

1. A 15-year-old girl complains of general weakness, dizziness, and frequent fainting spells. She does not eat enough. Recently, she has been noticing a distortion of taste, a desire to eat chalk and raw minced meat. Her menstruations have been occurring since the age of 13 and are profuse and irregular. What substance causes sideropenic syndrome if its levels in the human body are low?

- a. Copper
- b. Folic acid
- c. Vitamin B₁₂
- d. Iron
- e. Hemosiderin

2. A woman with candidiasis was prescribed an antifungal drug that disrupts the synthesis of ergosterol, but can cause dyspeptic disorders (diarrhea, nausea), hepatotoxicity, and headache as its side effects. What drug is it?

- a. Fluconazole
- b. Clarithromycin
- c. Acyclovir
- d. Albendazole
- e. Metronidazole

3. A 45-year-old woman developed an acute inflammatory disease of the upper respiratory tract and eyes during the season of flowering. She presents with hyperemia, edema, and mucous discharge. What type of leukocytosis would be most characteristic in this case?

- a. Eosinophilia
- b. Monocytosis
- c. Lymphocytosis
- d. Neutrophilia
- e. Basophilia

4. D-galactose reacts with an ammonia solution of silver oxide. What functional group makes this reaction possible?

- a. Carboxyl group
- b. Aldehyde group
- c. Ether group
- d. Hydroxyl group
- e. Ester group

5. Which one of the listed heterocyclic compounds exhibits the strongest basic properties?

- a. Pyridine
- b. Pyrrole
- c. Pyrrolidine
- d. Thiophene
- e. Furan

6. What is the name of the five-membered heterocycle that contains nitrogen heteroatoms of the pyrrole and pyridine type?

- a. Pyrazole
- b. Thiazole
- c. Pyrazolidine
- d. Triazole
- e. Piperidine

7. What is the name of the lower expanded hollow part of the pistil that contains ovules in a flower?

- a. Gynoecium
- b. Stigma
- c. Style
- d. Ovary
- e. Receptacle

8. A patient presents with intestinal obstruction and a decrease in the bactericidal effect of gastric

juice, which contributes to the growth of putrefactive microflora. In this case, increased excretion of a certain substance can be observed in urine. Name this substance.

- a. Creatine
- b. Protein
- c. Indican**
- d. Lactic acid
- e. Glucose

9. What medium is used in quantification of halide ions by means of Volhard method (thiocyanometry)?

- a. Weakly alkaline
- b. Strongly alkaline
- c. Neutral
- d. Phosphate acid
- e. Nitric acid**

10. A patient was prescribed losartan potassium for treatment of arterial hypertension. What is the mechanism of action of this drug?

- a. Inhibition of angiotensin-converting enzyme
- b. Inhibition of phosphodiesterase
- c. Activation of central alpha-adrenergic receptors
- d. Calcium channel block
- e. Blockade of angiotensin receptors**

11. When harvesting inflorescences, it was determined that their main axis was well developed and the flowers were almost at the same level, despite being attached to peduncles of varying length. What type of inflorescence is it?

- a. Spike
- b. Botryoid
- c. Flat capitulum
- d. Umbel
- e. Corymb**

12. In cases of methanol poisoning, one of the treatment methods requires administering ethanol (orally or intravenously) in doses large enough to cause intoxication in a healthy person. Why is this treatment method effective?

- a. Ethanol inactivates alcohol dehydrogenase
- b. Ethanol inhibits methanol diffusion
- c. Ethanol competes with methanol for the active site of alcohol dehydrogenase**
- d. Ethanol blocks alcohol dehydrogenase coenzyme
- e. Ethanol breaks down faster than methanol

13. A newborn has been diagnosed with Down syndrome, accompanied by mental retardation, short stature, short fingers and toes, and Mongoloid slant of the eyes. Karyotyping detects trisomy 21. What type of hereditary pathology is Down syndrome?

- a. Blastopathy
- b. Gametopathy
- c. Molecular genetics disease
- d. Fetopathy
- e. Chromosome abnormality**

14. Microscopy of the leaf epidermis reveals stinging hairs with a tall multicellular base, into which the base of an ampoule-shaped living cell with a small head filled with formic acid is immersed. What plant can be characterized by such emergences?

- a. *Chelidonium majus*
- b. *Artemisia absinthium*
- c. *Bidens tripartita*
- d. *Achillea millefolium*

e. Urtica dioica

15. A patient was prescribed an antiplatelet agent that has an effect on thromboxane A₂ formation in platelets. What drug is it?

- a. Menadione
- b. -

c. Acetylsalicylic acid

- d. Adrenaline tartrate
- e. Prednisolone

16. The manufacturer has stated that the half-life of ibuprofen is 2 hours. A patient has been prescribed 400 mg of the drug. How much ibuprofen (mg) will remain in the patient's body 6 hours after taking this dose of the drug?

- a. 100
- b. 150
- c. 0

d. 50

- e. 25

17. A patient diagnosed with arterial hypertension was prescribed lisinopril. What is the mechanism of action of this drug?

a. Inhibition of angiotensin-converting enzyme

- b. Blockade of calcium channels in vascular smooth muscle
- c. Stimulation of alpha₂-adrenergic receptors
- d. Blockade of beta-adrenergic receptors
- e. Stimulation of beta-adrenergic receptors

18. In the process of studying a new lipophilic compound, it was established that after glucuronidation it rapidly excretes with urine. What is the significance of glucuronidation in drug metabolism?

a. Strengthening plasma protein binding

b. Increasing water solubility for renal excretion

- c. Intensifying breakdown and absorption in the stomach
- d. Preventing binding to the target receptor
- e. Increasing lipophilicity to improve absorption

19. Which one of the listed solutions will have the highest Van't Hoff isotonic coefficient, if their molar concentration and temperature are the same?

a. MgCl₂

b. AlBr₃

c. C₆H₁₂O₆

d. LiCl

e. CaCO₃

20. What structures enable the release of weak solutions of mineral (or, less often, organic) substances in the form of droplets and are arranged in groups on the serrations of the leaf margin?

a. Laticifers

b. Emergences

c. Hydathodes

d. Idioblasts

e. Osmophores

21. What end product forms as a result of beta-oxidation of fatty acids with an odd number of carbon atoms?

a. Palmitoyl-CoA

b. Stearoyl-CoA

c. Acetyl-CoA

d. Propionyl-CoA

e. Acetoacetyl-CoA

22. Protein-containing liquids, where proteins must remain undenatured, undergo sterilization at the temperature of 56-58°C in several 60-minute-long sessions over the course of 5 days. What method of sterilization is it?

- a. Autoclaving
- b. Flame sterilization
- c. Moist heat sterilization
- d. Tyndallization
- e. Pasteurization

23. A plant is completely submerged in water. What ecological group does this plant belong to?

- a. Xerophytes
- b. Hygrophytes
- c. Hydrophytes
- d. Succulents
- e. Mesophytes

24. Microscopy of a rhizome detects periphloematic vascular bundles. What plant does this rhizome belong to?

- a. *Elymus repens*
- b. *Convallaria majalis*
- c. *Dryopteris filix-mas*
- d. *Potentilla erecta*
- e. *Acorus calamus*

25. A 54-year-old man with 4-year-long history of chronic glomerulonephritis and 2-year-long history of persistent arterial hypertension made an appointment with a doctor. What substance synthesized in the kidneys plays an important role in the development of arterial hypertension in this patient?

- a. Erythropoietin
- b. Vitamin D
- c. Nitric oxide
- d. Aldosterone
- e. Renin

26. People, who were in the building during a fire, suffer from carbon monoxide poisoning. What type of hypoxia can be observed in this case?

- a. Hemic hypoxia
- b. Tissue hypoxia
- c. Circulatory hypoxia
- d. Respiratory hypoxia
- e. Hypoxic hypoxia

27. A 55-year-old patient was prescribed an organic nitrate drug for rapid relief of angina pectoris attacks. Select this drug from the list.

- a. -
- b. Verapamil hydrochloride
- c. Propranolol hydrochloride
- d. Glycerol trinitrate
- e. Digoxin

28. Disperse systems can be divided into lyophilic and lyophobic ones, based on the intensity of interaction between the particles of the dispersed phase and the dispersion medium. What disperse system is lyophobic?

- a. Solutions of high-molecular compounds
- b. Clay dispersions
- c. Foams
- d. Surfactant solutions
- e. Tannin solutions

29. A patient complains of headache episodes with nausea and vomiting. During examination,

patient's blood pressure - 180/100 mm Hg, blood glucose levels - 14.8 mmol/L. Magnetic resonance tomography detects pituitary adenoma. What pathology has caused the development of hyperglycemia in this patient?

a. Cushing disease

b. Diabetes insipidus

c. Pituitary dwarfism

d. Hypothyroidism

e. Addison disease

30. A 65-year-old man developed third-degree atrioventricular block. What medicine should be prescribed for this patient?

a. Amiodarone hydrochloride

b. Digoxin

c. Metoprolol

d. Atropine sulfate

e. Verapamil hydrochloride

31. What specific reagent is used for identification of Fe^{2+} cations?

a. H_2SO_4

b. NaOH

c. $\text{K}_2\text{Na}[\text{Co}(\text{NO}_2)_6]$

d. NH_4OH

e. $\text{K}_3[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]$

32. What anticholinesterase agent can be used to stimulate intestinal peristalsis in the patients during the postoperative period?

a. Neostigmine methylsulfate

b. Adrenaline tartrate

c. Metoprolol

d. Suxamethonium chloride

e. Salbutamol

33. What feature of a leaf is characteristic of Poaceae?

a. Ochrea

b. Stipules

c. Petiole

d. Leaf blade

e. Leaf sheath

34. What indicator is used in titrimetric determination of substances by means of mercurimetry (complexometry)?

a. Phenolphthalein

b. Methyl orange

c. Diphenylcarbazide

d. Potassium chromate

e. Starch

35. What group reagent can be used to separate group III cations (acid-base classification), when conducting systematic analysis of a mixture?

a. Ammonia

b. Sulfuric acid

c. Barium chloride

d. Alkali and hydrogen peroxide

e. Hydrochloric acid

36. A 48-year-old patient complains of thirst, frequent urination, dryness of skin and mucosa, and trophic ulcers that appeared on his legs. Examination detects blood glucose levels of 16 mmol/L and glucose in urine. What disease has occurred in the patient?

a. Kidney failure

- b. Diabetes insipidus
- c. Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus
- d. Insulinoma

e. Diabetes mellitus

37. How does the value of the critical micelle concentration in homologous series change when the molecular mass of the surfactant increases?

- a. Remains unchanged
- b. Increases

c. Decreases

- d. Sharply increases
- e. Reaches its maximum and then decreases

38. What amine causes a positive isonitrile reaction?

a. Benzylamine

- b. Tetramethylammonium chloride
- c. Diethylamine
- d. Diphenylamine
- e. N,N-Dimethylamine

39. What inflorescences are most typical of the Brassicaceae family?

- a. Spadix, spike
- b. Corymb, umbel
- c. Round or flat capitulum

d. Raceme, panicle

- e. Compound corymb, compound umbel

40. What reaction can be used to identify multiple bonds in organic compounds?

- a. Claisen condensation
- b. Hofmann rearrangement
- c. Friedel-Crafts alkylation

d. Wagner reaction

- e. Kucherov reaction

41. Amylolytic enzymes catalyze hydrolysis of polysaccharides and oligosaccharides. They have an effect on the following chemical bond:

- a. Phosphodiester bond
- b. Hydrogen bond

c. Glycosidic bond

- d. Peptide bond
- e. Amide bond

42. What group of broncholytics is used for treatment of patients with bronchial asthma?

a. beta₂-adrenergic agonists

- b. Muscarinic agonists
- c. Nicotinic agonists
- d. beta-adrenergic blockers
- e. Anticholinesterase drugs

43. What laboratory glassware is used for dissolving an exactly measured out sample when preparing a primary standard solution?

a. Test tube

b. Measuring flask

- c. Beaker
- d. Cylinder
- e. Measuring glass

44. What adsorption indicator is used in quantification of iodides by means of the Fajans method?

- a. Diphenylamine

b. Eosin

c. Murexide

d. Methyl orange

e. Phenolphthalein

45. A 34-year-old woman with bronchitis has persistent, dry, non-productive cough. Her physician prescribed her a centrally acting antitussive drug. Select this drug from the list.

a. Acetylcysteine

b. Glauicine hydrochloride

c. Ambroxol hydrochloride

d. Bromhexine hydrochloride

e. Mucaltin

46. In the patient's blood, increased activity of AST, LDH1, LDH2, and CPK was detected. What organ is the most likely site of a pathological process in this case?

a. Heart muscle

b. Kidneys

c. Skeletal muscles

d. Liver

e. Adrenal glands

47. A flower has many stamens, fused together by filaments into several bundles. What type of androecium is it?

a. Monadelphous

b. Didynamous

c. Polyadelphous

d. Tetradynamous

e. Diadelphous

48. Pathogenic microorganisms can be characterized by the presence of enzymes of aggression that determine their virulence. Select an enzyme of aggression from the list below.

a. Carbohydrase

b. Lyase

c. Hyaluronidase

d. Oxidase

e. Transferase

49. What compound contains a primary aromatic amino group?

a. (CH₃)₃N (trimethylamine)

b. C₆H₅-NH₂ (aniline)

c. (C₆H₅)₃N (triphenylamine)

d. (CH₃)₃C-NH₂ (tert-butylamine)

e. (CH₃)₂NH (dimethylamine)

50. What is characteristic of benign tumors?

a. Expansive growth

b. Cancer cachexia

c. Metastasis

d. Infiltrating growth

e. Invasion into the surrounding tissues

51. A pharmacy has decided to use the biological method to test the quality of instrument sterilization in an autoclave. What microorganisms should be used for this purpose?

a. *Borrelia recurrentis*

b. *Salmonella typhi*

c. *Yersinia pestis*

d. *Streptococcus pyogenes*

e. *Bacillus subtilis*

52. What functional groups are present in the cyclic forms of ribose and deoxyribose?

- a. Only aldehyde
- b. Hydroxylic and carboxylic
- c. Hydroxylic and aldehyde
- d. Only hydroxylic**
- e. Only carboxylic

53. What method of instrumental analysis can be used for quantification of hydrochloric and boric acids in a mixture?

- a. Polarimetry
- b. Chromatography
- c. Infrared spectroscopy
- d. Spectrophotometry
- e. Potentiometry**

54. Analysis of a medicinal plant shows that its leaves are collected into a basal rosette, the leaves themselves are broadly ovate or elliptic with arcuate venation, while the flowers are small, unremarkable, and assembled into an inflorescence - a dense spike. What plant can be characterized by such features?

- a. Plantago major**
- b. Vinca minor
- c. Chelidonium majus
- d. Taraxacum officinale
- e. Althaea officinalis

55. Disperse systems can be distinguished from true solutions by the bluish glow of colloidal solutions against a dark background when illuminated from the side. Name this phenomenon.

- a. Fluorescence
- b. Opalescence**
- c. Chemiluminescence
- d. Emission
- e. Scattering

56. A patient has pulmonary edema. What drug must be prescribed in this case to reduce the volume of circulating blood?

- a. Furosemide**
- b. Metoprolol
- c. Verapamil hydrochloride
- d. Magnesium sulfate
- e. Amiodarone hydrochloride

57. A plant has essential oil glands, its fruit is an achene, its inflorescence is a flat capitulum. What plant family can be characterized by such features?

- a. Scrophylariaceae
- b. Solanaceae
- c. Lamiaceae
- d. Asteraceae**
- e. Rosaceae

58. After being stung by bees, the patient developed Quincke's edema. What drug should the patient be urgently administered for the treatment of this condition?

- a. Furosemide
- b. Adrenaline tartrate**
- c. Diphenhydramine hydrochloride
- d. Atropine sulfate
- e. Propranolol hydrochloride

59. A doctor has prescribed benzylpenicillin for the treatment of a surgical patient with numerous abscesses of staphylococcal etiology. What is the mechanism of action of this antibiotic?

- a. Disruption of cell wall synthesis
- b. Inhibition of DNA topoisomerases
- c. Disruption of nucleic acid synthesis
- d. Inhibition of cytoplasmic membrane functions
- e. Disruption of ribosomal protein synthesis

60. What side effect is characteristic of lisinopril?

- a. Orthostatic hypertension
- b. Hyperglycemia
- c. Dry cough
- d. Red urine
- e. Bronchospasm

61. What is the structural formula for 3-chloropropene?

- a. $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{CH}=\text{CHCl}$
- b. $\text{ClCH}_2-\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$
- c. $\text{CH}_2=\text{CCl}-\text{CH}_3$
- d. $\text{ClCH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$
- e. $\text{ClCH}_2-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$

62. A 14-year-old boy, who has been suffering from bronchial asthma since childhood, after significant physical exertion developed shortness of breath and impaired respiratory rate and depth, characterized by difficult and prolonged exhalation. What pathological type of breathing has developed in this case?

- a. Inspiratory dyspnea
- b. Kussmaul breathing
- c. Expiratory dyspnea
- d. Biot's breathing
- e. Gasping

63. Monosaccharides can be easily oxidized, but depending on the nature of the oxidant and the conditions under which oxidation occurs, different products will form. What compound forms when D-glucose is oxidized using bromine water?

- a. D-Glucuronic acid
- b. D-Glucaric acid
- c. Bromoderivative of D-glucose
- d. D-glucose osazone
- e. D-Gluconic acid

64. When a pharmaceutical company was manufacturing an enzyme drug, a violation of the technological process occurred: the drug was heated to 85°C . What changes will be observed in its enzyme activity?

- a. Increased enzyme activity due to increased molecular motion
- b. Protein denaturation and complete loss of enzyme activity
- c. Temporary decrease in enzyme activity that later resumes after cooling
- d. Impaired structure of metal ions in the active site
- e. Minor changes in enzyme activity due to enzyme thermostability

65. What cations are present in a solution if, after adding dimethylglyoxime (Chugaev reagent) and ammonia buffer solution to it, a bright crimson intracomplex compound forms as a result?

- a. Cobalt cations
- b. Calcium cations
- c. Copper cations
- d. Aluminum cations
- e. Nickel cations

66. A patient has been hospitalized with the diagnosis of diabetic hyperglycemic coma. The patient's breathing is slow, deep, and noisy. The inhalation phase is longer than the exhalation phase. What type of breathing has developed in the patient?

- a. Biot breathing
- b. Gasping
- c. Kussmaul breathing**
- d. Apneic breathing
- e. Cheyne-Stokes breathing

67. What method of chromatographic analysis can be used for separation, identification, and quantification of methanol and ethanol in a mixture?

- a. Gas-liquid chromatography**
- b. Precipitation chromatography
- c. Paper chromatography
- d. Ion exchange chromatography
- e. Planar chromatography

68. Primary and secondary nitroalkanes are tautomeric compounds. What tautomerism is characteristic of these compounds?

- a. Amino-imino tautomerism
- b. Keto-enol tautomerism
- c. Aci-nitro tautomerism**
- d. Tautomerism of azoles
- e. Lactam-lactim tautomerism

69. A patient diagnosed with arterial hypertension has been prescribed a drug with an antihypertensive, antianginal, and antiarrhythmic effect. Name this drug.

- a. Dopamine hydrochloride
- b. Metoprolol**
- c. Adrenaline tartrate
- d. Clonidine
- e. Fenoterol

70. Urinalysis of a patient with diabetes mellitus detects glucosuria. What is the renal threshold for glucose reabsorption?

- a. 20 mmol/L
- b. 5 mmol/L
- c. 10 mmol/L**
- d. 15 mmol/L
- e. 1 mmol/L

71. A solution contains aluminum, potassium, and sodium cations. Into this solution a small amount of ammonium hydroxide and alizarin solution was added, resulting in production of a bright red precipitate (varnish). What ion has been detected as the result of this reaction?

- a. Calcium
- b. Sodium
- c. Barium
- d. Potassium
- e. Aluminum**

72. In systematic analysis of group IV cations, hydrogen peroxide must be added along with the group reagent. Why must this substance be added?

- a. For destruction of hydrate complexes
- b. For more complete precipitation of these cations
- c. For formation of hydroxo- and oxoanions of these elements at the lowest oxidation degrees
- d. For formation of hydroxo- and oxoanions of these elements at the highest oxidation degrees**
- e. For formation of peroxide compounds of these cations

73. When studying the chemical properties of an organic compound, it was established that it exhibits basic properties and easily undergoes halogenation and diazotization reactions. What compound meets these criteria?

- a. Naphthalene

- b. Phenol
- c. Benzene
- d. Toluene

e. Aniline

74. In the cells of eukaryotic organisms, the DNA is bound to proteins. What proteins are bound to the DNA molecule and stabilize it?

- a. Interferons
- b. Globulins

c. Histones

- d. Albumins
- e. Glutelins

75. A bodybuilder athlete came to a pharmacy complaining of hyperthermia. To improve his athletic performance, he used the banned doping compound 2,4-dinitrophenol that uncouples oxidative phosphorylation. What effect of this compound on mitochondria can explain these symptoms?

a. Decreased ATP synthesis and energy release in the form of heat

- b. Decreased oxygen consumption and inhibition of ATP synthesis
- c. Increased use of ATP for cAMP synthesis
- d. Increased acetyl-CoA levels and stimulation of tricarboxylic acid cycle
- e. Increased oxygen consumption and activation of ATP synthesis

76. Phosphorylation reactions in the cell are catalyzed by enzymes that have the trivial name of "kinases". What class of enzymes do they belong to?

- a. Oxidoreductases
- b. Isomerases
- c. Ligases
- d. Lyases

e. Transferases

77. What titrants are used in quantification of iodides by means of back titration, using the Volhard method?

- a. Mercury(I) nitrate, potassium thiocyanate
- b. Silver nitrate, sodium chloride
- c. Mercury(I) nitrate, ammonium thiocyanate
- d. Silver nitrate, ammonium thiocyanate
- e. Mercury(II) nitrate, ammonium thiocyanate

78. What indicator is used in argentometric determination of chloride ions in Mohr's method?

- a. Methyl red
- b. Diphenylcarbazone

c. Potassium chromate

- d. Eosin
- e. Fluorescein

79. The fructose molecule belongs to ketoses. What phenomenon causes fructose to take part in the "silver mirror" reaction?

- a. Mutarotation
- b. Conformation
- c. Condensation
- d. Dehydration

e. Epimerization

80. At a pharmaceutical factory, an alkaloid must be extracted from a herbal raw material. What would ensure effective extraction of this substance?

- a. The extraction process must be carried out at a high temperature
- b. The substance must have different solubility in two different solvents
- c. Solvents must be miscible with each other
- d. Solvents must have similar polarity values

e. The substance must enter into a chemical reaction with the solvent

81. A doctor prescribed zopiclone to a patient complaining of insomnia. This drug has a hypnotic effect, because it interacts with certain receptors. Name these receptors.

a. alpha- and beta-adrenergic receptors

b. Benzodiazepine and GABA receptors

c. Muscarinic and nicotinic acetylcholine receptors

d. Serotonin and opioid receptors

e. H₁- and H₂-histamine receptors

82. What product forms as a result of aldehydes and ketones reacting with primary amines?

a. Thiol

b. Alcohol

c. Nitrile

d. Diazine

e. Azomethine

83. What drug inhibits hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA reductase enzyme and reduces cholesterol synthesis?

a. Atorvastatin

b. Lisinopril

c. Amlodipine besylate

d. Furosemide

e. Hydrochlorothiazide

84. What principle is used when calculating the phase transition temperature at different pressure?

a. Gibbs phase rule

b. Mendeleev-Clapeyron equation

c. Konovalov rules

d. Trouton rule

e. Clausius-Clapeyron equation

85. What is the name of the single elongated crystals with pointed ends that can be detected during the microscopy of the herbal raw material harvested from a monocotyledonous plant?

a. Globoids

b. Styloids

c. Cystoliths

d. Druses

e. Crystalline sand

86. Berberis vulgaris has spines that are modifications of:

a. Stems

b. Rachises

c. Petioles

d. Leaves

e. Stipules

87. What type of chromatography includes the gas-liquid chromatography?

a. Affinity chromatography

b. Distribution chromatography

c. Adsorption chromatography

d. Ion exchange chromatography

e. Gel chromatography

88. What pair of compounds can be distinguished from each other using the silver mirror reaction?

a. Propane and propene

b. 1,3-Butadiene and 1,2-butadiene

c. Propanal and propanone

d. n-Butane and isobutane

e. Ethanol and ethylene glycol

89. A man diagnosed with epilepsy has been taking phenobarbital for a long time. Over time, he has noticed a decrease in the therapeutic effect of the drug - he has developed tolerance to this drug. What is the mechanism of developing tolerance to phenobarbital?

- a. Accumulation of the substance in the body
- b. Increased sensitivity of receptors
- c. Weakening of the absorption process
- d. Inhibition of biotransformation

e. Acceleration of biotransformation

90. A patient diagnosed with stomatitis was prescribed a fat-soluble vitamin preparation that takes part in redox processes and accelerates mucosal epithelization. What drug is it?

- a. Folic acid
- b. -
- c. Ascorbic acid
- d. Retinol acetate
- e. Ergocalciferol

91. What enzyme is used to synthesize genes from matrix RNA on DNA in RNA-containing viruses?

- a. Helicase
- b. Endonuclease
- c. DNA ligase
- d. Reverse transcriptase
- e. Exonuclease

92. Select from the list a quantitative characteristic of Brownian motion.

- a. Coefficient of friction
- b. Resistance of the medium
- c. Diffusion coefficient
- d. Average particle displacement over time
- e. Coefficient of proportionality

93. What value is used when calculating the osmotic pressure of electrolyte solutions according to the Van 't Hoff's law?

- a. Isotonic coefficient
- b. Ebullioscopic constant
- c. Cryoscopic constant
- d. Osmotic coefficient
- e. Activity coefficient

94. A sample of medicinal raw material was inoculated on the Sabouraud medium in order to detect phytopathogenic microorganisms in it. What microorganisms are detected this way?

- a. Bacteria
- b. Viruses
- c. Fungi
- d. Protozoa
- e. Actinomycetes

95. Phellogen forms from pericycle or ground tissue that develops meristematic activity. What type of tissue is phellogen?

- a. Meristematic
- b. Dermal
- c. Secretory
- d. Vascular
- e. Mechanical

96. On day 20 after a massive hemorrhage, the patient with an injury to the subclavian artery underwent a blood test. What blood test findings indicate an increase in erythropoiesis?

a. Reticulocytosis

b. Anisocytosis

c. Anisochromia

d. Poikilocytosis

e. Hypochromia

97. What compound is a base for organic dyes and belongs to isolated polynuclear arenes?

a. Triphenylmethane

b. Benzene

c. Cumene

d. Anthracene

e. Phenanthrene

98. What fluid will cause plasmolysis of human blood cells, if it is mistakenly administered intravenously?

a. 3.5% glucose solution

b. Distilled water

c. 0.9% glucose solution

d. 0.9% NaCl solution

e. 3.5% NaCl solution

99. Spore formation helps microbes survive in the environment. What microorganisms are spore formers?

a. Peptococcus

b. Staphylococcus

c. Peptostreptococcus

d. Bacteroides

e. Clostridium

100. What titrimetric methods can be used for quantification of streptocide (sulfanilamide, a primary aromatic amine) in a drug?

a. Bromatometry, complexonometry

b. Complexonometry, nitritometry

c. Bromatometry, nitritometry

d. Permanganometry, bromatometry

e. Nitritometry, argentometry

101. What is the typical sign of the initial stage of acute renal failure?

a. Dysuria

b. Anuria

c. Nocturia

d. Polyuria

e. Pollakiuria

102. What substance is a unique accumulator, donor, and transformer of energy within the body?

a. Phosphoenolpyruvate

b. Adenosine triphosphate

c. Succinyl-CoA

d. Acetyl-CoA

e. Creatine phosphate

103. Interleukin-1 is one of the secondary pyrogens in a fever. What cells are the main producers of this pyrogen?

a. Tissue basophils

b. Platelets

c. Macrophages

d. Eosinophils

e. Lymphocytes

104. Bacteriology of secretions from the patient's wound, stained using the Gram technique, revealed purple spherical microorganisms, arranged like a grape cluster. What microorganisms are the most likely cause of this disease?

- a. *Proteus vulgaris*
- b. *S. aureus*
- c. *E. coli*
- d. *Salmonella typhimurium*
- e. *Neisseria*

105. A 35-year-old patient complains of intense thirst, headache, and irritability. The 24-hour fluid intake is 9 liters. The 24-hour diuresis is increased. The patient was diagnosed with diabetes insipidus. This pathology is associated with impaired production of a certain hormone. Name this hormone.

- a. Catecholamines
- b. Thyroxine
- c. Glucocorticoids
- d. Aldosterone
- e. Vasopressin

106. A 65-year-old man has been diagnosed with benign prostatic hyperplasia. What adrenoblocker should he be prescribed?

- a. Metoprolol
- b. Doxazosin mesylate
- c. Adrenaline tartrate
- d. Propranolol hydrochloride
- e. -

107. A pharmaceutical company is developing a new antitumor drug that targets an enzyme that takes part in DNA replication. What enzyme is targeted by this drug?

- a. Topoisomerase
- b. RNA polymerase
- c. Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase
- d. Peptidyl transferase
- e. Reverse transcriptase

108. What is propene structural formula?

- a. CH₃-CH₂-CH₃
- b. CH₃-CH=CH₂
- c. CH₃-CH₂-CH=CH-CH₃
- d. CH₃-CH=CH-CH₃
- e. -

109. A Gram-stained smear shows large oval violet cells that form pseudomycelium. Name these microorganisms.

- a. *Mucor fungi*
- b. *Plasmodium malariae*
- c. *Penicillium fungi*
- d. *Candida fungi*
- e. *Actinomycetales*

110. Species pectorales herbal tea contains pieces of bright yellow, sweet-tasting roots. What medicinal plant is it?

- a. *Plantago major*
- b. *Glycyrrhiza glabra*
- c. *Valeriana officinalis*
- d. *Acorus calamus*
- e. *Althaea officinalis*

111. Allopurinol is used to reduce the formation of uric acid in the treatment of gout. What enzyme is inhibited by this medicine?

- a. Lactate dehydrogenase
- b. Amylase
- c. Arginase
- d. Xanthine oxidase**
- e. Catalase

112. An alkali was added into the solution being analyzed. When heated, the solution produced a gas. This gas changes the color of a moist litmus paper from red to blue, which indicates the presence of the following ions in the solution:

- a. CO_3^{2-}
- b. Pb^{2+}
- c. NH_4^+**
- d. Cl^-
- e. Bi^{3+}

113. After examination, a child was diagnosed with scarlet fever. What microorganism is the causative agent of this disease?

- a. Actinomycece
- b. Meningococcus
- c. Klebsiella
- d. Streptococcus**
- e. Staphylococcus

114. What monomer is the basis for natural rubber?

- a. Isoprene**
- b. Ethene
- c. Propene
- d. Divinyl
- e. 1-Butyne

115. After evaporation of the solution that is being analyzed, the remaining dry residue turns the colorless flame of the burner purple. What ions are present in the solution, as indicated by this reaction?

- a. Lithium ions
- b. Barium ions
- c. Potassium ions**
- d. Ammonium ions
- e. Sodium ions

116. Polarimetry is used for determining optically active substances. What substance can be determined, using this method?

- a. Copper sulfate
- b. Glucose**
- c. Potassium iodide
- d. Calcium nitrate
- e. Sodium chloride

117. A patient with arterial hypotension accompanied by collapse was administered phenylephrine hydrochloride to increase the blood pressure. What receptors are stimulated by this drug?

- a. Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors
- b. alpha-adrenergic receptors**
- c. beta-adrenergic receptors
- d. Muscarinic acetylcholine receptors
- e. Angiotensin receptors

118. When carbohydrate intake is excessive, insulin stimulates conversion of carbohydrates into lipids in the cells of adipose tissue. What biochemical process enables this conversion?

- a. Gluconeogenesis
- b. Synthesis of higher fatty acids**

- c. Uric acid synthesis
- d. Lipolysis
- e. Heme synthesis

119. Hepatitis B patients and hepatitis B carriers cannot be potential donors, because there is a risk of transmitting the infection to the recipient along with blood and blood products. What transmission route is characteristic of this infection?

- a. Parenteral transmission
- b. Arthropod-borne transmission
- c. Airborne-dust transmission
- d. Airborne-droplet transmission
- e. Alimentary transmission

120. Microscopy of plants detects parenchymal cells with thin membranes, a large nucleus, and a large number of ribosomes. What tissue is it?

- a. Mechanical tissue
- b. Dermal tissue
- c. Parenchyma
- d. Secretory tissue
- e. Meristematic tissue

121. Morphological analysis shows that the length of a leaf blade exceeds 1.5-2 times its width and the widest part is located closer to the base. What shape of the leaf blade is it?

- a. Narrowly ovate
- b. Elliptic
- c. Lanceolate
- d. Linear
- e. Ovate

122. What law underlies the method of spectrophotometry in the ultraviolet region of the spectrum?

- a. Ohm law
- b. Beer-Bouguer-Lambert law
- c. Stokes-Lommel law
- d. Rayleigh law
- e. Faraday law

123. A 45-year-old man has been hospitalized with intense pain in the right hypochondrium. He was diagnosed with cholelithiasis accompanied by biliary colic. What drug should be prescribed in this case to eliminate the pain syndrome?

- a. Drotaverine hydrochloride
- b. Bisacodyl
- c. -
- d. Pancreatin
- e. Almagel

124. Microbiological testing of vaginal suppositories shows that they do not meet the requirements of the Pharmacopoeia. What microflora was detected in the suppositories, causing this conclusion?

- a. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
- b. *Sarcina*
- c. Micrococci
- d. Tetracocci
- e. Lactobacilli

125. Administration of adrenaline increases glucose levels in the blood. What process is mainly activated in this case?

- a. Gluconeogenesis
- b. Glycogenolysis
- c. Pentose phosphate pathway
- d. Lipogenesis

e. Glycogenesis

126. Name the phenomenon when aerosol particles move in the direction of decreasing temperature.

- a. Photophoresis
- b. Thermophoresis**
- c. Electrophoresis
- d. Sedimentation
- e. Peptization

127. A patient has been hospitalized with signs of ascites. The doctor prescribed the patient spironolactone to enhance the diuretic effect of hydrochlorothiazide. What effect does this drug have besides its diuretic effect?

- a. Potassium-sparing**
- b. Irritant
- c. Analgesic
- d. Antispasmodic
- e. Sedative

128. After a long course of antibiotic therapy, the patient developed a complication characterized by the formation of white coating on the oral mucosa. Microscopy of swabs from the affected areas reveals oval budding microorganisms. Inoculation of the obtained material on the Sabouraud medium results in growth of smooth white colonies. What drug should be used for the etiotropic treatment of this disease?

- a. Fluconazole**
- b. Isoniazid
- c. Albendazole
- d. Doxycycline
- e. Acyclovir

129. What electrode can be used as an indicator electrode in titration of bases?

- a. Silver chloride electrode
- b. Platinum electrode
- c. Calomel electrode
- d. Glass electrode**
- e. Quinhydrone electrode

130. What is the effect of electron-accepting substituents (type II substituents) on the course of electrophilic substitution (SE) reactions in arenes?

- a. They speed up the reaction and are meta-directors
- b. They have no effect on the reaction
- c. They slow down the reaction and are meta-directors**
- d. They slow down the reaction and are ortho- and para-directors
- e. They speed up the reaction and are ortho- and para-directors

131. What titrimetric method of analysis can be used for quantification of magnesium chlorides in a mixture that contains both potassium and magnesium chlorides?

- a. Mercurimetry
- b. Argentometry
- c. Permanganatometry
- d. Nitritometry
- e. Complexonometry**

132. What method of microspecimen staining can be used to detect Mycobacterium tuberculosis?

- a. Neisser stain
- b. Romanowsky-Giemsa stain
- c. Ziehl-Nielsen stain**
- d. Burri-Gins stain
- e. Gram stain

133. During practice, a student was tasked with classifying plants, dividing them into monocotyledons and dicotyledons. What family of plants belongs to the monocotyledons?

- a. Lamiaceae
- b. Rosaceae
- c. Brassicaceae
- d. Poaceae
- e. Fabaceae

134. What reagent can be used for identification of lead cations according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine?

- a. Sodium hydroxide
- b. Urea
- c. Potassium iodide
- d. Sodium sulfite
- e. Formaldehyde solution

135. What antiprotozoal drug has anti-Helicobacter pylori effect?

- a. -
- b. Albendazole
- c. Rifampicin
- d. Isoniazid
- e. Metronidazole

136. What heterocycle has acidophobic properties?

- a. Pyrimidine
- b. Pyrrole
- c. Quinoline
- d. Thiophene
- e. Pteridine

137. What is benzene formula?

- a. C_4H_4
- b. C_6H_{10}
- c. $C_{10}H_8$
- d. C_6H_8
- e. C_6H_6

138. *Ledum palustre* leaves are leathery, with a flat elongated leaf blade, curved downward edges, and brown hairs on the underside. What family does this plant belong to?

- a. Lamiaceae
- b. Fabaceae
- c. Brassicaceae
- d. Ericaceae
- e. Rosaceae

139. For tetanus prevention a certain toxin is used. This toxin is being inactivated with formaldehyde (0.4%) under the temperature of $39^{\circ}C$ over the course of 4 weeks. Name the resulting preparation.

- a. Adjuvant
- b. Antitoxic serum
- c. Anatoxin
- d. Immunoglobulin
- e. Killed vaccine

140. A patient has been admitted to the hematology department of a hospital. He has history of frequent cases of acute respiratory viral infections and tonsillitis. Examination reveals enlarged lymph nodes. Blood test results: anemia, lymphocytosis, a small number of lymphoblasts, and Gumprecht shadows in the blood smear. What pathology has most likely occurred in this patient?

- a. Chronic lymphocytic leukemia
- b. Multiple myeloma

- c. Chronic myeloid leukemia
- d. Lymphogranulomatosis
- e. Agranulocytosis

141. What type of pharmaceutical interaction is it, when absorption of tetracycline drugs becomes reduced if they are taken simultaneously with antacids?

- a. Functional antagonism
- b. Pharmaceutical incompatibility
- c. Synergism
- d. Pharmacodynamic incompatibility
- e. Pharmacokinetic incompatibility**

142. What bioactive peptide is a major intracellular antioxidant and performs coenzyme functions?

- a. Hemoglobin
- b. Bradykinin
- c. Liberine
- d. Oxytocin
- e. Glutathione**

143. A 50-year-old patient has been hospitalized into the intensive care unit with complaints of weakness, shortness of breath, and constricting pain behind the sternum. Examination reveals that the patient's condition is moderately severe, heart rate - 80/min, blood pressure - 130/85 mm Hg. ECG shows deep Q waves and ST segment elevation. Acutely increased activity of AST, CPK-MB, and troponins is observed in the blood. What pathological condition can be characterized by the described symptoms and laboratory test results?

- a. Pericarditis
- b. Myocarditis
- c. Myocardial infarction**
- d. Angina pectoris
- e. Pulmonary embolism

144. In human body, stable glucose levels are maintained by balanced levels of insulin and counterinsular hormones. What endocrine pathology causes development of persistent hypoglycemia?

- a. Pheochromocytoma
- b. Cushing disease
- c. Insulinoma**
- d. Thyrotoxicosis
- e. Acromegaly

145. What H₂-histamine blocker can be used to treat peptic ulcer disease of the stomach with increased secretory function?

- a. Famotidine**
- b. Omeprazole
- c. Levocetirizine
- d. Atropine sulfate
- e. Drotaverine hydrochloride

146. What is the mechanism of action of antiviral drug acyclovir?

- a. Blockade of cell wall synthesis
- b. Antagonism with para-aminobenzoic acid
- c. Inhibition of nucleic acid synthesis**
- d. Increasing the cell membrane permeability
- e. Inhibition of protein synthesis

147. A person has been hospitalized with the diagnosis of malaria. What route of infection transmission is characteristic of this disease?

- a. Direct contact transmission
- b. Fecal-oral transmission

- c. Indirect contact transmission
- d. Airborne and droplet transmission

e. Arthropod-borne transmission

148. The synthesis of thyroid hormones is carried out from tyrosine in a special protein of the thyroid gland. Name this protein.

- a. Histone
- b. Interferon
- c. Immunoglobulin
- d. Albumin

e. Thyroglobulin

149. After adding a barium chloride solution to the solution being analyzed, a white precipitate, insoluble in acids and alkalis, formed. What anions are present in the analyzed solution?

- a. Chloride anions
- b. Carbonate anions
- c. Nitrate anions
- d. Phosphate anions

e. Sulfate anions

150. What structures of a flower originate from the stem?

a. Stamens and pistils

b. Pedicel and receptacle

- c. Calyx and stamens
- d. Calyx and corolla
- e. Receptacle and perianth