

```
/*the vehicle contains an atmega 16 to which transmitter (through HT12E-PORTD), receiver (through HT12D-PORTB), temperature sensor (LM 35) connected to PORTC and finally the motor control ic L293D connected to PORTA.*/
```

```
#include<avr/io.h>
```

```
#include<util/delay.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    DDRA=0xFF;// motor control output
```

```
    DDRB=0x00;// decoder input
```

```
    DDRC=0x00;// temperature sensor input
```

```
    DDRD=0xFF;// encoder output
```

```
    PORTA=0x00;
```

```
    PORTB=0x00;
```

```
    PORTC=0x00;
```

```
    PORTD=0x00;
```

```
    unsigned int b,c;// two variables declared
```

```
    while(1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        b=PINB;// value at pinb is assigned to b
```

```
        c=PINC;// value at pinc is assigned to c
```

```
        if(b==0x0D)// condition checking-
```

```
            {PORTA=0x15;}// motor output: FRONT
```

```
        else if(b==0x0B)
```

```
            {PORTA=0x1A;}// motor output: BACK
```

```
        else if(b==0x07)
```

```
            {PORTA=0x14;}// motor output: LEFT
```

```
        else if(b==0x0E)
```

```
            {PORTA=0x11;}// motor output: RIGHT
```

```

else if(b==0x03)// the activation of encoder ic in vehicle
{
PORTA=0x00;

_delay_ms(246);

switch(c)
{

case 0x01:

{PORTD=0x01;// encoder output.....the msb bits are used to control the encoder
initialization (ACTIVE LOW).

_delay_ms(1000);

PORTD=0x10;

break;}

case 0x03:

{PORTD=0x02;

_delay_ms(1000);

PORTD=0x10;

break;}// encoder output

case 0x43:

{PORTD=0x04;

_delay_ms(1000);

PORTD=0x10;

break;}// encoder output

case 0xC3:

{PORTD=0x08;

_delay_ms(1000);

PORTD=0x10;

break;}// encoder output

default:

```

```
        {PORTD=0X10;
        _delay_ms(1000);
        break; }
        _delay_ms(246);
    }
}
else if(b==0x06)
{
    PORTA=0X00;
}
else
{
    PORTA=0X00;
    PORTD=0x10;}}}
```