

1. What antibacterial agent is a part of the eradication therapy for H. pylori during the treatment of peptic ulcer disease of the stomach?

- a. Gentamicin
- b. Ceftriaxone
- c. Clarithromycin**
- d. Biseptol (Co-trimoxazole)
- e. Meropenem

2. Merchandising is a complex of communication techniques that aim to increase the sales in the pharmacies. The main goal of merchandising is:

- a. Expanding the range of pharmaceutical goods
- b. Decrease of the competition between the drug analogues
- c. Price-cutting for unpopular medicines
- d. -
- e. Quick sales of the whole range of goods on offer in the pharmacies and an overall increase of sales**

3. A 44-year-old man was diagnosed with chronic hyperacid gastritis. What pharmacological group of drugs would be the most advisable in this case?

- a. Glucocorticosteroids
- b. Proton pump inhibitors**
- c. Beta-blockers
- d. Inhibitors of protein-degrading enzymes
- e. Alpha-blockers

4. Hypericum perforatum grass contains hypericin. What is the pharmacological effect of this substance?

- a. Expectorant
- b. Anticonvulsant
- c. Antiasthmatic
- d. Analgesic
- e. Antidepressant**

5. Capsaicin is the main active substance of Capsicum annum. It belongs to the following class of bioactive substances:

- a. Phenolic compounds
- b. Iridoids
- c. Alkaloids**
- d. Anthracene derivatives
- e. Flavonoids

6. A man with arterial hypertension has blood pressure of 160/100 mm Hg and heart rate of 64/min. and presents with signs of fluid retention (pastose shins, dyspnea, etc.). What hypotensive agent is the drug of choice in case of edema syndrome?

- a. Metoprolol
- b. Amlodipine
- c. Hydrochlorothiazide**
- d. Enalapril
- e. Losartan

7. Pharmacies can prepare medicines based on individual formulations. What makes up the retail price of such medicines?

- a. Cost of ingredients and package
- b. Cost of ingredients
- c. Cost of the ingredients that make up this dosage form
- d. Cost of ingredients, package, and labor**
- e. Cost of labor and price markup

8. Passiflora incarnata grass contains a complex of indole alkaloids. What pharmacological group do Passiflora preparations belong to?

a. Diuretics

**b. Sedatives**

c. Wound healing agents

d. Antibacterial agents

e. Laxatives

9. A pharmacist has prepared an ascorbic acid solution for injections. What stabilizer was used in this case?

a. 0.1 M solution of sodium hydroxide

b. 0.1 M solution of hydrochloric acid

c. Boric acid

**d. Sodium sulfite**

e. Weibel stabilizer

10. To prepare decoctions with the volume of 1000-3000 ml, they should be infused in a boiling water bath for:

a. 45 minutes

b. 25 minutes

**c. 40 minutes**

d. 15 minutes

e. 30 minutes

11. Which of the following pricing factors of a manufacturing pharmaceutical enterprise is internal?

a. Consumers

b. Participants in sales channels

c. Competitors

d. State regulation of prices

**e. Expenses**

12. A large pharmaceutical company produces a homogeneous selection of medicinal products and sells them on the domestic market. What model of marketing service organization was chosen by this company?

a. Product-oriented

b. Segment-oriented

**c. Functional**

d. Regional

e. Market-oriented

13. What is present in the structure of procaine hydrochloride, making its alkalimetric titration possible?

a. Ester bond

b. Residue of n-aminobenzoic acid

c. Diethylamino group

**d. Bound hydrochloric acid**

e. Unsubstituted aromatic cycle

14. A 65-year-old patient diagnosed with ischemic heart disease was prescribed acetylsalicylic acid as an antiplatelet agent. What daily dose of this drug will have an antiplatelet effect?

**a. 100 mg**

b. 500 mg

c. 400 mg

d. 300 mg

e. 200 mg

15. A phytochemical department of a factory produces Calendula tincture. What herbal raw material is used in the manufacturing process?

a. Roots

**b. Flowers**

c. Grass

- d. Roots, rhizomes, and grass
- e. Leaves and essential oil

16. Production of tablets requires stage-to-stage quality control. What devices are used to determine the particle size distribution (fraction) of granules?

- a. Microscope
- b. Standard set of sieves**
- c. Various vibrosieves
- d. Friabilators
- e. Laboratory identifiers

17. An analytical chemist studies an iodine substance. What volumetric solution is recommended by the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine for its quantitative determination?

- a. Sodium thiosulfate**
- b. Sodium edetate
- c. Potassium bromate
- d. Hydrochloric acid
- e. Sodium hydroxide

18. The presence of a primary aromatic amino group in sulfanilamide structure can be confirmed with a reaction that produces:

- a. Iodoform
- b. Murexide
- c. Diazonium salts
- d. Fluorescein
- e. Azo dye**

19. A patient with ischemic heart disease and chronic circulatory failure had been taking for a long time one of the drugs listed below. He developed hypokalemia, which resulted in cardiac rhythm disturbance and muscle weakness. What drug can lead to this complication as a side effect?

- a. Nifedipine
- b. Propranolol
- c. Lisinopril
- d. Furosemide**
- e. Spironolactone

20. Atropa belladonna grass extract is a component of compound antispasmodic drugs. Select such drug from the list:

- a. Urolesan
- b. Bellasthesin**
- c. Olimetinium
- d. Herbogastrine
- e. Solutan

21. What medicinal substance can be identified using hydroxamic test?

- a. Bendazol
- b. Nicotinic acid
- c. Metronidazole
- d. Nitroxoline
- e. Aceclidine**

22. How many mL of nitrofurazone (furacilin) is it necessary to measure out for preparation of 250 mL of nitrofurazone solution (1:5000)?

- a. 0.05**
- b. 0.25
- c. 0.025
- d. 5.0
- e. 0.5

23. According to Decree №360 issued by the Ministry of Health of Ukraine, there is a list of medicines that cannot be prescribed to outpatients. Select one such drug from the list below:

- a. Zopiklon
- b. Tramadol
- c. Tetracaine
- d. Atropine sulfate
- e. Nitrous oxide**

24. A pharmacy has desided to obtain a license to make extemporaneous preparations. For this purpose it purchased a refrigerator, a cabinet dryer, and other industrial equipment. The purchased equipment belongs to the following type of assets:

- a. Package
- b. Non-negotiable tangible assets
- c. Not accounted as assets
- d. Fixed assets**
- e. Goods

25. The head of a pharmacy uses a flexible system of pharmacy management methods. Select from the list below a measure that corresponds with organizational influence methods:

- a. Meeting the cultural and social needs of employees
- b. Clear distribution of tasks between the employees**
- c. Promotion
- d. Material reward (bonuses, increments, pay rise)
- e. -

26. A pharmacy prepares an aqueous extract of thermopsis grass. What components should be used to prepare this aqueous extract?

- a. Thermopsis grass, purified water
- b. Thermopsis tincture, purified water
- c. Thermopsis grass, sodium bicarbonate, purified water
- d. Thermopsis grass, hydrochloric acid solution 1:10, purified water**
- e. Thermopsis grass, sodium chloride, purified water

27. A powder with a hard to disintegrate substance has been made in a pharmacy. Specify this substance:

- a. Osarsolum (Acetarsol)
- b. Sodium chlorides
- c. Camphor**
- d. Talcum
- e. Sugar

28. A pharmacist has prepared an aqueous extract using the cold infusion method. What herbal raw material was it?

- a. Thermopsis grass
- b. Marshmallow roots**
- c. Mint leaves
- d. Arctostaphylos leaves
- e. Buckthorn bark

29. All the values, traditions, behavioral norms, and views that are characteristic of the employees of a pharmaceutical company together form its:

- a. Etiquette
- b. Integration
- c. Culture**
- d. -
- e. Diversification

30. A pharmacist at the extemporaneous compounding department of a pharmacy has received a prescription for an infusion marked "Cito". How long such an aqueous extract must be infused in a

water bath?

- a. 25 minutes
- b. 10 minutes
- c. 15 minutes
- d. 30 minutes
- e. 45 minutes

31. A pharmaceutical company produces a medicine under the brand name "Corglyconum". What herbal raw material is used in preparation of this drug?

- a. Wormwood grass
- b. Buckthorn bark
- c. Plantain foliage
- d. Dandelion roots
- e. Lily-of-the-valley grass

32. The doctor prescribed a patient 100 ml of thermopsis grass infusion. How much of the dry concentrate of thermopsis grass (1:1) should the pharmacist measure out for this patient?

- a. 0.5 g
- b. 0.25 g
- c. 0.2 g
- d. 0.3 g
- e. 0.1 g

33. The price of a medicine depends on many factors. Which of the listed below is an internal factor of price formation for a pharmaceutical manufacturer?

- a. Customer preferences
- b. Pricing policy of the competitors
- c. Middleman markup
- d. Manufacturing costs
- e. Demand for the product

34. The tablet workshop at a pharmaceutical factory manufactures tablets adding adjuvants into the tablet mass. What substances belong to taste correctors?

- a. Starch, glucose, kaolinite, magnesium oxide, sodium bicarbonate
- b. Purified water, starch glue, sugar syrup, gelatin, carboxymethylcellulose solution
- c. Stearic acid, calcium and magnesium stearate, starch, talcum
- d. Methylcellulose, polyvinylpyrrolidone, acetylphthalylcellulose
- e. Sugar, glucose, essential oils, menthol, fruit juice concentrates, indigo carmine, iron oxide, mannitol

35. Infusions of herbal raw material rich in essential oils should be:

- a. Infused cold
- b. Immediately filtered
- c. Acidified with hydrochloric acid
- d. Filtered without wringing of the solid residue
- e. Prepared in a tightly closed vessel

36. What factor enables the extraction of maximum amount of alkaloids from the herbal raw material?

- a. Certain value of the solution pH
- b. Herbal raw material should be fresh
- c. Preliminary processing of raw materials for their saturation with 96% alcohol
- d. Slight heating
- e. Intense heating

37. In his management policy, the head manager of the <>Health Formula<> pharmacy actively uses planning, material incentives and sanctions, pricing, and distribution of profits and capital investments. These means and approaches belong to the following group of management methods:

- a. Legal management methods
- b. Organizational management methods

- c. Indirect control methods
- d. Psychosocial management methods
- e. Economic management methods**

38. Specify the control methods aimed at detecting mechanical impurities in parenteral solutions:

- a. Gravitational
- b. Visual optical**
- c. Amperometric
- d. Limulus test
- e. NMR and UV-visible spectroscopy

39. Which of the following antibiotics can be identified by means of maltol test?

- a. Amoxicillin
- b. Kanamycin monosulfate
- c. Doxycycline hydrochloride
- d. Streptomycin sulfate**
- e. Lincomycin hydrochloride

40. Bioactive substances of this plant have secretolytic, antispasmodic, antiflatulent, and slight diuretic effect. Its essential oil is used in making of gripe water. What plant is it?

- a. Foeniculum vulgare**
- b. Betula pendula
- c. Calendula officinalis
- d. Tanacetum vulgare
- e. Crataegus sanguinea

41. A 35-year-old patient has been prescribed a potassium-sparing diuretic. Select one such drug from the list:

- a. Diltiazem
- b. Prazosin
- c. Furosemide
- d. Triamterene**
- e. Bisoprolol

42. When preparing compound powders, a pharmacist used the "three-layer" method. Which one of the listed substances is a dye?

- a. Protargol
- b. Streptocide (Sulfanilamide)
- c. Sulfur
- d. Ethacridine lactate**
- e. Camphor

43. The chalagogue derived from Rosa canina fruit is used in treatment of liver and gallbladder diseases. Name this drug:

- a. Altan
- b. Phytolyt
- c. Allochol
- d. Cholosas**
- e. Chophytol

44. Benzocaine is a substance with local anesthetic activity. According to its chemical structure, it is a derivative of:

- a. n-Aminobenzene sulfonic acid
- b. n-Aminosalicylic acid
- c. n-Aminobenzoic acid**
- d. n-Aminophthalic acid
- e. n-Chlorobenzoic acid

45. A pharmacy offers to its customers a chance to measure their blood pressure. What type of goods

is it?

- a. Nondurable goods
- b. Service**
- c. Unsought goods
- d. Convenience goods
- e. Specialty goods

46. Pharmacies use cash registers during the sales of medicines. Name the document for the accounting of Z-reports:

- a. Transactions ledger**
- b. Cash book
- c. Prescription logbook
- d. Receipt book
- e. Customers ledger

47. What reagent should be used by a dispensing chemist-analyst in a reaction for pyridine ring identification?

- a. Chromotropic acid disodium salt
- b. Silver nitrate solution
- c. Cobalt nitrate solution
- d. Cyanogen bromide reagent**
- e. Hydrochloric acid

48. A prescription does not specify the shape of rectal suppositories. What shape would be optimal in such case and therefore should be used by the pharmacist?

- a. Ovoid
- b. Torpedo**
- c. Cylinder
- d. Sphere
- e. Pessary

49. A pharmacist has prepared a tincture from Adonis vernalis grass. What special technique was necessary in this case to extract the active substances?

- a. They must be extracted in an acidic medium
- b. They must be extracted in a weakly acidic medium
- c. They must be extracted in a slightly alkaline medium
- d. They must be extracted in an alkaline medium
- e. They must be extracted in a neutral medium**

50. A pharmacist has prepared a medicine, using the following formulation: Magnesii oxydi Natrii hydrocarbonatis ana 0.2 M. f. pulv. D. t. d. №12 S. Take one powder thrice a day. endtabular What is the optimal preparation technique in this case?

- a. Comminute sodium bicarbonate with alcohol, add magnesium oxide, mix the ingredients
- b. Comminute magnesium oxide, add sodium bicarbonate, mix the ingredients
- c. Comminute magnesium oxide with alcohol, add sodium bicarbonate, mix the ingredients
- d. Comminute a part of magnesium oxide, add sodium bicarbonate, add the remaining magnesium oxide, mix the ingredients
- e. Comminute sodium bicarbonate, add magnesium oxide, mix the ingredients**

51. What department of a wholesale firm is tasked with search for and analysis of potential suppliers' commercial offers, as well as concluding supply contracts and supervision of contract fulfillment?

- a. Marketing department
- b. Supply department**
- c. Stores development
- d. Finance department
- e. Shipping department

52. Various groups of propellants are used in production of aerosols. What group does carbon dioxide CO<sub>2</sub> belong to?

a. Compressed gases

b. Volatile gases

c. Rarefied gases

d. Liquefied gases

e. Non-volatile gases

53. A patient with exertional angina pectoris had been taking isosorbide mononitrate orally for 2 months, when this drug lost its effectiveness. What is the likely cause of isosorbide mononitrate being no longer effective in this case?

a. Cumulation

b. Sensitization

**c. Tolerance**

d. Physical dependence

e. Psychological dependence

54. Who is responsible for the acceptance of goods and medical products with accompanying incoming quality control?

**a. Authorized representative**

b. Supplier pharmacist

c. Analyst

d. Dispensing chemist

e. Pharmacy head manager

55. A teenager with hyporexia has been recommended to drink medicinal herbal tea of the following composition: Herba Absinthii, Herba Millefolii. Specify the characteristic microscopic features of Artemisia absinthium, which indicate its presence in the herb mixture:

a. Simple and capitate hairs

**b. T-shaped hairs along the leaf edge**

c. Retor-shaped hairs

d. Branched, simple and ciliated hairs

e. Branched and capitate hairs

56. A pharmaceutical company produces Lugol's iodine solution. By type of solvent this solution belongs to the following group:

a. Water solutions

**b. Glycerine solutions**

c. Alcohol solutions

d. Oil solutions

e. Chloroform solutions

57. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine monograph, alkalimetry should be used for the quantitative determination of the nicotinic acid. What is used as an indicator in this case?

a. Sodium eosinate

b. Methylene blue

**c. Phenolphthalein**

d. Potassium chromate

e. Calconcarbonic acid

58. A 65-year-old man with community-acquired pneumonia was prescribed antibiotic agent amikacin. It should be kept in mind, that amikacin has the following side-effect:

a. Increased blood pressure

**b. Ototoxicity**

c. Decreased blood pressure

d. Red coloring of urine

e. Vomiting

59. Chromatographic methods are used in pharmaceutical analysis. What type of chromatography is based on reversible chemisorption of the ions of the analyte solution by the ionogenic groups of the sorbent?

- a. Paper chromatography
- b. Adsorption chromatography
- c. Gas chromatography
- d. Thin layer chromatography
- e. Ion-exchange chromatography**

60. A man with gastric ulcer is prescribed anti-Helicobacter pylori therapy. On the 3rd day the patient developed black coloring of feces. What had caused such changes?

- a. Tetracycline
- b. Omeprazole
- c. Bismuth subcitrate**
- d. Tinidazole
- e. Metronidazole

61. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine regulations, valine amino acid should be identified by means of thin-layer chromatography. To develop a chromatogram, the following reagent should be used:

- a. Cyanogen bromide
- b. Ninhydrin**
- c. 2,4-Dinitrochlorobenzene
- d. 2,4-Dinitrophenylhydrazine
- e. Concentrated ammonia

62. A new medicine has appeared on the Ukrainian pharmaceutical market. It is characterized by low sales, low profits, and large marketing expenses for advertising. What stage of the product life cycle is it?

- a. Introduction**
- b. Decline
- c. Saturation
- d. Growth
- e. Maturity

63. A pharmacist has prepared a Leonurus tincture with sodium bromide. How was sodium bromide introduced into the preparation in this case?

- a. Dry substance was dissolved in the infusion apparatus
- b. Concentrated solution was added into the prepared extract
- c. Sodium bromide was mixed in a separate vessel with a part of the extract, than this mixture was added into the prepared tincture
- d. Sodium bromide was dissolved in the tincture in a vial for dispensing
- e. Dry substance was dissolved in the filtered extract in a stand**

64. A pharmaceutical company produces sterile aqueous solutions for eye rinsing and moisturizing, as well as for impregnation of the materials that are applied to the eyes topically. Name these solutions:

- a. Eye inserts
- b. Eye ointments
- c. Eye sprays
- d. Eye lotions**
- e. Eye drops

65. A pharmacy prepares drugs by individual prescriptions. How often should the floors be mopped down in the prescription department?

- a. Once every 3 days
- b. Once every 5 days
- c. Once in a week
- d. Once in a shift**
- e. Once every 10 days

66. What amount of toxic substance and vehicle is contained in 10.0 of trituration (1:10)?

- a. 1.0 and 9.0**

- b. 0.1 and 9.9
- c. 0.05 and 9.95
- d. 0.5 and 9.5
- e. 0.01 and 9.99

67. What is the name of the ability to restore the properties of a heterogenous system by perturbation?

- a. Emulsification
- b. Resuspension**
- c. Dispersion
- d. Granulation
- e. Extraction

68. A pharmaceutical factory produces tablets of sodium chloride. What is the method of their production?

- a. Direct compression without additional substances**
- b. Dry granulation prior to compression
- c. Wet granulation prior to compression
- d. Moulding
- e. Direct compression with the addition of excipients

69. Under the current legislation, full or partial exemption of persons and legal entities from tax payment is called:

- a. Tax rate
- b. Tax concession**
- c. Tax system
- d. Subject to taxation
- e. Tax

70. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, an analytical chemist can determine sulfate admixtures in sodium tetraborate by the effect of white opalescence that results from its reaction with the following solution:

- a. Magnesium sulfate
- b. Ammonium oxalate
- c. Sodium sulfide
- d. Barium chloride**
- e. Silver nitrate

71. A pharmaceutical company produces tablets. Tabletting by means of direct compression requires:

- a. Prior granulation
- b. Application of hydraulic press
- c. Prior homogenization
- d. No prior granulation**
- e. Formation of masses

72. A pharmacy has received a formulation for the solution with a substance that moderately expands in the cold water. Name this substance:

- a. Gelatin**
- b. Sodium chloride
- c. Calcium chloride
- d. Protargol (Silver proteinate)
- e. Glucose

73. Cash can be withdrawn from the organisation's funds on the basis of a withdrawal receipt. What transaction requires a withdrawal receipt?

- a. Return of unused accountable funds
- b. Receipt of the funds for salary payment
- c. Coverage of the shortages revealed during the stock-taking
- d. Payment for the goods purchased for the household needs**

e. Receipt of the proceeds from sales

74. A pharmaceutical company lowered its price for a certain drug due to strong competition and decreasing demand for this drug. What is the purpose of such price policy?

a. To ensure business survival

b. To maximize profits

c. To create the image of high-quality medicine manufacturer

d. -

e. To gain leadership due to high quality of manufactured medicines

75. The marketing department of the "Aphrodite" company that specializes in production of anti-aging cosmetics has divided the customers into groups, based on their age. What principle of segmentation is the basis for this customer classification?

a. Social and economic

b. Psychographic

c. Demographic

d. Geographical

e. Behavioral

76. To identify a substance, an analytical chemist performs a reaction with the cyanogen bromide reagent and aniline. What substance is being analyzed in this case?

a. Benzoic acid

b. Nicotinic acid

c. Citric acid

d. Salicylic acid

e. Ascorbic acid

77. What solution should be used by an expert at the laboratory of the pharmaceutical product certification center to identify the medicines that contain potassium ions?

a. Sodium cobaltinitrite

b. Ammonium oxalate

c. Barium chloride

d. Magnesium sulfate

e. Sodium hydroxide

78. A pharmacist has prepared a collargol solution. Name the type of disperse system in this case:

a. Suspension

b. True solution

c. Aerosol

d. Emulsion

e. Colloid solution

79. Galenical preparations include:

a. Spansules

b. Capsules

c. Granules

d. Tinctures

e. Aerosols

80. As a result of heparin overdose, a patient developed bleeding. What medicine must be used as an antidote in this case?

a. Unithiol (Dimercaptopropansulfonate sodium)

b. Protamine sulfate

c. Thiosulfate

d. Methionine

e. Naloxone

81. During visual inspection of a product, the authorized person developed doubts about the quality of the received medicines. What should the authorized person do, to initiate the laboratory testing of

the medicine quality?

- a. Send the medicines to the Ministry of Health of Ukraine
- b. Send the medicines back to the supplier
- c. Send the medicines to the nearest compounding pharmacy that employs a dispensing chemist
- d. Send the medicines back to the manufacturer
- e. Send the medicines to a local laboratory of the State Drugs and Medications Control Service**

82. A pharmaceutical manufacturer sets the price for a drug basing on its prime cost with premium.

What model of pricing is it?

- a. Competitive
- b. Demand-based
- c. Cost-based**
- d. Supply-based
- e. Breakeven

83. The "Pharmastar" pharmaceutical company develops new dosage forms for its medicines. What type of product policy in marketing is it?

- a. Modernization
- b. Differentiation
- c. Diversification
- d. Product modification**
- e. Reduction

84. How long should a retail business that deals in medicines keep the quality certificates issued by drug manufacturers?

- a. 6 months
- b. 1 year
- c. 3 years**
- d. 2 years
- e. 5 years

85. A pharmacist has prepared a liquid mixture. What component was added last into the vial?

- a. Simple syrup
- b. 20% sodium bromide solution
- c. Purified water
- d. Potassium bromide
- e. Tincture of valerian**

86. A marketing consultancy was comparing various drugs containing salbutamol. It was using such parameters as the cost of a treatment course, width of a distribution channel, frequency of medications, etc. The consultancy was determining the:

- a. Novelty of the drugs
- b. Life cycle stage of the drugs
- c. Competitiveness of the drugs**
- d. Market stability
- e. Quality of the drugs

87. What group of ointment bases vaseline (petroleum jelly) belongs to?

- a. Diphilic (amphiphilic) emulsion bases
- b. Silicone bases
- c. Hydrophilic bases
- d. Hydrophobic bases**
- e. Adsorption bases

88. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, the tablets taken internally can be classified into several different types. The pulsatile release tablets can be classified as:

- a. Effervescent tablets
- b. Chewable tablets
- c. Soluble tablets

d. Modified-release tablets

e. Dispersible tablets

89. A 28-year-old woman came to a pharmacy complaining of constipation that developed after antacid treatment. What drug could be the cause of this symptom?

a. Ranitidine

b. Aluminium-containing drugs

c. Simethicone

d. Calcium carbonate

e. Magnesium-containing drugs

90. What means of demand stimulation can be applied by pharmacy management among its employees?

a. Layout of medical products in shop-windows and on shelves

b. Coupons

c. Bonuses

d. -

e. In-store advertising

91. The pharmaceutical company directs all the efforts to the restoration of the range of endangered medicinal plants listed in the Red Book of Ukraine. What type of responsibility does the firm take on?

a. Administrative

b. Legal

c. Personal

d. Social

e. Criminal

92. What substance can be synthesized as a result of the condensation of 5-nitrofurfural with semicarbazide?

a. Nitroxoline

b. Phthalazole (Phthalylsulfathiazole)

c. Metronidazole

d. Nitrofural (Nitrofurazone)

e. Norfloxacin

93. To increase the tone and specific rhythmic activity of the uterus, a certain ergot alkaloids-based herbal drug is used. Name this drug:

a. Atropine sulfate

b. Codeine phosphate

c. Morphine hydrochloride

d. Ergotamine hydrotartrate

e. Papaverine hydrochloride

94. A pharmaceutical company that has been producing nasal drops begins to produce the same drug in a spray dosage form. What marketing approach does this company choose in its relationship with customers?

a. Sales improvement

b. Manufacture improvement

c. Intensification of commercial effort

d. Socioethical marketing

e. Product improvement

95. Berberis vulgaris herbal raw material is a source of medicinal substances with cholagogic and hemostatic effect. What parts of this plant are harvested as a herbal raw material?

a. Leaves and flowers

b. Leaves and seeds

c. Leaves and fruits

d. Roots and fruits

e. Roots and leaves

96. The main active substances of Rhizomata et radices Eleutherococci are eleutherosides of various chemical nature. What class of bioactive substances includes syringoresinol and its derivatives that determine the tonic and adaptogenic properties of this herbal raw material?

- a. Xanthones
- b. Iridoids
- c. Flavonoids
- d. Lignans**
- e. Coumarins

97. Batches of several fatty oils were sent to the analytical quality control laboratory. One of the criteria for the study of fatty oils is determining their solubility. What oil is well soluble in ethyl alcohol?

- a. Sunflower oil
- b. Olive oil
- c. Flaxseed oil
- d. Castor oil**
- e. Cocoa butter

98. Organizationally, a pharmacy is divided into separate departments: Prescription and Extemporaneous Medicines, Stock Department, and Over-the-Counter Medicines. What organizational management structure can be characterized by such a division?

- a. Divisional
- b. Matrix
- c. Linear
- d. Functional**
- e. Line and staff

99. An analytical chemist should use the following solution to identify sodium-containing substances:

- a. Potassium carbonate
- b. Barium hydroxide
- c. Potassium permanganate
- d. Sodium citrate
- e. Potassium pyroantimonate**

100. When a pharmacy restocks its medical products, the incoming products must undergo quality assessment. Who conducts the assessment in this case?

- a. A representative of the laboratory
- b. The head manager of the pharmacy
- c. An authorized person**
- d. A pharmacist
- e. A financially accountable person

101. What substance forms a film coating of tablets and can be dissolved only in intestinal juice?

- a. Sodium carboxymethyl cellulose
- b. Paraaminobenzoate of sugars
- c. Diethylaminomethylcellulose
- d. Acetylphthalylcellulose**
- e. Benzylaminocellulose

102. How long must a pharmacy keep the documents that confirm the fact of sale of medicines and medical products?

- a. 5 years
- b. 10 years
- c. 3 years**
- d. 1 year
- e. 3 months

103. A pharmacist has prepared a medicine by dissolving the active substances in the water that was acidified with hydrochloric acid solution (1:10). Such preparation technology is characteristic of:

- a. Pepsin
- b. Tannin
- c. Osarsol
- d. Copper sulfate
- e. Collargol (Colloidal silver)

104. What packaging should the pharmacist use for a baby powder?

- a. Gelatin capsules
- b. Wax paper
- c. Ordinary paper capsules
- d. Container with a lid that has holes in it**
- e. Parchment

105. A pharmaceutical analyst identifies the substance of potassium acetate. What reagent confirms the presence of potassium cation in the substance?

- a. Zinc oxide
- b. Sodium hydroxide
- c. Tartaric acid**
- d. Potassium permanganate
- e. Iron (III) chloride

106. A private pharmacy has received a supply of a drug with 2,3-dihydro-2-methyl-1,4-naphthoquinone-2-sulfonate sodium as an active ingredient. Name this drug:

- a. Cocarboxylase hydrochloride
- b. Rutin
- c. Riboflavin
- d. Vicasol (Menadione)**
- e. Ergocalciferol

107. A pharmacy opens a bank account to store funds and conduct ongoing business transactions. What kind of account should be opened?

- a. Current**
- b. Provisional
- c. Investment
- d. Deposit
- e. Letter of credit

108. What is the duration of the leave due to pregnancy and childbirth?

- a. 90 calendar days
- b. 56 calendar days
- c. 59 working days
- d. 126 calendar days**
- e. 70 working days

109. A pharmacist prepares 180 ml of adonis grass infusion. How much herbal raw material should be taken to prepare this infusion?

- a. 2.0
- b. 10.0
- c. 15.0
- d. 18.0
- e. 6.0**

110. A pharmacy has received goods from a warehouse, which were delivered by the warehouse transport. Therefore, goods receipt requires the following accompanying document:

- a. Financial statement of the supplier
- b. Motor waybill**
- c. Specifications to the contract of delivery
- d. All of the listed

e. Contract of delivery

111. Pharmacy assets can be divided into current and non-current. What should be classified as non-current assets when drawing up the balance sheet?

- a. Goods
- b. Packaging
- c. Herbal raw materials
- d. Buildings**
- e. Monetary funds

112. The substances and their salts that are used in production and purification of narcotic and psychotropic substances should be accounted in the pharmacy as:

- a. Precursors**
- b. Potent substances
- c. Narcotic substances
- d. Toxic substances
- e. Psychotropic substances

113. A 36-year-old woman with herpetic rash on her lips has come to a pharmacy. Recommend her a drug for topical treatment:

- a. Amikacin
- b. Levofloxacin
- c. Acyclovir**
- d. Fluconazole
- e. Metronidazole

114. Medicinal substance had been received for chemical analysis. Biuret test was performed for identification. Name this substance:

- a. Diphenhydramine
- b. Bromisoval**
- c. Benzoic acid
- d. Dipyrone (Metamizole)
- e. Iodoform

115. Select a non-steroid estrogen from the list below:

- a. Progesterone
- b. Synoestrol (Hexestrol)**
- c. Retabolil (Nandrolone)
- d. Prednisolone
- e. Adrenalin

116. A certain pharmaceutical company is focused on the manufacture of medicines, while the sales play only a secondary role. What is the company's main type of business activity in this case?

- a. Consulting services
- b. Insurance
- c. Leasing
- d. Finances
- e. Manufacture**

117. During anti-Helicobacter quadrotherapy patient's feces colored black. What drug could have caused this effect?

- a. Bismuth subcitrate**
- b. Omeprazole
- c. Clarithromycin
- d. Metronidazole
- e. Amoxicillin

118. The total turnover of goods at a pharmacy consists of retail and wholesale turnover. What belongs to the wholesale turnover?

- a. Dispensing over-the-counter medicines to the people
- b. Dispensing extemporaneous medicines manufactured by a pharmacy according to the inpatient prescriptions**
- c. Dispensing medical products to outpatients
- d. Dispensing prescription medicines to the people
- e. Dispensing medicines according to outpatient prescriptions

119. An accountable person has received a sum of money from the pharmacy cash desk to buy a calculator. What document records the cash flow in such a transaction?

- a. Cash income order
- b. Cash expense order**
- c. Invoice
- d. Remains unregistered documentarily
- e. Receipt

120. Herbal mixtures contain several types of comminuted or non-comminuted herbal raw material.

What stage is NOT a part of herbal mixture production?

- a. Packing
- b. Sifting
- c. Marking
- d. Mixing
- e. Extraction**

121. Various types of dryers can be used for granule dehumidification. Specify the type of "СП-30" dryer:

- a. Forced air dryer
- b. Silica gel dryer
- c. Freeze dryer
- d. Fluidized bed dryer**
- e. Infrared dryer

122. For 2 weeks, a pharmacy network has been holding a lottery among its visitors who have purchased over 200 UAH worth of medicines. What set of marketing activities does the pharmacy network use in this case?

- a. Personal selling
- b. Public relations
- c. Sales promotion**
- d. Lobbying
- e. Advertising

123. On the occasion of the Pharmaceutical Worker Day in Ukraine, the best employees at a pharmacy were awarded the Letters of Commendation. What type of management methods was used in this case?

- a. Socio-psychological**
- b. Administrative
- c. Technological
- d. -
- e. Economic

124. In the process of isoniazid identification a pharmacy analyst thoroughly boiled the substance with 2,4-dinitrochlorobenzene. The substance turned yellow. After adding alkaline solution the substance turned first violet and then brownish-red. As the result of this reaction the following aldehyde derivative is produced:

- a. Glutamic
- b. Gluconic
- c. Hexanic
- d. Glutaconic**
- e. Glyoxylic

125. A pharmaceutical company has launched a number of cold relief medicines in the form of syrups and lozenges for kids. What type of market segmentation was used by this company?

- a. -
- b. Psychographic
- c. Geographical
- d. Demographic**
- e. Behavioral

126. A patient was prescribed an oral antibiotic for treatment and an antacid to remove heartburn symptoms. If the drugs are taken simultaneously their interaction can result in the following:

- a. Antibiotic malabsorption**
- b. Inhibition of hepatic microsomal enzymes
- c. Mutual potentiation
- d. Relative overdosage
- e. Acceleration of metabolism and excretion

127. What is the medicine of choice for treatment of acute pyelonephritis in a woman, who is at the I trimester of her pregnancy?

- a. Amoxicillin**
- b. Ofloxacin
- c. Co-trimoxazole
- d. Norfloxacin
- e. Gentamicin

128. The reaction of glucose identification produces red precipitate with the following reagent:

- a. Thiocyanogen bromide
- b. Sodium nitroprusside solution
- c. Copper-tartrate**
- d. Ammoniacal silver nitrate solution
- e. Alkaline potassium tetraiodomercurate solution

129. Name the optimal vehicle for soluble vaginal suppositories:

- a. Glycerine
- b. Hard fat
- c. Cocoa butter
- d. Fat
- e. Polyethylene oxide**

130. A woman with chronic bronchitis was prescribed azithromycin. After a time, she developed complaints of abdominal pain and distension, diarrhea, nausea, and vomiting. What side effect is observed in this patient?

- a. Chondrotoxicity
- b. Dysbiosis**
- c. Nephrotoxicity
- d. Allergic response
- e. Photosensitization

131. A patient from the oncology department came to a pharmacy with a prescription for a drug that is needed for the treatment of his main disease. How will the pharmacist provide this medicine?

- a. For the full cost
- b. For 50% of the cost
- c. With a 10% discount
- d. With a 25% discount
- e. 100% free**

132. A pharmacist prepares a compound powder. What medicinal substance must be comminuted without adding an adjuvant liquid (alcohol or ether)?

- a. Menthol
- b. Zinc oxide**

- c. Camphor
- d. Thymol
- e. Streptocide (Sulfanilamide)

133. Inorganic medicines are identified by their cations and anions. What should be used by an analytical chemist for identification of medicinal substances that contain potassium?

- a. Nitric acid solution

**b. Tartaric acid solution**

- c. Hydrochloric acid solution
- d. Acetic acid solution
- e. Benzoic acid solution

134. A patient, who is undergoing treatment for ischemic heart disease, after physical exertion felt an acute pain in the cardiac area. What drug can be prescribed in this case for quick relief of the pain syndrome?

- a. Prazosin
- b. Corglycon (convallatoxin)
- c. Enalapril
- d. Nitroglycerine**
- e. Captopril

135. Hierarchic structure of the Agapetus pharmacy management foresees that authority is being passed on directly from the pharmacy manager to the employees. Specify this type of authority:

- a. Functional

**b. Line**

- c. Divisional
- d. Matrix
- e. Line and staff

136. The addition of preservatives and stabilizers is prohibited, when making the following dosage forms:

- a. Ophthalmic dosage forms
- b. Suspensions
- c. Dosage forms for newborns**
- d. Infusions
- e. Emulsions

137. Microscopy of herbal raw material reveals the following diagnostic characters in the microslide: pseudostratified cork, large parenchyma cells, filled with inulin, clearly visible cambium layer, large vessels, schizogenous cavities with essential oil. These features confirm the authenticity of the following herbal raw material:

- a. Radices Althaeae
- b. Radices Ononis
- c. Rhizomata et radices Inulae**
- d. Radices Taraxaci
- e. Rhizomata et radices Rubiae

138. The introduction of fluorine atoms into a glucocorticosteroid molecule results in a significant increase of the anti-inflammatory effect. What drug is a fluorine-derivative glucocorticoid?

- a. Betamethasone dipropionate**
- b. Cortisone acetate
- c. Hydrocortisone acetate
- d. Prednisolone
- e. Prednisone

139. A dispensing chemist-technologist has accepted a prescription for eye drops with adrenaline hydrochloride. What characteristic of adrenaline hydrochloride must be taken into account, when preparing the eye drops?

- a. Thermolability**

- b. Low solubility in water
- c. Poor solubility in water
- d. Volatility
- e. Thermal stability

140. To prepare a suspension a medicinal substance should be triturated with a small amount of liquid. Specify the optimal amount of liquid for trituration of 10 g of zinc oxide according to the Deriagin's rule:

- a. 1 ml
- b. 10 ml
- c. 2 ml
- d. 0,5 ml
- e. 5 ml**

141. A potassium permanganate solution needs to be prepared for a patient. What solvent should be used in this case?

- a. Demineralized water
- b. Mint water
- c. Freshly prepared purified water**
- d. Water for injections
- e. Ethyl alcohol

142. The extraction process consists of several stages. What is the final stage of the extraction process?

- a. Dissolution
- b. Washing the herbal raw material with an extractant
- c. Extraction of primary juice
- d. Mass transfer**
- e. Maceration

143. Considering thermolability of most animal-derived injection preparations, they are sterilized by means of:

- a. High frequency current
- b. Ultrasound
- c. In autoclave chamber with high-pressure saturated steam
- d. Filtration through membrane**
- e. Addition of buffer solutions

144. Centaurium erythraea grass increases appetite and is a component of herbal teas for stomach. What active substance causes this effect of the herbal raw material?

- a. Saponins
- b. Alkaloids
- c. Flavonoids
- d. Simple phenols
- e. Iridoids**

145. Rhamnus cathartica fruits contain anthracene derivatives. What qualitative reaction is used to determine the presence of these substances in a herbal raw material?

- a. Reaction with an alkali**
- b. Reaction with iron(II) sulfate
- c. Reaction with Fehling reagent
- d. Reaction with Molisch reagent
- e. Reaction with ammonium iron(III) sulfate

146. The "Medpharm" wholesale pharmaceutical firm employs a system that encourages its managers to achieve better results in sales by assigning them points for surpassing their sale goals. The points then become converted into material remuneration. This way the company management carries out the following management function:

- a. Motivation**

- b. Control
- c. Organization
- d. Delegation
- e. Planning

147. A pharmaceutical factory produces soft dosage forms. What soft dosage form melts at the body temperature?

a. Liniment

- b. Ointment
- c. Paste
- d. Cream
- e. Gel

148. What herbal drug produced from alkaloid-containing raw materials can be recommended for neurasthenia, insomnia, menopausal disorders?

a. Ergotamine

b. Securinine nitrate

c. Glaucine hydrochloride

d. Novopassit

e. Vinblastine

149. A certain substance is yellow, but does not leave a colored mark on the filter paper, mortar, and pestle. Powders with this substance are prepared according to the general rules. Name this substance:

a. Brilliant green

b. Methylene blue

c. Sulfur

d. Riboflavin

e. Furacilin (Nitrofural)

150. What should be used by an analytical chemist in the pharmacopoeial analysis of medicinal substances that contain iron(III)?

a. Ammonia solution

b. Potassium thiocyanate solution

c. Sodium nitrite solution

d. Ammonium chloride solution

e. Potassium permanganate solution

151. A patient, who has undergone treatment for community-acquired pneumonia, complains of hearing impairment. What antibacterial drug could result in such a side-effect?

a. Cefazolin

b. Ciprofloxacin

c. Clarithromycin

d. Amoxicillin/clavulanate

e. Gentamicin

152. Product sales manager of a pharmaceutical company was tasked with sales program inspection and given 10 days to complete this task. The manager completed this task within 5 days and expects to be rewarded with a bonus. What theory of achievement motivation is based on expectation of a certain event?

a. Vroom's expectancy theory

b. McClelland's theory of needs

c. Maslow's hierarchy of needs

d. Herzberg's two-factor theory

e. McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y

153. What medicines should be listed at the beginning of an extemporaneous drug formulation according to the regulations?

a. Solutions

- b. All medicines are written in a random order
- c. Substances that are hard to comminute
- d. Medicines included in the Essential Medicines List

**e. Narcotic substances**

154. Pharmacological properties and bioavailability of drugs is determined by their chemical structure. What medicinal substance contains simultaneously a carboxyl group and an ester group?

- a. Benzoic acid
- b. Sodium benzoate
- c. Salicylic acid
- d. Phenyl salicylate

**e. Acetylsalicylic acid**

155. A pharamacy has been licensed for wholesale distribution of medicinal products. What sales operation belongs to a wholesale distribution?

- a. Sale of ready-to-use drugs
  - b. Sale of over-the-counter drugs
  - c. Sale of drugs to chronically ill patients
- d. Sale to other organizations for commercial use**
- e. Sale of extemporal dosage forms

156. A pharmacy has received the following formulation: Rp.: Spiritus aethylici 20 ml Resorcini 0.2 M.D.S. Wipe the affected skin areas twice a day. endtabular What is the optimal preparation technique in this case?

- a. Measure out ethyl alcohol into a vial for dispensing, measure out salicylic acid
- b. Measure out the substance into a stand, measure out the solvent
- c. Measure out the substance into a vial for dispensing, measure out ethyl alcohol, shake the vial**
- d. Comminute the substance in a mortar, add the solvent
- e. Measure out the solvent into a stand, measure out the substance

157. Identification of potassium iodide requires performing an oxidation reaction in acid medium, which produces free iodine that colors chloroform layer. What reagent is used for such a reaction?

- a. Sodium nitrite**
- b. Barium chloride
  - c. Sodium carbonate
  - d. Ammonium oxalate
  - e. Silver nitrate

158. A pharmacist approached the chief manager of the pharmacy with a proposition to introduce an additional service for their customers - blood pressure measurement. What type of communication is it?

- a. Intra-level
  - b. External
  - c. Vertical descending
  - d. Horizontal
- e. Vertical ascending**

159. Eradication therapy must be prescribed for a patient with peptic ulcer disease of the duodenum. What antisecretory agent must be included into the eradication therapy scheme?

- a. Famotidine
  - b. Almagel
  - c. Phosalugel (Aluminum phosphate)
- d. Omeprazole**
- e. Ranitidine

160. An analytical pharmacist is testing a thiamine hydrobromide substance. What solution would the pharmacist use to determine sulfate impurities?

- a. Barium chloride solution**
- b. Ammonium oxalate solution

- c. Sodium benzoate solution
- d. Calcium chloride solution
- e. Sodium nitrite solution

161. Medications Passit and Novopassit are used as tranquilizing, sedative and mild hypnotic agents.

These medications are produced from the following grass:

- a. Three-lobe beggarticks
- b. Purple passionflower**

- c. Garden sage
- d. Elecampane
- e. Lesser periwinkle

162. A pharmacist has prepared a compound ointment. What is the correct sequence of its preparation?

- a. Suspension - solution - emulsion**
- b. Emulsion - solution - suspension
- c. Emulsion - suspension - solution
- d. Solution - suspension - emulsion
- e. Solution - emulsion - suspension

163. A powder containing a substance with specific weight has been prepared in a pharmacy. Name this substance:

- a. Sugar
- b. Basic bismuth nitrate**
- c. Talcum
- d. Bolus alba
- e. Sodium bicarbonate

164. A pharmacist needs to add a stabilizer to prepare an atropine sulfate solution for injections.

What stabilizer would the pharmacist choose for this purpose?

- a. Sodium bicarbonate
- b. Hydrochloric acid**
- c. Sodium hydroxide
- d. Ascorbic acid
- e. Sodium metabisulfite

165. The phytochemical department of a pharmaceutical manufacture produces maximally purified extracts. In the process, specific methods are used for the extract purification. Which description corresponds with the dialysis method?

- a. The characteristic of biopolymer molecules that does not allow them to pass through semi-permeable membranes**
- b. The process of electrolyte action
- c. The process of gas absorption
- d. The process of extraction from one liquid using another liquid
- e. The process of heating the extract

166. When preparing a solution, the pharmacist used an additional technique - grinding in a mortar with water. What substance typically requires this technique?

- a. Boric acid
- b. Calcium gluconate
- c. Silver nitrate
- d. Copper sulfate**
- e. Furacilin (Nitrofural)

167. What medicinal substance must fill only 2/3 of the vial before sterilization?

- a. Calcium chloride
- b. Euphyllin (Aminophylline)
- c. Sodium chloride
- d. Hexamethylenetetramine

e. Sodium bicarbonate

168. When preparing dermatological ointments the following substance should be introduced by suspending:

a. Camphor

b. Xeroform

c. Menthol

d. Ephedrine hydrochloride

e. Protargol (silver proteinate)

169. A patient suffering from bronchial asthma was diagnosed with essential hypertension. What antihypertensive drug is contraindicated for this patient?

a. Captopril

b. Hypothiazid (Hydrochlorothiazide)

c. Verapamil

d. Amlodipine

e. Propranolol

170. What hypotensive drug is an agent of choice for the patients suffering from arterial hypertension with concomitant type I diabetes mellitus?

a. Lisinopril

b. Carvedilol

c. Labetalol

d. Hydrochlorothiazide

e. Atenolol

171. A pharmaceutical company produces soft dosage forms. What indicator should be measured additionally for the soft dosage forms that are intended for application on heavily damaged skin?

a. Sterility

b. pH

c. Identification

d. Microbiological purity

e. Quantitative determination

172. Alkaloids are used in medical practice for treatment of various diseases. Based on its chemical composition, the following substance can be classified as a quinolizidine alkaloid:

a. Caffeine monohydrate

b. Pachycarpine hydroiodide

c. Quinine sulfate

d. Codeine phosphate

e. Scopolamine hydrobromide

173. An analytical chemist conducts a thiochrome formation reaction to identify thiamine bromide. What reagent should be used in this case?

a. Potassium ferrocyanide

b. Calcium chloride

c. Iron(II) sulfate

d. Potassium bromide

e. Sodium hydroxide

174. Achillea grass is harvested during a certain stage of plant growth. Name this stage:

a. During the shoot growth

b. During the fruiting

c. Before the flowering

d. During mass flowering

e. During the budding

175. In production of phytodrugs, the extractant that remains in the herbal raw material is removed and used again in manufacturing. Name this process:

- a. Sublimation
- b. Lyophilization
- c. Rectification
- d. Recuperation**
- e. Extraction

176. The management of a pharmaceutical company performs an internal audit to check the compliance with proper work practices. What management function is used by the company's management in this case?

- a. Motivation
- b. Regulation
- c. Organization
- d. Control**
- e. Planning

177. A pharmacy makes aqueous extracts. What extractant is used in preparation of infusions and decoctions?

- a. Peach oil
- b. Purified water**
- c. Glycerin
- d. Mint oil
- e. Ethyl alcohol

178. The herbal raw material of a foxglove is a source, from which cardiotonic agents are obtained. What organs of the Digitalis purpurea are harvested as a herbal raw material?

- a. Rhizomes
- b. Leaves**
- c. Fruits
- d. Seeds
- e. Roots

179. Tosylchloramide sodium (chloramine) has a disinfecting effect due to the release of active chlorine in an acidic medium. What method is used to quantify it?

- a. Complexonometry
- b. Permanganatometry
- c. Iodometry**
- d. Iodochlorometry
- e. Nitritometry

180. A marketer of a pharmaceutical enterprise uses primary and secondary marketing information for market analysis. What information is considered to be primary?

- a. Collected for the first time for a specific purpose**
- b. Published in statistical reference books
- c. Published in the company's annual report
- d. Obtained from publications in scientific magazines
- e. Published in mass media

181. A manufacturing company initiates changes to the package insert of a drug, which are aimed at limitation of its use. What type of marketing is used by the company in this case?

- a. Counteractive**
- b. Conversion
- c. Synchromarketing
- d. Remarketing
- e. Stimulating

182. The cashier of a pharmacy must record all receipt and withdrawal cash transactions in the relevant documents. What document must be drawn up for issuing cash sums to be accounted for?

- a. Receipt for issuing money
- b. Cashier's check**

c. Disbursement cash order

d. Expense invoice

e. Profit invoice

183. A patient with arterial hypertension, who takes captopril, was prescribed a potassium-sparing diuretic, spironolactone. What complication can develop in the patient due to this combination of drugs?

a. Hypocalcemia

b. Hyponatremia

c. Hypoglycemia

**d. Hyperkalemia**

e. Hypernatremia

184. A patient diagnosed with acute rhinitis was using xylometazoline drops. After 7 days of treatment, the patient notes that the effect of the medicine decreased and was not restored after an increase in the dosage. What medical term characterizes a sudden decrease in the sensitivity to a medicine?

a. Synergism

**b. Tachyphylaxis**

c. Antagonism

d. Tolerance

e. Withdrawal syndrome

185. What medicinal substance during interaction with a silver nitrate solution forms a white precipitate that quickly colors yellowish and then turns black?

**a. Sodium thiosulfate**

b. Sodium bromide

c. Hydrogen peroxide

d. Sodium chloride

e. Sodium iodide

186. A "Sunrise" pharmacy chain has changed the placement of medical products on its shelves and in the shop windows, to study what effect would this merchandising tactics have on the sales amount. What method of marketing research was used by this pharmacy chain?

**a. Experiment**

b. Panel

c. -

d. Survey

e. Observation

187. Dried Vaccinium berries can be used as an astringent. The astringent properties of this herbal raw material are caused by the presence of certain substances. Name these substances.

a. Polysaccharides

**b. Tannins**

c. Alkaloids

d. Iridoids

e. Flavonoids

188. Chemical analysis of Helichrysum flowers shows positive results of the cyanidin test. This reaction indicates the presence of the following class of compounds:

a. Polysaccharides

b. Alkaloids

c. Saponins

**d. Flavonoids**

e. Coumarins

189. An analytical chemist performs collargol identification by means of ashing. Obtained residue is then dissolved in hydrochloric acid. Specify the analytical effect that is observed in this case:

**a. White precipitate**

- b. Light green precipitate
- c. Yellow precipitate
- d. Black precipitate
- e. Blue precipitate

190. A pharmaceutical factory produces ointments. Name the stage of the manufacturing process that allows to obtain a uniform ointment:

- a. Mixing components with the vehicle

**b. Homogenization**

- c. Dispersion
- d. Ointment concentrate production
- e. Vehicle production

191. The essential oil of which plant contains zamaçali, which is formed during steam distillation from matricin?

- a. Valeriana officinalis

- b. Arnica montana

**c. Chamomila recutita**

- d. Inula helenium

- e. Melissa officinalis

192. A pharmacy has submitted its financial report for the first quarter of 2021. It contains the following information: turnover - 92 000 UAH, cost price of the goods sold - 60 000 UAH. Therefore, the price markup for this period amounts to:

- a. 62 000 UAH

- b. 60 000 UAH

**c. 32 000 UAH**

- d. 90 000 UAH

- e. 2 000 UAH

193. Specify the isotonic concentration of a sodium chloride solution:

- a. 10.0%

- b. 5.0%

- c. 1.8%

- d. 1.0%

**e. 0.9%**

194. Local anesthetic benzocaine can be identified using the reaction of iron(III) hydroxamate formation. What functional group makes it possible to conduct this reaction?

**a. Esther group**

- b. Carboxylic group

- c. Sulfamide group

- d. Aldehyde group

- e. Ketone group

195. A 46-year-old man came to a dispensing chemist complaining of a dry cough. What antitussive drug can he be recommended?

- a. Sodium bicarbonate

- b. Bromhexine

- c. Tripsin

- d. Acetylcysteine

**e. Oxeladin**

196. An analytical quality control laboratory analyzes a resorcinol substance. What method is used for its quantitative determination?

- a. Nitritometry

**b. Bromometry**

- c. Mercurimetry

- d. Complexometric titration

e. Argentometry

197. What is the function of anhydrous lanolin in the suppository mass used for suppositories prepared via hand rolling?

- a. Preservative
- b. Solvent
- c. Solubilizer

d. Plasticizer

e. Emollient

198. The chemical name of 2-benzyl-1H-benzimidazole hydrochloride corresponds with the following medicinal substance:

a. Vicasol (Menadione)

b. Omeprazole

c. Phenazepam

d. Dibazol (Bendazolum)

e. Indometacin

199. In the process of pharmaceutical company entering an offshore market the traditions and customs, religion, system of values, and education level of the local population were analyzed. What factors of international marketing environment were researched?

a. Economical

b. Legal

c. Technological

d. Sociocultural

e. Political

200. What oral hypoglycemic agent should be prescribed for a 47-year-old overweight patient with type 2 diabetes mellitus, if diet therapy is ineffective?

a. Metformin

b. Meloxicam

c. Metoclopramide

d. Metronidazole

e. Metoprolol

201. The pharmacy received the goods from the supplier. In the process of acceptance by the authorized person, a discrepancy in the number of medicines was discovered. What document does the authorized person need to issue?

a. Logbook of receipt of goods by group

b. Register of medicinal products received by the subject of economic activity

c. Product report

d. Contract of sale

e. Act on established discrepancy in quantity and quality

202. What pharmacological group of drugs CANNOT be combined with expectorants?

a. Decongestants

b. Mucolytic agents

c. Polyvitamins

d. Antitussive drugs

e. Antibacterial drugs

203. A pharmacist makes powders by grinding one of the formulation components with ethyl alcohol. This technology is typically applied when working with the following substance:

a. Bolus alba

b. Talcum

c. Starch

d. Streptocid

e. Zinc oxide

204. A woman came to a doctor with complaints of heartburn. She has been taking diclofenac sodium for a long time due to diagnosed rheumatoid arthritis. What medicine can the doctor prescribe for the prevention of gastropathy?

- a. Omeprazole
- b. Papaverine hydrochloride
- c. Metoclopramide
- d. Acetylsalicylic acid
- e. Clarithromycin

205. An analytical pharmacist conducts a quantitative analysis of sodium benzoate and uses a hydrochloric acid solution as a titrant. What method of quantification is being used in this case?

- a. Complexometry
- b. Nitritometry
- c. Iodometry
- d. Bromatometry
- e. Acidimetry

206. A pharmaceutical company produces animal-derived biostimulants. Solcoseryl preparation is obtained from the following raw material:

- a. Bovine trachea
- b. Bovine blood
- c. Bovine spleen
- d. Velvet antlers
- e. Human blood

207. A 36-year-old patient developed acute pyelonephritis. What antibacterial agents has a nephrotoxic effect?

- a. Penicillin
- b. Ampicillin
- c. Erythromycin
- d. Tetracycline
- e. Gentamicin

208. What substance is most often used as a vehicle in triturations?

- a. Lactose
- b. Sucrose
- c. Starch
- d. Glucose
- e. Talcum

209. A pharmaceutical company focuses on selling a diverse range of products covering different customer groups and regions. What kind of organizational structure is typical for such company?

- a. Functional
- b. Divisional
- c. Bureaucratic
- d. Decentralized
- e. Centralized

210. A 62-year-old woman has been diagnosed with acute pyelonephritis. She was prescribed gentamicin. Additionally, she takes furosemide. What are the possible complications of such treatment?

- a. High risk of seizures
- b. High risk of allergic reactions
- c. Increased hematotoxicity of gentamicin
- d. Increased hepatotoxic action of aminoglycosides
- e. Increased ototoxicity of aminoglycosides

211. To confirm the presence of sulfat ions in the medicinal preparation of magnesium sulfate an analytical chemist of a pharmacy uses the following solutions:

- a. Ammonium chloride and ammonium hydrate
- b. Benzenesulfonic acid
- c. Silver nitrate and nitric acid
- d. Diphenylamine
- e. Barium chloride and hydrochloric acid**

212. Who is responsible for the patient's condition in case of self-treatment?

- a. Pharmacist
- b. Head manager of the retail pharmacy
- c. Physician
- d. Patient**
- e. Drug manufacturer

213. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, chemical identification of *Atropa belladonna* grass must be carried out using thin-layer chromatography. What substance is identified on a chromatographic plate after treatment with a reagent?

- a. Rutin
- b. Vinblastine
- c. Gallic acid
- d. Hyoscyamine**
- e. Arbutin

214. A herbal raw material was sent for analysis: rounded cordate leaves with incised margins that are irregularly, coarsely, and finely toothed; the upper leaf surface is naked, while its lower surface is covered in white down. Leaf petioles are thin, with a groove on the upper part, often downy. Leaf blade length is usually 8-15 cm, a petiole is approximately 5 cm long. The upper leaf surface is green, while the lower leaf surface is whitish-gray. No odor. The taste is slightly bitter with a slimy texture.

What herbal raw material is it?

- a. Folia Uvae-ursi
- b. Folia Menthae
- c. Folia Farfarae**
- d. Folia Eucalypti
- e. Folia Urticae

215. What group of antibacterial agents is used as first-line drugs in treatment of uncomplicated community-acquired pneumonia in young people?

- a. Nitrofurans
- b. Aminoglycosides
- c. Tetracyclines
- d. Oxyquinolines
- e. Semisynthetic penicillins**

216. Eucalyptus essential oil is used as an antiseptic. What excretory structures of a leaf accumulate this substance?

- a. Essential oil glandules
- b. Glandular hairs
- c. Secretory cells
- d. Glandular <>spots<>
- e. Essential oil cavities**

217. An analytical chemist performs quantitative analysis of isoniazid by means of direct bromatometry with volumetric solutions of potassium bromate, potassium bromide, hydrochloric acid and methyl red as an indicator. This method is based on the following reaction:

- a. Oxidation of the hydrazine group with bromine**
- b. Bromination of the pyridine ring
- c. Oxidation of the hydrazine residue with potassium bromide
- d. Opening of the pyridine ring
- e. Reduction of the hydrazine residue with bromine

218. What device is used to disperse medicinal substances and homogenize ointments?

- a. Disintegrator
- b. Dismembrator
- c. Excelsior
- d. Three-roll ointment mill**
- e. Double-slide tablet press machine

219. A patient, who has been taking warfarin for a long time, was recommended to take acetylsalicylic acid because of hyperthermic syndrome. What complication can be caused by such a combination of medicines?

- a. Dysbacteriosis
- b. Hemorrhages**
- c. Hypokalemia
- d. Hyperkalemia
- e. Thrombus formation

220. A pharmaceutical company wants to strengthen its position in the competitive market environment. It decides to use brand names as a part of its trade policy. What is the purpose of a brand name?

- a. It is a mandatory condition to be able to sell medicines at a reduced price to certain population groups
- b. Ensuring the necessary quality of medicines
- c. Differentiation between the competing medicines on the market**
- d. Justification of a higher price for the medicine
- e. Eligibility for registration in the List of medicines and medical products with state-controlled prices

221. An infusion and a liquid extract used as cardiotonics are obtained from Crataegus oxyacantha flowers and fruits. What active substance that is a component of this herbal raw material can be determined using spectrophotometry?

- a. Cytisine
- b. Flavonoids**
- c. Atropine
- d. Lipids
- e. Papaverine

222. Menthol medicinal substance can be chemically classified as a:

- a. Acyclic terpene
- b. Polypeptide
- c. Bicyclic terpene
- d. Glycoside
- e. Monocyclic terpene**

223. What quality parameter must be additionally controlled during the industrial production of suspension eye drops?

- a. Particle size**
- b. Transparency
- c. Sterility
- d. Color
- e. Quantitative determination

224. What pathological condition can develop during a long-term treatment with prednisolone?

- a. Myocarditis
- b. Gastrointestinal bleeding**
- c. Salivation
- d. Pyelonephritis
- e. Pneumonia

225. To identify pilocarpine hydrochloride it is necessary to use reaction with sodium nitroprusside in an alkaline medium (Legal's test). Resulting cherry-red coloring confirms presence of the following in

the pilocarpine structure:

- a. Methylene group
- b. Lactonic ring**
- c. Methyl group
- d. Imidazole ring
- e. Chloride ions

226. A company manager analyzes, how effectively the available material assets are used, and identifies and eliminates the deviations arising in the course of work. What type of control is it?

- a. Current**
- b. Preliminary
- c. -
- d. Financial
- e. Final

227. An analytical chemist conducts quantitative determination of ibuprofen (substance) by means of direct alkalimetry. The following solution will be an indicator in this case:

- a. Mordant black
- b. Ammonium iron (III) sulfate
- c. Potassium chromate
- d. Tropeolin 00
- e. Phenolphthalein**

228. An analytical chemist performs the identification of ascorbic acid in an injection solution according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine. Its interaction with a certain solution produces a gray precipitate. Name this solution:

- a. Calcium chloride
- b. Sodium nitrite
- c. Ammonium hydroxide
- d. Silver nitrate**
- e. Sodium carbonate

229. During an asphyxiating attack the patient with bronchial asthma was given intravenously a drug that caused nausea, headache, excitation, and palpitations as side effects. What drug can cause such reaction?

- a. Prednisolone
- b. Ambroxol
- c. Papaverine hydrochloride
- d. Suprastin (Chloropyramine)
- e. Euphylline (Aminophylline)**

230. Gum is a polysaccharide substance that contains calcium and magnesium salts of uronic acids and neutral monosaccharides. By solubility arabin, bassorin, and cerasin derivatives can be distinguished. What gum is insoluble in cold water?

- a. Apricot
- b. Plum
- c. Tragacanth
- d. Acacia
- e. Cherry**

231. A pharmaceutical warehouse has received a batch of herbal raw material - hawthorn flowers. Merchandise analysis revealed in one of the sacks significant amount of bird-cherry flowers besides the hawthorn. What quality assessment of the herbal raw material should be performed?

- a. Moisture content
- b. Ash values (Total ash)
- c. Extractive values
- d. Mineral admixtures
- e. Acceptable admixtures**

232. When obtaining individual substances, the choice of an extractant is determined mainly by its:

- a. Thermostability
- b. Cost
- c. Pharmacological inertness
- d. Anti-hydrolysis effect
- e. Selectivity toward active substances**

233. A doctor has prescribed a mixture containing several types of herbal raw material. Extracts of the following raw materials can be obtained in one infusion apparatus:

- a. Mint leaves, flax seeds
- b. Mint leaves, chamomile flowers**
- c. Mint leaves, Althaea roots
- d. Mint leaves, buckthorn bark
- e. Mint leaves, Arctostaphylos leaves

234. The phytochemical workshop of a factory produces liquid extracts. What extractants are used in this manufacturing process?

- a. Aqueous-alcoholic solutions**
- b. Water
- c. Ammonia solution
- d. Dichloroethane
- e. Chloroform

235. What drug, due to beta-lactam ring in its structure, has positive reaction with hydroxylamine hydrochloride solution in the presence of sodium hydroxide with subsequent addition of iron (III) chloride solution?

- a. Phenazone
- b. Dibazol (Bendazol)
- c. Papaverine hydrochloride
- d. Amoxicillin trihydrate**
- e. Metronidazole

236. Several cholesterol gallstones are detected in the gallbladder of a woman. Choose the drug to dissolve and excrete the stones:

- a. Papaverine
- b. Ursodeoxycholic acid**
- c. Platiphyllin
- d. Domperidone
- e. Loperamide

237. Collective labour agreement is concluded by a trade union committee with the business owner on behalf of the workforce. Any collective agreement is worked out in written form. Which article of the Labour Code regulates the duration of the collective agreement?

- a. 36
- b. 41
- c. 38
- d. 40
- e. 17**

238. Storage of medical products in pharmacies is carried out in compliance with the law. What relative humidity is necessary for storage of rubber products to prevent their drying and deformation?

- a. At least 40%
- b. At least 30%
- c. At least 50%
- d. At least 20%
- e. At least 65%**

239. When is it necessary to renew the agreement on collective (team) material responsibility?

- a. When 30% of employees from the original team leave the team

b. When 50% of employees from the original team leave the team

c. Whenever an employee leaves the team

d. Whenever a new employee joins the team

e. When 25% of employees from the original team leave the team

240. The drug sanguiritrin contains a combination of alkaloid bisulfates - sanguinarine and chelerythrine - that have an antimicrobial effect against Gram-positive bacteria and exhibit an antitrichomonal effect. What plant is the source of these alkaloids?

a. Glaucium flavum

b. Vinca minor

c. Passiflora incarnata

**d. Macleaya cordata**

e. Chelidonium majus

241. During drug identification, a sample of the substance was moistened with concentrated sulfuric acid and the bottom of the test tube was carefully heated. A white plaque appeared that coated the test tube walls from the inside. What substance can be detected using this reaction?

a. Nitrofural (Nitrofurazone)

**b. Sodium benzoate**

c. Theophylline monohydrate

d. Morphine hydrochloride

e. Benzocaine

242. An analytical pharmacist performs the express analysis of anti-inflammatory eye drops containing potassium iodide. What method is used for quantification of the active substance?

a. Complexometry

b. Acidimetry

**c. Argentometry**

d. Nitritometry

e. Alkalimetry

243. What medicine would be the best choice for a pregnant woman with signs of acute respiratory viral disease, who needs to lower her body temperature?

a. Indomethacin

**b. Paracetamol**

c. Diclofenac sodium

d. Acetylsalicylic acid

e. Nimesulide

244. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, an analytical chemist determines quantitative content of potassium acetate by means of acidimetry in non-aqueous medium. Name the volumetric solution in this case:

a. Sodium nitrite

b. Potassium bromate

c. Sodium hydroxide

**d. Perchloric acid**

e. Iodine

245. An analytical chemist can quantitatively determine the thiamine bromide content in powders by means of:

a. Complexometric titration

b. Bromometry

**c. Alkalimetry**

d. Nitritometric titration

e. Permanganometry

246. Name the official document on audit results, which is drawn under the standard procedure and contains conclusions about reporting credibility and integrity of financial statements of an organization:

- a. Income statement
- b. Balance sheet
- c. Statement of changes in equity
- d. Auditor's conclusion**
- e. Cash flow statement

247. There are six types of intra-pharmacy control. Which of them requires determination of total mass or volume of a dosage form, as well as the number of doses and the mass of each dose?

- a. Written control
- b. Survey control
- c. Chemical control
- d. Physical control**
- e. Organoleptic control

248. To treat iron-deficiency anemia the following drug is usually prescribed:

- a. Furagin (Furazidinum)
- b. Ferroplex**
- c. Vicasol (Menadione)
- d. Corticosteroids
- e. Heparin

249. Schedule of sanitation actions in pharmacies is regulated by the relevant regulatory acts.

Cleaning day at a pharmacy must be scheduled at least once:

- a. In 3 days
- b. In 5 days
- c. In 10 days
- d. In a month**
- e. In a week

250. During the microscopy of a herbal raw material, the pharmacist noted its main diagnostic features: calcium oxalate druses in the mesophyll of the leaf and along the veins, simple unicellular hairs, covering stellate hairs with 4-8 thick-walled, porous and often lignified rays at their base, idioblast cells with slime. What herbal raw material can be characterized by the listed diagnostic features?

- a. Urtica dioica folium
- b. Hyoscyamus niger folium
- c. Althaea officinalis herba**
- d. Gnaphalium uliginosum herba
- e. Digitalis purpurea folium

251. There are several formal and informal groups among the pharmaceutical company's employees. What feature is characteristic of formal groups?

- a. They form as a result of interest, sympathy
- b. They form spontaneously
- c. They are created to implement the production process**
- d. They resist changes in the organization
- e. The group leader receives authority from the group

252. A pharmacist prepares an oil emulsion with menthol. How should menthol be introduced in this case?

- a. Menthol should be comminuted in a mortar with ethanol
- b. Menthol should be comminuted with the emulsifier
- c. Menthol should be dissolved in the purified water
- d. Menthol should be introduced as a suspension into the prepared emulsion
- e. Menthol should be dissolved in oil**

253. Who determines the amount of cash that may remain in the cash register at the end of a workday?

- a. The company itself**

- b. A revenue and duties authority
- c. The Ministry of Finance
- d. A statistics authority
- e. The National Bank of Ukraine

254. An analytical pharmacist analyzes a cefazolin sodium substance. What solution is used for identification of sodium ions?

- a. Ammonium oxalate solution
- b. Potassium pyroantimonate solution**
- c. Barium chloride solution
- d. Sodium nitrite solution
- e. Magnesium sulfate solution

255. Xycaine quantitative content can be determined by means of argentometry (back titration).

What indicator is required by this method?

- a. Potassium chromate
- b. Starch
- c. Bromphenol blue
- d. Iron (III) ammonium sulphate**
- e. Sodium eosinate

256. A herbal raw material that contains alkaloids is being identified using a freshly prepared tannin solution. What precipitate forms as a result of this reaction?

- a. Green
- b. Creamy
- c. White and amorphous**
- d. Red-brown
- e. Yellow

257. Helichrysum arenarium herbal raw material has anti-inflammatory and choleric effect. What parts of this plant are harvested?

- a. Rhizomes
- b. Roots
- c. Grass
- d. Flowers**
- e. Fruits

258. A pharmacist prepares a suspension with a hydrophobic substance. What stabilizer is necessary for this dispersion system?

- a. Boric acid
- b. Sodium chloride
- c. Glucose
- d. Methyl cellulose**
- e. Nipagin (Methylparaben)

259. In the course of its development a pharmaceutical company forms its culture. Culture of a pharmaceutical company is typically based on:

- a. License agreement
- b. Relevant pharmaceutical practices
- c. Specifics of manufacturing process
- d. Values, traditions, and behavioral norms characteristic of company employees**
- e. Legislation in force

260. What tincture is industrially manufactured at the ratio of 1:2?

- a. Atropa belladonna
- b. Hypericum
- c. Mentha
- d. Leonurus
- e. Styphnolobium japonicum**

261. Name the list of effective and safe to use drugs and medical products for prevention, diagnosing, and treatment of the most common pathologies, based on their importance for healthcare in a specific country:

- a. Over-the-counter drugs
- b. Essential drugs**
- c. Substandard drugs
- d. Drugs subject to strict accounting in a special inventory log
- e. Precursors

262. How long should the pharmacy keep a receipt for Morphin-ZN tablets, package №50?

- a. One year, not counting the current one
- b. One month, not counting the current one
- c. The receipt form is not kept by the pharmacy
- d. Three years, not counting the current one
- e. Five years, not counting the current one**

263. What effect will anthracene derivatives have, if -OH- groups are located in both benzene rings of anthraquinone?

- a. Sedative
- b. Litholytic
- c. Diuretic
- d. Choleretic
- e. Laxative**

264. Under the current legislation there is a certain list of controlled substances that require keeping of the special inventory log. Select the drug that belongs on this list:

- a. Solpadeine
- b. Analgin (Metamizole)
- c. Phenobarbital**
- d. Digoxin
- e. Novocaine

265. A folic acid molecule has a heterocyclic system, consisting of two condensed heterocycles - pyrimidine and pyrazine. Name this system:

- a. Phenothiazine
- b. Purine
- c. Isoalloxazine
- d. Pteridine**
- e. Corrin

266. The doctor has prescribed the patient an antispasmodic agent bendazol hydrochloride (Dibazol). Based on its chemical structure, bendazol hydrochloride is a derivative of:

- a. Indole
- b. Benzimidazole**
- c. Phenothiazine
- d. Acridine
- e. Purine

267. Commercial and financial activity of the pharmacies can be measured using a system of parameters. What parameter can be described as the sum of sold goods per employee (taking the average number of employees during the analyzed period)?

- a. Turnover
- b. Profitability
- c. Price index
- d. Labor productivity**
- e. Stock of goods

268. A patient, who for the last three weeks was taking a laxative - a decoction of Frangula bark, has noticed a significant decrease in its clinical effect. What is the name of this phenomenon?

a. Sensitization

**b. Tolerance**

c. Idiosyncrasy

d. Withdrawal syndrome

e. Cumulation

269. Specify the drugs recommended for prevention and correction of dysbiotic problems caused by antibiotic therapy:

a. Uroseptics

**b. Probiotics**

c. Choleretics

d. Antacids

e. Prokinetics

270. Profitability is an economic parameter that characterizes the effectiveness of the pharmacy's commercial, financial, and manufacturing activity. What parameters are used to determine the profitability of sales?

a. Turnover of goods cost price of products

b. Liquidity solvency

c. Cost price of products liquidity

**d. Profit turnover of goods**

e. Turnover of goods wages

271. 1,8-cineole is a bactericidal component of essential oil. Specify the medicinal herb that is grown in Ukraine and contains 1,8-cineole in its essential oil:

**a. Salvia officinalis**

b. Inula helenium

c. Juniperus communis

d. Eucalyptus globulus

e. Origanum vulgare

272. Codeine is used as a cough-depressant. What herbal raw material contains this alkaloid?

a. Tea leaves

b. Celandine grass

c. Grass of plume poppy

**d. Pods of opium poppy**

e. Grass of common periwinkle

273. A pharmaceutical company studies the life cycle of a drug that is being introduced to the market. Name the stage, when sales volume grows slowly and large investments in organization of sales and manufacturing are necessary.

a. Testing phase

b. Maturity phase

c. Decline phase

**d. Market entry**

e. Saturation phase

274. The following substance is used as an extractant in production of liquid extracts:

**a. Ethanol**

b. Glycerine

c. Chloroform

d. Dichloroethane

e. Acetone

275. Powders made with a certain medicinal substance need to be prepared at a separate workplace, using separate scales and mortar. Name this substance:

a. Ascorbic acid

**b. Xeroform (bismuth tribromphenolate and bismuth oxide complex)**

c. Zinc oxide

- d. Magnesium oxide
- e. Glucose

276. The ampoule workshop of a factory produces a 5% oil-based solution of tocopherol acetate for injections. What filling technique should be used to fill the ampoules with this solution?

- a. Syringe

- b. Vacuum
- c. Syringe and vacuum
- d. Syringe and vapor condensation
- e. Vapor condensation

277. A certain drug explodes when heated to 180<sup>o</sup>C or upon impact and, therefore, must be handled carefully during receipt and storage. This drug is:

- a. Activated carbon

- b. Nitroglycerine solution

- c. Alcoholic iodine solution
- d. Barium chloride
- e. Calcium chloride

278. What pharmacy department carries out the individual production of extemporaneous medicines, their quality control, and their dispensing to consumers?

- a. Medical cosmetics

- b. Prescription and production

- c. Ready-made dosage forms
- d. Stock of goods
- e. Over-the-counter sales

279. A 45-year-old man complains of wet cough. He has been suffering from chronic bronchitis for 20 years. The patient is a smoker. He needs a mucolytic agent that will facilitate expectoration and production of surfactant. What drug can be recommended to the patient in this case?

- a. Potassium iodide

- b. Licorice root

- c. Thermopsis preparations

- d. Ambroxol

- e. Proteolytic enzymes

280. What drug is used to treat hyperthyroidism?

- a. Insulin

- b. Oxytocin

- c. Mercazolil (Thiamazole)

- d. Prednisolone

- e. Metformin

281. A pharmacy has received a receipt for preparation of a dermatological ointment with a non-specified vehicle. What vehicle should be used in this case?

- a. Vaseline

- b. Soap-glycerine base

- c. Vaseline and lanolin

- d. Gelatin-glycerine gel

- e. Lanolin

282. What fatty oil should be used to make an ointment with reparative properties?

- a. Oleum Cucurbitae

- b. Oleum Lini

- c. Oleum Jecoris

- d. Oleum Persicorum

- e. Oleum Cacao

283. A pharmacist has prepared an injection solution of ascorbic acid. What substance is necessary

for solution stabilization in this case?

- a. Sodium chloride
- b. Sodium acetate
- c. Sodium bromide
- d. Sodium citrate
- e. Sodium sulfite**

284. What amount of the standard pharmacopoeial fluid of aluminum acetate must be taken to prepare 100 mL of 10% Burov's solution?

- a. 10 mL**
- b. 7.5 mL
- c. 12.5 mL
- d. 3 mL
- e. 6.25 mL

285. According to the current Ukrainian legislation all drugs are divided into two categories: prescription and nonprescription (over-the-counter). Which one of the listed drugs requires no prescription?

- a. Ketamine, 5% infusion solution, 2 ml №10
- b. Phenobarbital, tablets, 100 mg №6
- c. Tramadol, capsules, 0,05 №10
- d. Ascorbic acid, 500 mg №30**
- e. Clonidine, ampoules, 1 ml of 0,01% solution №10

286. Hyoscyamine and scopolamine are typically contained in the plants of the following family:

- a. Papaveraceae
- b. Apocynaceae
- c. Solanaceae**
- d. Asteraceae
- e. Fabaceae

287. A certain type of herbal raw material is being collected in spring during sap flow. Specify this material:

- a. Flowers
- b. Buds
- c. Bark**
- d. Roots
- e. Infructescences

288. Most types of herbal raw materials are stored dry. However, for juice production the factories receive fresh herbal material. Name one such plant that is processed fresh:

- a. Plantago major**
- b. Rosa canina
- c. Capsella bursa-pastoris
- d. Urtica dioica
- e. Althaea officinalis

289. The head managers of the pharmacy's over-the-counter department and ready-to-use drugs department exchange information on the demand for medicines. What type of communication is it?

- a. Interlevel
- b. Vertical descending
- c. External
- d. Horizontal**
- e. Vertical ascending

290. At a pharmacy, during the visual inspection, an authorized person has doubts about the quality of medicines. What measures should be taken in this case?

- a. Withdraw the medicines and send them back to the manufacturing factory
- b. Withdraw the medicines and send them for laboratory testing**

- c. Withdraw the medicines and send them back to the supplier
- d. Withdraw the medicines and send them for disposal
- e. Withdraw the medicines and send them to the quality assurance department of the manufacturing company

291. What medicine is used for anesthesia and cannot be prescribed to outpatients, according to Decree №360?

- a. Metoprolol
- b. Sodium thiopental**

- c. Midecamycin
- d. Anaesthesia (Benzocaine)
- e. Suprastin (Chloropyramine)

292. A manufacturer plans to sell its new medicine directly to the consumers through its own network of pharmacies. What type of distribution channel is it?

- a. Direct distribution channel (zero channel)**

- b. Two-level distribution channel
- c. Three-level distribution channel
- d. Four-level distribution channel
- e. One-level distribution channel

293. A pharmacy visitor asked the pharmacist to recommend her an anthelmintic drug that would be effective against Ascaris roundworms. Select one such drug from the list.

- a. Piperazine**
- b. Pyrazinamide
- c. Ribavirin
- d. Riboflavin
- e. Calcitonin

294. Which of the plants listed below contain inulin?

- a. Rhamnus cathartica, Sorbus aucuparia
- b. Salvia officinalis, Artemisia absinthium
- c. Ledum palustre, Acorus calamus
- d. Inula helenium, Helianthus tuberosus**
- e. Juniperus communis, Thymus serpyllum

295. Pyridoxine hydrochloride and cyanocobalamin are not recommended to be administered in the same syringe due to their chemical incompatibility. What type of chemical reaction occurs between these compounds?

- a. Oxidation
- b. Neutralization
- c. Complexation**
- d. Hydrolysis
- e. Reduction

296. A man with arterial hypertension was taking a beta blocker (bisoprolol) for a long time. When his condition improved, he suddenly stopped taking this drug and it resulted in an acute increase of his blood pressure. What complication of the therapy is it?

- a. Dysbacteriosis
- b. Reduced sensitivity
- c. Bradycardia
- d. Withdrawal syndrome**
- e. Bronchospasm

297. The medicines that contain anthracene derivatives are used as laxatives. What medicinal plant contains this group of bioactive substances?

- a. Bidens tripartita
- b. Eucalyptus globulus
- c. Salvia officinalis

d. Calendula officinalis

e. Frangula alnus

298. What method of analysis takes into account the strengths and weaknesses of a pharmaceutical company, as well as opportunities and threats at the pharmaceutical market, in order to determine marketing goals, strategies, and specific measures that would make it possible to adapt the company's potential to market trends and conditions?

- a. ABC analysis
- b. VEN analysis
- c. XYZ analysis
- d. Meta-analysis

e. SWOT analysis

299. An employee of an analytical and quality control laboratory performs a rapid analysis of morphine hydrochloride. In this case, the presence of phenolic hydroxyl can be confirmed by a reaction with a solution of:

- a. NH<sub>3</sub>
  - b. AgNO<sub>3</sub>
  - c. FeCl<sub>3</sub>
- d. Concentrated HNO<sub>3</sub>
- e. K<sub>3</sub>[Fe(CN)<sub>6</sub>]

300. General sedimentation reagents are used to identify alkaloids in an extract obtained from herbal raw materials. Select from the list one such reagent.

- a. Dragendorff reagent
- b. Vitali-Morin reagent
- c. Froehde reagent
- d. Marquis reagent
- e. Erdman reagent

301. What amount of the standard pharmacopoeial formaldehyde solution must be taken to prepare 100 mL of a 20% formalin solution?

- a. 5 mL
- b. 10 mL
- c. 30 mL
- d. 20 mL
- e. 54 mL

302. The thyme grass is used for the production of herbal medical products for the treatment of respiratory tract infections. Under the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine the herbal raw material is subject to chromatographic identification by means of thin layer chromatography. What substances are detected on the chromatographic plate after its treatment with due reagent?

- a. Atropine and hyoscyamine
- b. Apigenin and luteolin
- c. Arbutin and methyl arbutin
- d. Quercetin and rutin
- e. Thymol and carvacrol

303. During stock-taking at a pharmacy, a surplus of material goods was discovered. What should the inventory committee do with the discovered surplus?

- a. Confiscation
- b. Conducting an official investigation
- c. Recording as received
- d. Elimination
- e. Writing off

304. Alkalimetry is used to determine the quantitative content of diphenhydramine hydrochloride antihistamine. What solution is used as a titrant in this analysis?

- a. Potassium permanganate solution

- b. Potassium bromate solution
- c. Sodium thiosulfate solution
- d. Sodium hydroxide solution**
- e. Hydrochloric acid solution

305. Simultaneous application of doxycycline hydrochloride and oral contraceptive causes:

- a. Reduction of the antibacterial effect of doxycycline
- b. Reduction of oral contraceptives effectiveness**
- c. Increase of oral contraceptives effectiveness
- d. Increase of the antibacterial effect of doxycycline
- e. -

306. Birch buds are used as a diuretic. Quality of the herbal raw material is determined by its content of:

- a. Essential oil**
- b. Vitamins
- c. Lipids
- d. Saponins
- e. Iridoids

307. Employees of a wholesale pharmaceutical company have undergone an assessment for their compliance with the requirements of their respective positions. Specify the type of human resources assessment:

- a. Concluding**
- b. -
- c. Concurrent
- d. Financial
- e. Preliminary

308. A pregnant woman with signs of acute rhinitis came to a pharmacy. What drug for symptomatic treatment of rhinitis will be the safest in this case?

- a. Cromoglicic acid preparations
- b. Essential oil-based preparations
- c. Xylometazoline preparations
- d. Salt solutions based on iso- and hypotonic sodium chloride solutions**
- e. Beclomethasone preparations

309. A patient with iron-deficiency anemia was prescribed iron sulfate. What side effect is characteristic of iron preparations?

- a. Osteoporosis
- b. Constipation**
- c. Bradycardia
- d. Dysbiosis
- e. Elevated blood pressure

310. During macroscopic analysis of rhizomes with roots, a pharmacist notes that rhizomes often have a cavity in their center. The color of the raw material is reddish-brown on the outside, while on section reddish-brown bark and orange-red wood are visible. The taste is sweet at first, but becomes slightly astringent and bitter later. What plant is the source of this herbal raw material?

- a. Thymus serpyllum
- b. Sambucus nigra
- c. Rubia tinctorum**
- d. Melissa officinalis
- e. Mentha piperita

311. A 12-year-old girl has been diagnosed with acute pyelonephritis. What antibacterial agent has an age limit for its prescription to a patient?

- a. Amoxicillin
- b. Clarithromycin**

c. Levofloxacin

d. Benzylpenicillin sodium salt

e. Cefuroxime

312. Schisandra chinensis seeds contain lignans. What pharmacological effect will the preparations made of Schisandra chinensis have?

a. Sedative

b. Reparative

c. Tonic

d. Hepatoprotective

e. Antitumor

313. A patient measures out a necessary dose of a mixture, using a tablespoon. How many milliliters of liquid does one tablespoon contain?

a. 20

b. 5

c. 15

d. 10

e. 25

314. A pharmaceutical factory prepares syrups for taste-masking of medicines. What substance must be removed from such syrups to prevent jellification of the end product?

a. Fructose

b. Starch

c. Glucose

d. Sucrose

e. Pectin

315. What stabilizer must the pharmacist add, when preparing an atropine sulfate solution for injections?

a. Sodium bicarbonate

b. Sodium hydroxide

c. Hydrochloric acid

d. Ascorbic acid

e. Sodium metabisulfite

316. Pharmacy workers can receive an extra pay, if they combine several professions or positions, take upon themselves the duties of a temporarily absent employee, or have to manage an increased workload. In this case, the maximum possible bonus constitutes the following percentage of the employee's salary:

a. 40%

b. 20%

c. 30%

d. 10%

e. 50%

317. Phenylli salicylas can be identified by the smell of phenol that is produced when the following is added into the preparation:

a. H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>

b. CoCl<sub>2</sub>

c. NaCl

d. AgNO<sub>3</sub>

e. CuSO<sub>4</sub>

318. A 74-year-old man came to the pharmacy. He had been prescribed ampicillin for antibiotic treatment of dysenteric gastroenterocolitis. What group of drugs should be recommended for dysbiosis prevention in this case?

a. Immunosuppressants

b. Antacids

c. Enzymatic agents

d. Probiotics

e. Sorbents

319. What is the shortest goods distribution channel for medical products?

a. One-level

b. Zero-level

c. Two-level

d. Three-level

e. Four-level

320. In the process of inpatient treatment of bronchial asthma, the patient was prescribed Euphylline (Theophylline) intravenously. What side effect of this drug must be managed first?

a. Hepatotoxicity

b. Cardiotoxicity

c. Hematotoxicity

d. Chondrotoxicity

e. Nephrotoxicity

321. A drug that is subject to reimbursement has been dispensed at a pharmacy based on an electronic prescription. How long such a prescription must be stored in the information and telecommunications system?

a. 6 months

b. 5 years

c. 3 months

d. 3 years

e. 2 years

322. What five-membered heterocycle is the basis of the structural formula of antiprotozoal and antibacterial drug metronidazole?

a. Pyrrole

b. Pyrazole

c. Imidazole

d. Thiazole

e. Furan

323. What substance can be determined using the Beilstein test during rapid analysis of drugs?

a. Hydrogen

b. Oxygen

c. Nitrogen

d. Fluoride

e. Chlorine

324. Bromatometry allows quantitative analysis of the following drug:

a. beta-Alanine

b. Sodium salicylate

c. Potassium acetate

d. Benzoic acid

e. Glutamic acid

325. A pharmacist has prepared a suspension that contains basic bismuth nitrate. What method was used in the process of its preparation?

a. Chemical condensation

b. Physical condensation

c. Dispersion with stirring

d. Continental method

e. Solvent replacement method

326. An analytical chemist has conducted a qualitative reaction to confirm the presence of a steroid

ring in the prednisolone molecule. For this purpose the following reagent was used:

- a. Hydroxylamine hydrochloride
- b. Acetic anhydride
- c. Phenylhydrazine sulfate
- d. Copper tartrate reagent
- e. Concentrated sulfuric acid**

327. An analytical chemist performs the qualitative assessment of mercury (II) chloride. What method is recommended by the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine for quantitative assessment in this case?

- a. Bromometry
- b. Nitritometric titration
- c. Complexometric titration**
- d. Alkalimetry
- e. Acidimetry

328. To check the authenticity of Helichrysum arenarium flowers, magnesium powder and concentrated HCl were added to the extract obtained from the herbal raw material. What class of compounds is indicated in this case, if this reaction produces a red coloring?

- a. Polysaccharides
- b. Alkaloids
- c. Vitamins
- d. Flavonoids**
- e. Tannins

329. Medicinal substances are introduced into multiphase ointments depending on their properties. How to introduce novocaine (procaine) hydrochloride into a vaseline-lanolin base?

- a. Comminute it with glycerin
- b. Comminute it with an alcohol or ether
- c. First dissolve it in the minimum amount of water**
- d. Grind it with a part of the molten base
- e. Dissolve it in the molten base

330. To improve iodine solubility in the purified water, iodine must be:

- a. Dissolved in the saturated solution of potassium iodide**
- b. Dispersed with glycerine
- c. Comminuted with alcohol
- d. Reduced to fine powder
- e. Dissolved in the boiling water

331. During the two years of working in his position, the pharmacist proved to be a responsible and efficient specialist. The pharmacy's head manager appointed him to the position of the head of the Extemporaneous Compounding Department. What is this type of personnel movement called?

- a. Mixed rotation
- b. Helical (vertical) rotation**
- c. Recruitment
- d. Spiral (horizontal) rotation
- e. Employee turnover

332. A pharmaceutical company produces biogenic stimulants. In the course of manufacturing process the raw materials are being subjected to adverse conditions. What is the purpose of this procedure?

- a. Extending the shelf life of raw materials
- b. Prevention of hydrolysis of bioactive substances
- c. Reducing the content of ballast substances
- d. Formation of biostimulants**
- e. Acceleration of bioactive substances extraction

333. A dispensing chemist performs quantitative determination of nifedipine substance, using the method of cerimetry. What indicator should be used in this method, according to the State

**Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine?**

- a. Methyl orange
- b. Phenolphthalein
- c. Potassium chromate
- d. Bromphenol blue
- e. Ferroin

334. In the process of industrial production, certain adjuvants are included in the soft dosage forms as pH regulators. Name these adjuvants:

- a. Sodium lauryl sulfate, tween emulsifiers
- b. Paraffin, spermaceti
- c. Glycerine, dimethyl sulfoxide
- d. Benzalkonium chloride, benzyl alcohol
- e. Citric acid, sodium phosphate salts

335. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, phthalylsulfathiazole is quantitatively determined by means of alkalimetry in non-aqueous medium. The following substance is used as a solvent in this case:

- a. Dimethyl formamide
- b. Benzene
- c. Ethyl alcohol
- d. Anhydrous acetic acid
- e. Chloroform

336. The "Dr Ram" pharmaceutical company organizes scientific conferences and workshops for doctors and pharmaceutical workers. What element of marketing communications is used by this pharmaceutical company?

- a. Public relations
- b. Merchandising
- c. Direct marketing
- d. Personal selling
- e. Sales stimulation

337. A pregnant woman complains of elevated blood pressure up to 160/100. What hypotensive drug should she use in this case?

- a. Losartan
- b. Enalapril
- c. Reserpine
- d. Methyldopa
- e. Bisoprolol

338. Gastroduodenopathies are one of the most common complications of pharmacotherapy during treatment with nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. What statement correctly describes the cause of their development?

- a. Inhibition of neutrophil aggregation
- b. Inhibition of prostaglandin synthesis in the mucosa
- c. Inhibition of lipid peroxidation
- d. Inhibition of platelet adhesion and aggregation
- e. Disturbed pain impulse conduction

339. In the process of phytochemical examination of buckthorn bark, the reaction with alkaline solution resulted in red coloring, which indicates the presence of the following:

- a. Anthracene derivatives
- b. Alkaloids
- c. Flavonoids
- d. Saponins
- e. Slime

340. Quality of dried extracts is assessed according to several criteria. Specify the highest acceptable

amount of moisture in dried extracts according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine:

- a. 95%
- b. 5%**
- c. 20%
- d. 75%
- e. 25%

341. Optical rotation angle of substances is determined under the temperature of 20<sup>o</sup>C, in 1-decimeter-thick layer, with wavelength of sodium spectrum D-lines ( $\lambda = 589,3$  nm), and is calculated with reference to a solution containing 1 g of the substance per ml. It is called:

- a. Distribution coefficient
- b. Refractive index
- c. Optical density
- d. Relative density
- e. Specific optical rotation**

342. What nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug is the most hematotoxic and can cause agranulocytosis?

- a. Ibuprofen
- b. Acetylsalicylic acid
- c. Nimesulide
- d. Indomethacin
- e. Metamizole sodium**

343. Motherwort grass is a component of hypotensive and sedative drugs. This herbal raw material should be harvested taking into account its renewal rate. Therefore it can be harvested:

- a. Once every 2 years
- b. Once every 3 years
- c. Every year
- d. Once every 5 years**
- e. Once every 10 years

344. To improve structural and mechanical properties of capsule shells, to ensure their proper elasticity and reduce their brittleness, the following substances are introduced into the gelatin mass:

- a. Preservatives
- b. Stabilizers
- c. Plasticizers**
- d. Pigments
- e. Thickeners

345. Specify the fluid used to coat the forms for pouring of the suppositories with hydrophilic vehicles:

- a. Purified water
- b. Vaseline (petroleum jelly)**
- c. Dimethylsulfoxide
- d. Glycerine
- e. Glycerine-water solution

346. What medicinal agents must be manufactured in aseptic conditions followed by thermal sterilization with high-pressure saturated steam?

- a. 2% collargol solution for infants
- b. Injection solutions with thermolabile substances
- c. Liquid ingestible antibiotics
- d. Injection solutions with thermostable substances**
- e. Concentrated solutions for burette systems

347. A pharmaceutical company produces liquid dosage forms. What principle is used in rotary pulsation apparatus to obtain an emulsion?

- a. Mechanical dispersion**
- b. Solubilization

- c. Maceration
- d. Ultrasonic dispersion
- e. Coacervation

348. An analytical chemist during the identification of phenylephrine hydrochloride (mesaton) performed a reaction with a solution of iron(III) chloride, which resulted in a purple coloring. The presence of what functional group in the structure of the drug was confirmed as a result?

- a. Carboxyl group
- b. Ester group
- c. Aliphatic amino group
- d. Primary aromatic amino group
- e. Phenolic hydroxyl**

349. One of the substances listed below changes its appearance when stored in a brightly lit place and not tightly sealed against air (assumes pink coloring). Name this substance:

- a. Sodium chloride
- b. Sodium benzoate
- c. Boric acid
- d. Barium sulfate
- e. Resorcin**

350. Name the document where the actual hours worked by the pharmacy employees are recorded:

- a. Payroll
- b. Employee time sheet**
- c. Material aid log book
- d. Medical certificate
- e. Work schedule

351. Drugs derived from Rauvolfia serpentina roots are used in hypertension treatment. Authenticity of Rauvolfia serpentina herbal raw material can be confirmed by its content of:

- a. Vinblastine
- b. Reserpine**
- c. Adonitoxin
- d. Hyoscyamine
- e. Atropine

352. A pharmacist prepares cocoa butter-based round vaginal suppositories with less than 5% of citric acid. Specify the most rational approach to introduction of the active ingredient into the vehicle:

- a. Dissolve in Dimexid (Dimethylsulfoxide)
- b. Dissolve in minimal quantity of purified water**
- c. Dissolve in vaseline oil
- d. Dissolve in alcohol
- e. Dissolve in molten cocoa butter

353. To work properly, a pharmacy needs sufficient staff. What job position belongs to the auxiliary staff of a pharmacy?

- a. Head of a department
- b. Packer**
- c. Pharmacist
- d. Accountant
- e. -

354. A 60-year-old patient, who had suffered a myocardial infarction, was prescribed acetylsalicylic acid as an antiaggregant. Specify the optimal daily dosage of acetylsalicylic acid for antiaggregatory effect:

- a. 200 mg
- b. 400 mg
- c. 100 mg**
- d. 500 mg

e. 300 mg

355. To identify a drug, an analytical chemist used the reaction of azo dye formation. What drug was being analyzed in this case?

- a. Procaine hydrochloride
- b. Pilocarpine hydrochloride
- c. Papaverine hydrochloride
- d. Morphine hydrochloride
- e. Clonidine hydrochloride

356. Suspension stability increases, when the substances that increase the viscosity of a continuous medium are introduced to a suspension. Specify a substance that has such a property:

- a. Ethyl alcohol
- b. Purified water
- c. Glycerine
- d. Dimexide (dimethyl sulfoxide)
- e. Atropa belladonna tincture

357. A dispensing chemist was hired to work a night shift at a pharmacy. What time is considered to be a night time according to the Ukrainian legislation currently in force?

- a. From 22:00 to 7:00
- b. From 00:00 to 8:00
- c. From 22:00 to 10:00
- d. From 21:00 to 6:00
- e. From 22:00 to 6:00

358. The head manager of a pharmacy has determined the salary of a dispensing chemist for the work performed according to the labor norms. What type of payment is it?

- a. Pension benefit
- b. Additional salary
- c. Incentive pay
- d. Reimbursement
- e. Base salary

359. A 65-year-old man has been taking nitroglycerin continuously for 2 months. Lately, he has been observing a gradual decrease in its clinical effect. Name the concept that describes this phenomenon:

- a. Anaphylactic reaction
- b. Tolerance
- c. Reye syndrome
- d. Idiosyncrasy
- e. Withdrawal syndrome

360. Representatives of the family Solanaceae are widely used in medical practice as alkaloid-containing plants. Which representative is the source for production of semi-synthetic steroid hormones?

- a. Datura Stramonium
- b. Atropa belladonna
- c. Solanum tuberosum
- d. Hyoscyamus niger
- e. Solanum laciniatum

361. The personal qualities of the head of a pharmaceutical company are attractive to the subordinates who want to emulate their boss in everything. What form of power of the manager is observed in this situation?

- a. Referent power
- b. Power based on fear
- c. Legitimate power
- d. Coercive power
- e. -

362. A patient needs the pharmacy to prepare him a camphor ointment. What concentration of camphor should be in the ointment according to the regulatory documents?

- a. 20%
- b. 15%
- c. 1%
- d. 10%**
- e. 5%

363. Acyclovir is a drug with the nucleoside structure, effective against herpes virus. What reaction of its transformation in the body is associated with its antiviral effect?

- a. Phosphorylation**
- b. Hydrolysis
- c. Oxidation
- d. Hydroxylation
- e. Reduction

364. When analyzing the activity of the pharmacy, the pharmacy's head manager performed the following calculations: the manager subtracted the cost price of the sold goods from the proceeds from the sales of goods at retail prices. What indicator was calculated by the pharmacy's head manager?

- a. Profit
- b. Commodity circulation
- c. Expenses
- d. Profitability
- e. Markups**

365. The marketing team of a pharmaceutical company has calculated the coefficient of elasticity of the demand for medical products, which is equal to 1. What type of elasticity of the demand is it?

- a. Elastic
- b. Perfectly inelastic
- c. Perfectly elastic
- d. Inelastic
- e. Unitary**

366. At what cost will protargol nasal drops be dispensed at a pharmacy if a pediatrician prescribes it for treatment of a 2-year-old child?

- a. At full cost
- b. With 70% discount
- c. With 50% discount
- d. Free of charge**
- e. With 30% discount

367. What is the amount of the value added tax (VAT) on the medical products sold by a pharmacy.

- a. 7%**
- b. 10%
- c. 5%
- d. 25%
- e. 15%

368. Inulin improves digestion and has a positive effect on carbohydrate metabolism. What plant is used as a source of inulin?

- a. Helianthus tuberosus**
- b. Astragalus dasyanthus
- c. Althaea officinalis
- d. Hypericum maculatum
- e. Brassica juncea

369. What document must be added to the foreign-made medical products?

- a. Conclusion on the quality of the drug imported into Ukraine**

- b. Technical regulations for the drug
- c. Written Control Passport
- d. Extract from the State Register of Medicines
- e. Drug Quality Standard

370. After a surgery, a man was receiving promedol (trimeperidine) for a long time. When this drug was discontinued, the patient developed psychic and somatic disturbances. What phenomenon is it?

- a. Idiosyncrasy
- b. Steal syndrome
- c. Tachyphylaxis
- d. Withdrawal syndrome**
- e. Rebound effect

371. An analytical pharmacist analyzes the antianginal agent glyceryl trinitrate (nitroglycerin). What solution would the pharmacist use to identify the nitrate ions that form after hydrolysis?

- a. Glyoxal-hydroxyanil solution
- b. Diphenylamine solution**
- c. Lanthanum(III) nitrate solution
- d. Chloramine solution
- e. Thiourea solution

372. What is the minimum amount of boric acid that can be weighed on the BP-1 hand scales?

- a. 0.01 g
- b. 0.05 g
- c. 0.02 g**
- d. 0.03 g
- e. 0.04 g

373. The following herbal raw material is a source of tannin in pharmaceutical manufacture:

- a. Rhizomata Bergeniae
- b. Fructus Viburni
- c. Rhizomata et radix Sanguisorbae
- d. Folium Cotini coggygriae**
- e. Rhizomata Bistortae

374. The method of stirring-up (dispersion) is used to make suspensions with a certain substance.

Name this substance:

- a. Camphor
- b. Basic bismuth nitrate**
- c. Streptocide (Sulfanilamide)
- d. Ethazole
- e. Sulfur

375. What corticosteroid medicinal substance has two fluorine atoms in its chemical structure?

- a. Prednisolone
- b. Fluocinolone acetonide**
- c. Triamcinolone acetonide
- d. Dexamethasone
- e. Hydrocortisone acetate

376. What adjuvants are added to a tablet mass to promote its breakup?

- a. Thickeners
- b. Fillers
- c. Disintegrants**
- d. Lubricants
- e. Antioxidants

377. One of the substances listed below is NOT a vitamin:

- a. Calcium pangamate

b. Calcium pantothenate

c. Nicotinic acid

d. Ergocalciferol

**e. Calcium gluconate**

378. Bilitrast is an X-ray contrast substance. What reagent can confirm the presence of phenolic hydroxyl in its molecule?

a. Iodine dissolved in potassium iodide

b. Hydrochloric acid solution

c. Alcoholic iodine solution

**d. Iron(III) chloride solution**

e. Silver nitrate solution

379. A young mother has come to a pharmacy to buy an antipyretic drug for her 3-month-old infant.

What dosage form would you choose for the infant?

a. Tablets

b. Lozenges

**c. Suppositories**

d. Spray

e. Capsules

380. What department of a pharmaceutical wholesaler analyzes the demand for medicines and implements measures to stimulate their sales?

a. Transport

**b. Marketing**

c. Procurement

d. Storage

e. Automated accounting

381. Camomile flowers are a popular medicinal substance in scientific medicine. What plant is the source of this herbal raw material?

a. Tripleurospermum inodorum

**b. Chamomilla recutita**

c. Anthemis arvensis

d. Anthemis cotula

e. Leucanthemum vulgare

382. An analytical laboratory has received a procaine hydrochloride substance for analysis. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine limit content of heavy metals should be determined with the following reagent:

a. Methoxyphenylacetic acid

b. Sulfomolybdenum

c. Hypophosphite

**d. Thioacetamide**

e. Aminomethyl alizarin acetic acid

383. What final document is used for the preparation of the report on the discrepancies revealed in the course of inventory at the pharmacy?

a. Checklist

**b. Act on the inventory results**

c. Commercial report

d. Invoice

e. Inventory item description

384. During identification of a herbal raw material, an analytical chemist prepared water-based extractions and shook the test tube, which resulted in the formation of a large amount of stable foam. What bioactive substances are present in the material?

**a. Saponins**

b. Anthracene derivatives

- c. Tannins
- d. Alkaloids
- e. Fatty oil

385. A pharmaceutical company plans to start selling its products abroad by transferring them into the ownership of a foreign reseller. This company will enter the foreign market by means of:

- a. Licensing
- b. Export**
- c. Joint venture
- d. Direct investments
- e. Franchise

386. In the process of making an aqueous solution of protargol the pharmacist has used the following technology:

- a. Dissolved in purified water in a vial for dispensing
- b. Added the powder onto the water surface and waited until complete dissolution**
- c. Dissolved in warm water
- d. Dissolved during comminution
- e. Dissolved in cold water

387. The management plans to open a new pharmacy in one of the local villages. Such activity can be identified as:

- a. Horizontal diversification
- b. Conglomerate diversification
- c. Growth strategy**
- d. Vertical integration
- e. Horizontal integration

388. What medicine is used for the symptomatic treatment of meteorism?

- a. Almagel (Algeldrate + magnesium hydroxide)
- b. Simethicone**
- c. Drotaverine
- d. Platiphyllin
- e. Papaverine

389. A 63-year-old man suffering from ischemic heart disease was diagnosed with angle closure glaucoma. What group of drugs is CONTRAINDICATED in this case?

- a. Nitrates**
- b. Statins
- c. Calcium antagonists
- d. beta-adrenergic blockers
- e. Anticoagulants

390. What type of loan does the pharmacy receive in the form of goods, and returns mainly in monetary form?

- a. Term loan
- b. Bank loan
- c. Commercial loan**
- d. Prolonged loan
- e. State loan

391. Analysis of work environment of a pharmaceutical company has detected there the following organizational features: dynamism, flexibility of management structure, self-checking, and democratic communication. What type of adaptive organization structure is it?

- a. Organic**
- b. Informal
- c. Mechanistic
- d. -
- e. Combined

392. A pharmacist prepares powders with riboflavin. How should riboflavin be introduced into the powder mixture?

- a. "Three layers" method
- b. Mix the components in the descending order based on their amount
- c. Riboflavin should be added on the top of the prepared mixture of other ingredients
- d. Riboflavin powder should be sifted in advance
- e. Mix the components in the ascending order based on their amount

393. To reduce business risks, the director of a pharmaceutical company has decided to withdraw a part of the profits and invest money into the restaurant business. Name the phenomenon, when the effort and capital are divided and invested into different types of business, the results of which are not directly related.

- a. Liquidation
- b. Insurance
- c. Indexation
- d. Diversification**
- e. Bankruptcy

394. Aqueous lanolin consists of:

- a. 80 parts of anhydrous lanolin and 20 parts of water
- b. 50 parts of anhydrous lanolin and 50 parts of water
- c. 90 parts of anhydrous lanolin and 10 parts of water
- d. 5 parts of anhydrous lanolin and 95 parts of water
- e. 70 parts of anhydrous lanolin and 30 parts of water**

395. What medicine is simultaneously a mucolytic and an antidote against a paracetamol overdose?

- a. Acetylcysteine**
- b. Ambroxol
- c. Trypsin
- d. Bromhexine
- e. Carbocysteine

396. A patient needs eye drops with riboflavin. What substance should the pharmacist add to the solution to ensure its isotonicity, if there are no specific instructions in the doctor's prescription?

- a. Boric acid
- b. Sodium nitrate
- c. Sodium chloride**
- d. Sodium sulfate
- e. Glucose

397. Nicotinamide is a pyridine derivative, which can be identified by its positive reaction with:

- a. Thioglycolic acid solution
- b. Grade reagent
- c. Copper-tartrate solution
- d. Cyanogen bromide reagent**
- e. Thioacetamide reagent

398. The tableting department of a pharmaceutical company begins to produce "fizzy" vitamin tablets. Name the groups of gas-producing leavening agents:

- a. Tartaric acid and magnesium stearate
- b. Citric acid and aerosil (fumed silica)
- c. Ascorbic acid and aerosil (fumed silica)
- d. Tartaric acid and sodium bicarbonate**
- e. Citric acid and magnesium stearate

399. A pharmacy supplies with medicines various groups of patients. Children of what age group receive drugs for free during their outpatient treatment?

- a. Under 16 years of age
- b. Under 6 years of age**

c. Under 3 years of age

d. From 3 to 6 years of age

e. Under 10 years of age

400. There are various groups of adjuvants used in tablet production. What is the function of excipients?

a. To improve the flowability of granular material

b. To make pills of a certain weight

c. To improve the taste

d. To improve disintegration

e. To create necessary adhesive force between particles

401. A pharmaceutical company can use different types of marketing, depending on the demand for the medicinal products that it produces. What type of demand makes it advisable to implement demarketing?

a. Excessive

b. Declining

c. Absent

d. Satisfied

e. Negative

402. A pharmacy customer complains of constricting, sometimes burning pain behind the sternum, with irradiation to the neck and left arm. The pain lasts for 5-10 minutes. What drug should be given to this customer for emergency aid?

a. Isosorbide dinitrate

b. Digoxin

c. Nitroglycerine

d. Bisoprolol

e. Nifedipine

403. Medicinal dyes should be stored in a special cabinet. Which of the listed medical products is a dye:

a. Glucose

b. Ascorbic acid

c. Hydrogen peroxide

d. Brilliant green

e. Ethyl alcohol

404. To stabilize the suspension a pharmacist has used potassium soap. What substance does this suspension contain?

a. Sulfur

b. Phenyl salicylate

c. Camphor

d. Basic bismuth nitrate

e. Menthol

405. Buckthorn bark and its derivative drugs are used as laxatives in medicine. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine during chromatographic identification of buckthorn bark it is necessary to detect:

a. Glucofrangulins

b. Panaxosides

c. Ginkgosides

d. Purpurea glycosides

e. Lanatosides

406. To reduce business risks, a pharmaceutical company expands its business by entering new areas and industries that are unrelated to the drug manufacturing. Name this process.

a. Integration

b. Modernization

c. Intensification

d. Diversification

e. Conglomeration

407. A 60-year-old man has come to a pharmacy with complaints of impaired twilight vision, dry sclera, cracked and peeling skin. The dispensing chemist suspected hypovitaminosis and recommended the customer to take the following drug after consultation with the physician:

a. Tocopherol acetate

b. Ergocalciferol

c. Retinol acetate

d. Vicasol (Menadione)

e. Ascorbic acid

408. The duty of a cash desk operator is to perform cash receipt and withdrawal transactions on the grounds of the relevant cash orders. Select from the list below a receipt transaction.

a. Withdrawing sales proceeds for the transfer to the current account

b. Issuing a cash sum to be accounted for

c. Salary payments

d. Receipt of funds for advance salary payments

e. Payment for the goods purchased for the business needs

409. A pharmaceutical company promotes a healthy lifestyle, provides sponsorship to an orphanage, and funds sporting events. Name this concept of the company activity:

a. Commercial activity

b. -

c. Social responsibility

d. Financial activity

e. Manufacturing activity

410. A patient, who has been taking an expectorant, has developed complaints of hypersalivation, rhinitis, and itching skin rashes (signs of iodism). What medicine can cause these side effects?

a. Ambroxol syrup

b. Infusion of Thermopsis grass

c. Mucaltin

d. Ammonium chloride

e. Potassium iodide

411. Iridoids can be divided into four main groups. What is the common name for the iridoids obtained from the Valerianaceae family plants?

a. Complex iridoid alkaloids

b. Cyclopentane iridoids

c. Valepotriates

d. Secoiridoids

e. Common iridoids

412. A pharmacy prepares extemporaneous drugs. Who sets the retail prices and labor charges for these pharmacy-made medicines?

a. Regional state administration

b. Local council

c. Pharmacy

d. The Ministry of Health

e. Inspectorate for medicine quality control

413. A dispensing chemist with calculated length of service of 7 years has fallen ill. What percent of the sum stated in her sick list would she receive?

a. 60%

b. 50%

c. 100%

d. 80%

e. 70%

414. A patient complaining of stuffy nose, fatigability, and headache came to a dispensing chemist. What medicine should be recommended to treat stuffy nose in this case?

- a. Xylometazoline
- b. Paracetamol
- c. Lactulose
- d. Dexamethasone
- e. Acyclovir

415. If a pharmacy plans to temporarily close for repairs or re-equipment, the State Service of Ukraine on Medicines and Drugs Control must be notified in advance no later than:

- a. 20 working days before the closure
- b. 1 month before the closure
- c. Notification is optional
- d. 10 working days before the closure**
- e. 3 months before the closure

416. Sanguisorba officinalis herbal raw material contains tannins. What method must be used to determine their content according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine?

- a. Permanganometry**
- b. Nephelometry
- c. Chromatography
- d. Spectrophotometry
- e. Photoelectrocolorimetry

417. A pharmaceutical factory uses dragee machines to apply multiple layers of active substances and adjuvants to sugar granules. The end product of this process is the following dosage form:

- a. Dragee tablets
- b. Granules
- c. Microcapsules
- d. Dragee**
- e. Spansules with polymer coating

418. A pharmacy has received a prescription for tincture. What herbal raw material can be used to make this dosage form?

- a. Arrow-wood bark
- b. Buckthorn bark
- c. Valerian rootstock**
- d. Rhubarb roots
- e. Oak bark

419. When solution of a medicinal agent is being heated with sodium hydroxide, it produces an acrid smell; red litmus paper soaked in water becomes blue. What ion is being identified in the course of this procedure?

- a. Ammonium ion**
- b. Arsenite ion
- c. Nitrate ion
- d. Acetate ion
- e. Carbonate ion

420. A dispensing chemist-analyst identifies phenol, using a phenolic hydroxyl reaction. What reagent is necessary for this reaction?

- a. Sulfuric acid
- b. Iron(III) chloride**
- c. Potassium chloride
- d. Calcium chloride
- e. Sodium sulfate

421. A patient with atrophic hypoacid gastritis type A has been diagnosed with a complication in the blood system - the development of B<sub>12</sub>-deficiency anemia. What medicine is pathogenetically justified in this case?

- a. Pyridoxine
- b. Cyanocobalamin**
- c. Nicotinic acid
- d. Thiamine
- e. Riboflavin

422. A dispensing chemist has a total insured work record of 10 years. It means that the dispensing chemist can expect the following amount of temporary disability benefits:

- a. 50% of the average salary
- b. 80% of the average salary
- c. 60% of the average salary
- d. 100% of the average salary**
- e. 70% of the average salary

423. A 43-year-old patient was delivered to an admission room with renal colic attack. What group of drugs would be the most effective during the attack?

- a. Antacids
- b. Hepatoprotectors
- c. Antispasmodics**
- d. Cholagogues
- e. Antibiotics

424. Representatives of two pharmaceutical companies - partners from Ukraine and China - for some time had communication problems due to the use of words and verbal symbols with different meanings. What caused the deformation of the communication process and hindered the exchange of information in this case?

- a. Psychological distance
- b. Lack of understanding of the information's importance
- c. Nonverbal barriers
- d. Semantic barriers**
- e. Poor feedback

425. Standardization of a certain herbal raw material is done by calculating its alkaloid content in terms of hyoscyamine. Name this herbal raw material:

- a. Herba Thermopsis lanceolatae
- b. Fructus Capsici
- c. Radices Berberidis
- d. Herba Chelidonii
- e. Folia Belladonae**

426. To identify a medicinal substance, an analytical chemist performed a reaction of azo dye formation. This reaction is characteristic of the following medicine:

- a. Benzocaine**
- b. Phenyl salicylate
- c. Chlorpropamide
- d. Acetylsalicylic acid
- e. Resorcinol

427. Polemonium caeruleum rhizomes with roots are a source material for making expectorants. What group of substances causes this effect?

- a. Vitamins
- b. Anthraquinones
- c. Tannins
- d. Flavonoids
- e. Saponins**

428. Althaea officinalis roots require special conditions for infusion. What special technique must be used for infusion of this herbal raw material?

- a. The presence of sodium bicarbonate
- b. Immediate filtration
- c. The presence of ascorbic acid
- d. The presence of hydrochloric acid

e. Cold infusion

429. Which one of the listed drugs is a glycoside antibiotic?

- a. Tetracycline
- b. Cephalexin
- c. Levomycetin (Chloramphenicol)
- d. Polymyxin

e. Erythromycin

430. An analytical pharmacist of the quality control department analyzes the phenol substance. What method of quantification is used for this purpose?

- a. Argentometry
- b. Mercurimetry
- c. Bromatometry

- d. Permanganatometry
- e. Complexonometry

431. Aesculus hippocastanum seeds as a herbal raw material can be standardized by their quantitative content of aescin that belongs to the following group of bioactive substances:

- a. Saponins
- b. Flavonoids
- c. Tannins
- d. Coumarins
- e. Anthracene derivatives

432. To ensure the quality of medicines the pharmacy devotes much attention to quality control. The following document is the quality assurance of a drug:

- a. Sanitary passport
- b. Quality certificate

- c. Sanitary-epidemiological certificate
- d. Registration certificate
- e. Certificate of compliance with hygiene regulations

433. Genetically induced adverse reaction to a certain drug is caused by various enzyme defects.

Name this reaction:

- a. Dysbiosis
- b. Rebound effect
- c. Withdrawal syndrome

d. Idiosyncrasy

- e. Steal syndrome

434. A 35-year-old patient with tachycardia has been administered propranolol. Which of the following reactions may be caused by the use of beta-blockers?

- a. Blood pressure rise
- b. Constipations
- c. Drug dependence
- d. Cumulation

e. Bronchospasm

435. What property of the tablet mass determines the most how fast a matrix hole of the tablet press machine is filled?

- a. Porosity
- b. Relative density

c. Humidity

d. Fluidity (flowability)

e. Bulk density

436. A patient with arterial hypertension has developed a dry cough in the course of his treatment. The doctor suspects a side effect caused by one of the medicines the patient was taking. This medicine most likely belongs to the following group:

a. Angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitors

b. Imidazoline receptor blockers

c. Ganglionic blockers

d. Calcium channel blockers

e. Diuretics

437. A pharmacy must be closed during inventory-taking. How long can this process take?

a. No more than 6 days

b. No more than 7 days

c. No more than 10 days

d. No more than 3 days

e. No more than 14 days

438. The analytical laboratory received calcium chloride. What volumetric solution should be used for quantitative determination of this medicinal substance?

a. Sodium hydroxide

b. Potassium bromate

c. Hydrochloric acid

d. Potassium permanganate

e. Sodium edetate

439. What tablet coating protects stomach from harmful influence of active ingredients?

a. Water-soluble

b. Fat-soluble

c. Intestinally absorbed

d. Gastrically absorbed

e. -

440. A process dealing with drawing the documents, their processing, circulation and storage is called records management. If all documents circulate through one organization center, - the Office Desk, - then such system of records management is called:

a. Centralized

b. Specialized

c. Referent

d. Decentralized

e. Mixed

441. Lipophilicity is very important for the bioavailability of a substance. Name the numerical parameter that characterizes lipophilicity.

a. Coefficient of viscosity

b. Stoichiometric coefficient

c. Correction factor

d. Coefficient of surface tension

e. Distribution coefficient

442. What structure is authorized to issue permits for individual or collective provision of audit services in Ukraine?

a. The State Service of Ukraine for Medicines

b. The Audit Chamber of Ukraine

c. The Control and Revision Office

d. The State Regulatory Service of Ukraine

e. The State Service of Ukraine for Drug Control

443. An analytical pharmacist quantifies the ascorbic acid substance using the iodometric method.

What indicator must be used in the process?

- a. Methyl orange
- b. Phenolphthalein
- c. Murexide
- d. Bromophenol blue
- e. Starch

444. According to the requirements of the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, thin-layer chromatography is a mandatory method of identification of herbal raw materials. What zones must be detected on a chromatographic plate during the analysis of Digitalis purpurea herbal raw material?

- a. K-Strophanthin
- b. Purpurea glycosides A and B**
- c. Atropine and hyoscyamine
- d. Lanatosides A and B
- e. Convallatoxin

445. The manager of a pharmacy chain has drawn up a document, in which he asks a pharmaceutical factory to provide him with the information about the assortment of ointments manufactured by this factory. What document was drawn up by the manager?

- a. Request**
- b. Complaint
- c. Offer
- d. Contract
- e. Statement

446. What indicator of the pharmacy's financial performance is determined by the volume of sales, where the income from sales is equal to the expenses of the pharmacy?

- a. Goods turnover
- b. Profit
- c. Breakeven point**
- d. Markup level
- e. Profitability

447. Licorice roots contain saponins. What reaction can prove their presence in the herbal raw material?

- a. Molisch's test
- b. Reaction with iron(III) chloride
- c. Dragendorff's test
- d. Foaming reaction**
- e. Fehling's test

448. Microscopy of a root of a certain medicinal plant reveals the following features: parenchyma cells contain inulin, there are laticifers, cambium line is clearly visible. This root belongs to:

- a. Inula helenium
- b. Althaea officinalis
- c. Taraxacum officinalis**
- d. Sanguisorba officinalis
- e. Zingiber officinale

449. During merchandise analysis a dispensing chemist should reject herbal raw material if it:

- a. Has first-degree vermin infestation
- b. Contains poisonous plants**
- c. Contains other parts of the target plant
- d. Contains other non-poisonous plants
- e. Contains excessive moisture

450. During quantitative determination of Vicasol (Menadione) by means of cerimetry, the following indicator is used:

- a. Crystal violet
- b. Methyl orange
- c. Naphtholbenzein
- d. Ferroin**
- e. Methyl red

451. Glucose substance was received for analysis. When heated with copper tartrate reagent (Fehling reagent), it produced a red precipitate, which indicates that its structure contains:

- a. Phenolic hydroxyl
- b. Alcoholic hydroxyl
- c. Aldehyde group**
- d. Ester group
- e. Amide group

452. For targeted delivery of medicinal substances, a special dosage form is used. It is formed by a double lipid layer with the cavities, within which the formation sphere is located. What is the name of this dosage form?

- a. Matrix tablet
- b. OROS tablet
- c. Infusion therapeutic system
- d. Transdermal therapeutic system
- e. Liposome**

453. Working hours for the pharmacy workers are reduced. What is the length of the work week for the pharmacist-analyst?

- a. 32 hours
- b. 24 hours
- c. 30 hours
- d. 36 hours**
- e. 45 hours

454. Specify the indicator that measures the total contribution of various solutes to the osmotic pressure of the solution:

- a. Osmolality**
- b. Isoviscosity
- c. Apyrogenicity
- d. Isotonicity
- e. Isohydricity

455. A 58-year-old patient with persistent bronchial asthma receives long-term inhalation therapy. Within a week, symptoms of candidiasis appeared in her oral cavity. What medicines could have caused this side effect?

- a. Inhaled beta\_2-adrenergic agonists
- b. Inhaled muscarinic antagonists
- c. Mucolytics
- d. Herbal antiseptics
- e. Inhaled glucocorticosteroids**

456. Herbal raw material quality depends on the period when it was harvested. Subterranean organs - roots, rhizomes, subterranean tubers - should be harvested:

- a. During the bloom
- b. In early spring or autumn**
- c. At the end of the bloom
- d. Before the bloom
- e. During the period of vegetation

457. A patient with arterial hypertension has been taking a beta-blocker (bisoprolol) for a long time. After his condition improved, he suddenly stopped taking this drug, which caused a sharp increase in the blood pressure. What complication of the therapy has occurred in this case?

- a. Dysbacteriosis
- b. Bradycardia
- c. Bronchospasm
- d. Reduced sensitivity
- e. Withdrawal syndrome

458. Based on the results of marketing research, the CEO of a pharmaceutical company and a team of marketologists have decided to take measures toward improvement of the competitive ability of the company's medical products. This kind of decision can be characterized as:

- a. Collegial
- b. Autocratic
- c. Personal
- d. -
- e. Intuitive

459. A woman at the third trimester of her pregnancy fell ill with pneumonia. A doctor prescribed her a fluoroquinolone. What negative effect can it have on the fetus?

- a. Chondrotoxic
- b. Hematotoxic
- c. Hepatotoxic
- d. Neurotoxic
- e. Nephrotoxic

460. A pharmacy must keep the following receipts for 3 years, not counting the present one:

- a. Narcotic substances in their pure form at the full price
- b. Anabolic steroids at the full price
- c. Clophelin (clonidine) tablets at the full price
- d. Psychotropic drugs at the full price

- e. Medicines provided for free or at a discount due to social benefit programs

461. Incoming medicines inspection is performed by an authorized employee. What is NOT a part of the responsibilities of this person?

- a. To draw up orders for medicines and medical products, to conclude sales contracts
- b. To check the pharmacy stock for low-quality or fake medicines
- c. To keep a roster of incoming medicines
- d. To draw up conclusions regarding inspection of incoming medicines
- e. -

462. A pharmacy owner starts a business in the retail sale of medicines. What document allows the pharmacy owner to trade for cash in his pharmacy?

- a. Quality certificate
- b. -
- c. Trade patent
- d. License for production of medicines
- e. State registration certificate

463. What medicinal substance can be mixed with the powder mass without an additional comminution?

- a. Starch
- b. Camphor
- c. Streptocide (Sulfanilamide)
- d. Menthol
- e. Salicylic acid

464. Digoxin is given to the patients with chronic heart failure. What medicinal plant that contains cardiac glycoside is a source of this medicinal substance?

- a. Adonis vernalis
- b. Strophanthus kombe
- c. Convallaria majalis

d. Erysimum canescens

e. Digitalis lanata

465. To identify acetylsalicylic acid, the substance is subjected to alkaline hydrolysis. After acidification of the reaction mixture, acetic acid is formed, which can be detected using the reaction with ethanol in the presence of concentrated sulfuric acid. What reaction product causes the characteristic odor in this case?

a. Ethyl acetate

b. Benzaldehyde

c. Ammonia

d. Sulfur dioxide

e. Pyridine

466. When dispensing an iron supplement to be taken orally, the pharmacist must warn the patient that this preparation should not be taken with milk or dairy products. What might happen otherwise, if the patient is not warned?

a. Faster absorption of the drug

b. Prolongation of the effect of iron preparations

c. Formation of poorly soluble chelate complexes

d. Accelerated elimination of the drug

e. Increased activity of the drug

467. At the end of each month a pharmacy accountant draws up a balance. What indicator characterizes liabilities of a pharmaceutical company?

a. Equity capital

b. Circulating assets

c. Work-in-process inventory

d. Reserves and expenses

e. Accounts receivable

468. Specify the formula of extractant calculation in the process of creating a tincture:

a.  $V = V_{\text{tincture}} \cdot n + m_{\text{raw material}} \cdot K_{\text{alcohol absorption}}$

b.  $m_{\text{raw material}} = m_{\text{end product}} + m_{\text{losses}}$

c.  $\mu = \frac{m_{\text{end product}}}{m_{\text{raw material}}} \cdot 100\%$

d.  $V = V_{\text{tincture}} + m_{\text{raw material}} \cdot K_{\text{alcohol absorption}}$

e.  $E = \frac{m_{\text{losses}}}{m_{\text{raw material}}} \cdot 100\%$

469. What mixing method is carried out by repeatedly pumping the liquid through the apparatus, using a pump or nozzles?

a. Ultrasonic

b. Acoustic

c. Pneumatic

d. Mechanical

e. Circulation

470. A herbal raw material was sent for analysis. The material consists of cylindrical pieces of roots of varying length, covered with a brown, longitudinally wrinkled bark. When peeled, the raw material externally varies in color from light yellow to brownish yellow and is light yellow and very fibrous on section. Its smell is faint. Its taste is sweet and slightly irritating. What herbal raw material is being analyzed in this case?

a. Aralia mandshurica roots

b. Panax ginseng roots

c. Taraxacum roots

d. Glycyrrhiza roots

e. Berberis roots

471. A patient has been receiving palliative treatment with morphine hydrochloride for a week.

Following that the patient demands continuation of this treatment. What phenomenon has occurred in this case?

a. Potentiation

b. Summation

c. Dependence

d. Tolerance

e. Cumulation

472. A pharmaceutical factory produces medicinal syrups. What substances ensure microbial stability of this dosage form?

a. Emulsifiers

b. Solubilizers

c. Thickeners

d. Preservatives

e. Pectic materials

473. Calendula Ointment is placed on the shelf next to Dr. Theiss Calendula Ointment. What approach to the shelf layout is used in this pharmacy?

a. By package size

b. Among competitors

c. Doubling product facings

d. Seasonality

e. Corporate block layout

474. A herbal mix contains Cortex Frangulae, Folia Urticae, and Herba Millefolii. Name the characteristic microscopic features that allow identification of Folia Urticae herbal raw material:

a. Bast fibers, tracheids, starch, vessels

b. Capitate, flask-shaped, and stinging hairs; cystoliths; vessels of the conducting bundle, veins, druses of calcium oxalate

c. Simple capitate hairs

d. Many-armed, two-armed, and simple hairs

e. T-shaped hairs along the leaf margin

475. Complex drug product Urolesan is a litholytic, antispasmodic, and diuretic agent. It contains ethanolic extract of:

a. Rhododendron tomentosum

b. Thymus serpyllum

c. -

d. Matricaria chamomilla

e. Origanum vulgare

476. A 52-year-old patient, who takes heparin, developed signs of the drug overdose. What antidote should be used in this case?

a. Unithiol

b. Naloxone

c. Potassium chloride

d. Acetylcysteine

e. Protamine sulfate

477. Paracetamol reaction with hydrochloric acid, followed by addition of potassium dichromate, produces the following:

a. Indophenol dye

b. Triphenylmethane dye

c. Azo dye

d. Schiff base

e. Aurin dye

478. A pharmacy visitor periodically feels constricting pain behind the sternum. Explain to this visitor, what contraindication exists for taking nitroglycerin.

a. Angle-closure glaucoma

b. Pulmonary fibrosis

- c. Kidney failure
- d. Heart failure
- e. Peptic ulcer disease

479. Practically no microorganisms can develop in the sugar syrup, if its concentration is optimal.

Why is it so?

- a. Only because preservatives were added into the syrup
- b. Because of decreased surface tension between the solution and the microbial cell
- c. Because osmotic pressure in the solution is higher than in the microbial cell**
- d. Because of low pH
- e. Because of high pH

480. A pharmaceutical factory uses maceration technique to produce tinctures. How long must herbal raw materials be steeped according to this technique?

- a. 2 days
- b. 24 hours
- c. 5 days
- d. 12 hours
- e. 7 days**

481. Number of mediators that pharmaceutical goods pass on their way from manufacturer to consumer is called:

- a. Volume of distribution channel
- b. Level of distribution channel
- c. -
- d. Width of distribution channel
- e. Length of distribution channel**

482. A pharmacist needs to prepare a trituration of platyphylline hydrotartrate (1:10). What filler would be optimal for making this trituration?

- a. Corn starch
- b. Mannitol
- c. Rice starch
- d. Refined sugar
- e. Lactose**

483. The analyst determines quantitative content of sodium benzoate by means of acidimetry in non-aqueous medium according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine. What reagent is used as a solvent in this case?

- a. Dimethyl formamide
- b. Sulfanilic acid
- c. Anhydrous acetic acid**
- d. Pyridine
- e. Concentrated sulfuric acid

484. A pharmacist has prepared a solid dosage form - a compound powder. What technological operation is NOT a part of preparation process in this case?

- a. Packing
- b. Communition
- c. Mixing
- d. Dosing
- e. Dissolution**

485. When developing a new medicine, marketologists of the pharmaceutical company have conducted an isolated research to determine the doctors' opinion of the medicines currently available on the market. What method of marketing research was used?

- a. Observation
- b. Panel
- c. Testing

- d. Survey
- e. Experiment

486. An analytical pharmacist uses cerimetry for quantification of nifedipine. What indicator is used in this method?

- a. Methyl orange
- b. Potassium chromate
- c. Ferroin
- d. Phenolphthalein
- e. Tropeolin 00

487. Information on the pharmacy's actual stock of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, and precursors must be checked against the balance records made in the relevant logbook. How often must it be done?

- a. -
- b. Monthly
- c. Quarterly
- d. Daily
- e. Annually

488. Where on the shop floor of a pharmacy should various nutritional supplements and health food be placed?

- a. On separate shelves and in separate shopwindows
- b. By their pharmacotherapy group
- c. By their application
- d. By their Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical Classification
- e. Alongside medicines

489. In the process of price formation, a pharmaceutical company takes into account both internal and external factors. What factor is an external one?

- a. The stage of the product life cycle
- b. Manufacturing costs
- c. Marketing strategy of the company
- d. State regulation of price formation
- e. Marketing goals of the company

490. A pharmacist prepares rectal suppositories in the pharmacy. Name the acceptable range, within which the average weight of such suppositories may vary:

- a. 5.0-8.0
- b. 3.0-6.0
- c. 2.0-5.0
- d. 4.0-7.0
- e. 1.0-4.0

491. When should aromatic water be added into a mixture, if it functions as a dispersing medium?

- a. After solid medicinal substances are dissolved
- b. Last, because of its essential oil content
- c. Before ethanol-containing liquids are added
- d. After concentrated solutions
- e. First

492. A 24-year-old man suffers from exacerbation of chronic bronchitis. This condition is accompanied by production of a small amount of viscous sputum. What drug is indicated to facilitate the expectoration in this case?

- a. Acetylcysteine
- b. Budesonide
- c. Ipratropium bromide
- d. Fenoterol
- e. Oxeladin

493. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, cerimetry should be used to determine the quantitative content of paracetamol. What solution is used as a titrant in this case?

- a. Iodine monochloride
- b. Hydrochloric acid
- c. Cerium sulfate
- d. Silver nitrate
- e. Potassium permanganate

494. What type of tax is the Individual Income Tax?

- a. Nationwide, indirect
- b. Special
- c. Nationwide, direct
- d. Local, direct
- e. Local, indirect

495. A pharmacy visitor approached the pharmacist with complaints of constricting retrosternal pain that radiates under the left scapula. The pain occurred after physical exertion and lasts approximately 5 minutes already. What medicine should be recommended to this visitor to stop the pain attack?

- a. Nitroglycerin
- b. Bisoprolol
- c. Diclofenac sodium
- d. Drotaverine
- e. Captopril

496. At the phytochemical workshop, percolation method is used to produce Crataegus tincture. What percolation rate is necessary for this purpose?

- a. 1/40 of the percolator's volume per hour
- b. 1/30 of the percolator's volume per 30 minutes
- c. 1/20 of the percolator's volume per hour
- d. 1/10 of the percolator's volume per 20 minutes
- e. 1/24 or 1/48 part of the percolator's working volume per hour

497. The <<Violet>> pharmacy chain operates in the pharmaceutical market for over 20 years. In difficult market environment, the company's management actively uses elements of crisis management, diversification, and attraction of investments. What component of the successful activity of the pharmaceutical organization does the company provide?

- a. Efficiency
- b. Practical implementation of management decisions
- c. Effectiveness
- d. Survival
- e. Productivity

498. A pharmaceutical company produces deep-acting ointments. What is the mechanism of action of the active substances contained in resorptive ointments?

- a. Prevent drying and contamination of the epidermis
- b. Protect the skin from external factors
- c. Reach the systemic circulation and enhance the effect of drugs
- d. Absorbed by the outer layers of the skin
- e. Protect the skin from microbial infection

499. Companies draw up their balance sheets to obtain information about the availability and composition of their property. What section of the balance sheet includes accounts receivable for goods?

- a. Equity capital
- b. Current liabilities
- c. Assets
- d. Non-current assets
- e. Long-term liabilities

500. A pharmaceutical factory produces juices from fresh herbal raw materials. What technological operation is performed at the stage of juice purification?

- a. Heating followed by rapid cooling
- b. Sedimentation
- c. Adsorption
- d. Filtration
- e. Crystallization

501. Several independent mediators work in resale of medical equipment. What group of mediators includes persons and legal entities that specialize in sales of durable goods that require considerable after-sales service?

- a. Broker
- b. Consignee
- c. Commission agent
- d. Agent
- e. Dealer

502. The quality control analytical laboratory analyzes a medicine with sodium benzoate. What reagent will form a pink-yellow precipitate with the medicine being analyzed?

- a. Potassium permanganate solution
- b. Iron(III) chloride solution
- c. Sodium bicarbonate solution
- d. Magnesium sulfate solution
- e. Sodium nitrate solution

503. A pharmaceutical wholesaler sells ointment bases (vaseline, lanolin, etc.) in bulk ("an gross") to the pharmacies that make extemporaneous compounds. What sales method (type of distribution) is typical for selling these goods?

- a. Integrated method
- b. Selective method
- c. Intensive method
- d. Mass sales method
- e. -

504. A patient, who has been taking acetylsalicylic acid, developed hemorrhages of mucous membranes. This phenomenon is associated with:

- a. Disorder of protein binding
- b. Changed volume of distribution
- c. Inhibition of the prothrombin synthesis
- d. Increased absorption in the gastrointestinal tract
- e. Decreased absorption in the gastrointestinal tract

505. A dispensing chemist makes a research into the pharmaceutical market. For this purpose he uses scientific publications and statistical data. What type of marketing research is it?

- a. Observation
- b. Survey
- c. Theoretical research
- d. Panel research
- e. Field research

506. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, an analytical chemist should use acidimetry in non-aqueous medium to determine quantitative content of the following purine alkaloid:

- a. Theophylline ethylenediamine
- b. Theophylline
- c. Caffeine
- d. Caffeine and sodium benzoate
- e. Theobromine

507. A pharmacy needs to prepare a furacilin (nitrofural) solution (1:5000). What are the specifics of

furacilin dissolution?

- a. In the purified water, filtered in advance
- b. In the boiling water in the presence of sodium chloride**
- c. In the purified water, after grinding it down
- d. In the minimal amount of ethanol
- e. In the cold purified water

508. A pharmacy has received a batch of drugs according to the invoice. Who is authorized to conduct intake quality control when the goods arrive to the pharmacy?

- a. Pharmacist
- b. Officer of a local division of the state inspectorate for drug quality control
- c. Employee appointed to this task by the head manager**
- d. Head manager
- e. Tax officer

509. A pharmacy prepares sodium chloride solutions for injections or infusions. What are the additional requirements to the quality of sodium chloride for infusion solutions?

- a. Type <>for injections>>
- b. No manganese salt admixtures
- c. Analytical grade pure
- d. Anhydrous, analytical grade pure
- e. Chemically pure, depyrogenated**

510. Folia Eucalypti is used as an antiseptic, anti-inflammatory, analgesic, and bactericidal agent. What group of bioactive substances is measured for the quality control of Folia Eucalypti?

- a. Polysaccharides
- b. Cardiac glycosides
- c. Alkaloids
- d. Essential oils**
- e. Flavonoids

511. Money received for the goods sold are being transferred to the pharmacy from its outlet. What document must be drawn up by a cashier for the receipt of this monetary sum?

- a. Cashier's check
- b. Payment order
- c. Bank statement
- d. Cash withdrawal order
- e. Cash receipt order**

512. The solubility of high-molecular compounds depends on their nature. Specify a high-molecular compound that can swell up indefinitely:

- a. Pepsin**
- b. Methylcellulose
- c. Pectin
- d. Gelatin
- e. Starch

513. Limit cash balance is the maximum amount of monetary funds that can remain in the cash desk of an organization at the end of a workday. This limit is established by the following authorities:

- a. Local authorities
- b. Pharmacy management**
- c. Tax Inspectorate
- d. -
- e. Chief physician

514. The medicinal plants of the Fabaceae family contain various groups of bioactive substances. What representative of this family contains flavonoids and is used as an industrial source of rutin?

- a. Glycyrrhiza glabra
- b. Thermopsis alterniflora**

- c. *Bidens tripartita*
- d. *Ononis arvensis*

e. *Styphnolobium japonicum*

515. A pharmaceutical company produces mint tincture. Technological process of making this tincture requires it to be made:

- a. With 48% alcohol in 1:2 proportion
- b. With 70% alcohol in 1:10 proportion
- c. **With 90% alcohol in 1:20 proportion**
- d. With 70% alcohol in 1:15 proportion
- e. With 70% alcohol in 1:5 proportion

516. To check the identity of a herbal raw material, several drops of an alcoholic solution of alpha-naphthol and concentrated sulfuric acid were applied to the root section of *Cichorium intybus L.*. It resulted in pink-violet coloring that indicates the presence of the following in the herbal raw material:

- a. Fatty oils
- b. Essential oils
- c. Inulin**
- d. Pectin
- e. Slime

517. A 67-year-old man with chronic heart failure takes digoxin. To reduce the side effects of digoxin, his doctor recommended him to combine this drug with:

- a. Potassium aspartate and magnesium aspartate**
- b. Euphyllin (Aminophylline)
- c. Calcium gluconate
- d. Hydrochlorothiazide
- e. Calcium chloride

518. A doctor prescribed amoxicillin to a patient to treat bronchitis. What mucolytic is synergistic with this antibiotic?

- a. Codeine
- b. Glaucine
- c. Dextromethorphan
- d. Ambroxol**
- e. Euphylline (Theophylline)

519. A pharmaceutical warehouse has received a batch of herbal raw material - a bark of *Quercus robur*. What active substances should be measured in this material, according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine?

- a. Coumarins
- b. Anthracene derivatives
- c. Flavonoids
- d. Tannins**
- e. Essential oils

520. A 63-year-old woman suffering from diabetic nephropathy with functional disturbance of the kidneys needs etiotropic treatment for focal pneumonia. What drug is CONTRAINDICATED in this case?

- a. Aminoglycosides**
- b. Macrolides
- c. Natural penicillins
- d. Synthetic penicillins
- e. Combined penicillins

521. What indicator is used in iodometry for quantitative determination of caffeine in caffeine and sodium benzoate?

- a. Eriochrome black

- b. Potassium chromate
- c. Bromthymol blue
- d. Methyl orange

e. Starch

522. For what substance its dosing is based on the mass, when preparing liquid dosage forms?

a. 30% hydrogen peroxide (Perhydrol)

- b. Elixir pectoralis
- c. 1% citral alcohol solution
- d. Ammonia spirit-anise spirit drops
- e. Leonurus tincture

523. The chief manager of a pharmacy designs its organizational structure and job descriptions for its employees. These arrangements belong to the following management method:

- a. Psychosocial
- b. Simulation
- c. Economic
- d. Legal

e. Organizational

524. When selling iron preparations that are to be taken orally, a dispensing chemist should warn the patients that these drugs cannot be taken with milk or dairy products, because it leads to:

a. Formation of chelate complexes that cannot be assimilated into the body

- b. Accelerated absorption of iron preparations
- c. Prolonged action of iron preparations
- d. Accelerated clearance of iron preparations
- e. Increased activity of iron preparations

525. What semi-synthetic antibiotic can be synthesized in the process of reaction between 6-aminopenicillanic acid and phenylaminoacetic acid chloranhydride?

- a. Amikacin
- b. Rifampicin
- c. Ampicillin
- d. Cephalexin
- e. Methacycline

526. A medicine has caused a side effect in the patient due to the patient's hereditary defect of the enzymatic system. This phenomenon is called:

- a. Drug dependence
- b. Allergic response
- c. Dysbiosis
- d. Idiosyncrasy
- e. Withdrawal syndrome

527. There are different grades and types of glass based on their quality, quantitative composition, and properties. What type of glass belongs to the first-grade?

- a. AB-1 (non-boric glass)
- b. NS-2 A (neutral glass 2A)
- c. MTB (colorless glass for medical containers)
- d. USP-1
- e. NS-2 (neutral glass 2)

528. Purpurea glycoside A and purpurea glycoside B are the main active substances of Digitalis purpurea. They belong to the following class of bioactive substances:

- a. Anthracene derivatives
- b. Alkaloids
- c. Flavonoids
- d. Phenolic compounds
- e. Cardiac glycosides

529. What method is used to sterilize the eye drops containing benzylpenicillin sodium salt?

a. Not subject to sterilization

b. Flowing steam

c. Hot air

d. Steam under pressure

e. Ultraviolet radiation

530. Pharmaceutical corporations pay great attention to the formation of a certain set of values, traditions, and behavioral norms for all their employees. What is formed as a result of this type of corporate organizational work?

a. Organization profitability

b. Product diversification

c. Business expansion

d. Organization culture

e. Staff leasing

531. The chemical name of 5-Nitro-8-hydroxyquinoline corresponds with the following drug:

a. Chingamin (Chloroquine)

b. Ofloxacin

c. Quinocide

d. Dibazol (Bendazol)

e. Nitroxoline

532. Because of dissatisfaction with working conditions, a dispensing chemist has resigned of his own free will from the pharmacy and found a job as a medical representative of a pharmaceutical company. Such movement of the personnel corresponds with the following concept:

a. Staff turnover

b. Staff rotation

c. Recruitment

d. -

e. Promotion

533. A pharmacist prepares 100 ml of glucose solution. Specify the amount of Weibel's stabilizer necessary in this case:

a. 2 ml

b. 20 ml

c. 10 ml

d. 5 ml

e. 15 ml

534. Who gives permission to distribute medical products between the structural divisions of a pharmacy, after these products have successfully passed the on-receipt inspection?

a. Pharmacist on duty

b. Supplier representative

c. Accountant

d. Lawyer

e. Authorized person

535. How often should a pharmacy make an inventory of its fixed assets?

a. At least once in a quarter

b. Once a year

c. At least thrice a year

d. Once every three years

e. At least twice a year

536. A 3-year-old child is intolerant to paracetamol. What antipyretic drug can be taken instead?

a. Ibuprofen

b. Naproxen

c. Nimesulide

- d. Acetylsalicylic acid
- e. Diclofenac sodium

537. A pharmacy provides certain categories of ill persons with medicines free of charge or at a reduced price. What conditions allow free of charge supply of out-patients with necessary medicines?

- a. Muscle pain
- b. Cold
- c. Headache
- d. Cuts and abrasions
- e. Diabetes mellitus**

538. A pharmaceutical factory produces antimicrobial agent nitrofurazone (Nitrofural, Furacilin). What initial substance is used in its synthesis?

- a. Furfural**
- b. Hydroxyquinoline
- c. Benzaldehyde
- d. Aniline
- e. Resorcinol

539. A woman with open tuberculosis is undergoing in-patient treatment in the tuberculosis clinic. What drug was prescribed by her physician for etiotropic treatment?

- a. Benzylpenicillin (Penicillin G)
- b. Acyclovir
- c. Metronidazole
- d. Isoniazid**
- e. Doxycycline hydrochloride

540. Prescriptions for psychotropic drugs remain in the pharmacy after the sale. How long must they be kept?

- a. One year
- b. The prescription must be returned to the patient
- c. One month
- d. Three years
- e. Five years**

541. Phospholipids are used in medicine in production of hepatoprotectors. What oil is a source of phospholipids?

- a. Oleum Amygdalarum
- b. Oleum Cucurbitae
- c. Oleum Lini
- d. Oleum Sojae**
- e. Oleum Ricini

542. Analysis of sales volume of a certain drug shows that the drug is being manufactured in large batches and sales volume grows. However, the growth rate gradually slows down and the number of competitors increases. What stage of product life cycle is it?

- a. Development
- b. Growth
- c. Decline
- d. Introduction
- e. Maturity**

543. A herbal raw material that contains coumarin and chromone derivatives is a source of drugs with thrombolytic, photosensitizing, and antispasmodic action. Which compound in this group has a proven photosensitizing effect?

- a. Hydroxycoumarin esculin
- b. Free coumarin
- c. Furocoumarin psoralen**
- d. Pyranocoumarin visnadin

e. Furanochromon kelin

544. Vitali-Morin's reaction is used to identify tropane alkaloids in herbal raw material. Name the alkaloid that can be detected by means of this specific reaction:

- a. Platiphyllin
- b. Papaverine
- c. Scopolamine**
- d. Codeine
- e. Morphine

545. Every pharmacy as a business has its income and expenditure operations. What business transaction will result in a summary increase of stocked goods?

- a. Issuing money to be accounted for
- b. Goods receipt from the supplier**
- c. Money transfer from a bank to the cash desk
- d. Debt recovery from a person accountable
- e. Receipt of low-value wearing goods

546. Powders are a solid dosage form for internal or external use. What stage is NOT a part of powder production?

- a. Granulation**
- b. Comminution
- c. Mixing
- d. Sifting
- e. Packing

547. An accountant conducts necessary calculations for remuneration of labor. Name the type of remuneration that is due for labor carried out according to the work standards and is paid within the amount determined by basic or piece wages for factory workers and salaries for office workers:

- a. Basic pay**
- b. Bonus
- c. One-off payment
- d. Financial aid
- e. Increment

548. A pharmaceutical company produces essential oils via a method that consists of essential oil transfer into gas phase followed by its absorption with fats and then its extraction with alcohol. Name this method:

- a. Extraction
- b. Compression
- c. Enfleurage**
- d. Hydrodistillation
- e. Dynamic sorption

549. The quantification of acetylsalicylic acid using the method of direct alkalimetry is recommended to be carried out at the temperature no higher than 20°C to prevent a certain process from occurring. What process is it?

- a. Oxidation of the medicinal substance
- b. Reduction of the medicinal substance
- c. Hydrolysis of the ester group**
- d. Precipitation of the formed salt
- e. Decarboxylation of the medicinal substance

550. Commercial and financial activity of a pharmacy involves using returnable tare. Which of the following containers are returned to the supplier?

- a. Glass-stoppered bottles
- b. Packaging materials
- c. Paper boxes
- d. Metal cylinders**

e. Glassware

551. A pharmacy has bought a refrigerator. What document should be filled in for such purchase?

a. It should be assigned an inventory number and registered in the inventory cards

b. A deposit order should be filled in

c. An inventory list needs to be drawn up

d. Information should be entered into the goods report

e. No accounting documentation needs to be kept

552. A doctor has written the following prescription for the preparation of a dosage form: Unguenti Benzylpenicillini-natrii 10.0 Misce. Da. Signa: Apply under the eyelid 3 times a dayendtabular. What base should be used to make this ointment?

a. A mixture of vaseline (petroleum jelly) "for eye ointments" and anhydrous lanolin (5:5)

b. A mixture of paraffin and sunflower oil (3:7)

c. A mixture of vaseline (petroleum jelly) "for eye ointments" and anhydrous lanolin (7:3)

d. A mixture of vaseline (petroleum jelly) "for eye ointments" and anhydrous lanolin (6:4)

e. 10.0 of vaseline (petroleum jelly) "for eye ointments"

553. In Ukraine the auditor position eligibility requires the candidate to be a Ukrainian citizen and have the qualification certificate for work as an auditor within the Ukraine's territory. The certificate is effective for:

a. 2 years

b. Indefinitely

c. 5 years

d. 3 years

e. 1 years

554. A pharmacist has made an injection solution that contains a salt produced by reaction of a strong base with a weak acid. Specify the necessary stabilizer:

a. Sodium sulfate

b. Sodium hydrochloride

c. Hydrochloric acid

d. Cysteine

e. Ascorbic acid

555. A pharmacist prepares fat-based suppositories by pouring. Specify the type of fatty vehicle in this case:

a. Butyrol

b. Spermaceti

c. Wax

d. Cocoa butter

e. Vaseline (petroleum jelly)

556. What should be the disintegration time for effervescent tablets according to the requirements of the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine?

a. 5 minutes

b. 60 minutes

c. 3 minutes

d. 30 minutes

e. 15 minutes

557. According to the law regulating labour remuneration, the businesses must establish their compensation plan in the following document:

a. Contract of delivery

b. Job description

c. Collective agreement

d. Statement

e. Decree

558. A factory that manufactures vitamin preparations has received a batch of herbal raw material. It consists of round wrinkled orange-red fruits that taste sweet-sour and slightly tarty. The fruits are up to 3 cm long, 1.5 cm in diameter, and are filled with hard small angular yellow nutlets. The nutlets and the inner surface of the fruits are covered with long and extremely coarse bristly down. This herbal raw material can be identified as:

- a. *Fructus Rosae*
- b. *Fructus Hippophaes*
- c. *Fructus Sorbi*
- d. *Fructus Ribis nigri*
- e. *Fructus Viburni*

559. A lactone test was conducted to verify the authenticity of Melilotus grass. What group of compounds can be detected using this test?

- a. Saponins
- b. Lignans
- c. Anthracene derivatives
- d. Coumarins
- e. Cardiac glycosides

560. A pharmacy has received a prescription for the preparation of powders. What substance must be added after sterilizing the powder?

- a. Streptocide (Sulfanilamide)
- b. Magnesium oxide
- c. Streptomycin sulfate
- d. Ephedrine hydrochloride
- e. Osarsolum

561. A pharmacy has received a prescription for colloid solution. Name this solution:

- a. Collargol solution
- b. Burow's solution
- c. 5% glucose solution
- d. Sodium chloride solution
- e. Nonaqueous solution

562. Choose the solvent necessary to prepare concentrated solution of sodium bicarbonate in a pharmacy:

- a. Purified water
- b. Vaseline
- c. Peach-kernel oil
- d. Ethanol
- e. Chloroform

563. A pharmaceutical company produces various medicines. Name the dosage form consisting of separate hard dry particles disintegrated to varying degree:

- a. Emulsions
- b. Powders
- c. Suspensions
- d. Tablets
- e. Dried extract

564. Various types of glass are used in production of parenteral drugs. What type of glass is used for photosensitive substances?

- a. Light-resistant neutral glass "CHC-1"
- b. Alkaline glass "АБ-1"
- c. Neutral glass "HC-2"
- d. Neutral glass "HC-2A"
- e. Borosilicate neutral glass "УСП -1"

565. At the end of a working day, a cashier prepares the sales proceeds received in cash for the

transfer to the bank account through a collecting agent. What document must be issued by the cashier for the cash transfer in this case?

- a. Cash cheque
- b. Payment summary**
- c. Payment request and order
- d. Cheque payable
- e. Payment order

566. In its work, a pharmaceutical company combines ensuring its own profitability with meeting the needs of consumers and raising the standard of living in the society. What marketing management concept has the company chosen?

- a. Product improvement
- b. Socio-ethical marketing**
- c. Marketing
- d. Intensification of commercial efforts
- e. Production improvement

567. The head manager of a pharmacy uses influence methods that concern property and financial interests of the employees. What management methods are used by the head manager?

- a. Technological
- b. Social and psychological
- c. Administrative
- d. Economic**
- e. Social and political

568. Microcapsules are made by coating solid particles of the substance being encapsulated with a shell consisting of metallic silver, zinc, etc. Name this method of making microcapsules:

- a. Galvanization**
- b. Coacervation
- c. Slurrying of the nuclei
- d. Polymerization
- e. Pelleting

569. What modern method is used to fill ampoules with injectable solutions?

- a. Syringe filling**
- b. Chamber filling
- c. Vacuum filling
- d. Vortex filling
- e. Ultrasonic filling

570. During quantitative determination of ascorbic acid by means of iodometry the following should be used as an indicator:

- a. Bromphenol blue
- b. Murexide
- c. Diphenylcarbazone
- d. Starch**
- e. Phenolphthalein

571. A 25-year-old man is diagnosed with acute pyelonephritis of moderate severity. What drugs should be prescribed for etiotropic therapy?

- a. Antiarrhythmic drugs
- b. Glucocorticoids
- c. Antimicrobial agents**
- d. Nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs
- e. Anticholinesterase drugs

572. Spectrophotometric analysis of anthracene derivatives contained in buckthorn bark is based on the following reaction:

- a. Production of phenolates with alkali-ammonia solution**

- b. Oxidation of anthracene derivatives
- c. Sublimation
- d. Anthraquinone reduction
- e. Salt precipitation

573. A pharmaceutical warehouse received a herbal raw material that consists of "cones" with loose scales that are attached to a firm twig with or without fruits. Its collective fruits are pale green, fragrant, and bitter. Name the plant from which this herbal raw material was harvested:

- a. Rubus idaeus
- b. Humulus lupulus**
- c. Juniperus communis
- d. Olea europaea
- e. Alnus incana

574. An analyst of a chemical laboratory had received a glucose substance for analysis. To check its quality he used a polarimeter. The analyst measured:

- a. Angle of rotation**
- b. Specific gravity
- c. Melting point
- d. Refractive index
- e. Optical density

575. What morphological feature is diagnostic for the Matricaria chamomilla herbal raw material?

- a. Curved hemispherical receptacle with membranous bracts
- b. Spherical receptacle with membranous bracts
- c. Solid hemispherical receptacle
- d. Conical, glabrous, and hollow receptacle**
- e. Solid spherical receptacle

576. What is the minimum permissible total area of a pharmaceutical sales point, according to the current Licensing Requirements?

- a. No less than 250 m<sup>2</sup>
- b. No less than 40 m<sup>2</sup>
- c. No less than 18 m<sup>2</sup>**
- d. No less than 50 m<sup>2</sup>
- e. No less than 30 m<sup>2</sup>

577. The main method of quantitative determination of corticosteroids is:

- a. Acidimetry
- b. Potentiometry
- c. Cerimetry
- d. Argentometry
- e. Spectrophotometry**

578. A pharmaceutical company produces suppositories made from thermolabile medicinal substances. What method is used in their production?

- a. Dispersion
- b. Pressing**
- c. Pouring
- d. Rolling
- e. Steeping

579. What drug should be used first in case of anaphylactic shock?

- a. Euphyllin (Aminophylline)
- b. Prednisolone**
- c. Loratadine
- d. Fexofenadine
- e. Dibazol (Bendazol)

580. The management of a pharmaceutical company uses F. Herzberg's two-factor theory of motivation. What is this theory based on?

- a. Hygienic and motivational factors
- b. The need for power, success, and affiliation
- c. The need for safety
- d. The need for existence, connection, growth
- e. The need for protection

581. A tincture of Fructus Capsici is used as a distracting agent and an irritant in cases of neuralgia, radiculitis, and myositis. What bioactive substance of Fructus Capsici has such an effect?

- a. Schisandrin
- b. Capsaicin
- c. Inulin
- d. Ephedrine
- e. Colchicine

582. According to the rules in force, workrooms should regularly undergo humid disinfection. How often should the floors be washed?

- a. No less than twice in a week
- b. No less than once in a week
- c. No less than once in a shift
- d. No less than twice in a month
- e. No less than thrice in a week

583. Direct argentometric titration using the Mohr method can be used for quantification of sulfathiazole (norsulfazole). What indicator is used in such analysis?

- a. Potassium chromate
- b. Bromophenol blue
- c. Starch
- d. Tropeolin 00
- e. Methylene blue

584. There are several indirect taxes in the Ukrainian taxation system. What indirect tax is paid by the consumer as a surcharge to the value of goods?

- a. Excise tax
- b. Individual income tax
- c. Commercial patent
- d. Single tax
- e. Income tax

585. The process of rectification is used to make ethyl alcohol. This process is based on the following principle:

- a. Distillation with inert gases
- b. Rinsing of exhausted raw material with 3-5 times the amount of ethanol
- c. Separation of the mixture consisting of mutually-associating liquids with different boiling temperature into separate fractions
- d. Deep vacuum distillation
- e. Technology of obtaining liquid extracts

586. What type of marketing should be used by a pharmaceutical company in a situation, when the demand for medicines declines?

- a. Stimulative marketing
- b. Remarketing
- c. Evolving marketing
- d. Conversion marketing
- e. Synchromarketing

587. A pharmacist prepares an infusion in proportion 1:400. Specify the herbal raw material used in this infusion:

- a. Camomile grass
- b. Thermopsis grass**
- c. Motherwort grass
- d. Althaea roots
- e. Oak bark

588. A pharmacist has prepared an oak bark decoction. What is the ratio of the herbal raw material to extractant?

- a. 1:5
- b. 1:20
- c. 1:400
- d. 1:10**
- e. 1:30

589. The dispensing chemist of a pharmacy has prepared 5 formulations. Which one of them requires total chemical control?

- a. Kvater's mixture
- b. Streptocide (sulfanilamide) ointment
- c. Atropine sulfate eyedrops**
- d. Baby powder
- e. Riboflavin-containing powders

590. What adjuvants can increase the viscosity and melting temperature of an ointment base?

- a. Ethanol, purified water
- b. Sodium lauryl sulfate
- c. Benzalkonium chloride
- d. Propylene glycol, gelatin
- e. Paraffin, spermaceti**

591. What quantification method must be used for the analysis of isoniazid substance, according to the regulations of the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine?

- a. Alkalimetry
- b. Bromatometry**
- c. Nitritometry after alkaline hydrolysis
- d. Photocolorimetry
- e. Acidimetry in a non-aqueous medium

592. A drug quality control laboratory performs certification of antibiotics. What antibiotic has alpha-amino acid residue that can be determined using the ninhydrin reaction?

- a. Lincomycin
- b. Ampicillin**
- c. Cefazolin
- d. Oxacillin
- e. Chloramphenicol

593. What economic parameter characterizes the effectiveness of the pharmacy's commercial, financial, and manufacturing activity?

- a. Work productivity
- b. Stock of goods
- c. Inventory turnover
- d. Profitability**
- e. Circulation of goods

594. A 42-year-old man with community-acquired pneumonia was prescribed a long-term antibiotic treatment. What drugs should be prescribed to this patient to prevent development of dysbiosis?

- a. Expectorants
- b. Antispasmodics
- c. Antitussive drugs
- d. Probiotics**

e. Mucolytic agents

595. Soft gelatin capsules with an elongated neck are called:

- a. Medules
- b. Microcapsules
- c. Tubatines**
- d. Spansules
- e. Rectal capsules

596. Pharmaceutical logistics is aimed at advertising, search for customers, entering into agreements, after-sales service, and transportation. What type of logistics is it?

- a. Information
- b. Sales**
- c. Procurement
- d. Manufacturing
- e. Human resources

597. Pharmaceutical analysis of glutamic acid requires the determination of nitrogen after mineralization with concentrated sulfuric acid. Ammonia that forms during the test is pumped away into the receiving flask. What solution should the receiving flask contain during this test?

- a. Iodized potassium iodide solution
- b. Titrated sodium edetate solution
- c. Freshly prepared tannin solution
- d. Titrated hydrochloric acid solution**
- e. Saturated sodium chloride solution

598. To identify a drug, an analytical chemist of the State Inspectorate for Drug Quality Control performs a reaction with ninhydrin solution. Specify the drug being identified:

- a. Ascorbic acid
- b. Streptocide
- c. Cortisone acetate
- d. Paracetamol
- e. Methionine**

599. For treatment of enteric infection a 36-year-old woman was prescribed a nitrofuran derivative that is poorly absorbed in the intestine and takes its effect along the intestinal tract. Name this drug:

- a. Furadonin (Nitrofurantoin)
- b. Nitroxoline
- c. Nifuroxazide**
- d. Furacilin (Nitrofural)
- e. Nalidixic acid

600. Menthol has anesthetic and antiseptic effect. What plant is the source of menthol?

- a. Folia Salviae
- b. Folia Menthae piperitae**
- c. Folia Uvae ursi
- d. Folia Eucalypti
- e. Folia Absinthii

601. A 50-year-old woman complains of headache, dizziness, visual snow, and nausea. The skin of her face is hyperemic. Objectively, her heart rate is 85/min., her blood pressure is 210/120 mm Hg. What is the provisional diagnosis in this case?

- a. Angina pectoris attack
- b. Meningococcal infection
- c. Hemorrhagic stroke
- d. Myocardial infarction
- e. Hypertensive crisis**

602. Erythromycin belongs to the following type of antibiotics based on its chemical structure:

a. Aromatic antibiotics

b. Polypeptides

c. Macrolides

d. beta-lactams

e. Polyene antibiotics

603. A 53-year-old patient diagnosed with arterial hypertension is undergoing inpatient treatment.

After the examinations, the urologist diagnosed the patient with a prostate adenoma. What can be the drug of choice in this case?

a. Verapamil

b. Bisoprolol

c. Doxazosin

d. Enalapril

e. Propranolol

604. The head manager of a pharmacy has transferred to the deputy head manager the authority to select the range of products for sale and make decisions about the nomenclature and amount of medicines and medical products to be purchased from suppliers and the terms of such purchase contracts. What is this action called in the management theory?

a. Organization

b. Control

c. Delegation

d. Motivation

e. Planning

605. Valerian roots and rhizomes are processed in the phytochemistry workshop to produce tinctures and thick extracts that are the components of combined sedatives. Name the group of bioactive compounds that includes valerenic acid, - valtrate, acevaltrate, and dihydrovaltrate:

a. Polysaccharides

b. Alkaloids

c. Essential oils

d. Iridoids

e. Saponins

606. Vinblastine and Vincristine demonstrate antitumor activity. Name the herbal raw material used in production of these medicines:

a. Rhizomata Nupharis lutei

b. Folia Berberidis

c. Herba Vincae minoris

d. Folia Catharanthi rosei

e. Herba Selaginis

607. Pharmacy as a healthcare facility fulfills three main functions. Its manufacturing function includes:

a. Preparation of individual formulations

b. Pharmaceutical care

c. Storage of medical products

d. Providing access to pharmaceutical information

e. Health education of the population

608. Injection solutions are being produced in an ampoule workshop. Injection solution of ascorbic acid belongs to the following group of solutions:

a. Solutions of the salts formed by weak bases and strong acids

b. Solutions of the substances that cannot be thermally sterilized

c. Solutions of the salts formed by strong bases and weak acids

d. Easily oxidized solutions

e. Solutions of the substances that need special purification

609. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, the herbal raw material used in production of

plantaglucide should be tested by means of thin-layer chromatography. The resulting chromatogram will have a weak blue zone, which will indicate the presence of:

- a. Acorone
- b. Atropine
- c. Acteoside
- d. Azulene
- e. Aucubin

610. The head manager of a pharmacy, together with the heads of its departments, decided to expand the selection of products on sale at this pharmacy by expanding the range of products for diabetic nutrition. What type of managerial decision is it?

- a. Received from a higher-level organization
- b. Individual
- c. -
- d. Personal
- e. Collegial

611. After lifting a load, a man developed sharp lumbar pain that intensifies during movements and radiates into the left leg. The patient was diagnosed with lumbosacral radiculopathy. What drug can be recommended in this case?

- a. Cyanocobalamin
- b. Atropine sulfate
- c. Enterosgel
- d. Drotaverine hydrochloride
- e. Diclofenac sodium

612. Manufacturer's marketing department detected negative demand for a certain goods. What would be the marketing task? What type of marketing should be applied?

- a. Demand stimulation, promotional marketing
- b. Demand leveling, synchromarketing
- c. Demand making, conversion marketing
- d. Demand increase, remarketing
- e. Demand decrease, demarketing

613. A patient has been diagnosed with essential hypertension and prescribed an adequate treatment with antihypertensive drugs. However, two months later the patient began to notice a slight cough. What drug can cause this side effect?

- a. Captopril
- b. Amlodipine
- c. Furosemide
- d. Hypothiazide (Hydrochlorothiazide)
- e. -

614. What technological method is used to prepare powders with dyes?

- a. Mixing in ascending order, from smaller to larger volume
- b. The dye is added last, after the mixture is prepared
- c. Mixing in descending order, from larger to smaller volume
- d. Preliminary sifting

- e. The principle of <<three layers>>

615. What type of marketing should be used if the demand for some medicines in the pharmaceutical market is negative?

- a. Incentive marketing
- b. Demarketing
- c. Synchromarketing
- d. Conversion marketing
- e. Remarketing

616. At the laboratory of a pharmaceutical company, a corticosteroid medicinal substance -

hydrocortisone acetate - is being analyzed. What cycle in its molecule causes the appearance of an intense bright yellow coloring, when concentrated sulfuric acid is added?

- a. Steroid cycle
- b. Xanthine cycle
- c. Imidazole cycle
- d. Pyridine cycle
- e. Naphthalene cycle

617. A pharmaceutical company has opened several new regional offices and now searches for medical representatives. What stage of recruiting process is usually a final one?

- a. Targeted selection interview

- b. Filling in a questionnaire
- c. Telephone interview
- d. Submission of a resume
- e. Preliminary interview

618. A pharmacist has prepared suppositories with novocaine (procaine) hydrochloride using a rolling technique. The novocaine hydrochloride content is less than 5%. How is this substance introduced into the base in this case?

- a. Dissolution in the minimal amount of water

- b. Dissolution in the melted base
- c. Dissolution in ethyl alcohol
- d. Dissolution in the minimal amount of castor oil
- e. Dissolution in the minimal amount of alcohol-water-glycerin mixture

619. "Avicenna", a newly founded pharmaceutical company, operates round-the-clock. What employees cannot be assigned to night shifts?

- a. Employees of retirement age

- b. Employees under 25

- c. Employees under 30

- d. Employees under 18 (underage)

- e. -

620. The duration of a maternity leave for pregnancy and childbirth is calculated in total. What is the total number of calendar days allocated for a maternity leave?

- a. 115 days

- b. 100 days

- c. 50 days

- d. 126 days

- e. 70 days

621. Propellants are used in aerosols production. Specify the function of propellants:

- a. Dispersion
- b. Action prolongation
- c. Emulsification
- d. Stabilization

- e. Create pressure in the package

622. Name the ready-to-use dosage form that is a gelatin capsule, filled with microcapsules that have an oil shell:

- a. Pearl
- b. Tubatine
- c. Spansule

- d. OROS tablet
- e. Microcapsule

623. What herbal raw material contains alkaloid glaucine that has a strong antitussive effect?

- a. Glaucium flavum grass

- b. Macleaya grass

- c. Belladonna grass
- d. Vinca minor grass
- e. Chelidonium grass

624. What variable of the internal environment of the "Provisor" pharmacy can be described as the ways of transformation of component materials (medicinal agents "an gross") into end product (various dosage forms)?

- a. Tasks
- b. Structure
- c. Mission
- d. Human resources
- e. Technologies**

625. As the result of reduction of alcoholic solutions of 5-nitrofuran derivatives by means of their reaction with zinc in the presence of diluted hydrochloric acid, the following occurs:

- a. Ammonia production
- b. Solution decoloration**
- c. Precipitation
- d. Color change from yellow to black
- e. Precipitation and gassing

626. Weibel's liquid is necessary to stabilize the solution of a certain substance. Name this substance:

- a. Sodium chloride
- b. Glucose**
- c. Potassium chloride
- d. Magnesium sulfate
- e. Novocaine

627. What stabilizer is used to stabilize ascorbic acid solutions for injections?

- a. Weibel stabilizer
- b. Sodium thiosulfate
- c. 0.1 M hydrochloric acid solution
- d. 0.1 M sodium hydroxide solution
- e. Sodium bicarbonate with sodium sulfite**

628. How should the rectal ointments be applied?

- a. Apply to the skin
- b. Apply to the conjunctival mucosa
- c. Apply to the affected area of the anus**
- d. Applied to the external genitalia
- e. Apply to the nasal mucosa

629. A pharmacy pays considerable attention to the technique of medicine placement in the glass cabinets and on the shelves to create favorable conditions for sales and attracting the attention of consumers. Name this set of measures:

- a. Public relations
- b. Lobbying
- c. Personal sale
- d. Advertising
- e. Merchandising**

630. What lubricants are used in tablet manufacturing?

- a. Water, ethanol
- b. Solutions of high-molecular compounds
- c. Calcium stearate, stearic acid**
- d. Tween 80, Aerosil
- e. Starch paste

631. What drug facilitates dissolution of cholesterol stones in the gallbladder?

- a. Ademethionine
- b. Ursodeoxycholic acid**
- c. Silybum dry extract
- d. Cynara dry extract
- e. Magnesium sulfate

632. A pharmacy dispenses medical products, the cost of which must be reimbursed based on electronic prescriptions. What authority reimburses the pharmacy for the cost of dispensed drugs?

- a. National Health Service of Ukraine**
- b. State Expert Center of the Ministry of Health of Ukraine
- c. State Fiscal Service of Ukraine
- d. Ministry of Labor and Social Policy of Ukraine
- e. State Service of Ukraine on Medicines and Drugs Control

633. A pharmacist approached the chief manager of the pharmacy with a request for pay raise. The chief manager turned down this request. What type of conflict is it?

- a. Conflict between individual and group
- b. Dysfunctional conflict
- c. Intrapersonal conflict
- d. Interpersonal conflict**
- e. Intergroup conflict

634. A manager of a wholesale pharmaceutical company is responsible for relaying various tasks to the employees and supervises the fulfillment of assigned tasks. What management level corresponds with these duties?

- a. Top-level
- b. Institutional
- c. Middle-level
- d. Administrative
- e. Technical**

635. A pharmacy underwent a drug quality inspection on 25.02.2018. The inspector discovered that the pharmacy had a batch of Nimesil (Nimesulide) drug, dosage form 2 g x 30 sachets, with its registration certificate expired on 24.02.2018. Is the pharmacy allowed to sell this drug?

- a. Yes, if approved by the head manager of the pharmacy
- b. No**
- c. Yes, with permit from the State Inspectorate
- d. Yes, with permit from the Pharmacopoeia Center
- e. Yes, it can sell all the batch that is already in its possession

636. A pharmaceutical company produces various types of tablets. Specify the structure of matrix tablets:

- a. Tablets covered in a film coating
- b. Tablets with a dragee coating
- c. A dispersion of medicinal substances in polyethylene
- d. A reticular matrix that contains the medicinal substance**
- e. Tablets covered in a fat-soluble coating

637. The Dobropharma pharmacy manager makes plans for standard stock of various groups of goods, based on their purpose. Convenience goods belong to the following group:

- a. Single delivery
- b. Prior delivery
- c. Seasonal accumulation
- d. Specific demand
- e. Current demand**

638. A pharmacist at the analytical quality control laboratory uses acidimetry in a non-aqueous medium to study a verapamil hydrochloride substance. What solution would the pharmacist use as a titrant in this study?

- a. Zinc sulfate solution
- b. Potassium bromate solution
- c. Perchloric acid solution
- d. Sodium edetate solution
- e. Sodium nitrite solution

639. A pharmacist has prepared an eyedrops vehicle. What method of sterilization should be chosen in this case?

- a. Dry heat
- b. Flowing steam
- c. Pasteurization
- d. Membrane filtration
- e. Ultraviolet irradiation

640. Difference between the retail price of products sold and the margin determines:

- a. Margin
- b. Income
- c. Production cost
- d. Breakeven
- e. Markup

641. What method is used to prepare a suspension with basic bismuth nitrate?

- a. Solvent substitution
- b. Chemical condensation
- c. Continental method
- d. Physical condensation
- e. Dispersion with turbidization

642. A substance was received for analysis. The substance is a round seed 1-1,8 mm in diameter, yellow with bluish tint. When mashed with water, emits characteristic irritant odor; is sharp and acrid to taste. The raw material can be identified as:

- a. Fenugreek seeds
- b. Nigella seeds
- c. Plantago psyllium seeds
- d. Mustard seeds
- e. Flax seeds

643. To replenish its fixed assets, the pharmacy made a decision to arrange a credit with the trading bank. What document must be concluded in writing between the creditor and the debtor in this case?

- a. Credit contract
- b. Full material liability contract
- c. Balance sheet
- d. Auditor's conclusion
- e. License

644. A 6-year-old girl has been suffering from bronchial asthma for 3 years. To stop the attacks, the pediatrician prescribed her a short-acting beta<sub>2</sub>-adrenomimetic. What medicine was prescribed by the doctor in this case?

- a. Salbutamol
- b. Ipratropium bromide
- c. Budesonide
- d. Tiotropium bromide
- e. Fluticasone

645. "Balance" accounting form consists of two parts - assets and liabilities. Select from the list only the liabilities.

- a. Fixed assets, accounts receivable
- b. Bank loan, accounts payable
- c. Authorized capital, fixed assets

- d. Retained earnings, intangible assets
- e. Accounts receivable, prepaid expenses

646. Presence of phenolic hydroxyl in the structure of pyridoxine hydrochloride can be confirmed by application of the following solution:

- a. Silver nitrate
- b. Sodium nitrite
- c. Sodium sulfate
- d. Iron (III) chloride**
- e. Potassium permanganate

647. During identification these active substances form precipitates in gelatin and alkaloid solutions and produce precipitates with heavy metal salts. These active substances are:

- a. Iridoids
- b. Carbohydrates
- c. Tannins**
- d. Glycosides
- e. Lipids

648. What is the fundamental difference of the Japanese management model?

- a. Collectivism**
- b. Strict control procedure
- c. Individualism
- d. Strictly formalized management system
- e. Focus on individual results

649. Oblong tablets are called:

- a. Caplets**
- b. Forte tablets
- c. Capsules
- d. Pellets
- e. Dragee

650. A thymol-containing herbal raw material is stored in the warehouse of a pharmaceutical company. What are its proper storage conditions?

- a. Under the temperature of -5<sup>o</sup>C
- b. In metal containers
- c. Separate from the others**
- d. Under normal conditions
- e. Under CO<sub>2</sub>-free conditions

651. A patient with chronic heart failure, who has been taking cardiac glycosides, developed signs of glycoside intoxication. What antidote would be advisable in this case?

- a. Naloxone
- b. Methionine
- c. Vicasol (Menadione)
- d. Protamine
- e. Unithiol (DMPS)**

652. In the course of the pharmacotherapy for exacerbation of chronic bronchitis, the patient developed dyspeptic disorders, photodermatitis, and disturbed hepatic function. Which of the prescribed drugs could have caused these signs?

- a. Doxycycline**
- b. Acetylcysteine
- c. Ambroxol
- d. Ascorbic acid
- e. Codeine phosphate

653. When an extractant is filtered through a herbal raw material to obtain an extract of the

substances soluble in this extractant, this process is called:

- a. Maceration
- b. Percolation**
- c. Remaceration
- d. Steeping
- e. Turbo extraction

654. Natural penicillins are unstable at high temperatures and quickly break down in alkaline and acidic environments. What cycle causes such chemical properties of natural penicillins?

- a. Furan
- b. Pyridine
- c. beta-lactam**
- d. Quinoline
- e. Phenothiazine

655. Motivation is one of the management functions. A motive can be described as:

- a. Something that is important for a person
- b. A certain discomfort, a feeling that something is lacking
- c. -
- d. A conscious incentive to act in a certain way**
- e. Psychological characteristics of people that help them acquire certain types of knowledge

656. What technology was used by a pharmacist to make a starch solution?

- a. Mixed it with cold water, than poured the mixture into boiling water and boiled for 1-2 minutes**
- b. Dissolved it in a vial for dispensing in freshly-distilled filtered purified water
- c. Dissolved it in boiling water
- d. Dissolved it in cold water and heated
- e. Mixed it with hot water and added cold water

657. What herbal raw material is used for the industrial production of Quercetin medicine?

- a. Fructus Hippophaes rhamnoides
- b. Fructus Sophorae japonicae**
- c. Herba Violae tricoloris
- d. Herba Polygonii avicularis
- e. Flores Helichrysi arenarii

658. A patient is prescribed a 3% alcohol solution of boric acid. What concentration of ethanol should be taken to prepare this solution according to the normative documents?

- a. 95%
- b. 70%**
- c. 90%
- d. 40%
- e. 60%

659. The mother of a child came to a pharmacy to buy an anti-inflammatory medicine that can relieve the muscle pain in her 10-year-old son. What medicine would you recommend her?

- a. Naproxen
- b. Diclofenac
- c. Nimesulide
- d. Ibuprofen**
- e. Acetylsalicylic acid

660. A certain management style can be characterized by the following features: the authority is highly centralized; work duties of the employees are very structured; the ability of employees to make decisions is extremely limited; strict compliance with numerous rules and regulations is prioritized. Name this management style:

- a. Collective
- b. Democratic
- c. Authoritarian**

- d. Liberal
- e. Direct

661. A pharmacy warehouse has received a shipment of drugs. During quality control by an authorized person, there were some drugs of questionable quality detected. What measures should be taken by the authorized person in this case?

- a. Samples of questionable drugs should be sent to the local inspectorate department; the rest of the drug shipment should be quarantined with marking "Do not sell until further notice"
- b. Return the shipment to the manufacturer
- c. Dispose of the shipment that contains questionable drugs
- d. Draw up a Quality Assessment Report with the defects listed and allow sale of the drug shipment
- e. Allow sale of the drug shipment

662. A pharmacy has received a prescription written on an F-3 form. The dispensing chemist, tasked with the incoming control of the prescription, noted that it was missing certain mandatory details. Such prescription forms must always have the following:

- a. Signature of the head manager of the medical facility or signature of the deputy head manager for medical work
- b. Doctor's personal seal and signature
- c. Medical facility stamp, signature of the head manager of the medical facility, seal of the medical facility
- d. Medical facility stamp, doctor's seal and signature, signature of the head manager of the medical facility
- e. Medical facility stamp, doctor's seal and signature, signature of the head manager of the medical facility, seal of the medical facility

663. What can be observed when aluminum-magnesium antacids and iron preparation are used simultaneously?

- a. Increased effectiveness of antacids
- b. Increased risk of hepatotoxicity
- c. Increased blood pressure
- d. Decreased blood pressure
- e. Reduced effectiveness of iron preparations

664. The owner of a pharmacy network unilaterally decides to register its trade mark, based on his feeling that he makes the right choice. What type of managerial decision is it?

- a. Adaptive
- b. Collective
- c. Intuitive
- d. Rational
- e. Collegial

665. Essential oil of a certain plant contains up to 80% of cineole. Specify the herbal raw material that is collected from this plant:

- a. Folia Menthae piperitae
- b. Folia Absinthii
- c. Folia Eucalypti
- d. Folia Betulae
- e. Folia Melissae

666. Advertising is the most popular and widely used part of marketing communications system. What cannot be included into the advertisements for medicines?

- a. Full pharmacological name of the medicine and the name of its manufacturer
- b. Claims that the effect of the medicines is guaranteed
- c. Recommendation to always read the instructions for the medicines
- d. Objective information about the medicines, presented in such a way that the advertising nature of the message is obvious to the consumers
- e. General warnings about the usage of medicines and medical products

667. To decrease business risks, a pharmaceutical company decided to expand its activity and penetrate into new market (to open a fitness center). Name this process:

- a. Diversification
- b. Integration
- c. Modernization
- d. Intensification
- e. Conglomeration

668. When dispensing an antacid and ofloxacin in tablets, the dispensing chemist warned the customer that these drugs should be taken separately with 2-hour interval in between. Simultaneous taking of both drugs:

- a. Increases ofloxacin absorption
- b. Increases antacid effectiveness
- c. Decreases antacid effectiveness
- d. Decreases ofloxacin absorption**
- e. Increases risk of dysbiosis

669. Phytochemical workshop of a factory manufactures pancreatin. What is the source material for obtaining pancreatin?

- a. Pancreas of pigs or cattle**
- b. Lungs of cattle
- c. Gastric mucosa of pigs
- d. Egg white
- e. Heart of cattle

670. Strategic planning of pharmaceutical companies consists of several consecutive stages. What stage is the final one?

- a. Strategy assessment**
- b. Environment assessment and analysis
- c. Choice of strategy
- d. Setting goals and tasks
- e. Analysis of organisation's internal strength and weaknesses

671. A pharmaceutical company produces medicinal syrups. What substances ensure the microbial stability of this dosage form?

- a. Pectin substances
- b. Thickeners
- c. Solubilizers
- d. Emulsifiers
- e. Preservatives**

672. Accounts are classified based on the type of accounting of assets or the sources of their formation. What is accounted in passive accounts?

- a. Fixed assets
- b. Accounts receivable
- c. Monetary funds
- d. Authorized capital**
- e. Goods

673. A pharmaceutical company plans to sell its products in another country together with a foreign company. What type of company's entry to the foreign market is it?

- a. Joint venture**
- b. Tender
- c. Franchising
- d. Import
- e. Direct investments

674. Which one of the listed solutions for injections must be stabilized with a 0.1 mol-eqL solution of hydrochloric acid?

a. Sodium thiosulfate

**b. Novocaine (Procaine)**

c. Caffeine and sodium benzoate

d. Ascorbic acid

e. Sodium bicarbonate

675. A group of independent intermediaries operates on a regional market. They sell medicines on their own behalf and at their own cost. Such intermediaries are called:

a. Brokers

b. Commission agents

c. Consignees

**d. Dealers**

e. Agents

676. A pharmacy needs to prepare a 1% alcohol solution of methylene blue. What concentration of alcohol must be used for this purpose?

a. 40%

b. 70%

c. 90%

d. 96%

**e. 60%**

677. When making ampoules, certain admixtures are introduced into the glass to change its properties. Why is boron oxide added into the glass?

a. To increase its thermal resistance

b. To lower its melting temperature

c. To increase its mechanical strength

d. To change its color

**e. To improve its chemical resistance**

678. A man with arterial hypertension was recommended the following to increase the antihypertensive effect of a diuretic:

a. Increase the amount of table salt in the diet

**b. Decrease the amount of table salt in the diet**

c. Increase the physical exertion

d. Decrease the physical exertion

e. Increase the amount of liquids in the diet

679. What is an effective way of preserving the stability of the medicinal substances that are thermolabile and have low stability?

a. Boiling

b. Filtration

c. Hydrolysis

d. Ultraviolet radiation

**e. Lyophilization**

680. A pharmaceutical company lacks the manufacturing power to satisfy the demand for certain medicines. The company increased the price of these medicines and stopped advertising them. What type of marketing is it?

a. Synchromarketing

b. Stimulation marketing

c. Remarketing

d. Conversion marketing

**e. Demarketing**

681. Thymus serpyllum grass is harvested in Ukraine. At what stage of plant growth is this herbal raw material harvested?

**a. During the flowering stage**

b. Before the formation of green fruits

- c. When the fruits are ripe
- d. After harvesting the fruits
- e. Before the flowering

682. Reye syndrome (encephalopathy, fatty degeneration of liver) develops as a side effect in children suffering from fever of viral origin when they take the following medicine:

- a. Metamizole sodium

b. Acetylsalicylic acid

- c. Paracetamol

- d. Ibuprofen

- e. Celecoxib

683. Rectal suppositories, each containing 0.1 g of euphyllin (aminophylline), are being hand-rolled for the patient. What amount of vehicle should be taken for one suppository, if its mass is unspecified in the formulation?

- a. 3.9 g

b. 2.9 g

- c. 2.4 g

- d. 1.9 g

- e. 1.4 g

684. Hydrogen peroxide solution can be bought in different concentrations in a pharmacy. What concentration should be offered to a patient, if the patient's receipt does not specify hydrogen peroxide concentration?

- a. 30%

b. 3%

- c. 10%

- d. 20%

- e. 2%

685. Preparations of Panax roots have tonic and adaptogenic properties and improve mental and physical working ability. If there is no Panax tincture in the pharmacy, it can be substituted with preparations of:

a. Araliae mandshuricae radices

- b. Calami radices

- c. Tormentillae radices

- d. Glycyrrhizae radices

- e. Taraxaci radices

686. A sum of properties that make the medicines capable of meeting the needs of the consumers, when used as intended, is called:

- a. Appearance

- b. Trade dress

- c. Marking

d. Quality

- e. Pharmacological action

687. Name the list of pharmacy's property that indicates the actual balance and value of pharmacy's stocks as determined in the process of stock-taking:

- a. Accounts ledger

- b. Cash flow register

- c. Register of requisitions

d. Inventory

- e. Commodity report

688. The amount of temporary disability benefits to be paid is calculated taking into account the insured record of service of an employee. What percentage of temporary disability benefits will be paid to an employee with a disability certificate and more than 8-year-long insured record of service?

a. 100% of salary

- b. 50% of salary
- c. 60% of salary
- d. 90% of salary
- e. 75% of salary

689. To prepare an ointment, a pharmacist has additionally used paraffin. What is the role of paraffin in the technology?

- a. Preservative
- b. Densifier**
- c. Vehicle
- d. Dispersing agent for powders
- e. Emulsifier

690. A 43-year-old woman has come to a pharmacy with complaints of sharp headache in the occipital area, palpitations, "visual snow" in her eyes, nausea; her BP is 180/110 mm Hg. These symptoms correspond with:

- a. Migraine attack
- b. Hypertensive crisis**
- c. Exertional angina pectoris attack
- d. Acute conjunctivitis
- e. Cervical osteochondrosis

691. In a pharmacy each employee is subordinate to only one manager, who makes all the management decisions. What type of organizational structure of the pharmacy's management is it?

- a. Productive
- b. Linear**
- c. Matrix
- d. Functional
- e. Adaptive

692. What document must be prepared by a pharmacy's cashier for the cash collection?

- a. Cash book
- b. Payment order
- c. Cashier's check
- d. Cash deposit slip
- e. Accompanying statement**

693. A pharmacy receives centralized deliveries of goods from the warehouse. Specify the document that is **NOT NECESSARY** for accounting of goods receipt by the pharmacy:

- a. Cash receipt order**
- b. Goods received record book by item and supplier
- c. Goods received record book by groups of goods
- d. Financial operating report of the pharmacy
- e. Goods report (Inventory change report)

694. Bank is a financial mediator in pharmacy's payments. Payment of taxes withheld from the employees' salary into the budget requires the following document:

- a. Cash register receipt
- b. Check payable in account
- c. Cash order
- d. Accounting form
- e. Payment order**

695. To identify vicasol (menadione), an analytical chemist places this substance moistened with hydrochloric acid into a colorless burner flame. The yellow flame coloring that develops as a result indicates the presence of the following cations in the molecule:

- a. Sodium**
- b. Calcium
- c. Magnesium

- d. Potassium
- e. Zinc

696. Tyndallization is used at a pharmaceutical factory as one of sterilization methods for thermolabile substances. What is the essence of this method?

- a. Sterilization with dry heat at 180-200<sup>o</sup>C for a lengthy period of time
- b. Autoclaving at 119-121<sup>o</sup>C with pressure at 1,0-1,1 atm

c. Triple heating of solution to 40-60<sup>o</sup>C with 24-hour-long intervals in between for thermostating

- d. Sterilization with high-frequency and microwave frequency current
- e. Sterilization with flowing steam at 100<sup>o</sup>C

697. How long can vasoconstrictors for symptomatic treatment of rhinitis be used?

- a. 5 weeks
- b. 1 month
- c. 3 weeks
- d. 5-7 days**
- e. 2 weeks

698. A doctor prescribed the drug simvastatin to the patient to correct hyperlipidemia. Why should the selected daily dose be taken once in the evening?

- a. Catabolism rate of low-density lipoproteins increases
- b. Absorption of the drug increases at night
- c. Receptor sensitivity to low-density lipoproteins increases
- d. Risk of myopathy decreases

**e. Cholesterol biosynthesis occurs mainly at night**

699. What group of drugs can be characterized by a side effect, where the color perception of surrounding objects is distorted, making everything yellow-green tinted?

- a. Mucolytics
- b. Cardiac glycosides**
- c. Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
- d. Antibiotics
- e. Inhaled glucocorticoids

700. Within the last year the "East-Pharmacy" pharmaceutical wholesaler has lost 10% of its employees, who resigned and were hired by the competitor company "East-Optima". Individual transfer of the "East-Pharmacy" employees to the "East-Optima" company can be characterized as:

- a. Personnel certification
- b. Staff motivation
- c. Job rotation
- d. Staff dynamics

**e. Staff turnover**

701. At a pharmacy, the pharmacist makes vaginal suppositories. What is the permissible range of the average weight of such suppositories?

- a. 3.0-7.0 g
- b. 4.0-7.5 g
- c. 2.0-6.5 g
- d. 1.5-6.0 g**
- e. 1.0-4.0 g

702. What document is used during transactions with consumers, confirming the fact of sale or return of goods and the fact of receiving a payment or making a refund?

- a. Request for a cash transfer
- b. Fiscal cash receipt for the goods/services**
- c. Cash book
- d. Transactions ledger
- e. Accompanying statement to the bag with cash

703. Agar-agar is used as a detoxifying absorbent and the basis of a nutrient medium for growing microorganisms. What class of bioactive substances does it belong to?

- a. Flavonoids
- b. Iridoids
- c. Coumarins
- d. Vitamins
- e. Polysaccharides**

704. A herbal raw material (fruits) was sent for analysis. This material consists of glossy black drupes 8 mm in diameter with one large spherical light-brown seed that is very firm. Its chemical analysis showed the presence of condensed tannins. What plant is the source of this herbal raw material?

- a. Schisandra chinensis
- b. Ribes nigrum
- c. Rhamnus cathartica
- d. Prunus padus**
- e. Vaccinium myrtillus

705. What medicine obtained from ergot is used in gynecology and has a hemostatic effect?

- a. Digitoxin
- b. Ergotamine hydrotartrate**
- c. Vincatoin
- d. Vinblastine
- e. Galantamine hydrobromide

706. What adjuvants are used in manufacturing of tablets to change their taste?

- a. Antioxidants
- b. Corrigents**
- c. Fillers
- d. Thickeners
- e. Leavening agents

707. A 68-year-old man has been prescribed a hypolipidemic agent as a part of his combination therapy for ischemic heart disease. Name this drug:

- a. Nitroglycerine
- b. Hydrochlorothiazide
- c. Lisinopril
- d. Nifedipine
- e. Atorvastatin**

708. At the laboratory of pharmacopoeial analysis, glutamic acid is being identified using the method of thin-layer chromatography. What reagent is used to develop a chromatogram?

- a. Ninhydrin**
- b. Aniline
- c. Cyanogen bromide
- d. Diphenylamine
- e. Pyridine

709. A 60-year-old patient diagnosed with ischemic heart disease developed bradycardia of 50 min. What drug will be contraindicated in this case?

- a. Nitrosorbide (Isosorbide dinitrate)
- b. Propranolol**
- c. Nitroglycerin
- d. Heparin
- e. Nifedipine

710. If vehicle is not specified, an eye ointment should be prepared with the following sterile vehicle:

- a. 40 parts of anhydrous lanolin - 60 parts of vaseline For Eye Ointments
- b. Lanolin: vaseline - 1:1
- c. Vaseline For Eye Ointments

d. 10 parts of anhydrous lanolin - 90 parts of vaseline For Eye Ointments

e. 30 parts of lanolin - 70 parts of vaseline

711. A pharmaceutical company develops the manufacture of new products. What part of the production procedures contains the description of the end product and lists its physical and chemical properties?

a. Description of the manufacturing process

**b. Characteristics of the end product**

c. Characteristics of the raw stock, materials, and intermediate products

d. Characteristics of the auxiliary raw stock and materials

e. Information materials

712. All business transactions at a pharmacy must be documented. What type of cash operation must be recorded with a receipt cash order?

a. Transfer of the revenue to the bank account

b. Advance salary payments

**c. Revenue of the pharmacy**

d. Issuing cash sums to be accounted for

e. Salary payments

713. What medicinal substance is a derivative of morphinan?

a. Quinine sulfate

b. Pachycarpine hydroiodide

c. Cocaine hydrochloride

d. Caffeine

**e. Codeine**

714. What preservative did the pharmacist use to ensure the stability of eye drops?

a. Sodium chloride

**b. Boric acid**

c. Hydrochloric acid

d. Polyvinyl alcohol

e. Methyl cellulose

715. A dispensing chemist uses iodometry (back titration) for quantitative determination of caffeine medicinal substance. What indicator is used in this case?

a. Phenol red

b. Phenolphthalein

**c. Starch**

d. Litmus paper

e. Eriochrome black

716. Profitability is one of the economic indicators of the pharmacy's trading activity. It is calculated as a:

a. Ratio of the sum of profits to the sum of expences  $\times 100\%$

b. -

**c. Ratio of the sum of profits to the sum of turnover  $\times 100\%$**

d. Ratio of the sum of profits to the total cost of fixed assets  $\times 100\%$

e. Ratio of the sum of profits to the sum of cost price of the goods  $\times 100\%$

717. A pharmaceutical factory produces suppositories with hydrophilic bases. What parameter is measured during standardization of such suppositories?

a. Mechanical strength

b. Dry residue

c. Boiling point

**d. Dissolution time**

e. Resuspension

718. Specify a potent herbal raw material, infusion from which is made in 1:400 ratio:

a. Sage leaves

**b. Foxglove leaves**

c. Valerian roots and rhizomes

d. Motherwort grass

e. Althaea roots

719. The market can be characterized by the following conditions: there are many sellers and buyers, who have no influence over current prices; similar and interchangeable competing goods are available; there are no price limits. What type of market is it?

a. Pure monopoly

b. Monopolistic competition

c. Economic planning

**d. Pure competition**

e. Oligopoly

720. If potassium salts are put into the colorless flame of a gas burner, the flame colors:

a. Yellow

**b. Violet**

c. Brick-red

d. Green

e. Red

721. A pharmacist needs to prepare eyedrops with pilocarpine hydrochloride. Specify the optimal isotonic agent in this case:

a. Sodium sulfate

b. Sodium nitrite

**c. Sodium chloride**

d. Glucose

e. Boric acid

722. Different types of granulation are used in the tablet production. What is the most productive method of structural granulation?

**a. Granulation in the fluidized bed**

b. Granulation using briquetting

c. Granulation in spray dryers

d. Granulation in the dragee pan

e. Wet granulation in vertical granulators

723. A patient suffers from avitaminosis C) The physician has prescribed a course of phytotherapy. What herbal raw material is rich in this vitamin?

a. Rhizoma Tormentillae

b. Cortex Quercus

**c. Fructus Sorbi**

d. Cortex Viburni opuli

e. Folium Menthae piperitae

724. An analytical pharmacist uses a reaction with a sodium hydroxide solution during boiling to identify a nicotinamide substance. What gaseous product is released as a result of this reaction?

a. Carbon(IV) oxide

b. Hydrogen sulfide

**c. Ammonia**

d. Formaldehyde

e. Sulfur(VI) oxide

725. Hemodes and Neohemodes preparations are used as blood plasma substitutes. What is their active substance?

a. Menthol

b. Midantan (Amantadine)

c. Thiopental sodium

d. Polyvinylpyrrolidone

e. Piracetam

726. A woman with diabetes mellitus has injected herself with 30 units of insulin. After that she developed weakness and came to the pharmacy to ask for help. In the pharmacy she lost her consciousness and developed convulsions. What should she be given immediately?

- a. Glibenclamid
- b. Insulin
- c. Metformin
- d. Butamide (Tolbutamide)

e. Glucose

727. Senna leaves decoction is being prepared in a pharmacy. The following is characteristic of the process of making an aqueous infusion of senna leaves:

- a. Infusion is made in a slightly alkaline medium
- b. Decoction is made and filtered after complete cooling**
- c. Infusion is made and acidified with hydrochloric acid
- d. Decoction is made and filtered immediately without cooling
- e. Infusion is made by means of cold maceration

728. Employees of a pharmaceutical company have formed a group consisting of cycle sport fans.

Such group is called:

- a. Informal**
- b. Formal
- c. Commercial
- d. Committee
- e. Manufacturing

729. Solutions of protected forms of colloids are used in medical practice. What substance is a protected colloid?

- a. Camphor
- b. Sodium chloride
- c. Potassium iodide
- d. Basic bismuth nitrate

**e. Protargol**

730. When pressing tablets, puncheons of a tableting machine stick to the tablet surface. What technological error is most likely in this case?

- a. Insufficient amount of dyes
- b. Insufficient amount of diluents
- c. Insufficient amount of adhesives
- d. Insufficient amount of lubricants**
- e. Insufficient amount of leaveners

731. What prescription form is used to prescribe psychotropic drugs in their pure form or in a mixture with indifferent substances for the dispensation free of charge or at a discount?

- a. Prescription form f-3
- b. Prescription form f-1
- c. Two prescription forms f-1 and f-3**
- d. Two copies of prescription form f-1
- e. Two copies of prescription form f-3

732. Testing of a calcium lactate pentahydrate substance requires a reaction with a solution of thioglycolic acid in the presence of citric acid and an ammonia solution. What impurity can be detected using this reaction?

- a. Ammonium salts
- b. Chlorides
- c. Sulfates
- d. Potassium

e. Iron

733. A pharmacist prepares a vaseline-based ointment. The vehicle was heated to 40<sup>o</sup>C) What substance was introduced into the heated vehicle?

- a. Vinilin (polyvinyl butyl ether)
- b. Anesthesin
- c. Streptocide

d. Camphor

- e. Benzoic acid

734. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine quantitative content of salicylic acid is to be determined by means of:

- a. Acidimetry
- b. Alkalimetry
- c. Nitritometric titration
- d. Complexometric titration
- e. Argentometry

735. Mandatory payroll deductions are withheld from the salary of pharmacy workers. Specify the tax rate on income of natural persons:

- a. 5%
- b. 20%
- c. 18%
- d. 0%
- e. 15%

736. Adonis-derived drugs are popular cardiotonic agents. The stock of adonis herbal raw material is assessed by the method of:

- a. Geodesic
- b. Model specimen
- c. Projective cover
- d. By eye
- e. Permanent quadrates

737. According to ecological survey, a certain pharmaceutical manufacturer holds the first place among the local "green" industries. What marketing concept is chosen by this manufacturer in relations with its customers?

- a. Production development
- b. Integrated marketing
- c. Intensification of commercial effort
- d. Product development
- e. Socio-ethical marketing

738. What is the name of the settlement document printed by the registrar of settlement operations, when making settlements for the goods sold or services provided?

- a. Settlement receipt
- b. Invoice
- c. Cash register fiscal receipt
- d. Sales receipt
- e. Receipt

739. Taxes can be divided into direct and indirect. Select an indirect tax from the list:

- a. Rent
- b. Value added tax
- c. Corporate income tax
- d. Real estate tax
- e. Individual income tax

740. Polyethylene oxide base belongs to the following group:

- a. Emulsion
- b. Hydrophilic**
- c. Amphiphilic
- d. Fat
- e. Hydrophobic

741. A pharmaceutical wholesaler constantly monitors expiration dates of medicines and their storage and transportation conditions. What type of control is exercised in this case?

- a. Ongoing**
- b. Final
- c. Financial
- d. Social
- e. Preliminary

742. Various admixtures are possible in the process of harvesting, drying, and primary processing of herbal raw material. Organic admixtures include:

- a. Sand
- b. Soil particles
- c. Metallic objects
- d. Glass fragments
- e. Non-harvested parts of the same plant**

743. Name the main indicator that differentiates water for injection from purified water:

- a. Absence of mechanical inclusions
- b. The way in which it was obtained
- c. Apyrogenicity**
- d. pH value
- e. Absence of heavy metals

744. A pharmaceutical company produces belladonna tincture. In the process of standardization, excessive content of active substances was detected. How can this situation be remedied?

- a. The tincture is a non-recoverable reject material
- b. This kind of deviation is not important
- c. Precipitate excessive active substances
- d. Dilute the tincture with extractant to normal concentration**
- e. Filter the tincture through adsorbent

745. A 46-year-old pharmacy customer suffers from chronic bronchitis and needs a medicine to facilitate expectoration of thick viscous sputum. What drug is indicated in this case?

- a. Codeine phosphate
- b. Ambroxol**
- c. Oxeladin
- d. Butamirate
- e. Salbutamol

746. A woman with diabetes mellitus has developed hypoglycemia after insulin overdose. What measures should be taken at the first signs of hypoglycemia?

- a. Make an intramuscular injection of caffeine
- b. Give the patient a sugar lump to eat and a cup of warm sweetened tea**
- c. Make an insulin injection
- d. Introduce 0.1% adrenaline solution subcutaneously
- e. Give nitroglycerine sublingually

747. To restore the demand for a traditional medicine, the manufacturer has improved its characteristics, increased advertising costs, reduced prices, and involved new intermediaries. What type of marketing is used in this case?

- a. Countermarketing
- b. Synchromarketing
- c. -

d. Remarketing

e. Conversion marketing

748. During the transportation of alkaloid drugs, the markings on their packaging were damaged. Qualitative group reactions for alkaloids revealed that the Vitali-Morin test was positive. Therefore, the analyzed drug belongs to the following group of derivatives:

a. Isoquinoline derivatives

b. Indole derivatives

c. **Tropane derivatives**

d. Quinuclidine derivatives

e. Purine derivatives

749. Buckthorn bark is used as a laxative. This herbal raw material colors red if an alkaline solution is added, which indicates the presence of the following substances:

a. Vitamins

b. **Anthracene derivatives**

c. Tannins

d. Flavonoids

e. Alkaloids

750. An important indicator of business activity is profitability of a business. Specify the indicators that can be used to measure the profitability:

a. Turnover/income

b. Liquidity/solvency

c. Turnover/production cost

d. Income/turnover

e. **Profit/turnover**

751. Among various types of tablet external layers there are enterosoluble coatings. Where in the body are they dissolved?

a. Rectum

b. Stomach

c. Oral cavity

d. Esophagus

e. **Intestine**

752. A dispensing chemist has received his salary with a bonus for working at night. This bonus is paid for the following working hours:

a. From 24.00 to 8.00

b. **From 22.00 to 6.00**

c. From 20.00 to 9.00

d. From 23.00 to 7.00

e. From 21.00 to 9.00

753. Name the drug of choice for treatment of arterial hypertension during pregnancy:

a. Propranolol

b. Captopril

c. **Alpha-methyldopa**

d. Furosemide

e. Sodium nitroprusside

754. An analytical chemist identifies diphenhydramine hydrochloride (Dimedrol). What reagent produces a bright yellow coloring when reacting with this substance?

a. Diluted hydrochloric acid

b. Anhydrous acetic acid

c. **Concentrated sulfuric acid**

d. Diluted phosphoric acid

e. Perchloric acid 0.1 M

755. A patient diagnosed with hypertension and bronchial asthma had a bronchospasm attack, while undergoing therapy. What drug has most likely caused this complication?

- a. Nitroglycerin
- b. Propranolol**
- c. Fenoterol
- d. Amlodipine
- e. Verapamil

756. In the process of drug identification, an analytical chemist of the State Inspection for Quality Control of Medicines performs ninhydrin test. What drug is being identified?

- a. Retinol acetate
- b. Tyrosine**
- c. Nitrofural
- d. Sulfamethoxazole
- e. Resorcin

757. When examining a substance with an ester group, you can conduct a reaction that produces:

- a. Azo dye
- b. Indophenol
- c. Berlin blue
- d. Iron(III) hydroxamate**
- e. Diazonium salt

758. Several species of Polygonum genus are used in medicine. One of these species has rootstocks rich in tanning agents, which are used to treat diarrhea. Name this species:

- a. Polygonum hydropiper
- b. Polygonum persicaria
- c. Polygonum bistorta**
- d. Polygonum alpinum
- e. Polygonum aviculare

759. A pharmacist prepares a chamomile flowers infusion. Specify the proportion of raw material to infusion:

- a. 1:50
- b. 1:20
- c. 1:10**
- d. 1:30
- e. 1:400

760. What nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug is indicated for treatment of the patient's rheumatoid arthritis, if this patient has a history of peptic ulcer disease of the stomach?

- a. Celecoxib**
- b. Ibuprofen
- c. Indomethacin
- d. Diclofenac sodium
- e. Acetylsalicylic acid

761. An analytical quality control laboratory performs analysis of an ascorbic acid substance. What device must be used to determine its specific optical rotation?

- a. Polarimeter**
- b. Hydrometer
- c. Viscometer
- d. Refractometer
- e. Spectrophotometer

762. A man has bought nitroglycerine for sublingual administration in a pharmacy. He wants to know, what side effect might develop after taking this medicine:

- a. Drowsiness
- b. Dry cough**

c. Increased blood pressure

d. Urinary retention

e. Headache

763. On the initiative and with support of the manufacturing company, free samples of adhesive bandages were handed out to the visitors at a pharmacy. What element of the marketing communications complex is it?

a. Personal selling

b. Public relations

c. Advertising

d. Sales promotion, sampling

e. Lobbying

764. A medical facility purchases antitumor drugs directly from a domestic manufacturer. What is the level of the sales channel used in this case?

a. One-level channel

b. Zero-level channel

c. Three-level channel

d. Two-level channel

e. Four-level channel

765. A pharmacist has remained working long after the working day was officially over. How is this work period called?

a. Nightshift

b. Extended time

c. Dayshift

d. Regular hours

e. Overtime

766. A certain medicinal plant belongs to the Papaveraceae family. It produces a characteristic yellow milky sap and has choleric, antiseptic, and diuretic properties. The main active substance contained in this plant is alkaloid chelidone. Name this plant:

a. Hyoscyamus niger

b. Berberis vulgaris

c. Atropa belladonna

d. Chelidonium majus

e. Papaver somniferum

767. A pharmacy sells various medicines. What medicine is a subject to strict accounting in a special inventory log?

a. Microfollin (Ethinylestradiol), tablets

b. Gentamicin sulfate

c. Hydrocortisone acetate

d. Retabolil (Nandrolone)

e. Tramadol, tablets

768. A patient with heart failure has developed an electrolyte imbalance against the background of diuretic treatment with furosemide. What imbalance has the patient developed?

a. Hypokalemia

b. Hypocalcemia

c. Hypermagnesemia

d. Hyperkalemia

e. Hypernatremia

769. Cross-section of the leaf of a medicinal plant shows cystoliths and stinging hairs with a multicellular base and a large cell on the apex that ends in a widened tip that breaks off. What herbal raw material has such microscopic characteristics?

a. Mentha piperita

b. Capsella bursa-pastoris

- c. *Origanum vulgare*
- d. *Urtica dioica*
- e. *Atropa belladonna*

770. A 43-year-old patient with a severe form of rheumatoid arthritis has been administered a certain drug for background therapy. Specify this drug:

- a. Diclofenac sodium
- b. Prednisolone
- c. Methylprednisolone
- d. Nimesulide
- e. **Methotrexate**

771. In what order must alcohol-containing solutions be added into aqueous solutions during the preparation of liquid dosage forms?

- a. In any order
- b. In the order of increasing alcohol concentration**
- c. First into the vial for dispensing
- d. In the order of decreasing alcohol concentration
- e. In the order of increasing volume of alcohol-containing solutions

772. A pharmaceutical wholesaler has suffered commercial losses because of unpaid debts of a pharmacy network. What type of commercial losses is it?

- a. -
- b. Financial**
- c. Special
- d. Labor
- e. Material

773. Tell the patient, what side effect is associated with systemic glucocorticosteroid therapy.

- a. Osteoporosis**
- b. Hypoglycemia
- c. Constipation
- d. Hypotension
- e. Jaundice

774. Identification of organic medicinal substances requires the analysis of their functional groups. To identify medicinal substances that are benzoates, an analytical chemist should use:

- a. Sodium bicarbonate solution
- b. Ammonium chloride solution
- c. Sodium acetate solution
- d. Iron(III) chloride solution**
- e. Potassium hydroxide solution

775. What medicinal plant has anti-inflammatory and expectorant properties due to its content of triterpene saponins?

- a. *Panax ginseng*
- b. *Orthosiphon stamineus*
- c. *Astragalus dasyanthus*
- d. *Glycyrrhiza glabra***
- e. *Aralia mandshurica*

776. Accounting records are classified by the type of asset accounting or by their sources. Active accounts keep record of the following:

- a. Salaries payment
- b. Equity capital
- c. Monetary funds**
- d. Bank loans
- e. Debt settlement with the creditors

777. A medical facility located in Kyiv buys its diagnostic tools from a domestic manufacturer. What level of distribution channel is it?

- a. Two-level channel
- b. Zero-level channel**
- c. Three-level channel
- d. Four-level channel
- e. One-level channel

778. A doctor has asked a dispensing chemist for consultation on free dispensation of medicines.

What free drugs can the doctor prescribe to an epileptic patient for outpatient treatment?

- a. Only the drugs from the list of approved procurements for budget-financed healthcare facilities**
- b. Only imported drugs
- c. Only drugs produced domestically
- d. Any drugs registered for distribution in Ukraine
- e. Only vital drugs

779. How should the tablets of pancreatin enzyme preparation be taken?

- a. 1 hour after a meal
- b. 2 hours before a meal
- c. During eating**
- d. 1 hour before a meal
- e. Regardless of food intake

780. Silibor is a herbal drug that is used as a hepatoprotector. This drug is made from:

- a. Herba Equiseti arvensis
- b. Flores Tanaceti
- c. Flores Centaureae cyani
- d. Semina Sylibi**
- e. Flores Crataegi

781. Local anesthetics can fall into different chemical classes. Benzocaine is a drug that belongs to:

- a. Aromatic amino acid amides
- b. Aromatic amino-aldehydes
- c. Aromatic sulfo acid amides
- d. Aromatic amino acid esters**
- e. Aromatic ketones

782. A doctor has given the patient a prescription for tramadol. What prescription form must be used in this case?

- a. F-1 form
- b. F-1 and F-3 forms
- c. 2 copies of F-3 form
- d. F-3 form**
- e. 2 copies of F-1 form

783. The method of preparing suspensions depends on the properties of the component substances. What substances have hydrophobic properties?

- a. Zinc oxide, talcum
- b. Boric acid, calcium carbonate
- c. Bolus alba (kaolin), bentonite
- d. Sodium bicarbonate, sodium sulfate
- e. Camphor, menthol**

784. A pharmacist uses Vitepsol to prepare rectal suppositories. What fluid should be used in this case to lubricate the suppository form?

- a. Peach oil
- b. Purified water
- c. Ethyl alcohol
- d. Spiritus saponatus**

e. Vaseline oil (liquid paraffin)

785. A set of values, traditions, behavioral norms, and views inherent to an organisation characterizes its following feature:

- a. Capitalization level
- b. Self-development capability
- c. Success
- d. Profitability

**e. Culture**

786. The Income Statement of a pharmacy for the first quarter of 20XX contains the following entries: goods turnover - 45 000 UAH, production cost of products sold - 30 000 UAH, turnover costs - 10 000 UAH. Determine the income:

- a. 5 000 UAH
- b. 40 000 UAH
- c. 15 000 UAH
- d. 30 000 UAH
- e. 35 000 UAH

787. Mixture is a liquid dosage form for internal use. It is obtained by mixing two or more solid or liquid dosage forms in a solvent. If a mixture contains tinctures, they should be added:

- a. After poisonous and narcotic substances are dissolved (before concentrates)
  - b. Last in the order of decreasing ethanol concentration
  - c. First
- d. Last in the order of increasing ethanol concentration**
- e. In the same order in which they are listed in the formulation

788. A 70-year-old patient with stenocardia claims that the pharmacy had sold him a drug that relieved an attack of stenocardia but instead caused an acute bursting headache. What antihypertensive drug is this side-effect typical of?

- a. Nifedipine
- b. Trimetazidine
- c. Nitrosorbid**
- d. Metoprolol
- e. Amlodipine

789. The calculation of isotonic concentration using the cryoscopic method is based on the following law:

- a. Raoult's law**
- b. Clapeyron-Mendeleev equation
  - c. Boyle-Mariotte law
  - d. Dalton's law
  - e. -

790. The procedure for circulation of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, and precursors in pharmacies is regulated by law. Which one of the medicines listed below is a narcotic drug?

- a. Zopiclone
- b. Atropine sulfate
- c. Tramadol**
- d. Prednisolone
- e. Ethyl alcohol

791. Pharmacy employees receive their salary payments twice a month. What should the cashier do, if a pay day coincides with a holiday?

- a. To pay the salaries 10 days earlier
- b. There are no regulations regarding payment of salaries in this case
- c. To pay the salaries one day earlier**
- d. To pay the salaries on the holiday
- e. To pay the salaries after the holiday

792. A patient developed dry cough while undergoing pharmacotherapy for arterial hypertension. What group of drugs can be characterized by this side effect?

- a. Antipsychotics
- b. Antacids
- c. Tranquilizers
- d. Calcium antagonists
- e. ACE inhibitors**

793. A pharmaceutical company has divided its customers into groups based on their gender, age, and size of their families. What approach to market segmentation is the basis of this customer division?

- a. Demographic**
- b. Psychographic
- c. Behavioral
- d. Geographic
- e. Socioeconomic

794. A formaldehyde solution was received for analysis. What reagent should be used to identify this substance?

- a. Tartaric acid
- b. Chromotropic acid**
- c. Sulfuric acid
- d. Acetic acid
- e. Benzoic acid

795. Which of the pharmacy departments is responsible for checking the quantity and quality of received goods, their storage and dispensing to other departments?

- a. Department of over-the-counter drugs
- b. Department of finished dosage forms
- c. Department of curative cosmetics
- d. Compounding and production department
- e. Inventory department**

796. Adrenergic drug adrenaline tartrate contains phenolic hydroxyls in its structure. What solution should be used to conduct a reaction for their detection?

- a. Iron (III) chloride solution**
- b. Sodium nitrate solution
- c. Magnesium sulfate solution
- d. Copper (II) sulfate solution
- e. Potassium bromide solution

797. The preparations of *Silybum marianum*, "Silibor" and "Carsil", have hepatoprotective action. What parts of *Silybum marianum* are the herbal raw material from which these medicines are being made?

- a. Grass
- b. Flowers
- c. Leaves
- d. Seeds**
- e. Roots

798. A 6-year-old child developed pneumonia and was prescribed an antibiotic for its treatment. After the treatment the child's hearing deteriorated. What drug could have caused this complication?

- a. Ceftriaxone
- b. Gentamicin**
- c. Azithromycin
- d. Penicillin
- e. Ampicillin

799. What pharmaceutical factor can affect therapeutic activity of active substances?

- a. Drug dosing equipment
- b. Compliance with GMP regulations
- c. WHO directives
- d. Material expenses of the manufacture

**e. Adjuvants**

800. What medicinal substance has an imidazole fragment in its structure?

- a. Phenazone
- b. Nitrofural
- c. Nicotinic acid
- d. Thiamine bromide

**e. Pilocarpine hydrochloride**

801. What substance is a component of the powders enclosed in gelatin capsules?

- a. Glucose
- b. Streptocide (Sulfanilamide)
- c. Magnesium oxide
- d. Dimedrol (Diphenhydramine)

**e. Ethacridine lactate**

802. The extemporaneous compounding department of a pharmacy prepares eye drops. Which one of the listed substances is a preservative?

- a. Methyl cellulose
- b. Sodium chloride
- c. Polyvinyl alcohol
- d. Acetate buffer

**e. Benzalkonium chloride**

803. A certain drug can be quantitatively assessed by means of direct alkalimetry in glycerine, mannitol, or other polyhydric alcohol medium. This drug is:

- a. Acetylsalicylic acid
- b. Benzoic acid
- c. Salicylic acid
- d. Boric acid**
- e. Glutaminic acid

804. The chemical name of 2,2-(diphenylmethoxy)-N,N-dimethyl-ethanamine hydrochloride corresponds with the following medicinal substance:

- a. Ethylmorphine hydrochloride
- b. Lidocaine hydrochloride
- c. Ciprofloxacin hydrochloride
- d. Diphenhydramine hydrochloride**
- e. Papaverine hydrochloride

805. Marketing department of the Public Company "Lugansk Chemical Pharmaceutical Factory" determined that the demand for a herbal cough remedy, manufactured for children as a syrup, fluctuates significantly within a year. Such demand is considered to be:

- a. Unrealized
- b. Irregular**
- c. Incorrect
- d. Irrational
- e. Inadequate

806. A 48-year-old woman, who undergoes a prolonged treatment for chronic hepatitis, was diagnosed with pneumonia. What antibacterial agent should she be prescribed in this case?

- a. Rifampicin
- b. Amoxicillin**
- c. Tetracycline
- d. Biseptol (Co-trimoxazole)

e. Streptomycin

807. What is the purpose of injectable tablets?

- a. Sublingual use
- b. Implantation

c. Obtaining injectable solutions

- d. Obtaining solutions for various pharmaceutical purposes
- e. Oral use

808. A domestic pharmaceutical company introduces to the market a generic drug at a significantly lower price than its imported brand name counterparts. What pricing strategy has this domestic company chosen?

- a. -
- b. Tender pricing strategy

c. Deep penetration into the market

- d. "Skim-the-cream" strategy
- e. Following the leader

809. Doctor's prescription has several functions. What function of the prescription allows its participation in the process of payment in cases when medicines should be issued free of charge or at a reduced price?

- a. Technological

b. Economic

- c. Medical
- d. Legal
- e. Social

810. Nitroxoline with sodium hydroxide solution produces:

- a. Yellow precipitate
- b. White precipitate
- c. Violet coloration
- d. Orange-red coloration

- e. Green-black coloration

811. Microscopy of transverse section of a bark sample shows a wide dark red cork layer, lamellar collenchyma, druses, bast fibers with a crystal sheath, and medullary rays. What herbal raw material is it?

- a. Willow bark
- b. Oak bark
- c. Birch bark
- d. Buckthorn bark

- e. Ash bark

812. A woman suddenly developed an angina pectoris attack. To arrest the attack, she took a medicine that caused her a severe headache, facial hyperemia, and tachycardia. Such side effects are characteristic of the following group of drugs:

- a. Beta-adrenergic antagonists
- b. Nitrates
- c. Antispasmodics
- d. Alpha-adrenergic agonists
- e. Calcium channel blockers

813. Natural persons registered as small business entities with simplified taxation scheme are subject to limitation of the annual amount of sales proceeds. Specify the proceeds limit:

- a. 5 000 000 UAH
- b. 3 000 000 UAH
- c. 500 000 UAH

- d. 750 000 UAH
- e. 100 000 UAH

814. A 25-year-old woman is in the third trimester of her pregnancy. During her regular examination, US detected a malformation in the fetus. Medical history of the patient shows that she was taking large doses of diazepam without prescription during her pregnancy. What type of side effect has occurred in this case?

- a. Teratogenic
- b. Fetotoxic
- c. Mutagenic
- d. Carcinogenic
- e. Embryotoxic

815. A pharmacist needs to weigh out a medicinal substance from the general list - glucose. What minimum amount of glucose can be weighed out using one-gram hand scales?

- a. 0.05 g
- b. 0.04 g
- c. 0.03 g
- d. 0.02 g**
- e. 0.01 g

816. Pharmacy premises can be divided into service rooms and workrooms. Name the workroom for storage of medical products:

- a. Material storage room**
- b. Shop floor
- c. Aseptic block
- d. Distillation room
- e. Washing room

817. What activity of a pharmaceutical company includes improvement of employees' working and living conditions, healthcare and medical insurance and other means of social development?

- a. Social responsibility**
- b. Charity
- c. Commercial activity
- d. Industrial activity
- e. Financial activity

818. An 18-year-old girl was hospitalized with complaints of polyuria, dry skin, loss of weight, and general weakness. She was diagnosed with diabetes mellitus type I, first diagnosed. What drug should be taken first in the course of the therapy?

- a. Exenatide
- b. Arphasetin
- c. Glibenclamid
- d. Metformin
- e. Insulin**

819. During a practical session in pharmaceutical chemistry, a pharmaceutical student performs quantitative determination of caffeine substance. What method according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine should be used for this purpose?

- a. Complexometric titration
- b. Permanganometry
- c. Cerimetry
- d. Acid-base titration in nonaqueous medium**
- e. Bromometry

820. Adhesive bandages have an effect on the skin, subcutaneous tissue, and in some cases on the entire body. What bandage is manufactured with the saponification reaction occurring in the process?

- a. Bactericidal adhesive bandage
- b. Callus treatment bandage
- c. Pepper plaster bandage
- d. Adhesive bandage

e. Simple lead bandage

821. What method is recommended by the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine for quantitative determination of potassium chloride substance that is used in treatment of hypokalemia?

a. Argentometry

b. Polarimetry

c. Bromatometry

d. Iodometry

e. Cerimetry

822. To prepare eyedrops with antibiotic a dispensing chemist has been using flowing steam sterilization under 100°C for 30 minutes. What antibiotic allows for such sterilization?

a. Levomycin (Chloramphenicol)

b. Streptomycin sulfate

c. Sodium benzylpenicillin

d. Biomycin

e. Erythromycin

823. The marketing team of a pharmaceutical company has performed a comparative analysis of internal environment and external conditions. They have analyzed strengths and weaknesses, opportunities and threats. The marketing team has performed:

a. PEST analysis

b. VEN analysis

c. SWOT analysis

d. -

e. ABC analysis

824. The phytochemical workshop of a factory produces extraction preparations. For what purpose are concentrated extracts used?

a. For preparation of thick extracts

b. For preparation of tinctures

c. For quick preparation of infusions and decoctions in pharmacy practice

d. For preparation of dry extracts

e. To be used as ready-made medicines

825. The "Aromeline" phytodrug exhibits P-vitamin activity. What herbal raw material is used in production of this drug?

a. Fructus Crataegi

b. Fructus Viburni

c. Fructus Sambuci nigrae

d. Fructus Aroniae melanocarpa

e. Fructus Sorbi

826. During storage, suspension instability manifests itself as:

a. Caking of particles

b. Flocculation of particles

c. Dissolution of particles

d. Sedimentation of particles

e. Change of particles shape

827. Dosage precision during tablet making mainly depends on the following technological property of tablet mass:

a. Flowability

b. Lyophilic property

c. Compressibility

d. Compression ratio

e. Relative density

828. One of the numerical parameters of herbal raw material quality is the amount of extractive

substances that can be measured using:

- a. Biological standardization
- b. Titrimetry
- c. Chromatography
- d. Spectrophotometry
- e. Gravimetry**

829. What parameter is measured using a drum friability tester during tablet quality control?

- a. Uniformity of dosage
- b. Disintegration
- c. Impurities
- d. Abrasion resistance**
- e. Dissolution

830. The documents of a pharmaceutical company are being received and sent in a centralized manner; the documents are stored, drawn-up, registered, and assembled into cases both in the Office Desk of the company and the company's divisions. Specify this type of records management system:

- a. Referent
- b. -
- c. Mixed**

- d. Decentralized
- e. Centralized

831. Indometacine is a nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drug. A condensed heterocyclic system is contained within the structure of this drug. What cycles compose the system?

- a. Pyrimidine and imidazole
- b. Two 4-oxycoumarin residues
- c. Benzene and thiazole
- d. Benzene and pyridine
- e. Pyrrole and benzene**

832. What qualitative reaction proves the presence of anthracene-derived compounds in a herbal raw material?

- a. Reaction with Fehling's reagent
- b. Reaction with iron sulfate
- c. Reaction with Dragendorff's reagent
- d. Reaction with ammonium iron(III) sulfate
- e. Reaction with an alkali**

833. What preparation has an antiemetic effect?

- a. Loperamide
- b. Clarithromycin
- c. Sodium bicarbonate
- d. Aluminum phosphate
- e. Metoclopramide**

834. A regional pharmaceutical market has a large number of pharmaceutical companies, none of which is able to control the market prices. The companies offer interchangeable medicines. What type of market is it?

- a. Oligopolistic market
- b. Market with pure (free) competition**
- c. Pure monopoly market
- d. -
- e. Limited monopoly market

835. When activated charcoal is included into the combined therapy, the sorption of other medicines:

- a. Accelerates
- b. Remains unchanged
- c. Increases

d. Decreases

e. Activates

836. What group of antibiotics should be prescribed to treat chlamydial infection?

- a. Penicillins
- b. Carbapenems
- c. Cephalosprins
- d. Aminoglycosides

e. Macrolides

837. What adjuvants improve the wettability and water permeability of the components during the tablet production?

- a. Leaveners
- b. Solvents
- c. Thickeners
- d. Antifriction materials
- e. Film formers

838. A medical product reaches its final consumer according to the following scheme: manufacturer rightarrow wholesale house rightarrow pharmacy rightarrow final consumer. Determine the level of the distribution channel:

- a. Three-level channel
- b. One-level channel
- c. Four-level channel
- d. Zero-level channel

e. Two-level channel

839. A control laboratory needs to analyze streptomycin powder for injections. To identify it according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine sodium hydroxide is added into the dissolved powder, the resulting substance is heated, and then iron (III) chloride solution is added, which results in violet coloring of the substance. This test is known as:

- a. Ninhhydrin test
- b. Biuret test
- c. Thiochrome test
- d. Maltol test

e. Vitali-Morin reaction

840. A pharmaceutical company plans to launch the production of a new medicine. What stage of product development includes making the cost estimates for its manufacturing and sales and preliminary calculations of the price and planned profits?

- a. Commercial manufacturing
- b. Economic analysis
- c. Filtration of the ideas
- d. Test marketing
- e. Generation of the ideas

841. The head manager of Pharmacy №5 that belongs to the <<Hippocrates>> company was transferred to be the head manager of Pharmacy №1 within the same network. What type of human resources movement is it?

- a. Diagonal rotation
- b. Employee turnover
- c. Horizontal rotation
- d. Mixed rotation
- e. Vertical rotation

842. Functional group analysis is widely used to identify organic medicines. What medicine contains phenolic hydroxyl in its structure?

- a. Sulfanilamide
- b. Epinephrine tartrate

- c. Promedol (Trimeperidine)
- d. Papaverine hydrochloride
- e. Phenazepam

843. What is the driving force of the diffusion process during the extraction of a herbal raw material?

- a. Presence of a film membrane
- b. Brownian motion of the particles
- c. High polarity of the extractant
- d. Different concentration of the active substance in the raw material and extractant**
- e. High temperature of the extractant

844. An analytical pharmacist analyzes a chloramphenicol (levomycetin) substance and uses the specific absorption parameter value to calculate its quantitative content. What method was used for quantification in this case?

- a. Spectrophotometry**
- b. Polarography
- c. Refractometry
- d. Photocolorimetry
- e. Polarimetry

845. A pharmacist at the extemporaneous compounding department of a pharmacy has prepared 100 mL of an infusion of Leonurus grass. What amount of the herbal raw material and purified water is necessary to prepare this infusion, if water absorption coefficient is 2.0?

- a. 5.0 g and 110 mL
- b. 20.0 g and 140 mL
- c. 0.25 g and 100 mL
- d. 10.0 g and 100 mL
- e. 10.0 g and 120 mL**

846. A 45-year-old man has been taking long-acting nitrates twice a day for a year. Currently the decrease in effectiveness of the pharmacotherapy is being observed. What side-effect can be suspected in the first place?

- a. Development of nitrate tolerance**
- b. Myocardial infarction
- c. Impairment of coronary circulation
- d. Progressing coronary atherosclerosis
- e. Progressing ischemic heart disease

847. To measure out a small amount of liquid, a stactometer is used. How many drops are there in 1 mL of purified water, if we are to use a standard stactometer?

- a. 50
- b. 20**
- c. 30
- d. 10
- e. 40

848. "Immunal" immunostimulant is often prescribed against chronic upper respiratory tract infections. What herbal raw material is used in its production?

- a. Radices Ginseng
- b. Rhizomata et radices Eleuterococci
- c. Herba Echinaceae purpurea**
- d. Radices Araliae elata
- e. Radices Rhei

849. A pharmacist needs to make a 5% sodium bicarbonate solution for injections. What is the optimum temperature for sodium bicarbonate dissolution that allows avoiding its forceful stirring?

- a. 80-100<sup>o</sup>C
- b. 15-20<sup>o</sup>C**
- c. 30-45<sup>o</sup>C

- d. 45-55<sup>o</sup>C
- e. 25-35<sup>o</sup>C

850. Cynara scolymus herbal raw material is a source of drugs with antisclerotic, choleretic, and hepatoprotective effect. What parts of the plant are harvested as a herbal raw material?

- a. Fruits
- b. Seeds
- c. Roots
- d. Grass

**e. Leaves and flower heads**

851. The director of a pharmaceutical company is engaged in strategic planning. What is the final stage of this process?

- a. Choosing a strategy

**b. Strategy evaluation**

- c. Evaluation and analysis of the external environment
- d. Formulation of the mission
- e. Implementation of the strategic plan

852. What quality indicator is subject to additional control during the production of eye drops in the form of suspensions?

- a. Dry residue
- b. Acid value and peroxide value

**c. Particle size**

- d. Moisture content
- e. Purification methods

853. A pharmacy has received a prescription, written in an incorrect format. In this case, the dispensing chemist, tasked with the incoming control of the prescriptions, must do the following:

- a. Give the patient a copy of the prescription
- b. Register the prescription in the log book and sell this medicine to the patient
- c. Sell this medicine to the patient
- d. Notify the head manager of the pharmacy

**e. Affix the <<Invalid prescription>> stamp to the prescription and return it to the patient**

854. What antibacterial drug is most effective against chronic gastritis associated with Helicobacter pylori infection?

- a. Lincomycin
- b. Co-trimoxazole
- c. Levomycetin (Chloramphenicol)
- d. Ceftriaxone

**e. Clarithromycin**

855. A pharmaceutical company uses various methods of advertising. What method of advertising foresees its distribution to everyone, not just the target audience?

- a. Advertising souvenirs
- b. -
- c. Professional-targeted advertising
- d. Postal cards and pamphlets

**e. Out-of-home advertising**

856. A 53-year-old woman suffers from ischemic heart disease and angina pectoris. What drug can be used to stop angina pectoris attacks?

- a. Propranolol
- b. Nitroglycerine**
- c. Acetylsalicylic acid
- d. Drotaverine hydrochloride
- e. Dipiridamol

857. A pharmaceutical company produces aromatic waters. Peppermint water should be prepared in the following proportion:

- a. 1:4000
- b. 1:10
- c. 1:2000
- d. 1:1000**
- e. 1:1

858. A compound powder is being made of ingredients taken in relatively equal measure. What ingredients should be comminuted first?

- a. Volatile
- b. Microcrystalline
- c. Macrocrystalline**
- d. Colored
- e. Coloring

859. The head manager of the "Ecopharm" pharmacy has entrusted the deputy head manager with some of his duties. The process when an executive partially transfers the authority to perform certain tasks to his or her subordinates is called:

- a. -
- b. Dissolution of authority
- c. Delegation of authority**
- d. Reduction of authority
- e. Withdrawal of authority

860. An alkaloid drug has the chemical name of 1,3,7-Trimethyl-3,7-dihydro-1H-purine-2,6-dione.

Name this substance:

- a. Ampicillin
- b. Caffeine**
- c. Chloramphenicol
- d. Norfloxacin
- e. Phenazone

861. Tussilago farfara leaves are a component of drugs that exhibit coating, expectorant, and softening effect. What class of bioactive substances determines such pharmacological characteristics of this raw material?

- a. Essential oils
- b. Saponins
- c. Vitamins
- d. Phenolic glycosides
- e. Polysaccharides**

862. The marketing department of a pharmaceutical factory determined that the demand for the echinacea syrup for kids greatly fluctuates in response to the smallest changes in its price. What type of demand is it?

- a. Perfectly inelastic demand
- b. Unitary demand
- c. Elastic demand**
- d. Universal demand
- e. Inelastic demand

863. Throughout the year, three employees voluntarily resigned from a pharmaceutical company. What type of employee movement is it?

- a. Vertical job rotation
- b. -
- c. Recruiting
- d. Horizontal job rotation
- e. Staff turnover**

864. Specify the optimal method for industrial production of suppositories:

- a. Stamping
- b. Pouring into moulds**
- c. Lyophilization
- d. Pressing
- e. Hand-rolling

865. A pharmacy makes medicines according to individual prescriptions. How often must the pharmacy staff change their working clothes?

- a. At least once per shift
- b. At least twice a month
- c. At least twice a week**
- d. At least once a week
- e. At least once a month

866. Pharmaceutical workers decided to organize a business. What is the basis of the concept of "limited liability company"?

- a. A company, the members of which bear the liability for the company's debts within the amount of their contributions, and if these amounts are insufficient, all the members are equally liable to cover the debt with their personal property
- b. A company, the members of which bear additional solidary liability for the company's obligations with all their property
- c. A company, the members of which bear the liability for the company's debts within the amount of their contributions**
- d. A company, the members of which bear additional solidary liability for the company's obligations with all their property, while the company's investors bear liability only in the amount of their investments
- e. A company, the members of which bear full liability

867. Benzoic acid is known to have antiseptic properties. To identify this acid the following should be used:

- a. K<sub>2</sub>CrO<sub>4</sub>
- b. K<sub>2</sub>[HgI<sub>4</sub>]
- c. [NH<sub>4</sub>]<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>
- d. KMnO<sub>4</sub>
- e. FeCl<sub>3</sub>**

868. Publicly-owned Isotope factory is the only manufacturer of radiopharmaceuticals in Ukraine. What type of distribution is characteristic of radioactive drugs?

- a. Intensive
- b. Selective
- c. Bulk
- d. Exclusive**
- e. Sample

869. What technology should be chosen by a pharmacist to make a liquid dosage form, if it contains calcium gluconate?

- a. Add equal amount of sodium chloride
- b. Dissolve it in hot solvent or heat it up to full dissolution**
- c. First grind it into powder when it is dry or with small amount of solvent added
- d. Dissolve in alkaline medium
- e. Dissolve in the water free of redox substances

870. A pharmaceutical company plans to introduce traditional herbal remedies to new markets. What marketing opportunity according to Ansoff Matrix was used by the company?

- a. Consolidation
- b. Market penetration
- c. Market development**

- d. Diversification
- e. Product development

871. A pharmacy customer complains of constricting retrosternal pain that irradiates into the left arm; he fears that he may die. The pain appeared suddenly after physical exertion. Name the first aid medicine in this case:

- a. Panangin
- b. Nitroglycerine**
- c. Naphthyzin (Naphazoline)
- d. Metacycline
- e. Riboxin (Inosine)

872. What antacid can cause constipations, osteoporosis, and encephalopathy when taken for a long period of time?

- a. Sodium alginate
- b. Aluminium hydroxide**
- c. Calcium carbonate
- d. Magnesium oxide
- e. Sodium bicarbonate

873. A patient is 20 years old. After she was stung by a bee the patient developed Quincke's disease; rash in the form of blisters and papulae appeared on her torso. First aid in this case should start with administering the following drug:

- a. Rheopolyglukin (Dextran)
- b. Haemodes
- c. Prednisolone**
- d. Penicillin
- e. Fresh frozen plasma

874. Audit of the macroenvironment of a pharmaceutical company has revealed a change in the number, density, and age structure of the population. What factors of the macroenvironment were studied?

- a. Technological
- b. Socio-demographic**
- c. Environmental and ecological
- d. Political
- e. Economic

875. During H. pylori eradication quadrotherapy, a 25-year-old man developed black feces. What medicine provoked such a side effect in this case?

- a. Omeprazole
- b. Bismuth subcitrate**
- c. Metronidazole
- d. Tetracycline
- e. Amoxicillin

876. What herbal raw material is used as an industrial source of tannins?

- a. Persicaria hydropiper grass
- b. Nettle leaves
- c. Solidago canadensis grass
- d. Rose hips
- e. Cotinus coggygria leaves**

877. What reagent is used to identify sodium sulfate?

- a. Iron(III) chloride
- b. Silver nitrate
- c. Cobalt chloride
- d. Barium chloride**
- e. Calcium chloride

878. Standard stactometer divides 1 ml of water into:

- a. 30 drops
- b. 15 drops
- c. 20 drops**
- d. 25 drops
- e. 10 drops

879. Proper harvesting of *Frangula alnus* herbal raw material greatly influences the quality and quantity of its active substances. Therefore the optimal time for buckthorn bark harvesting is the period of:

- a. Flowering
- b. Defoliation
- c. Sap flow**
- d. Fruiting
- e. Dormancy

880. Infuser apparatus is used by a pharmacy to prepare:

- a. Emulsions
- b. Ointments
- c. Suspensions
- d. Infusions and decoctions**
- e. Infusion solutions

881. Thymol and carvacrol are the main active substances of *Thymus vulgaris*. They belong to the following class of bioactive substances:

- a. Iridoids
- b. Essential oils**
- c. Anthracene derivatives
- d. Flavonoids
- e. Alkaloids

882. A refractometer is used to identify and test the glycerine substance. What parameter is measured using this device?

- a. Angle of rotation
- b. Optical density
- c. Dynamic viscosity
- d. Melting point
- e. Refractive index**

883. *Brassica juncea* seeds are the raw material for the production of drugs with a distracting and warming effect. What class of bioactive substances causes such effect of the drugs?

- a. Thioglycosides**
- b. Polysaccharides
- c. Fatty oil
- d. Flavonoids
- e. Alkaloids

884. When pressed, tablets stick to the tablet press. Why such adhesion occurs?

- a. Heterogeneity of the granulated material
- b. High specific density of the powders
- c. Inadequate flowability of the tablet substance
- d. Lamellar crystals in the tablet powder
- e. Excessive moisture of the tablet substance and high pressure**

885. What imidazole derivative affects anaerobic microorganisms and protozoa and is effective against mixed infections?

- a. Metronidazole**
- b. Asparcam (Potassium aspartate and magnesium aspartate)
- c. Camphor

- d. Caffeine
- e. Dibazol (Bendazol)

886. Anthocyanidins are euflavonoid compounds that color plant tissues in shades that vary from pink to black-purple. What characteristic feature of anthocyanidins is used in their analysis?

- a. Ability to change color depending on the pH of the medium

- b. Solubility in fats
- c. Amorphous state
- d. Ability to sublime
- e. Alcohol precipitation

887. Chloride of lime is identified by calcium cations after boiling with acetic acid in order to eliminate active chlorine. What reagent is used?

- a. Ammonium molybdate
- b. Potassium chloride
- c. Ammonium oxalate

- d. Sodium nitrite
- e. Magnesium sulfate

888. What fatty oil can be used as a substitute for olive oil, when making injectable solutions?

- a. Oleum Cucurbitae
- b. Oleum Ricini
- c. Oleum Amygdalarum

- d. Oleum Maydis
- e. Oleum Lini

889. What parameter characterizes the ratio of the height of the powder in the matrix to the height of the obtained tablet?

- a. Porosity
- b. Bulk volume
- c. Compaction (compression) coefficient

- d. Compression value
- e. Flowability

890. For rapid analysis of a dosage form with procaine hydrochloride, an analytical chemist performed necessary chemical reactions. What reaction is a variation of Schiff base formation?

- a. Lignin test

- b. Azo dye formation

- c. <<Silver mirror>> reaction

- d. Hydroxamic reaction

- e. Iodoform test

891. A certain primary document can be described as follows: "It is a document printed by a cash register, when it makes calculations regarding the goods sold". Specify this document:

- a. Cash withdrawal receipt
- b. Accounting form

- c. Fiscal receipt for the goods sold (or services rendered)

- d. Payment order
- e. Cash cheque

892. The head manager of a pharmacy calls the manager of a pharmaceutical wholesaler to clarify the terms of supply. What type of communication is it?

- a. External

- b. Vertical

- c. Horizontal

- d. Interlevel

- e. Internal

893. For better coverage of various markets the Lubnyfarm company sells a portion of its production

through its chain of pharmacies, another portion is being sold through distributors, and the third - through pharmacies of another owners. What marketing system of distribution is used by this company?

- a. Corporate
- b. Horizontal
- c. Contractual
- d. Administered
- e. Multichannel

894. One of the most important market characteristics is a goods economic trend. What economic trend can be characterized by relative stability of high prices and the highest activity of manufacturers and customers?

- a. High (stable)
- b. Downward
- c. Subsiding
- d. Low
- e. Sluggish

895. Arctostaphylos leaves have uroseptic effect. The following is an allowable admixture to this herbal raw material:

- a. *Folia Vitis idaeae*
- b. *Folia Cotini coggygriae*
- c. *Herba Bursae pastoris*
- d. *Folia Digitalis lanata*
- e. *Folia Urticae*

896. What antibiotic has beta-lactam cycle in its structure?

- a. Doxycycline hydiate
- b. Benzylpenicillin potassium salt
- c. Streptomycin sulfate
- d. Chloramphenicol
- e. Lincomycin hydrochloride

897. The "Bon-pharn" pharmaceutical company due to its constant financial support of international sports competitions became well-known in Ukraine and the neighbouring countries. What type of activity is described in this case?

- a. Product promotion
- b. Sponsorship
- c. Lobbying
- d. Publicity
- e. Direct marketing

898. The pharmacological activity of medicines largely depends on their chemical structure. Which of the following drugs is a pyrazole derivative?

- a. Bendazol
- b. Thiamazole
- c. Piracetam
- d. Metronidazole
- e. Metamizole sodium

899. A woman wants to stock the home first aid kid for her 4-month-old baby. She asked a dispensing chemist to recommend her an antipyretic for this purpose. What medicine and what dosage form would you recommend in this case?

- a. Ibuprofen tablets
- b. Diclofenac sodium tablets
- c. Acetylsalicylic acid tablets
- d. Paracetamol rectal suppositories
- e. Acetylsalicylic acid powder

900. A patient with arterial hypertension was prescribed enalapril, but after two weeks of treatment, taking this drug at the dose of 10 mg twice a day, the patient developed a dry non-productive cough. What is the likely cause of this side effect?

- a. Exacerbation of chronic bronchitis
- b. Inhibition of histamine synthesis
- c. Increased tone of the cough center
- d. Accumulation of residual bradykinin in the blood**
- e. Gastroesophageal reflux

901. Urethral suppositories are being made for a patient. What parameters should be specified by the doctor in the formulation for the pharmacist to be able to calculate the necessary amount of the vehicle correctly?

- a. Quantity and vehicle of the suppositories
- b. Diameter and vehicle of the suppositories
- c. Diameter and quantity of the suppositories
- d. Diameter, length, and quantity of the suppositories**
- e. Length and quantity of the suppositories

902. Tween-80 is being introduced into an emulsion system. What is the role of Tween-80 in emulsions?

- a. Solvent
- b. Preservative
- c. Emulsifier**
- d. Antioxidant
- e. Taste correction agent

903. In the process of packing and transporting, herbal raw material often becomes partially comminuted or even powdered. Excessive comminution has negative effect on the herbal raw material appearance and its quality. What tool is used to separate these excessively comminuted particles from the rest of the herbal raw material?

- a. Filter
- b. Sieve**
- c. Mortars
- d. Scalpel
- e. Tweezers

904. Calcium gluconate is being tested for presence of admixtures of saccharose and reducing sugars with copper-tartrate reagent. If these admixtures are present the substance colors:

- a. Green
- b. Red**
- c. Turquoise
- d. Blue
- e. White

905. Which of the following diuretics SHOULD NOT be given to the patients with impaired hearing?

- a. Furosemide**
- b. Spironolactone
- c. Clopamide
- d. Indapamide
- e. Chlorthalidone

906. What reagent can confirm that alanine is an alpha-amino acid?

- a. Ninhydrin solution**
- b. Sulfosalicylic acid solution
- c. Saturated sodium bicarbonate solution
- d. Barium hydroxide solution
- e. Sulfuric acid solution

907. 50 ml of injection solution has been made in a pharmacy. Specify the process of solution sterilization:

- a. 160<sup>o</sup>C - 15 minutes
- b. 140<sup>o</sup>C - 12 minutes
- c. 110<sup>o</sup>C - 15 minutes
- d. 120<sup>o</sup>C - 8 minutes**
- e. 180<sup>o</sup>C - 30 minutes

908. A pharmacist has made a topical solution with lipophilic vehicle. Specify the substance that produces such a type of solution:

- a. Starch
- b. Novocaine hydrochloride
- c. Sulfur
- d. Menthol**
- e. Dermatol (bismuth subgallate)

909. A pharmaceutical factory produces Thiamazole (Merkazolil) that is a medicinal substance with an antithyroid effect. Select from the list one of the initial compounds in its synthesis.

- a. Hydroxyquinoline
- b. Methyl isothiocyanate**
- c. Furfural
- d. Acridine
- e. Naphthoquinone

910. A pharmacy prepares 10% sodium chloride injection solution. What sterilization would be optimal in this case?

- a. Autoclave chamber with high-pressure saturated steam**
- b. Sterile filtration through membrane
- c. Irradiation sterilization
- d. Dry-heat sterilization
- e. Gas sterilization

911. Pectin is a heteropolysaccharide. What is its pharmacological effect?

- a. Astringent
- b. Litholytic
- c. Expectorant
- d. Detoxicant**
- e. Cardiotonic

912. A pharmacy has received from its supplier a shipment of drugs that are included into the National Essential Drugs List. What is the pricing policy regarding these drugs?

- a. Free-of-control price
- b. Indicative price
- c. Contract price
- d. Controlled price**
- e. Fixed price

913. Paracetamol substance has been sent for analysis. Reaction with the solution of iron (III) chloride resulted in the blue-violet coloring. This indicates the presence of:

- a. Keto group
- b. Alcoholic hydroxyl
- c. Phenolic hydroxyl**
- d. Aldehyde group
- e. Ester group

914. A pharmacy has received a formulation for eye drops with protargol (silver proteinate). What substance will be used to make the eye drops isotonic?

- a. Boric acid
- b. Sodium nitrate**

c. No isotonation is needed

d. Sodium chloride

e. Sodium sulfate

915. Sodium and potassium oxides are introduced into the ampoule glass to:

a. Increase its chemical stability

b. Increase its thermal stability

c. Increase its mechanical stability

d. Decrease its melting point

e. Increase its dimming ability

916. Why are leavening agents introduced into the tablet mass?

a. Making it easier to push the tablets out of the matrix

b. Improvement of the granulation process

c. Ensuring rapid mechanical destruction of the tablets in a liquid medium

d. Taste improvement

e. Obtaining tablets of the required weight

917. There are certain legal requirements to the format of a prescription. Physicians that have a private practice must state the following in the upper left corner of a prescription form:

a. Medical facility seal

b. Own address, license number and its date of issue

c. Surname and initials of the doctor

d. License number

e. Own address

918. What pharmacotherapeutic characteristic of a medicine allows its classification as over-the-counter drug?

a. Medicine is available only by prescription

b. Medicine contains substances that require additional research into their activity and side-effects

c. Medicine can cause no direct or indirect harm to the patient's health

d. Medicine is available only for in-patient treatment

e. Medicine has entered the pharmaceutical market only recently and actual experience with its practical application is limited

919. Prior to making a sodium chloride isotonic solution a pharmacist baked the powder in a dry heat box. What substances are removed by this operation?

a. Moisture

b. Redox substances

c. Pyrogenic substances

d. Chlorides

e. Sulfates

920. Veratrum water is used as an antiparasitic agent and is very toxic, which is why it can be used only externally. What class of bioactive substances causes this effect?

a. Thioglycosides

b. Fatty oils

c. Cardiac glycosides

d. Steroidal saponins

e. Alkaloids

921. What medicines cannot be advertised in pharmacies and their structural units?

a. Disinfectants

b. Dietary supplements

c. Over-the-counter medicines

d. Cosmetics

e. Prescription medicines

922. A dispensing chemist identifies metronidazole substance after reduction of the nitro group into

an aromatic amino group. The dispensing chemist uses a reaction that produces the following:

- a. Azo dye
- b. Indophenol dye
- c. Iron(III) hydroxamate
- d. Azomethine dye
- e. Aurine dye

923. A pharmacy has received a batch of herbal raw material - caraway fruits. What medicinal plant is cultivated for harvesting of this herbal raw material?

- a. *Carum carvi*
- b. *Anethum graveolens*
- c. *Coriandrum sativum*
- d. *Anisum vulgare*
- e. *Foeniculum vulgare*

924. A 28-year-old pregnant woman (8-9 weeks) after clinical examination and laboratory analysis was diagnosed with acute pyelonephritis. What empiric antibacterial therapy will be optimal in this case?

- a. Norfloxacin
- b. Tetracycline
- c. Gentamicin
- d. Amoxicillin**
- e. Chloramphenicol

925. Name the type of suppositories that are made from aqueous suspensions and undergo deep freezing.

- a. Dyed
- b. Hollow
- c. Porous
- d. Lyophilized**
- e. Multi-layered

926. Vitamin K is known to take part in formation of prothrombin and to facilitate blood coagulation. What herbal raw material accumulates significant amounts of vitamin K and has a hemostatic effect?

- a. *Semina Hippocastani*
- b. *Folia Fragariae*
- c. *Fructus Hippophaes*
- d. *Folia Menthae piperitae*
- e. *Folia Urticae***

927. A medicinal plant contains hydroxycoumarins and is used in production of venotonic agents. Name the herbal raw material harvested from this plant:

- a. *Fructus Pastinacae sativae*
- b. *Semina Hippocastani***
- c. *Fructus Ammi majoris*
- d. *Fructus Dauci carotae*
- e. *Herba Meliloti*

928. At the exhibition, calendars, notebooks, and business gifts with the logo of a pharmaceutical company were handed out to the exhibition visitors for free. What is this type of advertising called?

- a. Point-of-sale advertising
- b. Souvenir advertising**
- c. Film advertising
- d. Out-of-home advertising
- e. Print advertising

929. What side effect is observed in cases of long-term use of digoxin?

- a. Hypokalemia
- b. Constipation

c. Bradycardia

d. Hypertension

e. Hypotension

930. Accounts receivable develop in the process of pharmaceutical company work. Specify where in the balance book they are recorded:

a. Account

b. Assets

c. Credit

d. Debit

e. Liabilities

931. Specialists of a pharmaceutical enterprise confirm the identity of Cassia acutifolia herbal raw material. During reaction with alkali it developed cherry-red coloring. What substances were identified?

a. Anthraquinones

b. Iridoids

c. Alkaloids

d. Glycosides

e. Tannins

932. A man came to a pharmacist and asked to recommend him a herbal tonic and adaptogen. What herbal raw material has such a pharmacological effect?

a. Silybum fruits

b. Flax seeds

c. Pumpkin seeds

d. Schisandra seeds

e. Fennel fruits

933. How are pharmacies classified in Ukraine based on their commercial and manufacturing functions?

a. Pharmacies with centralized and decentralized accounting

b. Retail and hospital pharmacies

c. Compounding and retail pharmacies

d. State, community-owned, and private pharmacies

e. Self-financing pharmacies and pharmacies financed from the state budget

934. Highly convincing approach to informing the population about the company and its products, commercial promotion of high use value of the goods and proper conduct of business by the company, actions intended to prompt purchase of goods by both active and potential customers are all characteristic of:

a. Marketing

b. Trademark

c. Supply

d. Communications

e. Advertisement

935. The head manager of a pharmacy has decided to apply various management methods as a means of influencing separate employees and the staff as a whole. What management methods can be classified as psychosocial?

a. The process of salary calculation for the sales department employees

b. Material stimuli that include salary rates, extra pay, increments, bonuses, etc.

c. Plan for improvement of the working conditions at the pharmaceutical facility

d. The process of distribution of duties between the technical level managers

e. -

936. A certain injection solution cannot undergo thermal sterilization, because high temperatures lead to its hydrolysis with formation of formaldehyde and ammonia. Name this solution:

a. Novocaine (procaine) solution

- b. Glucose solution
- c. Diprazine (promethazine) solution
- d. Aminazine solution

**e. Hexamethylenetetramine solution**

937. An analytical chemist investigates a 3% hydrogen solution. What reagent is recommended by the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine for identification of this substance?

- a. Sodium chloride
- b. Magnesium sulfate
- c. Calcium chloride

**d. Potassium chromate**

- e. Zinc oxide

938. A pharmacist prepared a 5% glucose solution and added 5 mL of Weibel's stabilizer. What is the volume of the prepared solution?

- a. 50 mL
- b. 500 mL
- c. 300 mL

**d. 100 mL**

- e. 1000 mL

939. A pharmaceutical company provides its employees with free lunches. What needs does it try to satisfy according to Maslow's theory of motivation?

- a. Safety and protection
- b. Self-actualisation

**c. Physiological**

- d. Social (involvement in the events)
- e. Esteem

940. What preparation has an antacid effect?

- a. Pirenzepine
- b. Ranitidine
- c. Omeprazole

**d. Aluminum phosphate**

- e. Famotidine

941. A pharmacy has received a prescription for the preparation of a solution. What substance requires the presence of sodium chloride and a hot solvent during the dissolution?

- a. Urotropin
- b. Sodium bromide

**c. Furacilin (Nitrofurazone)**

- d. Streptocide (Sulfanilamide)
- e. Sodium iodide

942. A pharmaceutical company uses the Boston Consulting Group matrix to analyze the state of its strategic business units (drugs). What is the BCG Matrix based on?

- a. Market segments
- b. Business opportunities

**c. Market share and market growth rate**

- d. Attractiveness of the industry
- e. Competitive Intensity

943. What is the purpose of bulking agents in production of tablets?

- a. To improve tablet breakup
- b. To improve the taste
- c. To improve granulate flowability
- d. To improve adhesion of particles to each other

**e. To obtain tablets of a certain mass**

944. To determine the quantity of wild-growing medicinal plants, it is necessary to know their area of vegetation and yield per unit area. Yield of Thymus serpyllum grass can be determined by the following method:

- a. Visually
- b. Geodesically
- c. Projective cover method
- d. Model sample method
- e. Permanent quadrate method

945. A pharmacist-analyst of a control-analytical laboratory performs identification of a drug substance in accordance with the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine regulations. What result is observed during the test for benzoates with a solution of iron(III) chloride?

- a. An intense blue coloring appears
- b. A pale yellow ether-soluble precipitate forms
- c. A black precipitate forms, which dissolves if a diluted sodium hydroxide solution is added
- d. A white precipitate forms, which is insoluble in a diluted hydrochloric acid
- e. The solution colors blue and becomes colorless after the addition of ammonia solution

946. To increase its sales, the "Have a good day!" pharmacy introduced a discount system. According to this system if a customer buys 100 UAH worth of medical products, this customer receives 2% discount. What marketing communication has this pharmacy implemented?

- a. Personal sale
- b. Middlemen-oriented sales promotion
- c. Consumer-oriented sales promotion
- d. Salesmen-oriented sales promotion
- e. Public relations, sponsorship

947. Snake venom-based drugs are widely applied in treatment of locomotor apparatus diseases.

Main components of these venoms are:

- a. Phenol-alcohols
- b. Toxic proteins
- c. Cardiac glycosides
- d. Glucosinolates
- e. Alkaloids

948. Concentrated solutions are used to speed up the preparation of mixtures. What volume of a 5% sodium bicarbonate solution (1:20) must be taken to prepare a mixture that contains 6.0 g of the medicinal substance?

- a. 7.5 mL
- b. 90 mL
- c. 120 mL
- d. 30 mL
- e. 60 mL

949. A dispensing chemist specifies the name of a herbal raw material, its mass, the area where it has been harvested, and the date of harvest. Name this procedure:

- a. Marking of herbal raw material
- b. Sorting of herbal raw material
- c. Harvesting of herbal raw material
- d. Standardization of herbal raw material
- e. Packing of herbal raw material

950. Powder moisture content affects its:

- a. Particle shape
- b. Particle size
- c. Solubility
- d. Flowability
- e. Homogeneity

951. A man came to the ophthalmologist complaining of poor twilight vision. Having collected the patient's medical history, the doctor suspected that these signs could be caused by the lack of a certain vitamin. What vitamin is likely to be deficient in this case?

- a. Ergocalciferol
- b. Tocopherol
- c. Retinol**
- d. Phylloquinone (Phytomenadione)
- e. Cholecalciferol

952. Ampoule workshop of a factory produces 5% oil solution of tocopherol acetate for injections.

What method of filling the ampoules is optimal in this case?

- a. Syringe and devaporation
- b. Devaporation
- c. Syringe**
- d. Syringe and vacuum
- e. Vacuum

953. A 24-year-old patient after a thorough examination was diagnosed with type 1 diabetes mellitus for the first time. What antihyperglycemic agent should be prescribed in this case?

- a. Glibenclamide
- b. Urea
- c. Etacrynic acid
- d. Insulin**
- e. Metformin

954. What is the rational method of introducing magnesium oxide into an oil emulsion?

- a. Comminution with the water intended for the dilution of the primary emulsion
- b. Introduction as a suspension into the prepared emulsion**
- c. Dissolution in the prepared emulsion
- d. Dissolution in oil
- e. Dissolution in water to prepare the primary emulsion

955. To identify an alkaloid drug, an analytical chemist used the reaction that produces purple-red murexide. What substance can be identified using this reaction?

- a. Atropine
- b. Papaverine
- c. Caffeine**
- d. Codeine
- e. Morphine

956. A pharmaceutical company makes medical products, special nutrient supplements, and medical cosmetics. What type of business activity is it?

- a. Commercial activity
- b. Manufacturing activity**
- c. Financial and credit activity
- d. -
- e. Financial activity

957. To minimize business risks, the board of directors of a pharmaceutical company decides to expand into a market of plant protection products. Such approach to risk management is called:

- a. Insurance
- b. Diversification**
- c. Intensification
- d. Integration
- e. Consolidation

958. A decoction of Bidens grass has an anti-allergic effect and is often used in pediatrics. What species of this plant is pharmacopoeial?

- a. Bidens aurea**

- b. Bidens radiata
- c. Bidens tripartita**
- d. Bidens frondosa
- e. Bidens cernua

959. A pharmaceutical factory produces various types of tablets. What is the purpose of Solublettae tablets?

- a. Sublingual administration
- b. Implantation
- c. Preparation of solutions for various pharmaceutical purposes**
- d. Preparation of solutions for injections
- e. Rectal administration

960. An expert from an analytical quality control laboratory performs the quantitative determination of chlorpromazine in the tablets, according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine. The expert uses the method of ultraviolet spectrophotometry and measures the following with the spectrophotometer:

- a. Refractive index
- b. Viscosity
- c. Angle of rotation
- d. Solution pH
- e. Optical density**

961. "Novo-Passit" preparation is used as a sedative. It is manufactured from the following herbal raw material:

- a. Viburnum bark
- b. Taraxacum roots
- c. Populus nigra buds
- d. Acorus calamus rhizomes
- e. Passiflora grass**

962. An analytical chemist determines potassium ions admixture in a medicinal substance with sodium tetraphenylborate according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine. What analytical effect would confirm the presence of this admixture?

- a. White opalescence**
- b. Brown coloring
- c. Pink coloring
- d. Yellow coloring
- e. Blue coloring

963. During identification of a medicinal substance, a chloroform layer colors yellow-orange after addition of a solution of chloramine and hydrochloric acid. Name this substance:

- a. Sodium fluoride
- b. Sodium chloride
- c. Potassium iodide
- d. Potassium fluoride
- e. Sodium bromide**

964. During limit test for aluminium admixture, the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine recommends to use the following solution as the basic reagent:

- a. Sodium tetraphenylborate
- b. Sodium hypophosphite
- c. Thioglycolic acid
- d. Barium chloride
- e. Hydroxyquinoline**

965. What medicine is recommended to reduce the risk of gastrointestinal bleeding during a long-term treatment with an acetylsalicylic acid-based antiaggregant?

- a. Spironolactone
- b. Prednisolone

- c. Ceftriaxone
- d. Metamizole sodium
- e. Omeprazole**

966. Most drugs contain heterocyclic fragments in their structure. Which of the following drugs is a pyrrole derivative?

- a. Piracetam**
- b. Phencarol (Quifenadine)
- c. Furosemide
- d. Bendazol
- e. Tolbutamide

967. A patient with angina pectoris takes long-acting nitrates. Consult him what side-effect is the most common for these drugs:

- a. Vomiting
- b. Constipation
- c. Headache**
- d. Nausea
- e. Diarrhea

968. A pharmacy supplies the surgical ward of a hospital. What document enables the dispensing chemist to supply the goods:

- a. Report on the movement of packaging
- b. Purchase order**
- c. Product revaluation notice
- d. Consolidated register
- e. Receipt log book

969. In his line of work a dispensing chemist tries to satisfy a number of contradictory requirements, which has resulted in emotional overload, stress, and self-doubt. What type of conflict has arisen in this case?

- a. Interorganizational
- b. Intrapersonal**
- c. -
- d. Individual vs. group
- e. Intergroup

970. The chemical structure of Strophanthus cardiac glycosides can be characterized by the presence of the following in position 10 of the steroid ring:

- a. Alcoholic hydroxyl
- b. Ethoxy group
- c. Methoxy group
- d. Phenolic hydroxyl
- e. Aldehyde group**

971. An analytical chemist uses nitritometry for quantitative determination of procainamide hydrochloride. What indicator is used in this case to determine the titration endpoint?

- a. Xylenol orange
- b. Methyl red
- c. Methyl orange
- d. Troponin 00**
- e. Phenolphthalein

972. The marketing department of a pharmaceutical company conducts a field research of the pharmaceutical market. What method of information collection belongs to the field research?

- a. Analysis of the company's statistical reports
- b. Analysis of the periodical publications
- c. Analysis of the scientific publications
- d. Customer survey**

e. Analysis of the statistical reference books

973. A patient came to a pharmacy to buy a herbal antidepressant containing condensed anthracene derivatives and flavonoids. What herbal raw material is used to make this drug?

a. Urticae folia

**b. Hyperici herba**

c. Rhodiola roseae rhizomata et radices

d. Uvae ursi folia

e. Filicis maris rhizomata

974. Hydrogen sulfide is being produced in the process of dry pyrolysis of a certain sulfanilamide drug. Name this drug:

a. Norsulfazole

b. Sulfadimezinum (Sulfadimine)

c. Soluble streptocide

d. Sulfacil sodium

e. Streptocide

975. Clonidine hydrochloride is a salt of an organic base. What method is used for the quantification of this medicinal substance?

a. Complexometry

**b. Alkalimetry**

c. Nitritometry

d. Iodometry

e. Bromatometry

976. What concept can be described as "...an area of exchange with its characteristic system of economic relations between goods manufacturers and consumers"?

a. Marketing

b. Management

c. Sales

d. Agreement

**e. Market**

977. Preparations of sorrel roots can have both a laxative and astringent effect. This is due to the presence of the following biologically active substances:

a. Iridoids and vitamins

**b. Anthracene derivatives and tannins**

c. Essential and fatty oils

d. Flavonoids and essential oils

e. Coumarins and phenol glycosides

978. How long must a pharmacy keep its logbooks with the records about the balance of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, and precursors?

a. 2 years after the current one

b. 7 years after the current one

c. 1 year after the current one

**d. 5 years**

e. 3 years

979. What minimum amount of a toxic substance can be weighed on one-gram hand scales?

**a. 0.05 g**

b. 0.02 g

c. 0.1 g

d. 0.03 g

e. 0.04 g

980. A pharmaceutical company that specializes in the manufacture of herbal medicines is expanding its scope of work and establishes the production of cosmetics. What development strategy did the

company choose?

- a. Survival
- b. Stability
- c. Modernization
- d. -
- e. Diversification**

981. A patient with severe progression of bronchial asthma has been taking an inhalation corticosteroid for a long time to relieve asphyxia attacks. What side effect is the most likely to develop in this case?

- a. Steroid diabetes
- b. Cushing's syndrome
- c. Osteoporosis
- d. Oral candidiasis**
- e. Osteoarthritis

982. A pharmaceutical manufacturer forms marketing teams responsible for a particular product or a group of products (medicines). What model of marketing organization does the company use in this case?

- a. Segment marketing
- b. Combined marketing (matrix model)
- c. Product-based marketing**
- d. Regional marketing
- e. Functional marketing

983. Infusion of Althaea roots is being prepared for a patient. What pattern of infusion should be chosen in this case?

- a. 60 minutes at room temperature
- b. 30 minutes of water bath infusion and 10 minutes of cooling at room temperature
- c. 30 minutes of water bath infusion and immediate filtering without cooling
- d. 30 minutes at room temperature**
- e. 15 minutes of water bath infusion and 45 minutes of cooling at room temperature

984. The material accountability of an employee is determined by the written agreement. When does the agreement of employee's material accountability need to be concluded anew?

- a. Change of the dispensing chemist
- b. Change of the head manager or replacement of over 50% of the initial personnel**
- c. Change of the janitor
- d. Change of the chief accountant
- e. Replacement of over 30% of the initial personnel

985. A doctor has prescribed pessaries of unspecified mass. What mass should be chosen when pessaries are being prepared in a pharmacy?

- a. 1,5
- b. 6,0
- c. 4,0**
- d. 0,5
- e. 3,0

986. A pharmacist at the pharmacy has received a promotion. What type of job rotation is it?

- a. Combined
- b. -
- c. Horizontal
- d. Vertical**
- e. Mixed

987. What medicinal substance has benzimidazole in its structure?

- a. Metamizole sodium salt (Analgin)
- b. Dibazol (Bendazol)**

- c. Mercazolil (Thiamazole)
- d. Nitrofural (Furacilin)
- e. Diphenhydramine hydrochloride (Dimedrol)

988. A 10-year-old child was prescribed an antibiotic to treat pneumonia, after which the mother noticed deterioration of the child's hearing. What group of antibiotics could have caused such a complication?

- a. **Aminoglycosides**

- b. Fluoroquinolones
- c. Macrolides
- d. Penicillins
- e. Cephalosporins

989. An analytical chemist analyses the substance of racemic menthol according to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine. To identify the drug and determine its purity he uses optical rotation that should occur within the interval:

- a. From -48 $^{\circ}$  to -51 $^{\circ}$
- b. From +50 $^{\circ}$  to +56 $^{\circ}$
- c. From +0,2 $^{\circ}$  to -0,2 $^{\circ}$**
- d. From -102 $^{\circ}$  to -105 $^{\circ}$
- e. From +10 $^{\circ}$  to +13 $^{\circ}$

990. Menthol has an antispasmodic and analgesic effect. What herbal raw material is a source of menthol?

- a. Folia Eucalypti
- b. Folia Salviae
- c. Folia Menthae piperitae**
- d. Folia Absinthii
- e. Folia Betulae

991. An analytical pharmacist detects a primary aromatic amino group in the structure of benzocaine (anesthesine). What compound would the pharmacist use for identification?

- a. Azo dye**
- b. Iodoform
- c. Murexide
- d. Fluorescein
- e. Indophenol

992. A pharmaceutical company produces galenic preparations. These preparations contain:

- a. Only one active substance
- b. Taste-correcting agents
- c. A sum of active substances**
- d. Smell-correcting agents
- e. Preservatives

993. Origanum vulgare herbal raw material is harvested during the flowering. How is it harvested?

- a. The leaves are plucked with the stem
- b. The whole plant is dug up
- c. The grass is cut with a knife or sickle at a distance of 20-30 cm from the ground**
- d. The whole plant with a root is pulled out from the soil
- e. Only the tips of the inflorescences are cut

994. After the start of a treatment, a tuberculosis patient has developed red coloration of urine, saliva, and lacrimal fluid. What drug could have caused such changes in this case?

- a. Ciprofloxacin
- b. Isoniazid
- c. Rifampicin**
- d. Benzylpenicillin (Penicillin G) sodium salt
- e. Alcoholic iodine solution

995. According to the State Pharmacopoeia of Ukraine, to identify glucose solution for injections, its optical rotation angle should be measured. What chemophysical method is used in such cases?

a. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy

b. Polarimetry

c. Thin-layer chromatography

d. Refractometry

e. Infrared spectroscopy

996. In the process of industrial production of rectal suppositories, certain substances insoluble both in water and suppository vehicle are introduced into this dosage form. Specify the optimal way to introduce these substances:

a. Introduce the substances as an emulsion

b. Melt all of fatty vehicle and dissolve the substances there

c. Introduce the substances as a suspension

d. Dissolve the substances in the water heated to 45<sup>o</sup>C

e. Melt a part of fatty vehicle and dissolve the substances there

997. Lately the Phytopharm pharmaceutical company has been forced to decrease its production volume and range of goods. Not only does the company head manager demonstrate no managerial abilities, but he also appears to be completely disinterested in the running of the business and executes no control over it. Determine the leadership type of the head manager in this case:

a. Liberal

b. Autocratic

c. Democratic

d. Authoritarian

e. Directive

998. To identify ethanol an analytical chemist needs to conduct a:

a. Thalleioquin test

b. Murexide test

c. Ninhydrin test

d. Hydroxamate test

e. Iodoform test

999. A 54-year-old hypertonic patient undergoing pharmacotherapy developed bronchial spasm. His physician considers it to be a therapy-induced complication caused by the drug that belongs to the following group:

a. Diuretics

b. beta-adrenergic blockers

c. Calcium antagonists

d. Ganglionic blockers

e. alpha-adrenergic blockers

1000. A patient was diagnosed with peptic ulcer disease of the stomach and prescribed a combined pharmacotherapy. Several days later, his feces turned black. What medicine is likely to cause this phenomenon?

a. Lansoprazole

b. Omeprazole

c. Bismuth subcitrate

d. Famotidine

e. Ranitidine

1001. Each medical product that a pharmacy receives should have its quality certificate. How long should these certificates be kept by a pharmacy?

a. 6 years

b. 2 years

c. 1 year

d. 3 years

e. 5 years

1002. After mineralization of bromocamphor with zinc dust, bromide-ions can be detected in the filtrate in the presence of CHCl<sub>3</sub> by performing a reaction with:

- a. Acetyl chloride
- b. Sodium chloride
- c. Chloromethane
- d. Chloramine**
- e. Chloral hydrate

1003. For the treatment of cystitis, the doctor prescribed the patient a herbal drug. This drug is used in cases of acute and chronic infectious diseases of the kidneys and bladder. What herbal raw material that contains iridoids and xanthones is a component of this drug?

- a. Centaurea cyanus flowers
- b. Equisetum arvense grass
- c. Birch leaves
- d. Vaccinium vitis-idaea leaves
- e. Centaurium grass**

1004. A pharmacy manager has drawn up a work schedule for the next month. What type of management activity is aimed at making highly specific, detailed, short-term plans?

- a. Financial planning
- b. Operational planning**
- c. -
- d. Business planning
- e. Strategic planning

1005. A man came to a pharmacy asking for a litholytic and diuretic drug <<Marelín>>. If there is no such drug in the pharmacy, powdered roots and rhizomes of a certain plant can be recommended as a substitute. Name this plant:

- a. Valeriana officinalis
- b. Rubia tinctorum**
- c. Rhodiola rosea
- d. Dryopteris filix-mas
- e. Sanguisorba officinalis

1006. A patient receives heparin for acute myocardial infarction. On the third day the patient developed hematuria and subcutaneous hematomas. What medicine should be prescribed as an antidote in this case?

- a. Streptokinase
- b. Protamine sulfate**
- c. Vicasol (Menadione)
- d. Clopidogrel
- e. Acetylsalicylic acid

1007. Core tablets that are to be made into dragees must not have a flat shape. Why such requirement is necessary?

- a. To speed up the process of applying the coating
- b. To improve their appearance
- c. They are not durable enough
- d. To prevent them from adhesion to each other**
- e. To avoid prolonged contact with overlaying suspension

1008. The doctor has discontinued captopril for a 58-year-old patient diagnosed with arterial hypertension, because the patient has developed a complication. What side effect is the most likely cause for the discontinuation of this drug?

- a. Vomiting
- b. Tinnitus
- c. Nausea

d. Cough

e. Abdominal pain

1009. In production of extraction drugs with maximum purity level, the extracts are purified using the method of liquid-liquid extraction, which is the process of:

a. Heating the extract

b. Extraction from one liquid using another

c. Electrolyte action

d. Dialysis

e. Ultrasound exposure

1010. What type of moisture remains after the herbal raw material is dried?

a. Free

b. Residual

c. External

d. Osmotic

e. Equilibrium

1011. What medicine would be most advisable for symptomatic treatment of constipation in pregnant women?

a. Lactulose

b. Senadexine (sennosides A and B)

c. Bisacodyl

d. Macrogol

e. Ononis herbal medicine

1012. A pharmacist prepares suppositories by pouring. Name the coefficient for substitution of fatty vehicle with glycerinated gelatin vehicle:

a. 1.20

b. 1.21

c. 1.25

d. 1.31

e. 1.11

1013. What is the mandatory component of medical product advertising for end users, according to the law of Ukraine "On Advertising"?

a. Warning that self-medication can be harmful to health

b. References to the cases of successful drug use

c. Comparison with other medical products

d. Reference to the drug as the most effective

e. Naming and mentioning celebrities, movie and cartoon characters, competent authorities

1014. During pharmaceutical analysis of a medicinal substance, its reaction with antipyrine (phenazone) was conducted in the presence of dilute hydrochloric acid. What compounds are present there, as indicated by the green coloring that appeared in the process of the analysis?

a. Iodides

b. Nitrates

c. Sulfates

d. Fluorides

e. Bromides

1015. A pharmacist has a labour dispute with the pharmacy administration about rescheduling his annual vacation leave. The employee can appeal against the decision of the pharmacy administration to the following body:

a. Commercial court

b. Trade union committee

c. Highest management bodies of pharmaceutical service at the regional level

d. Labour disputes committee (LDC)

e. The Ministry of Public Health of Ukraine

1016. Senna (cassia) foliage contains anthracene derivatives. Their presence can be confirmed by qualitative reaction with:

- a. Fehling's reagent
- b. Iron ammonium alum
- c. Iron (II) sulfate
- d. Molisch's reagent
- e. Alkali

1017. What substances are used as leaveners in <<effervescent>> tablets?

- a. Mixtures of sodium bicarbonate with tartaric or citric acid
- b. Sodium bicarbonate, agar agar
- c. Starch, alginic acid
- d. Aerosil (fumed silica), polysorbate 80
- e. Agar agar, alginic acid

1018. Select from the list a medical substance that is an indole derivative:

- a. Indometacin
- b. Dibazol (Bendazol)
- c. Glaucine hydrochloride
- d. Isoniazid
- e. Diazepam

1019. A pharmaceutical company, wanting to strengthen its market position in a competitive environment, decided to use trademarks during the implementation of its product policy. What is the purpose of a trademark?

- a. Determining the need for medicines
- b. Study of quantitative characteristics of the market
- c. Differentiation and protection of the company-produced medicines on the market
- d. Market segmentation
- e. Marketing research

1020. When preparing suspensions, the medicinal substance is ground with a small amount of liquid. What is the optimal amount of liquid for comminution of 20 mg of zinc oxide according to the Deriagin's rule?

- a. 1 mL
- b. 10 mL
- c. 0.5 mL
- d. 5 mL
- e. 2 mL

1021. A pharmacist prepares an injection solution that must be stabilized with 0,1M of hydrochloric acid solution. What solution is to be prepared?

- a. Sodium benzoate
- b. Novocaine
- c. Calcium chloride
- d. Potassium chloride
- e. Hexamethylenetetramine

1022. What pricing policy is used by the management of a pharmacy, if during the price formation for pharmaceutical products the main focus is the prices offered by the nearest pharmacies, rather than pharmacy's own expences or demand for the products?

- a. Breakeven pricing
- b. Demand-based pricing
- c. Tender pricing
- d. Competition-based pricing
- e. Cost-based pricing

1023. Presence of nitrate radical in metronidazole structure can be confirmed by reduction of nitrate radical to amino group with production of:

a. Indophenol

**b. Azo dye**

c. Thiochrome

d. Murexide

e. Iodoform

1024. A factory workshop producing suspensions and emulsions is going to develop the manufacture of new drugs. What mechanisms can be used for the ultrasound processing of drugs?

a. Dismembrator, electrical impulse plasmolyzer

b. Centrifugal mixer with rotating housing

c. Disintegrator, liquid whistle

**d. Liquid whistle, magnetostrictive source**

e. Rotor-pulsation apparatus, dismembrator

1025. When studying the demand for influenza vaccines, it was found that a pharmacy is insufficiently supplied with these vaccines. What type of demand is it?

**a. Unsatisfied**

b. Negative

c. Hidden

d. Satisfied

e. Irrational

1026. What should be used by a dispensing chemist-analyst for identification of bismuth-containing medicinal substances?

a. Potassium permanganate solution

b. Cobalt nitrate solution

c. Iron(III) sulfate solution

d. Beta-naphthol solution

**e. Thiourea solution**

1027. To retain full control over its trade operations on the regional market, the "Fitoprom" pharmaceutical company conducts its marketing policy without any intermediate parties. Name the marketing practice that excludes the middleman:

**a. Direct**

b. Mixed

c. Mediated

d. Indirect

e. Combined

1028. A pharmacy prepares a drug that contains a high-molecular compound with unlimited swelling ability. Name this material:

a. Protargol

b. Methylcellulose

**c. Pepsin**

d. Starch

e. Gelatine

1029. A marketing study found that the main group of consumers of venotonics are women aged 40 to 60 years. What principle is used for market segmentation in this case?

a. Behavioral approach

b. Psychographic approach

c. -

**d. Demographic approach**

e. Geographical approach

1030. Pharmaceutical factory received a batch of Althaea roots. What reagent should be used in histochemical test for slime production in the course of qualitative analysis?

a. 1% ammonium iron(III) sulfate solution

b. 1% phloroglucinol solution

c. Sudan III solution

**d. Alcoholic solution of methylene blue**

e. Dragendorff reagent

1031. To identify cardiac glycosides there are usually three groups of color reactions being performed: for steroid nucleus, for lactonic ring, and for carbohydrate component. Specify the reaction for identification of butenolide ring:

a. Mayer's test

b. Reaction of sublimation

**c. Legal's test**

d. Stahl's reaction

e. Dragendorff's test

1032. A technological controller uses Marquis reagent to identify the substance of acetylsalicylic acid after acid hydrolysis. Positive effect of the reaction would be indicated by the following coloring:

a. Blue

b. Green

c. Yellow

d. Violet

**e. Pink**

1033. Based on the medical certificate, a patient can receive financial assistance due to temporary disability. Financial assistance for temporary disability **CANNOT** be provided:

**a. In case of intentional self-harm**

b. -

c. In case of disease (trauma)

d. If only sanatorium-and-spa treatment is required

e. If sick leave is taken for child care

1034. A pharmacist prepares a mixture that according to the prescription must contain ammonia spirit-anise spirit drops. What type of a disperse system will form as a result?

a. Colloidal solution

b. High-molecular compound solution

c. True solution

**d. Opalescent mixture**

e. Emulsion

1035. A certain herbal raw material is used to make Flamin cholagogue. Name this material:

a. Tanaceti flores

**b. Helichrysi arenarii flores**

c. Violae herba

d. Meliloti herba

e. Crataegi flores

1036. What topical antiviral agent should be recommended to the patient with herpetic lesions on the lips?

a. Arbidol (Umifenovir)

**b. Acyclovir**

c. Anaferon

d. Amizon (Enisamium iodide)

e. Aflubin

1037. Because of a power outage, the cash register in a pharmacy has stopped working. What should be used to perform transactions, while the cash register remains inoperable?

**a. Transactions log book**

b. Cash deposit and cash withdrawal receipts

c. Payroll records

d. Payment orders

e. Invoices

1038. Standard herbal material of lily-of-the-valley is obtained by drying it at a temperature of 50-60°C to prevent the following possible biochemical process:

- a. Oxidation of terpenoids
- b. Oxidation of resins
- c. Oxidation of phenolic compounds
- d. Enzymatic hydrolysis of cardiac glycosides**
- e. Volatilization of essential oils

1039. A system of indicators characterizes financial and businesss activity of an organization and the state of its assets and sources on the certain day in the monetary unit. Name this system:

- a. Turnover balance sheet
- b. Business transactions log book
- c. Balance sheet**
- d. Double entry
- e. Receipts and expenditures report

1040. Doctor's prescription fulfills several functions. What function indicates that the doctor bears responsibility for correct prescription of medicines to the patient?

- a. Social
- b. Technological
- c. Economic
- d. Legal**
- e. Informational

1041. A dispensing chemist has dispensed to a pharmacy visitor one package of metformin tablets according to the family doctor's electronic prescription. This purchase is to be reimbursed. How long must a pharmacy keep such prescriptions?

- a. Three years after the current one**
- b. Return the prescription to the pharmacy visitor
- c. Five years after the current one
- d. Two months after the current one
- e. One month after the current one

1042. In what capacity is benzyl alcohol used as a component of solutions for parenteral administration?

- a. Antioxidant
- b. Isotonicity regulator
- c. Buffer solution
- d. Antimicrobial preservative**
- e. pH regulator

1043. The management of a pharmaceutical company takes into account the presence of informal groups within the organization. What is characteristic of informal groups?

- a. Have a clear formal structure
- b. Resist changes in the organization**
- c. Are formed upon the request of the head of the organization
- d. Are formed for the implementation of the manufacturing process
- e. -

1044. What fatty oil is nondrying due to its oleic acid glyceride content?

- a. Ricini oleum**
- b. Cucurbitae oleum
- c. Helianthi oleum
- d. Lini oleum
- e. Maydis oleum