

# Fuzzy Hashes

for Reversing & Classification



# About me

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RE, security, theory and bouldering



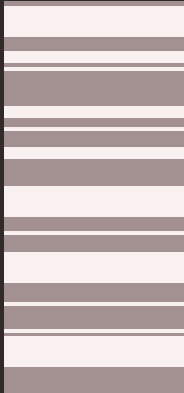
# Static Linking

.text



# Static Linking

.text



Original Code



# Static Linking

.text



Original Code

Crypto Lib



# Static Linking

.text



Original Code

Crypto Lib

Network Lib



# Malware Families

.text



# Malware Families

.text



Old Stuff







Don't do work  
*twice*



# FLIRT



Fast

Library

Identification

Technology

# FLIRT

& Recognition



## FLIRT

```
mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     rax, 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
mov     eax, 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
exit:
pop     rbp
ret
```



## FLIRT

```
mov    XXX, XXXXXX
push   XXX
sub    XXX, XXXXXX
cmp    XXX, XX
mov    XXX, XXX
ja     exit
mov    XXX, X
test   XXX, XXX
jz     exit
pop    XXX
mov    XXX, XXXXX
ret
exit:
pop    XXX
ret
```



## FLIRT

558Bxx0EFF7604xxxx59595xx3558BExx



FLIRT

# Compiler





FLIRT

# Compiler Version



FLIRT

# Compiler Flags

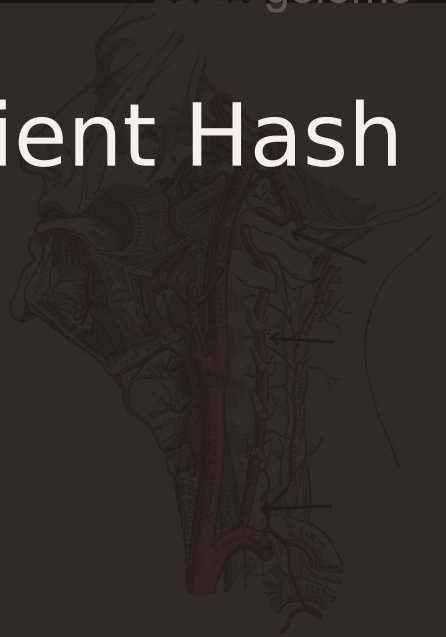


FLIRT

# Other factors

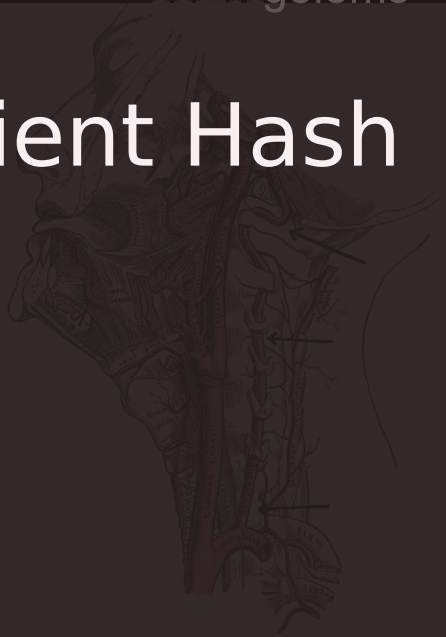


# More Resilient Hash



# More Resilient Hash

/usr/lib



# More Resilient Hash

/usr/lib

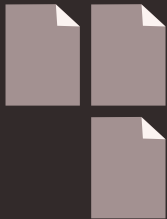


```
Id:srec_get_symbol_info => acf7f7a019f7ee...
Id:reconcat             => bcef02e958d4ed...
Id:deflateResetKeep     => 8fc60e4edee345...
Id:string_delete        => 07e307fedae307...
Id:_bfd_elf_strtab_add  => 07c6c5e99ec514...
Id:exp_binop            => 4669f2eecdf4f4...
Id:exp_intop            => 07faf4fadaf4f4...
Id:htab_create_alloc_ex => 070ef4b1dac2f4...
Id:elf_link_adjust_relocs => 07052229da8905...
Id:string_prepend       => bcef02e958d4ed...
Id:_bfd_link_section_stabs => 07e4efe4da3a45...
```



# More Resilient Hash

/usr/lib

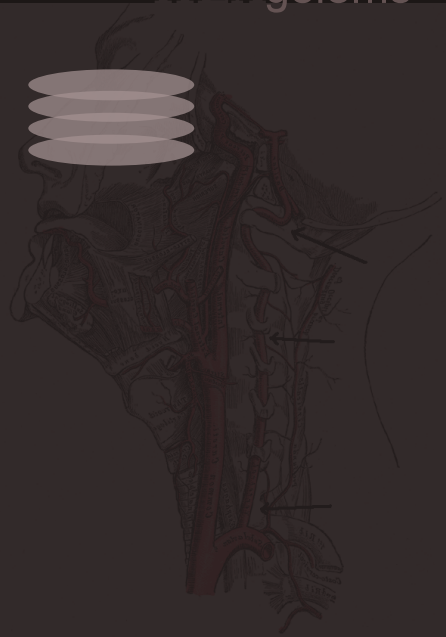


ld:sec_get_symbol_info	=>	acf7f7a019f7ee...
ld:reconcat	=>	bcef02e958d4ed...
ld:deflateResetKeep	=>	8fc60e4edee345...
ld:string_delete	=>	07e307fedae307...
ld:_bfd_elf_strtab_add	=>	07c6c5e99ec514...
ld:exp_binop	=>	4669f2eecdff4f4...
ld:exp_intop	=>	07faf4fadaf4f4...
ld:htab_create_alloc_ex	=>	070ef4b1dac2f4...
ld:elf_link_adjust_relocs	=>	07052229da8905...
ld:string_prepend	=>	bcef02e958d4ed...
ld:_bfd_link_section_stabs	=>	07e4efe4da3a45...



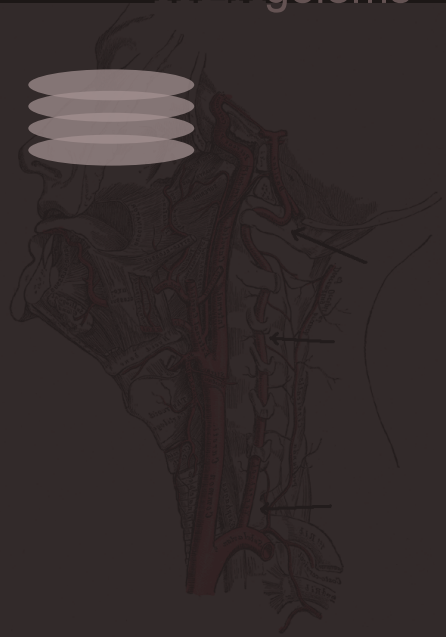
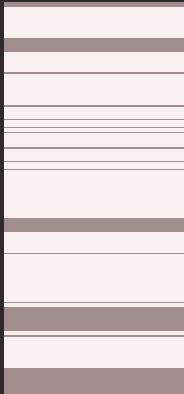
Online DB





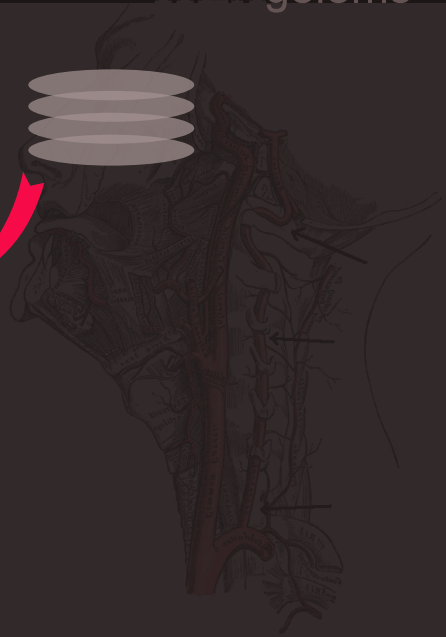
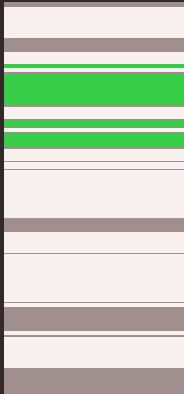


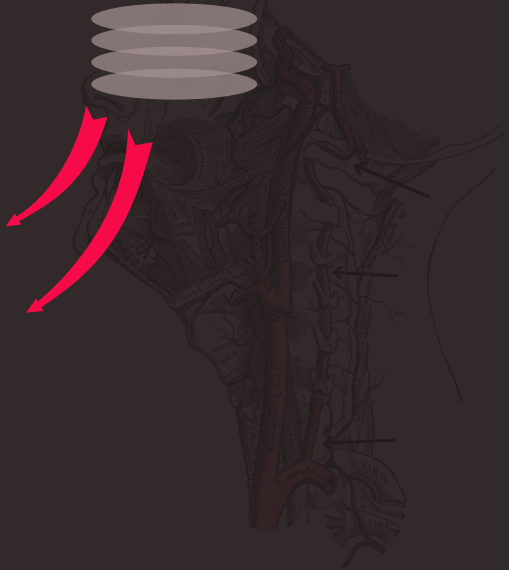
.text



openssl

.text





.text

openssl

nanomsg



"shares 75% with ZBot.z"



# Disclaimer



# Disclaimer

Broken



# Disclaimer

Broken Inactive



# Disclaimer

Broken Inactive Research Code





# Hash **WHAT** is **DONE**

(not what the code looks like)



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
  
```

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
  
```

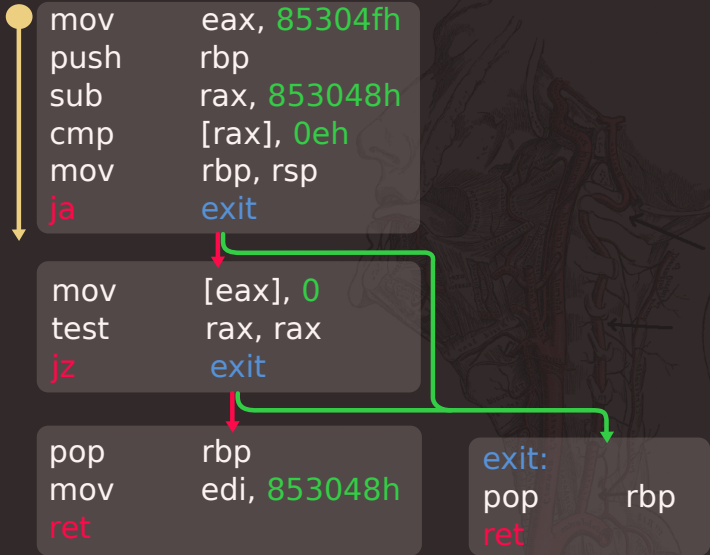
```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
  
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
  
```





W(0xA8...,0x4F..)



```
mov    eax, 85304fh
push   rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
```

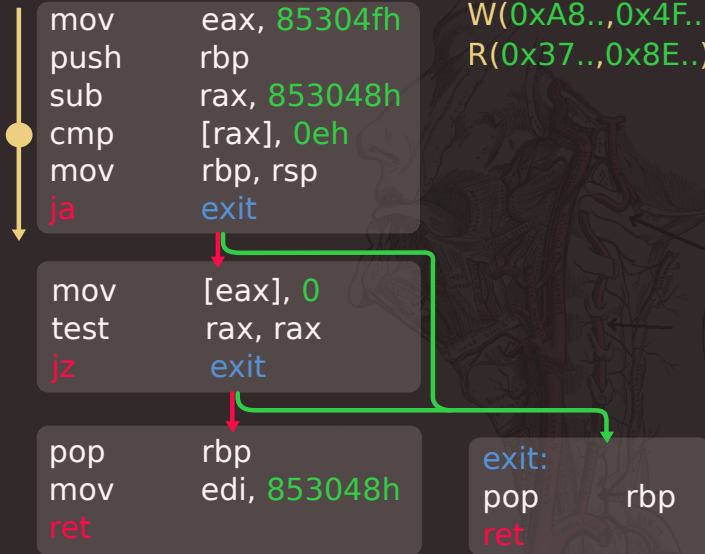
```
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
```

```
pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
```

```
exit:
pop     rbp
ret
```



W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
R(0x37...,0x8E..)



W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
R(0x37...,0x8E..)

mov eax, 85304fh  
push rbp  
sub rax, 853048h  
cmp [rax], 0eh  
mov rbp, rsp  
ja exit

mov [eax], 0  
test rax, rax  
jz exit

pop rbp  
mov edi, 853048h  
ret

exit:  
pop rbp  
ret



W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
R(0x37...,0x8E..)

```
mov    eax, 85304fh
push   rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
```

```
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
```

```
pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
```

```
exit:
pop     rbp
ret
```



W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
R(0x37...,0x8E..)

```
mov    eax, 85304fh
push   rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
```

```
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
```

```
pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
```

```
exit:
pop     rbp
ret
```





W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
R(0x37...,0x8E..)

```
mov    eax, 85304fh
push   rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
```

```
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
```

```
pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
```

```
exit:
pop     rbp
ret
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)

R(0x37...,0x8E..)

R(0x5A...,0x34..)

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)

↓

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )

↓

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```
mov    eax, 85304fh
push   rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)

R(0x37...,0x8E..)

R(0x5A...,0x34..)

RET(0x8E..)

W(0x8E...,0x0 )

↓

```
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
```

```
pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
```

```
exit:
pop     rbp
ret
```

```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )

```

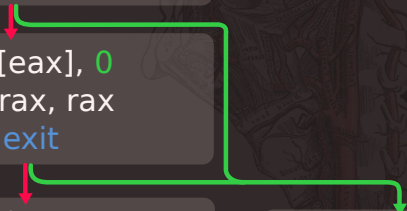
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```





```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )

```

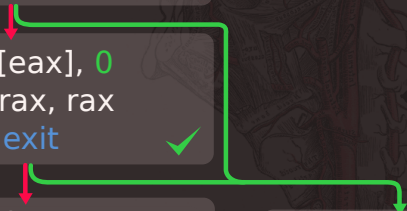
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
  
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )

```

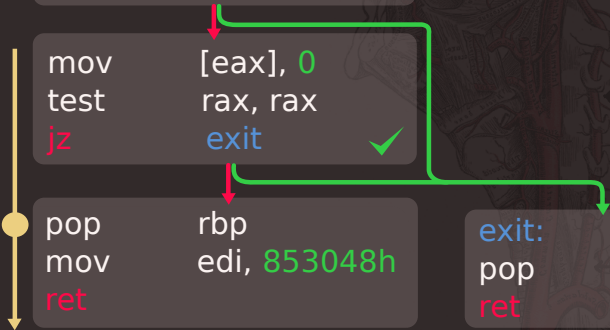
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
  
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
  
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
  
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)

```

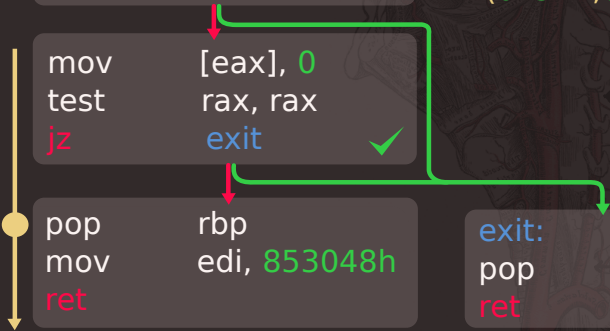
mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```

mov     eax, 85304fh
push    rbp
sub     rax, 853048h
cmp     [rax], 0eh
mov     rbp, rsp
ja      exit
    
```

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
 R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)  
 W(0x8E...,0x0 )  
 R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
 RET(0x8E..)

```

mov     [eax], 0
test    rax, rax
jz      exit
    
```

```

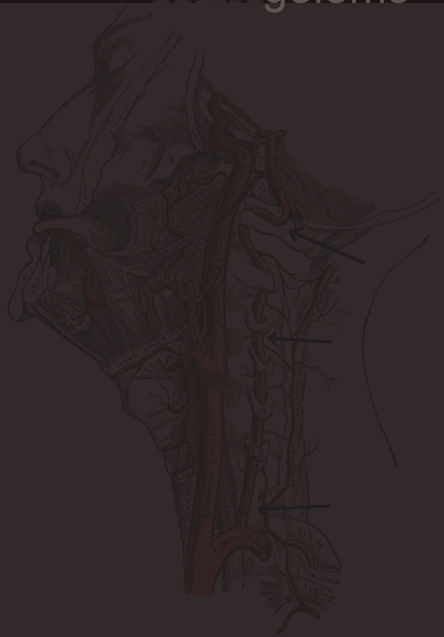
pop     rbp
mov     edi, 853048h
ret
    
```

```

exit:
pop     rbp
ret
    
```



```
W(0xA8..,0x4F..)  
R(0x37..,0x8E..)  
R(0x5A..,0x34..)  
RET(0x8E..)  
W(0x8E..,0x0 )  
R(0x5A..,0x34..)  
RET(0x8E..)
```

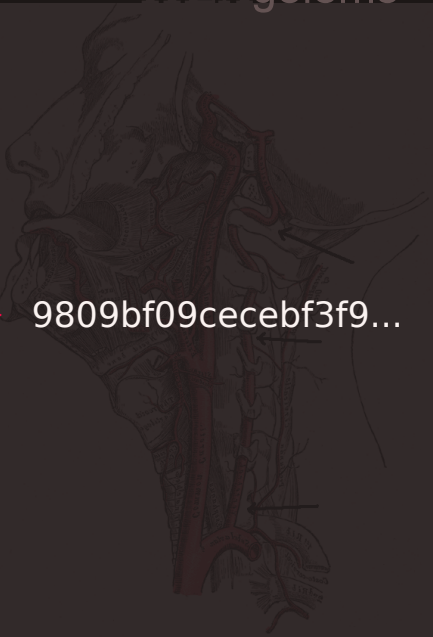


```
W(0xA8...,0x4F..)
R(0x37...,0x8E..)
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
W(0x8E...,0x0 )
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
```

???



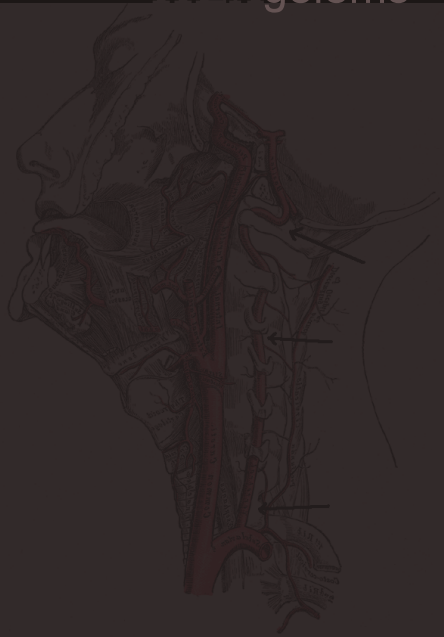
9809bf09cecebf3f9...






h(0)

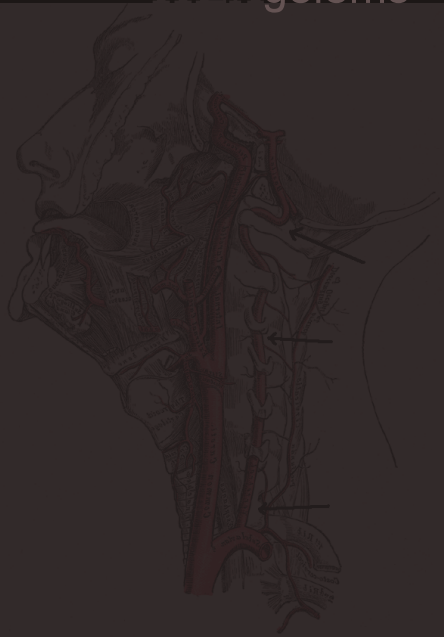
W(0xA8..,0x4F..)	5e53
R(0x37..,0x8E..)	20c9
R(0x5A..,0x34..)	b84f
RET(0x8E..)	d464
W(0x8E..,0x0 )	428c
R(0x5A..,0x34..)	93f2
RET(0x8E..)	02eb



h(0)



W(0xA8...,0x4F..)	5e53
R(0x37...,0x8E..)	20c9
R(0x5A...,0x34..)	b84f
RET(0x8E..)	d464
W(0x8E...,0x0 )	428c
R(0x5A...,0x34..)	93f2
RET(0x8E..)	02eb

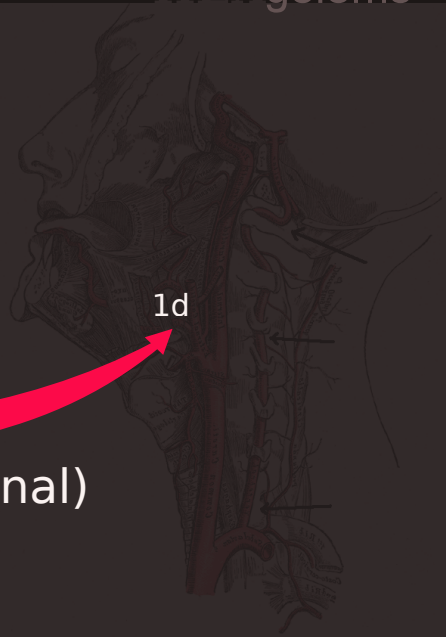


```
W(0xA8...,0x4F..)
R(0x37...,0x8E..)
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
W(0x8E...,0x0 )
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
```



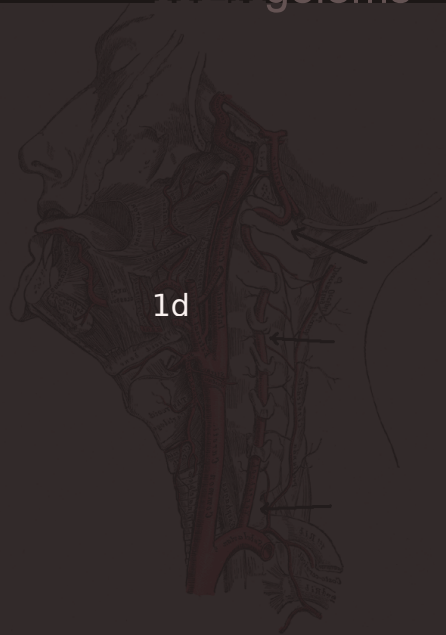
h(final)

1d



h(1)

W(0xA8..,0x4F..)	46a7
R(0x37..,0x8E..)	f3a6
R(0x5A..,0x34..)	59d7
RET(0x8E..)	18f3
W(0x8E..,0x0 )	08be
R(0x5A..,0x34..)	ae20
RET(0x8E..)	fed1



h(1)

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)	46a7
R(0x37...,0x8E..)	f3a6
R(0x5A...,0x34..)	59d7
RET(0x8E..)	18f3
W(0x8E...,0x0 )	08be
R(0x5A...,0x34..)	ae20
RET(0x8E..)	fed1



```
W(0xA8...,0x4F..)
R(0x37...,0x8E..)
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
W(0x8E...,0x0 )
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
```

1d66

h(final)



## h(2)

W(0xA8...,0x4F..)	967a
R(0x37...,0x8E..)	f5c7
R(0x5A...,0x34..)	e10d
RET(0x8E..)	5688
W(0x8E...,0x0 )	fe2e
R(0x5A...,0x34..)	5bb2
RET(0x8E..)	8c4f

1d66



h(2)

W(0xA8..,0x4F..)	967a
R(0x37..,0x8E..)	f5c7
R(0x5A..,0x34..)	e10d
RET(0x8E..)	5688
W(0x8E..,0x0 )	fe2e
R(0x5A..,0x34..)	5bb2
RET(0x8E..)	8c4f

1d66





```
W(0xA8...,0x4F..)
R(0x37...,0x8E..)
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
W(0x8E...,0x0 )
R(0x5A...,0x34..)
RET(0x8E..)
```

1d66c4

h(final)

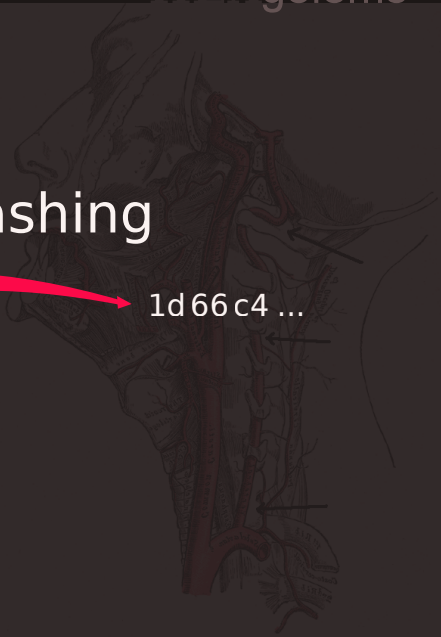


W(0xA8...,0x4F..)  
R(0x37...,0x8E..)  
R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
RET(0x8E..)  
W(0x8E...,0x0 )  
R(0x5A...,0x34..)  
RET(0x8E..)

# Min Hashing



1d66c4 ...



# gdb with O0, O1, O2



gdb with 00, 01, 02

85% True Positives



gdb with 00, 01, 02

85% True Positives  
False Positives?



# Questions?

Flirt

Blanket Execution

Min Hashing

Indika

