - InputStream to read from.

## **Method Detail**

## available

Returns the number of available bytes to read.

#### **Overrides:**

available in class InputStream

#### **Returns:**

the number of available bytes to read.

#### Throws:

IOException - if the ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream is already closed.

#### close

Reads all remaining message body data and closes this input stream. This method DOES NOT close the underlying stream (i.e. the TCP connection stream). It is the responsibility of the HTTPSession to close the underlying stream.

## **Specified by:**

close in interface Closeable

#### **Overrides:**

close in class InputStream

#### **Throws:**

IOException - when an error occurs while closing the stream

#### read

Reads the next byte from the InputStream used in the constructor.

#### **Overrides:**

read in class InputStream

#### Returns:

the next byte value (0-255) or -1 if the end of the InputStream has been reached.

#### Throws:

IOException - when the InputStream has already been closed.

#### read

Reads up to length bytes to the byte array data starting with offset. The method tries to read length bytes (if there are at least length bytes in the InputStream used in the constructor. Otherwise reads just the available number of bytes).

#### **Overrides:**

read in class InputStream

#### **Parameters:**

data - the byte array to store the bytes read from the underlying InputStream offset - the position in the byte array data to store the bytes read from the InputStream.

length - number of bytes to store in the byte array data (if the number of bytes available in the InputStream are at least length ) If less than length bytes are left in the InputStream, only the remaining bytes are stored in the byte array data.

## **Returns:**

the number of bytes stored in the byte array data, or -1 if no bytes can be stored in the byte array data.

#### Throws:

IOException - when the end of InputStream has already been reached.

## Class ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream

## com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

java.lang.Object

∟ java.io.OutputStream

☐ com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream All Implemented Interfaces:

Closeable, Flushable

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{public class } \textbf{ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream} \\ \text{extends OutputStream} \end{array}$ 

Output Stream for writing HTTP 1.1 Chunked transfer encoding data.

Each chunk starts with the number of octets of the data it embeds, expressed as a hexadecimal numbers in ASCII and a terminating CRLF sequence, followed by the chunk data. The chunk is terminated by CRLF.

Constructor Summary	Page
ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream(OutputStream os)  Creates a new instance of ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream using the specified OutputStream as the underlying OutputStream.	83

Method S	Summary	Page
void	close()	
	Close this output stream.	83
void	flush()	
	Writes the pending data and flush underlying stream.	83
void	<pre>write(byte[] b, int off, int len)</pre>	
	Writes the content of the byte array b from the offset off in length len in chunked encoding using the underlying OutputStream.	84
void	<pre>write(int b)</pre>	
	Write one byte of data.	84

## **Constructor Detail**

## Chunked Message Body Output Stream

public ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream(OutputStream os)

Creates a new instance of <a href="ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream">ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream</a> using the specified OutputStream as the underlying OutputStream.

#### **Parameters:**

os - the underlying OutputStream to use

## **Method Detail**

#### close

Close this output stream. This method DOES NOT close the underlying stream (i.e. the TCP connection stream). It is the responsibility of the HTTPSession to close the underlying stream.

#### **Specified by:**

close in interface Closeable

#### **Overrides:**

close in class OutputStream

## Throws:

IOException - when an error occurs while closing the stream

## flush

Writes the pending data and flush underlying stream.

## **Specified by:**

flush in interface Flushable

#### **Overrides:**

flush in class OutputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - when the connection is closed.

#### write

Writes the content of the byte array b from the offset off in length len in chunked encoding using the underlying OutputStream.

#### **Overrides:**

write in class OutputStream

#### **Parameters:**

b - the byte arrayoff - the starting index in byte array blen - the number of bytes written to the underlying Output stream in chunked encoding.

#### Throws:

IOException - if the ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream is already closed.

#### write

Write one byte of data. The byte is not sent immediately, it is stored in a buffer and will be sent in a chunk when the buffer is full.

#### **Overrides:**

write in class OutputStream

## **Parameters:**

b - the byte to write to the underlying OutputStream

## Throws:

IOException - if the ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream is already closed.

#### See Also:

OutputStream.write(int)

## Class ChunkedTransferCodingHandler

com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

java.lang.Object

☐ com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.ChunkedTransferCodingHandler All Implemented Interfaces:

**IHTTPTransferCodingHandler** 

public class ChunkedTransferCodingHandler
extends Object
implements IHTTPTransferCodingHandler

HTTP-1.1 chunked transfer encoding handler to read and write data in chunked encoding.

Method Summary		Page
String	<pre>Returns the internal ID of the ChunkedTransferCodingHandler.</pre>	86
static <u>ChunkedTransferCodingHandler</u>	getInstance()  Factory method to create an instance of ChunkedTransferCodingHandler.	85
InputStream	<pre>open(HTTPRequest request, InputStream input)  Creates a ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream to read the body of the HTTP request in "chunked" encoding from the HTTPRequest and the InputStream.</pre>	86
OutputStream	<pre>open(HTTPResponse response, OutputStream output)  Creates an OutputStream to write the body of the HTTP response in "chunked" encoding using the HTTPResponse and the OutputStream.</pre>	86

## **Method Detail**

## getInstance

public static <u>ChunkedTransferCodingHandler</u> getInstance()

Factory method to create an instance of ChunkedTransferCodingHandler.

#### **Returns:**

an instance of <a href="ChunkedTransferCodingHandler">ChunkedTransferCodingHandler</a>

#### getId

```
public String getId()
```

Returns the internal ID of the <a href="ChunkedTransferCodingHandler">ChunkedTransferCodingHandler</a>.

## **Specified by:**

getId in interface IHTTPTransferCodingHandler

#### **Returns:**

the String "chunked".

## open

Creates a <u>ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream</u> to read the body of the HTTP request in "chunked" encoding from the <u>HTTPRequest</u> and the InputStream.

## **Specified by:**

open in interface <a href="IHTTPTransferCodingHandler">IHTTPTransferCodingHandler</a>

#### **Parameters:**

```
request - the HTTPRequest
input - the InputStream
```

#### **Returns:**

a new instance of <a href="mailto:ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream">ChunkedMessageBodyInputStream</a>

## Throws:

IOException - when I/O error occurs

#### open

Creates an OutputStream to write the body of the HTTP response in "chunked" encoding using the <a href="http://https:/

## **Specified by:**

open in interface <a href="IHTTPTransferCodingHandler">IHTTPTransferCodingHandler</a>

## **Parameters:**

response - the <a href="https://https:

## **Returns:**

a new instance of <a href="mailto:ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream">ChunkedMessageBodyOutputStream</a>

## Throws:

IOException - if an I/O error occurs

## Class IdentityEncodingHandler

com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.IdentityEncodingHandler

All Implemented Interfaces:

**IHTTPEncodingHandler** 

final public class **IdentityEncodingHandler** extends Object implements <u>IHTTPEncodingHandler</u>

## HTTP-1.1 Identity encoding handler.

<b>Method Summary</b>		Page
String	<pre>getId()  Returns the internal ID of the IdentityEncodingHandler.</pre>	89
static <u>IdentityEncodingHandler</u>	<pre>getInstance()  Returns an instance of IdentityEncodingHandler.</pre>	88
InputStream	open(InputStream original)  Returns the originalInputStream.	89
OutputStream	open(OutputStream original)  Returns the originalOutputStream.	89

## **Method Detail**

## getInstance

public static <u>IdentityEncodingHandler</u> getInstance()

Returns an instance of <u>IdentityEncodingHandler</u>.

#### **Returns:**

an instance of IdentityEncodingHandler

## getId

```
public String getId()
```

Returns the internal ID of the <a href="IdentityEncodingHandler">IdentityEncodingHandler</a>.

## **Specified by:**

getId in interface IHTTPEncodingHandler

#### **Returns:**

the string "identity".

#### open

Returns the originalInputStream.

## **Specified by:**

open in interface <a href="IHTTPEncodingHandler">IHTTPEncodingHandler</a>

#### **Parameters:**

original - the InputStream to return

#### **Returns:**

the originalInputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - not thrown

## open

Returns the originalOutputStream.

## **Specified by:**

open in interface <a href="IHTTPEncodingHandler">IHTTPEncodingHandler</a>

#### **Parameters:**

original - the OutputStream to return

## **Returns:**

the originalOutputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - not thrown

## Class IdentityMessageBodyInputStream

com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

java.lang.Object └\_java.io.InputStream

☐ com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.IdentityMessageBodyInputStream All Implemented Interfaces:

Closeable

 $\label{lem:public_class} \textbf{IdentityMessageBodyInputStream} \\ \text{extends InputStream}$ 

Identity input stream. Wraps an InputStream and all of the operations on <a href="IdentityMessageBodyInputStream">IdentityMessageBodyInputStream</a> are delegated to this underlying InputStream.

Constructor Summary	Page
IdentityMessageBodyInputStream(InputStream is, int bodyLength)  Creates a new instance of IdentityMessageBodyInputStream with the InputStream is with the predefined length bodyLength.	91

Method S	Summary	Page
int	<pre>Returns the number of bytes that can be read (or skipped over) from this input stream without blocking.</pre>	91
void	close() Reads all remaining message body data and then close this input stream.	91
int	read()  Reads the next byte of data from the input stream.	92
int	<pre>read(byte[] data, int offset, int length)  Reads up to length bytes of data from the underlying InputStream into an array of bytes.</pre>	92

## **Constructor Detail**

## Identity Message Body Input Stream

Creates a new instance of <u>IdentityMessageBodyInputStream</u> with the InputStream is with the predefined length bodyLength. The bodyLength should be the maximum number of bytes can be read from the InputStream.

#### **Parameters:**

is - the underlying InputStream to read the body content of the HTTP message body

bodyLength - the number of bytes can be read from the underlying InputStream.

## **Method Detail**

#### available

Returns the number of bytes that can be read (or skipped over) from this input stream without blocking.

#### **Overrides:**

available in class InputStream

#### **Returns:**

the number of available bytes could be read from the stream

## Throws:

IOException - if IO Error occurs.

### close

Reads all remaining message body data and then close this input stream. This method DOES NOT close the underlying stream (i.e. the TCP connection stream). It is the responsibility of the HTTPSession to close the underlying stream.

### **Specified by:**

close in interface Closeable

### **Overrides:**

close in class InputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - when an error occurs while closing the stream

#### read

Reads the next byte of data from the input stream. The byte value is returned as an int in the range of 0 to 255. If no byte is available because the end of the stream has been reached, the value -1 is returned. This method blocks until input data is available, the end of the stream is detected, or an exception is thrown.

#### **Overrides:**

read in class InputStream

#### **Returns:**

the next byte of data from the input stream, or -1 if the end of the input stream has been reached.

#### Throws:

IOException - If a premature EOF is reached, this stream is closed and an IOException is thrown.

#### read

Reads up to length bytes of data from the underlying InputStream into an array of bytes. An attempt is made to read as many as length bytes, but the amount of bytes can be read from the InputStream could be less than length, even 0. The number of bytes actually read are returned as an integer.

#### **Overrides:**

read in class InputStream

#### **Parameters:**

data - the byte array to store the read bytes from the underlying InputStream offset - the starting index of byte array data to store the bytes

length - the number of bytes intended to be read by the caller of this method

#### Returns

the number of bytes actually read from the underlying InputStream. If the end of stream has been reached, returns -1

#### Throws:

IOException - thrown in the following cases:

- if this stream is already closed
- if an EOF is reached prematurely on the underlying InputStream

## See Also:

InputStream.read(byte[], int, int)

## ${\bf Class\ Identity Message Body Output Stream}$

## com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

java.lang.Object

∟ java.io.OutputStream

☐ com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream All Implemented Interfaces:

Closeable, Flushable

## $\begin{tabular}{lll} public class & \textbf{IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream} \\ extends & OutputStream \\ \end{tabular}$

Identity output stream. Wraps an OutputStream and all of the operations on <a href="IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream">IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream</a> are delegated to this underlying OutputStream.

Constructor Summary	Page
IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream(OutputStream os)	
Creates a new instance of <a href="IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream">IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream</a> using the OutputStream as the underlying OutputStream to write the data to.	95

Method S	Summary	Page
void	<pre>close()     Closes this output stream and flushes the underlying OutputStream .</pre>	95
void	flush()  Flushes the underlying output stream.	95
void	<pre>write(byte[] b) Writes the content of the byte array to the underlying output stream.</pre>	96
void	<pre>write(byte[] b, int off, int len)  Writes len bytes from the specified byte array starting at offset off to this output stream.</pre>	96
void	<pre>write(int b) Writes the specified byte to this output stream.</pre>	96

## **Constructor Detail**

## Identity Message Body Output Stream

public IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream(OutputStream os)

Creates a new instance of <u>IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream</u> using the OutputStream as the underlying OutputStream to write the data to.

#### **Parameters:**

os - the underlying OutputStream to use

## **Method Detail**

#### close

#### **Specified by:**

close in interface Closeable

#### **Overrides:**

close in class OutputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - when an I/O error occurs while closing the stream

#### flush

Flushes the underlying output stream.

## Specified by:

flush in interface Flushable

#### Overrides:

flush in class OutputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - if this output stream has already been closed.

#### write

Writes the content of the byte array to the underlying output stream.

#### Overrides:

write in class OutputStream

#### **Parameters:**

b - the byte array to read bytes from and write to the underlying output stream.

#### Throws:

IOException - if this output stream has already been closed.

#### write

Writes len bytes from the specified byte array starting at offset off to this output stream. The general contract for write(b, off, len) is that some of the bytes in the array b are written to the output stream in order; element b[off] is the first byte written and b[off+len-1] is the last byte written by this operation. If b is null, a NullPointerException is thrown. If off is negative, or len is negative, or off+len is greater than the length of the array b, then an IndexOutOfBoundsException is thrown.

#### **Overrides:**

write in class OutputStream

#### **Parameters:**

b - the byte array to read bytes fromoff - the starting index in byte array b to read bytes fromlen - number of bytes to read from the byte array b

## Throws:

IOException - if this output stream has already been closed

#### write

Writes the specified byte to this output stream. The general contract for write is that one byte is written to the output stream. The byte to be written is the eight low-order bits of the argument b. The 24 high-order bits of b are ignored.

## **Overrides:**

write in class OutputStream

## **Parameters:**

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{b}}$  - the value to be written to the underlying output stream

## Throws:

IOException - if this output stream has already been closed

## Class IdentityTransferCodingHandler

com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl

java.lang.Object

└ com.is2t.server.http.encoding.impl.IdentityTransferCodingHandler All Implemented Interfaces:

**IHTTPTransferCodingHandler** 

public class IdentityTransferCodingHandler
extends Object
implements IHTTPTransferCodingHandler

Identity transfer coding handler.

Method Summary		Page
String	getId()  Returns an internal ID of this encoding handler.	99
static <u>IdentityTransferCodingHandler</u>	<del>gettiistane</del> ()	
	Returns an instance of <a href="IdentityTransferCodingHandler">IdentityTransferCodingHandler</a> .	98
InputStream	<pre>Open(HTTPRequest request, InputStream input)  Creates a new instance of IdentityMessageBodyInputStream to read the message body of the HTTP request.</pre>	99
OutputStream	<pre>open(HTTPResponse response, OutputStream output)  Creates an IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream to write the message body of the HTTP response.</pre>	99

## **Method Detail**

## getInstance

public static <u>IdentityTransferCodingHandler</u> getInstance()

Returns an instance of <a href="IdentityTransferCodingHandler">IdentityTransferCodingHandler</a>.

#### **Returns:**

an instance of IdentityTransferCodingHandler

#### getId

```
public String getId()
```

Returns an internal ID of this encoding handler.

## **Specified by:**

getId in interface IHTTPTransferCodingHandler

#### Returns:

null

#### open

Creates a new instance of <a href="IdentityMessageBodyInputStream">IdentityMessageBodyInputStream</a> to read the message body of the HTTP request.

## **Specified by:**

open in interface IHTTPTransferCodingHandler

#### **Parameters:**

request - the HTTP request object input - the input stream to read the message body of the HTTP request

#### Returns:

IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - if an I/O error occurs

#### See Also:

IdentityMessageBodyInputStream

#### open

Creates an <a href="IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream">IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream</a> to write the message body of the HTTP response.

## **Specified by:**

open in interface <a href="https://example.com/interface">IHTTPTransferCodingHandler</a>

## **Parameters:**

response - the <u>HTTPResponse</u>

output - the OutputStream to write the message body of the HTTP response

## **Returns:**

IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream

#### Throws:

IOException - when I/O error occurs

## See Also:

<u>IdentityMessageBodyOutputStream</u>

## Package com.is2t.server.log.impl

Class Summary		Page
DefaultLogger	The default logger for HTTPServer.	101
NullLogger	The Null logger implements the Logger interface but does not log anything.	107

## Class DefaultLogger

com.is2t.server.log.impl

java.lang.Object

└com.is2t.server.log.impl.DefaultLogger

All Implemented Interfaces:

Logger

public class DefaultLogger
extends Object
implements Logger

The default logger for <u>HTTPServer</u>.

Field Su	mmary	Page
statio String	FIELD SEP	102
	Field separator character ("Pipe" character: " ").	103

Constructor Summary	Page
DefaultLogger (PrintStream out)	
Creates a new logger.	103

Method S	Summary	Page
void	<pre>connectionClosed(ISocketConnection c)</pre>	
	Logs the "Connection closed" message.	104
void	<pre>connectionLost(ISocketConnection c, IOException e)</pre>	
	Logs the "Connection lost([reason])" message.	104
void	<pre>dumpEvent(String message)</pre>	
	Logs an event.	104
void	<pre>httpError(ISocketConnection c, String status, String message)</pre>	
	Logs the status and message.	104

void	<pre>newConnection(ISocketConnection c)</pre>	
1020	Displays the message "New connection from [remote IP address]" with the hash code of the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> instance c.	105
void	<pre>processConnection(ISocketConnection c)</pre>	
	Displays the message "Process connection" with the hash code of the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> instance c.	105
void	<pre>serverStarted()</pre>	
	Displays the message "Server started".	105
void	serverStopped()	
	Displays the message "Server stopped".	106
void	toonany open control the modern to the control to t	
	connectionRefused)	106
	Logs the event of refusing an incoming connection request due to too many open connections.	100
void	<pre>unexpectedError(Throwable e)</pre>	
	Prints the stack trace of the Throwable e to the standard error stream.	106

## **Field Detail**

## FIELD\_SEP

public static final String FIELD\_SEP

Field separator character ("Pipe" character: "|").

## **Constructor Detail**

## DefaultLogger

public DefaultLogger(PrintStream out)

Creates a new logger. Logs will be sent to the given PrintStream

## **Parameters:**

out - the print stream to use for logging

## **Method Detail**

#### connectionClosed

```
public void connectionClosed(ISocketConnection c)
```

Logs the "Connection closed" message.

## **Specified by:**

connectionClosed in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

c - the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> to get the hash code to log

#### See Also:

dumpConnectionEvent(ISocketConnection, String)

#### connectionLost

Logs the "Connection lost([reason])" message.

## **Specified by:**

connectionLost in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

- c the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> to get the hash code to log
- e the IOException to get the reason of why the connection has been lost.

## See Also:

dumpConnectionEvent(ISocketConnection, String)

#### dumpEvent

```
public void dumpEvent(String message)
```

```
Logs an event. The log entry is in the following form: [date] | [name of current thread] | message
```

#### **Parameters:**

message - the message to log

#### httpError

Logs the status and message.

## **Specified by:**

httpError in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

c - the <u>ISocketConnection</u> to get the hash code to log status - textual status message - optional textual message (could be null)

See Also:

dumpConnectionEvent(ISocketConnection, String)

#### newConnection

public void newConnection(ISocketConnection c)

Displays the message "New connection from [remote IP address]" with the hash code of the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> instance c.

## **Specified by:**

newConnection in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

c - the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> to get the remote IP address

#### See Also:

dumpConnectionEvent(ISocketConnection, String)

## processConnection

public void processConnection(ISocketConnection c)

Displays the message "Process connection" with the hash code of the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a> instance c.

#### **Specified by:**

processConnection in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

c - the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a>

#### See Also:

dumpConnectionEvent(ISocketConnection, String)

## serverStarted

```
public void serverStarted()
```

Displays the message "Server started".

## **Specified by:**

serverStarted in interface Logger

See Also:

dumpEvent(String)

## serverStopped

```
public void serverStopped()
```

Displays the message "Server stopped".

## **Specified by:**

serverStopped in interface Logger

See Also:

dumpEvent(String)

## tooManyOpenConnections

Logs the event of refusing an incoming connection request due to too many open connections.

## **Specified by:**

tooManyOpenConnections in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

 $\label{localization} \mbox{nbOpen - the maximum number of open connections} \\ \mbox{connectionRefused - the refused } \\ \mbox{\underline{ISocketConnection}} \\$ 

See Also:

dumpEvent(String)

## unexpectedError

```
public void unexpectedError(Throwable e)
```

Prints the stack trace of the Throwable e to the standard error stream.

#### **Specified by:**

<u>unexpectedError</u> in interface <u>Logger</u>

#### **Parameters:**

e - the Throwable to log

#### See Also:

Throwable.printStackTrace()

## Class NullLogger

com.is2t.server.log.impl

public class NullLogger
extends Object
implements Logger

The Null logger implements the  $\underline{\mathsf{Logger}}$  interface but does not log anything. When no logging is required this logger can be used.

Method S	Summary	Page
void	<pre>connectionClosed(ISocketConnection connection)</pre> Empty implementation (does not log anything).	108
void	<pre>connectionLost(ISocketConnection connection, IOException e)</pre>	108
static <u>Logger</u>	Empty implementation (does not log anything).  getInstance()	108
void	Returns the single instance of <a href="NullLogger">NullLogger</a> . <a href="httpError">httpError</a> (ISocketConnection connection, String status, String message)	
void	Empty implementation (does not log anything). <pre>newConnection(ISocketConnection streamConnection)</pre>	109
void	Empty implementation (does not log anything). <pre>processConnection(ISocketConnection)</pre>	109
.310	Empty implementation (does not log anything).	109
void	<pre>Empty implementation (does not log anything).</pre>	109

void	serverStopped()	
	Empty implementation (does not log anything).	110
void	tooManyOpenConnections(int nbOpen, ISocketConnection connectionRefused)	
	Empty implementation (does not log anything).	110
void	<pre>unexpectedError(Throwable e)</pre>	
	Empty implementation (does not log anything).	110

## **Method Detail**

## getInstance

public static Logger getInstance()

Returns the single instance of <u>NullLogger</u>.

#### **Returns:**

the single instance of NullLogger

## connectionClosed

public void connectionClosed(ISocketConnection connection)

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

connectionClosed in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

connection - the <a href="ISocketConnection">ISocketConnection</a>

#### connectionLost

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

connectionLost in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

```
connection - the <u>ISocketConnection</u>
e - the IOException
```

## httpError

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

httpError in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

```
connection - the <u>ISocketConnection</u>
status - the status
message - the message
```

#### newConnection

```
public void newConnection(ISocketConnection)
```

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

<u>newConnection</u> in interface <u>Logger</u>

## **Parameters:**

streamConnection - the ISocketConnection

## processConnection

```
public void processConnection(ISocketConnection)
```

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

processConnection in interface Logger

## **Parameters:**

streamConnection - the ISocketConnection

#### serverStarted

```
public void serverStarted()
```

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

serverStarted in interface Logger

## serverStopped

```
public void serverStopped()
```

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

serverStopped in interface Logger

## tooManyOpenConnections

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

tooManyOpenConnections in interface Logger

#### Parameters:

nbOpen - the maximum number of connections
connectionRefused - ISocketConnection the refused connection

## unexpectedError

```
public void unexpectedError(Throwable e)
```

Empty implementation (does not log anything).

## **Specified by:**

unexpectedError in interface Logger

#### **Parameters:**

e - the IOException

## Package com.is2t.server.tcp

Class Summary		Page
TCPServer	Abstract TCP/IP server.	111

## **Class TCPServer**

## com.is2t.server.tcp

java.lang.Object

└<u>com.is2t.server.ip.Server</u>

 $\lfloor$  com.is2t.server.tcp.TCPServer

Direct Known Subclasses:

**HTTPServer** 

abstract public class  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{TCPServer}}$  extends  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{\underline{Server}}}$ 

Abstract TCP/IP server.

Constructor Summary	Page
TCPServer(IServerSocketConnection connection)	
Constructs a new instance of <u>TCPServer</u> with <u>IServerSocketConnection</u> as the underlying connection.	112

Method Summary		Page
boolean	<u>isStopped()</u>	
	Returns true if the <u>TCPServer</u> is stopped.	113
void	<pre>start()</pre>	
	Starts the <u>TCPServer</u> .	113
void	<pre>stop()</pre>	
	Stops the <u>TCPServer</u> and closes the connection.	113

# Methods inherited from class com.is2t.server.ip.Server getLogger, setLogger

## **Constructor Detail**

#### **TCPServer**

public TCPServer(IServerSocketConnection connection)

Constructs a new instance of <u>TCPServer</u> with <u>IServerSocketConnection</u> as the underlying connection.

#### **Parameters:**

connection - the <a href="IServerSocketConnection">IServerSocketConnection</a>

## **Method Detail**

#### start

```
public void start()
```

Starts the <u>TCPServer</u>. The <u>TCPServer</u> can be started only once. Calling this method while the <u>TCPServer</u> is already running causes a RuntimeException.

## stop

```
public void stop()
```

Stops the <u>TCPServer</u> and closes the connection.

## isStopped

```
public boolean isStopped()
```

Returns true if the <u>TCPServer</u> is stopped.

#### **Returns:**

true if the  $\underline{\mathsf{TCPServer}}$  is stopped, false otherwise

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