

1. What pharmacological effect of diazepam allows using it in the treatment of neuroses?

- a. Analgesic
- b. Diuretic
- c. Anxiolytic**
- d. Antidepressant
- e. Antipyretic

2. An elderly patient suffers from constipation caused by colon hypotonia. What drug should be prescribed?

- a. Atropine sulfate
- b. Castor oil
- c. Novocainamide (Procainamide)
- d. Bisacodyl**
- e. Sodium sulfate

3. What solution is used to determine the mass-volume fraction of ammonia in a solution?

- a. Iodine solution
- b. Hydrochloric acid solution**
- c. Sulfuric acid solution
- d. Sodium hydroxide solution
- e. Potassium permanganate solution

4. A patient with an acute myocardial infarction had been receiving heparin as a component of complex therapy. After a time, the patient developed hematuria. What drug is indicated as an antidote to heparin?

- a. Aminocaproic acid
- b. Neodicoumarin (ethyl biscoumacetate)
- c. Protamine sulfate**
- d. Fibrinogen
- e. Vicasol (Menadione)

5. Which one of the listed compounds belongs to conjugated dienes?

- a. $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$
- b. $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$
- c. $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3$
- d. $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$
- e. $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$**

6. When harvesting herbal raw material of calendula and chamomile, their inflorescences are being collected. What type of inflorescence is it?

- a. Umbel
- b. Flat capitulum**
- c. Spike
- d. Round capitulum
- e. Corymb

7. Первинні та вторинні нітроалкани є таутомерними сполуками. Яка таутомерія характерна для них?

- a. Кето-енольна
- b. Аци-нітротаутомерія**
- c. Лактам-лактимна
- d. Аміно-імінна
- e. Азольна

8. What reaction occurs according to the free-radical (SR) mechanism?

- a. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + \text{Cl}_2$
- b. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{Cl}_2$**
- c. $\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_3 + \text{O}_2$
- d. $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + \text{Cl}_2$

e. $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{HCl}$

9. The presence of antibodies to HIV has been established in the analyzed serum by means of enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay. What method or reaction must be used to confirm the diagnosis of AIDS?

- a. Biological method
- b. Virological method
- c. Immunoblotting
- d. Immunofluorescence
- e. Bacteriological method

10. Thiocyanatometric titration method requires secondary standard solution of potassium thiocyanate that is standardized with standard solution of:

- a. Sulfuric acid
- b. Silver nitrate
- c. Iron (II) sulfate
- d. Copper (II) nitrate
- e. Hydrochloric acid

11. The therapeutic properties of activated charcoal are due to its large specific surface area. Name the phenomenon, when gas absorption occurs only at the surface of a solid object:

- a. Cohesion
- b. Adhesion
- c. Recuperation
- d. Adsorption
- e. Desorption

12. Яким методом здійснюють кількісне визначення вісмуту в препараті?

- a. Перманганатометрії
- b. Аргентометрії
- c. Комплексонометрії
- d. Меркуриметрії
- e. Йодометрії

13. A child had been administered antidiphtheric serum. What resistance was formed in the child?

- a. Primary
- b. Physiological
- c. Passive
- d. Active
- e. Pathologic

14. What indicator is used, when sodium carbonate is being quantified in the preparation by means of acid-base titration?

- a. Ferroin
- b. Murexide
- c. Methyl orange
- d. Methylene blue
- e. Diphenylamine

15. According to Van't Hoff rule, when the temperature is raised by 10 degrees, the reaction rate increases by:

- a. 10 times
- b. Temperature does not affect reaction rate
- c. 1.5 times
- d. 5 times
- e. 2--4 times

16. Isotonicity is one of the requirements for infusion solutions. What aqueous salt solution is used in clinical practice as an isotonic solution?

- a. 10% solution of NaCl
- b. 4.5-5.0% glucose solution
- c. 10% solution of CaCl₂
- d. 0.85-0.90% solution of NaCl
- e. 0.9% solution of MgCl₂

17. There are certain patterns of chemical and biological processes occurring with the drug in the body. Reduced absorption of tetracycline when it is co-administered with antacids is an example of:

- a. Pharmacodynamic incompatibility
- b. Functional antagonism
- c. Pharmaceutical incompatibility
- d. Synergism
- e. Pharmacokinetic incompatibility

18. What substance is used as an indicator in the back titration of an aqueous solution of acetic acid?

- a. Diphenylcarbazone
- b. Diphenylamine
- c. Murexide
- d. Phenolphthalein
- e. Eriochrome black T

19. You are studying the silvery downy plant of Asteraceae family, which is rich with essential oils and bitters. Harvested are apical sprouts with panicle of small round flower heads. This plant is:

- a. Chamomilla recutita
- b. Arctium lappa
- c. Bidens tripartita
- d. Artemisia absinthium
- e. Calendula officinalis

20. Microscopy of the smears obtained from the coating on the patient's tonsils was stained according to the Neisser technique. The staining revealed thin yellow bacilli with dark blue grains at their ends, arranged in the form of the Roman numeral V. What pathology can be suspected based on the results of microscopy?

- a. Influenza
- b. Diphtheria
- c. Measles
- d. Pertussis
- e. Tuberculosis

21. How many stereoisomeric aldohexoses exist?

- a. 16
- b. 4
- c. 6
- d. 8
- e. 2

22. Having examined the patient, the doctor made a diagnosis of tick-borne encephalitis. What is the route of transmission of this disease?

- a. Airborne-droplet
- b. Vertical
- c. Vector-borne
- d. Fecal-oral
- e. Parenteral

23. In the process of creating vaccines, pathogens of infectious diseases are being attenuated. What is the essence of the attenuation process?

- a. Discovering antigenic determinants of the main antigens of the pathogen
- b. Inactivation of pathogens while preserving the antigenic structure of cells
- c. Reduction of immunogenicity of the pathogen

- d. Isolation of protective antigens from microbial cells
- e. Artificial reduction of virulent properties of pathogens

24. What type of cardiac arrhythmia occurs as a result of simultaneous disruption of excitability and conduction functions?

- a. Sinus tachycardia
- b. Atrial fibrillation
- c. Respiratory arrhythmia
- d. Extrasystole
- e. Atrioventricular block

25. A patient suffers from intense cough with production of viscous sputum. What drug can thin the sputum and facilitate expectoration?

- a. Prenoxdiazine
- b. Glaucine
- c. Butamirate
- d. Acetylcysteine
- e. Codeine phosphate

26. What tissue can be characterized by permeable cells located within the root of the primary structure?

- a. Central axial cylinder
- b. Endodermis
- c. Mesodermis
- d. Pericycle
- e. Exodermis

27. The mechanism of action of hormones depends on their chemical nature. What hormones can penetrate the membrane and bind with intracellular receptors?

- a. Catecholamines
- b. Oxytocin and vasopressin
- c. Steroid and thyroid hormones
- d. Tropic hormones
- e. Insulin and glucagon

28. A study of the microbiological purity of tablet formulations is conducted on the production site. After cultivating samples on mannitol salt agar, golden-yellow colonies grow up. Microscopic examination of colonies establishes the presence of gram-positive bacteria of spherical shape, located in clusters; microorganisms has the ability to coagulate the plasma. The pure culture of which of the following bacteria is discovered?

- a. Pseudomonas aeruginosa
- b. Enterobacteriaceae
- c. Staphylococcus epidermidis
- d. Staphylococcus aureus
- e. Staphylococcus saprophyticus

29. One hour after a child took polyvitamins in the dosage form of a syrup, the child developed a markedly itching urticaria-type rash all over the body. What type of allergic response can be characterized by this sign?

- a. Anaphylactic
- b. Immune complex
- c. Delayed-type hypersensitivity
- d. Autoallergic
- e. Cytotoxic

30. Який механізм інгібіторної дії неостигміну (прозерину)?

- a. Окиснення іона заліза в активном у центрі фермента
- b. Конкуренція з ацетилхоліном за активний центр фермента
- c. Денатурація фермента

- d. Ковалентне зв'язування поза активним центром фермента
- e. Ковалентне зв'язування з субстратом ферменту

31. A benzimidazole derivative, omeprazole, has been prescribed to a patient with a duodenal ulcer accompanied by an increased secretion of gastric juice. What is the mechanism of action of this drug?

- a. Stimulation of H₂-histamine receptors
- b. Stimulation of H^+ , K⁺ -ATPase
- c. Irreversible blockade of H^+ , K⁺ -ATPase
- d. Blockade of H₂-histamine receptors
- e. Blockade of M₁-cholinergic receptors

32. Etiological factors of infectious diseases can be infectious agents with diverse ultrastructure. Which of the following groups does not have cellular structure, protein synthesis, enzymatic and energy systems?

- a. Protozoa
- b. Viruses
- c. Fungi
- d. Bacteria
- e. Rickettsia

33. Microscopy shows that basidia with basidiospores are formed on the hymenium. What division do these fungi belong to?

- a. Chytridiomycota
- b. Lichenophyta
- c. Ascomycota
- d. Zygomycota
- e. Basidiomycota

34. The type of bacterial respiration is of great importance for the growth and reproduction of bacteria. Some species are unable to reproduce in the presence of oxygen and use sulfate respiration. What are these microorganisms called?

- a. Obligate aerobes
- b. Macroaerophiles
- c. Facultative anaerobes
- d. Obligate anaerobes
- e. Microaerophiles

35. The main mechanism of ammonia neutralization in the body is the biosynthesis of urea. The cycle of urea synthesis begins with the formation of a certain high-energy compound. What high-energy compound is it?

- a. Argininosuccinate
- b. Fumaric acid
- c. Carbamoyl phosphate
- d. Arginine
- e. Citrulline

36. Action of a number of drugs is based on the effect of competitive inhibition of enzyme activity. Name its characteristic feature.

- a. Inhibition degree does not depend on the substrate concentration
- b. Inhibitor is a structural analogue of the enzyme
- c. Inhibitor forms strong covalent bonds with the active site of the enzyme
- d. Inhibitor is a structural analogue of the substrate
- e. Inhibitor has no effect on the enzyme's affinity for its substrate

37. Який спосіб титрування використовують, якщо до розчину досліджуваної речовини додають точно виміряний надлишок допоміжного титранта?

- a. Титрування за залишком
- b. Замісникове титрування
- c. Пряме титрування

- d. Неводне титрування
- e. Будь-яке титрування

38. Many serological reactions require strictly aseptic conditions. What method of sterilization is optimal for decontamination of laboratory glassware?

- a. Tyndallization
- b. Pasteurization
- c. Calcination
- d. Filtration
- e. Dry heat

39. A 53-year-old person has been admitted into the gastroenterology department with complaints of dyspeptic disorders and melena. Objectively, the patient has splenomegaly, ascites, and dilated superficial veins of the anterior abdominal wall. What syndrome can be characterized by these signs?

- a. Suprahepatic jaundice
- b. Cholemia
- c. Acholia
- d. Arterial hypotension
- e. Portal hypertension

40. Early-flowering rhizomatous ephemeroids include: *Tussilago farfara*, *Convallaria majalis*, and:

- a. *Carum carvi*
- b. *Chamomilla recutita*
- c. *Thymus serpyllum*
- d. *Adonis vernalis*
- e. *Allium cepa*

41. What is the mechanism of action of beta-lactam antibiotics?

- a. Inhibition of DNA gyrase
- b. Disruption of DNA synthesis
- c. Inhibition of cytoplasmic \\\ membrane synthesis
- d. Inhibition of protein synthesis \\\ in ribosomes
- e. Inhibition of cell wall synthesis

42. To obtain exotoxins of some microorganisms, these microorganisms are inoculated into liquid nutrient medium, where microbial cultivation occurs and toxins are produced. At a certain stage it is necessary to remove the microbial cells from the medium, that is, to separate the toxins from microbes. What method should be applied in this case?

- a. Bacteria-excluding filters
- b. Disinfectants (chloramine)
- c. Boiling
- d. Autoclaving
- e. Ultraviolet irradiation

43. A doctor has prescribed a nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug to relieve inflammation and pain syndrome. Name this drug:

- a. Diclofenac sodium
- b. Fentanyl
- c. Glibenclamide
- d. Loratadine
- e. Paracetamol

44. What has an effect on the coagulating action of the coagulant ion, according to the Schulze-Hardy rule?

- a. Ionic size
- b. Adsorbability
- c. Hydration ability
- d. Polarization
- e. Ionic charge

45. What family of viruses has a unique reverse transcriptase enzyme?

- a. Retroviruses
- b. Flaviviruses
- c. Togaviruses
- d. Picornaviruses
- e. Reoviruses

46. A man has undergone a course of radiotherapy and chemotherapy. The drug complex included 5-fluorodeoxyuridine that is an inhibitor of thymidylate synthase. This drug blocks the synthesis of a certain substance. What substance is it?

- a. mRNA
- b. DNA
- c. tRNA
- d. rRNA
- e. Protein

47. Name the ability of high-molecular compounds to prevent precipitation of lyophobic sols and deposition of cholesterol plaques on the vessel walls:

- a. Colloid protection
- b. Coacervation
- c. Thixotropy
- d. Sedimentation
- e. Coagulation

48. The third analytical group of cations (acid-base classification) includes Ca^{2+} , Sr^{2+} , Ba^{2+} . What acid can function as a precipitator agent (group reagent) for these cations?

- a. H_2SO_4
- b. HNO_3
- c. CH_3COOH
- d. HCl
- e. HClO_4

49. During bacteriology of the feces of a patient with diarrhea, a pure culture of rod-shaped, slightly bent microorganisms was isolated. In the microslide, these microorganisms resemble schools of fish. Their inoculation on alkaline media (alkaline peptone water) results in formation of a blue-tinted film after 6 hours. What pathogen has such properties?

- a. Spirochetes
- b. Escherichia coli
- c. Salmonellae
- d. Vibrio cholerae
- e. Mycobacteria

50. Rhizome of a species belonging to the Asteraceae family is polycephalous, succulent, has lysigenous cavities, accumulates inulin. Such underground organ is characteristic of:

- a. Helianthus annuus
- b. Digitalis grandiflora
- c. Inula helenium
- d. Sorbus aucuparia
- e. Hyoscyamus niger

51. До якого виду хроматографії відносять метод газорідинної хроматографії?

- a. Розподільної
- b. Гель-хроматографії
- c. Іоннобмінної
- d. Адсорбційної
- e. Афінної

52. The second stage of detoxification involves joining certain chemical compounds with functional groups of toxins. Select one such compound:

- a. Cholesterol
- b. Pyruvate
- c. Glucose
- d. Glucuronic acid**
- e. Higher fatty acids

53. For the symptomatic treatment of diarrhea, the doctor prescribed the patient a drug that inhibits intestinal peristalsis after making sure that the patient's diarrhea was of non-infectious origin. What drug was prescribed in this case?

- a. Dexamethasone
- b. Mannitol
- c. Loperamide**
- d. Augmentin (Co-amoxiclav)
- e. Thiamine

54. The bacterial culture obtained from a patient does not grow when exposed to oxygen. Conditions suitable for bacterial culture growth can be created in:

- a. Krotov apparatus
- b. Oxidative medium
- c. Pasteur oven
- d. Serum-supplemented medium
- e. Anaerobic culture jar**

55. A patient demonstrates symmetrical dermatitis on the palms. A doctor made a diagnosis of pellagra. What vitamin deficiency can result in such symptoms?

- a. Nicotinic acid**
- b. Folic acid
- c. Cobalamin
- d. Ascorbic acid
- e. Cholecalciferol

56. Which of the listed plants is a bush with imparipinnate leaves, decussate leaf arrangement, and juicy black fruits?

- a. Sambucus nigra**
- b. Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
- c. Ledum palustre
- d. Urtica dioica
- e. Chelidonium majus

57. What drug should be prescribed to a patient with bronchospasm?

- a. Bisacodyl
- b. Salbutamol**
- c. Insulin
- d. Vicasol (Menadione)
- e. Oxytocin

58. A woman, who works at a factory that produces phenylhydrazine, came to a hospital with complaints of general weakness, dizziness, and drowsiness. Her blood has signs of anemia with high levels of reticulocytosis, anisocytosis, and poikilocytosis; isolated normocytes are present in the woman's blood. What type of anemia is it?

- a. Iron-deficiency anemia
- b. Aplastic anemia
- c. Metaplastic anemia
- d. Protein-deficiency anemia
- e. Hemolytic anemia**

59. An analytical chemist performs a qualitative analysis of cations that belong to the sixth analytical group. If nickel ions are processed with Chugaiev's reagent (dimethylglyoxime), a colored compound is produced. What is the color of the resulting compound?

- a. Violet
- b. Yellow
- c. Red
- d. Blue
- e. Green

60. What parameter takes into account the deviation of the properties of a real solution from an ideal one?

- a. Degree of dissociation
- b. Concentration
- c. Fugacity
- d. Activity
- e. Isotonic coefficient

61. In the roots of primary structure, the nutrient reserves are stored in the:

- a. Mesodermis
- b. Central axial cylinder
- c. Exodermis
- d. Pericycle
- e. Endodermis

62. In order to carry out the silver cations identification, HCl was added to the solution. Later, the formed solution was followed by adding the solution of ammonia. Specify which of the below-mentioned compounds are formed in such case?

- a. AgCl
- b. $[\text{Ag}_2(\text{NH}_3)_3]\text{Cl}$
- c. $[\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2]\text{Cl}$
- d. AgOH
- e. $[\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_3]\text{Cl}$

63. A human is immune to the plague of cattle and dogs. What type of immunity is it?

- a. Artificial passive
- b. Natural active
- c. Natural passive
- d. Innate
- e. Artificial active

64. A man came to a doctor complaining of a headache, pain in the throat during swallowing, and an increase in the body temperature. He was diagnosed with tonsillitis. What changes in the patient's blood can be expected in this case?

- a. Lymphocytosis
- b. Monocytosis
- c. Neutrophilic leukocytosis
- d. Basophilic leukocytosis
- e. Eosinophilic leukocytosis

65. Vitamins can enhance each other's effects, when taken simultaneously. What vitamin potentiates the activity of vitamin P?

- a. C
- b. B₁
- c. B₂
- d. D
- e. A

66. During harvesting of a herbal raw material (belladonna), the plants had burns and patches of withering and rot. What microorganisms cause this kind of damage in plants?

- a. Viroids
- b. Mycoplasma
- c. Viruses

- d. Protozoa
- e. Microfungi

67. During the assessment of air purity in an aseptic unit of a pharmacy, sedimentation analysis resulted in growth of small colonies with areas of hemolysis. What medium was used for inoculation in this case?

- a. Blood agar
- b. Egg-yolk salt agar
- c. Ploskirev agar
- d. Levine formulation (eosin methylene blue agar)
- e. Endo agar

68. To preserve valuable varietal qualities of peppermint, the optimal method of its propagation was chosen. What method is it?

- a. Plantlets
- b. Parts of the tuber
- c. Germinated seeds
- d. Leaf cuttings
- e. Parts of the rhizome

69. People, who were indoors during a fire, suffer from a carbon monoxide poisoning. What type of hypoxia is observed in such cases?

- a. Hemic hypoxia
- b. Circulatory hypoxia
- c. Hypoxic hypoxia
- d. Tissue hypoxia
- e. Respiratory hypoxia

70. What type of fruit is characteristic of *Atropa belladonna*?

- a. Hesperidium
- b. Capsule
- c. Berry
- d. Silique
- e. Legume

71. Salts and esters of oxalic acid are called:

- a. Oxalates
- b. Adipinates
- c. Malonates
- d. Urates
- e. Succinates

72. What cation of the third analytical group can be precipitated using the group reagent H_2SO_4 only in the presence of ethanol (binds water and concentrates the solution)?

- a. Ca^{2+}
- b. K^{+}
- c. Sr^{2+}
- d. Na^{+}
- e. Ba^{2+}

73. Який із патогенетичних факторів відіграє провідну роль у розвитку набряків у пацієнтів після тривалого голодування?

- a. Зниження осмотичного тиску крові
- b. Зниження онкотичного тиску крові
- c. Підвищення осмотичного тиску інтерстиціальної рідини
- d. Зниження гідростатичного тиску крові
- e. Підвищення онкотичного тиску в тканинах

74. What can be used to distinguish formic acid from acetic acid?

- a. $\text{Br}_2 (\text{H}_2\text{O})$
- b. NaOH
- c. H_2SO_4
- d. $[\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2]\text{OH}$
- e. NaHCO_3

75. In the course of an experiment in the mesenteric vein of a toad a thrombus was created with a crystal of common salt. What processes occurred during the first stage of thrombus formation?

- a. Production of active thromboplastin
- b. Production of fibrin polymer
- c. Production of fibrin monomer
- d. Adhesion, aggregation, agglutination of platelets
- e. Production of thrombin

76. Which compound of those listed below is an alicyclic hydrocarbon?

- a. Anthracene
- b. Naphthalene
- c. Benzene
- d. Phenanthrene
- e. Cyclohexene

77. Caffeine is one of the alkaloids contained in tea and coffee. Caffeine is contraindicated in case of:

- a. Essential hypertension
- b. Addiction
- c. Hypotension
- d. Migraine
- e. Depression of nervous activity

78. Synthesis of a medicinal substance occurs in an isolated system. What is a direction criterion of spontaneous processes?

- a. Entropy change
- b. Gibbs energy
- c. Intrinsic energy
- d. Helmholtz energy
- e. Enthalpy

79. What drug inhibits cholesterol synthesis in the liver?

- a. Parimidine
- b. Probucol
- c. Atorvastatin
- d. Colestipol
- e. Fenofibrate

80. A patient with gingivitis was prescribed oral cavity irrigation with 0.02% potassium permanganate solution. What group of antiseptics does this drug belong to?

- a. Alcohols
- b. Nitrofurans
- c. Oxidants
- d. Detergents
- e. Dyes

81. A 37-year-old man developed leg edema after prolonged fasting. What pathogenetic factor plays the leading role in the development of edema in this case?

- a. Decreased oncotic blood pressure
- b. Increased oncotic pressure in the tissues
- c. Decreased hydrostatic blood pressure
- d. Decreased osmotic blood pressure
- e. Increased osmotic pressure of interstitial fluid

82. Select ketose from the monosaccharides listed below:

- a. Mannose
- b. Fructose**
- c. Glucose
- d. Arabinose
- e. Ribose

83. A patient, who has been suffering from chronic glomerulonephritis for the last 4 years, presents with a large amount of protein (4g/L) that appeared in the urinalysis. The levels of triglycerides and cholesterol increased in the patient's blood. What syndrome has complicated the course of the main disease in this case?

- a. Toxic
- b. Asthenic
- c. Hypertensive
- d. Nephrotic**
- e. Inflammatory

84. A patient, who was prescribed famotidine for peptic ulcer disease, came to a pharmacy. What mechanism underlies the action of this medicine?

- a. Inhibition of the $H^+K^+ATPase$ activity
- b. Cholinergic receptors blockade in the sympathetic ganglia
- c. Muscarinic cholinoreceptor blockade
- d. H_2 -histamine receptors blockade
- e. H_1 -histamine receptors blockade

85. A woman with hypertension came to a doctor complaining of dry cough that developed against the background of her therapy. What antihypertensive drug was she taking?

- a. Furosemide
- b. Nifedipine
- c. Lisinopril**
- d. Atenolol
- e. Dichlothiazide (Hydrochlorothiazide)

86. In cases of severe pancreatitis, physicians usually prescribe the drugs that help prevent pancreatic autolysis. These drugs inhibit the following type of enzymes:

- a. Phosphatases
- b. Proteases
- c. Dehydrogenases
- d. Amylases
- e. Lipases

87. Corolla of a zygomorphic hermaphroditic flower consists of 5 petals: the largest one is called the banner, the two lateral petals are called the wings, and the two fused petals are forming the keel. Such corolla is characteristic of medicinal plants of Leguminosae family. Name the type of corolla:

- a. Saucer-shaped
- b. Tubular
- c. Funnelform
- d. Papilionaceous
- e. Labiate

88. What titrimetric method of analysis uses both external and internal indicators?

- a. Argentometry
- b. Nitritometry**
- c. Alkalimetry
- d. Permanganatometry
- e. Complexonometry

89. In medicine and pharmacy, such phenomena as adsorption, wetting, adhesion, etc. can be observed. What are they called?

a. Superficial phenomena

- b. Optical phenomena
- c. Electrokinetic phenomena
- d. Physico-chemical phenomena
- e. Molecular-kinetic phenomena

90. After the examination, the patient was diagnosed with typhus. What is the route of transmission of this disease?

- a. Parenteral transmission
- b. Airborne droplet transmission
- c. Vector-borne transmission
- d. Vertical transmission
- e. Fecal-oral transmission

91. On X-ray examination of the 59-year-old patient, in the lower lobe of the right lung there was detected a distinct shadow, differential for tumor. It was pre-determined that the tumor is benign. Which of the following features characterizes the tumor as benign?

- a. Cancer cachexia
- b. Expansive growth
- c. Metastasis
- d. Invasion in surrounding tissues
- e. Infiltrating growth

92. A solution contains calcium, barium, aluminium, potassium, and sodium cations. Into this solution a small amount of ammonium hydroxide and alizarin solution was added, which resulted in production of red precipitate. What ion was detected as the result of this reaction?

- a. Potassium
- b. Barium
- c. Calcium
- d. Aluminium
- e. Sodium

93. Osmotic pressure is an important characteristic of biological fluids. Semipermeable membranes are necessary for penetration of solvent molecules. What substance cannot be used as a semipermeable membrane?

- a. Parchment
- b. Collodion film
- c. Gelatine
- d. Glass

e. Biological membrane

94. In common corn (Zea mays), male spikelets are gathered in an apical panicle and female flowering spikelets form dense axillary spadices. What type of plant is Zea mays?

- a. Monoecious
- b. Dioecious
- c. Unisexual
- d. Polyecious
- e. Monandrous

95. A patient complains of loss of appetite, weight loss, weakness, and abdominal pain. Laboratory blood test shows the following: Hb --- 90 g/L; erythrocytes --- $2.0 \cdot 10^{12}$ /L; color index --- 1.4. B₁₂ deficiency anemia has been diagnosed. What substance is deficient in this patient, causing the anemia?

- a. Secretin
- b. Renin
- c. Hydrochloric acid
- d. Pepsin
- e. Castle factor

96. In what pair of substances the both of them form a precipitate of metallic silver when Tollens reagent is added (during heating)?

- a. Propanal and formic acid
- b. Acetic acid and formic acid
- c. Propanal and acetic acid
- d. Propanol and formic acid
- e. Ethanol and formic acid

97. A patient has been diagnosed with acute pancreatitis. For diagnostic purposes, it is necessary to measure the activity of a certain enzyme in the patient's blood. What enzyme is it?

- a. Lactate dehydrogenase
- b. Pepsin
- c. Creatine kinase
- d. Aldolase
- e. Amylase

98. The patient is presented to the hospital with the phenomena of growing respiratory failure. He has clinical signs of bilateral subtotal pneumonia. The clinical diagnosis is confirmed by X-ray examination. What type of respiratory failure does this patient most likely have?

- a. Central
- b. Peripheral
- c. Obstructive
- d. Thoracic diaphragm
- e. Restrictive

99. In medical practice barbiturates are used as sleeping pills. These substances act similar to rothenone and are inhibitors of tissue respiration. The mechanism of their action takes place on the enzymatic level. Which of the following enzymes do these substances inhibit?

- a. Adenosine triphosphate synthetase
- b. Succinate dehydrogenase
- c. Cytochrome C reductase
- d. NADH-coenzyme Q reductase
- e. Cytochrome oxidase

100. Для представників якої родини характерні такі ознаки: плівчасті прилистки зростаються в розтруб, плід псевдомонокарпний горіхоподібний?

- a. Polygonaceae
- b. Rosaceae
- c. Brassicaceae
- d. Fabaceae
- e. Lamiaceae

101. In snake venom there is a substance that causes erythrocyte hemolysis when it is introduced into a human organism. Blood test revealed a large amount of lysolecithin (lysophosphatidylcholine). What enzyme leads to accumulating lysolecithin in blood?

- a. Neuraminidase
- b. Phospholipase A2
- c. Phospholipase D
- d. Phospholipase A1
- e. Phospholipase C

102. What drug should not be prescribed for the treatment of arterial hypertension in a patient with gout?

- a. Amlodipine
- b. Enalapril
- c. Atenolol
- d. Cozaar (Losartan)
- e. Hydrochlorothiazide

103. What common property of cation compounds Al^{3+} , Zn^{2+} , Cr^{3+} , Sn^{2+} unites them within the IV analytical group (acid-base classification)?

- a. Solubility of hydroxides in an excess ammonia solution
- b. Good solubility of some salts
- c. Insolubility of salts in water
- d. Solubility of hydroxides in acids

e. Amphotericity of hydroxides

104. Under conditions of prolonged intoxication, a significant decrease in the activity of aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases can be observed. What metabolic process is disrupted in this case?

- a. DNA repair
- b. Protein biosynthesis
- c. Genetic recombination
- d. RNA processing
- e. DNA replication

105. What hormonal drug is used in cases of atonic uterine bleeding?

- a. Prednisolone
- b. Progesterone
- c. Insulin
- d. L-thyroxine

e. Oxytocin

106. What pair of compounds can be classified as functional group isomers?

- a. Propanal and propanone
- b. Butane and isobutane
- c. Pentene-1 and pentene-2
- d. Benzene and methylbenzene
- e. Hexane and cyclohexane

107. A person came to a doctor with complaints of loss of sensitivity and pain along the peripheral nerves. Blood testing revealed elevated levels of pyruvic acid. What vitamin can cause such changes, if it is deficient in the body?

- a. Vitamin B₂
- b. Pantothenic acid
- c. Vitamin PP
- d. Biotin
- e. Vitamin B₁

108. What is the vapor pressure of a liquid at its boiling point?

- a. Maximum
- b. Equal to saturated vapor pressure at room temperature
- c. Equal to atmospheric pressure
- d. Equal to saturated vapor pressure at 273 K
- e. Minimum

109. During the analysis of the cations that belong to the fourth analytical group (acid-base classification), their processing with a group reagent makes it possible not only to separate, but also to identify the following ions:

- a. Al(III) ions
- b. Zn(II) ions
- c. Sn(IV) ions
- d. As(III) ions
- e. Cr(III) ions

110. Який препарат із групи психотропних засобів блокує дофамінові рецептори?

- a. Аміназин (хлорпромазин)
- b. Анальгін (метамізол натрію)
- c. Діазепам

- d. Кофеїн-бензоат натрію
- e. Амітриптилін

111. Proteins are the catalysts of biochemical processes. What type of homogeneous catalysis includes the processes with their participation?

- a. Acid-base catalysis
- b. Redox catalysis
- c. Enzyme catalysis
- d. Coordination catalysis
- e. Gas-phase homogeneous catalysis

112. Water samples were received by a bacteriological laboratory for determining their coli index. What is the coli index?

- a. Number of coliphages in 1 liter of water
- b. Number of enterococci in 1 liter of water
- c. Number of pseudomonads in 1 liter of water
- d. Number of staphylococci in 1 liter of water
- e. Number of Escherichia coli in 1 liter of water

113. $\text{CH}_3\text{-CH}_2\text{-OH}$ and $\text{CH}_3\text{-O-CH}_3$ are a pair of compounds that can be classified as isomers of the following type:

- a. Mirror (optical) isomers
- b. Geometric (cis-trans) isomers
- c. Tautomers
- d. Functional group isomers
- e. Carbon chain isomers

114. The student is studying a plant organ with radial symmetry, unlimited growth and positive geotropism. It provides nourishment, vegetative reproduction and plant fastening in the soil. Which of the following is described?

- a. Stem
- b. Leaf
- c. Rhizome
- d. Seed
- e. Root

115. A drug solution sterilized by means of boiling was tested for sterility. Inoculation on Kitt-Tarozzi medium revealed clostridia. Clostridia survived the boiling because they are:

- a. Prototrophic
- b. Acid-fast
- c. Thermophilic
- d. Spore-formers
- e. Anaerobic

116. Який патогенез розвитку цукрового діабету 1-го типу?

- a. Гіперпродукція соматотропіну
- b. Інсулінорезистентність жирової тканини
- c. Гіперпродукція глюкагону
- d. Аутоімунне ушкодження В-клітин
- e. Гіперпродукція кортизолу

117. Для яких систем характерна седиментація?

- a. Суспензій
- b. Розчинів ВМР
- c. Розчинів неелектролітів
- d. Розчинів електролітів
- e. Золів

118. A person has been stung by a bee. The stung area developed redness and edema. What is the

main mechanism of edema development?

- a. Disturbed lymphatic efflux
- b. Decreased oncotic blood pressure
- c. Increased permeability of the capillaries
- d. Increased hydrostatic blood pressure
- e. Decreased osmotic blood pressure

119. Який препарат належить до групи блокаторів H₂ – гістамінових рецепторів?

- a. Альмагель
- b. Алохол
- c. Фамотидин
- d. Омепразол
- e. Гастроцепін

120. Gastric herbal tea contains oval brown lignified "cones" up to 1.5 cm long, which are:

- a. Larix cones
- b. Juniperus galbuli
- c. Cupressus cones
- d. Alnus infructescences
- e. Platycladus orientalis cones

121. Elevated levels of ketone bodies were detected in the blood of a patient with diabetes mellitus. Ketone bodies are synthesized from the following compound:

- a. Acetyl-CoA
- b. Lactate
- c. Glucose
- d. Malate
- e. Succinate

122. Який механізм передачі захворювання епідемічного висипного тифу?

- a. Трансмісивний
- b. Парентеральний
- c. Вертикальний
- d. Фекально-оральний
- e. Повітряно-крапельний

123. During photosynthesis within plant cell chloroplasts there is short-term retained starch being produced, which rapidly hydrolyzes into glucose. This starch is called:

- a. Primary
- b. Transitory
- c. Secondary
- d. Resistant
- e. Reserve

124. Surfactants are compounds that lower the surface tension (or interfacial tension) between two liquids, between a gas and a liquid, or between a liquid and a solid. Which of the following substances exhibits the properties of a surfactant at the air-water interface?

- a. Valeric acid
- b. ---
- c. Urea
- d. HCl
- e. NaOH

125. A patient with Cushing syndrome has persistent hyperglycemia and glucosuria. In this case, increased synthesis and secretion of a certain hormone can be observed. What hormone is it?

- a. Insulin
- b. Thyroxine
- c. Glucagon
- d. Adrenaline

e. Cortisol

126. What reagent can be used to distinguish maltose (a reducing disaccharide) from sucrose (a non-reducing disaccharide)?

a. Tollens reagent

- b. FeCl_3
- c. Br_2
- d. NaOH
- e. $\text{K}_4[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]$

127. Interferons are natural antiviral and antitumor agents. What is their mechanism of action?

- a. Repair activation
- b. Replication activation
- c. Transcription activation
- d. Protein synthesis increase

e. Protein synthesis depression

128. Select the halogenated antiseptic that would be preferable for a child to pack in the first aid kit, when going to a summer camp:

- a. Formaldehyde solution
- b. Iodine alcoholic solution**
- c. Copper sulfate
- d. Methylene blue
- e. Brilliant green

129. Streptomycin like other aminoglycosides, by binding to the 30S subunit of ribosomes, prevents the attachment of formylmethionyl-tRNA) What process is being disrupted as a result of this effect?

- a. Transcription termination
- b. Replication initiation
- c. Transcription initiation
- d. Translation termination

e. Translation initiation

130. To determine the qualitative content of a drug, a sample of the analyte solution was processed with 2M solution of HCl. A white precipitate, soluble in aqueous ammonia solution, was formed. This analytical effect indicates the presence of the following cations:

- a. Tin(II) cations
- b. Silver(I) cations**
- c. Lead(II) cations
- d. Mercury(I) cations
- e. Mercury(II) cations

131. What adsorbent is used as a suspension to relieve the intoxication caused by alkaloid poisoning?

- a. Starch
- b. Activated charcoal
- c. Silica gel
- d. Bentonite
- e. Kaolin

132. When a galvanic cell operates under standard conditions, the chemical energy of the redox process transforms into the following type of energy:

- a. Electromagnetic energy
- b. Nuclear energy
- c. Thermal energy
- d. Mechanical energy

e. Electrical energy

133. In E. coli cells, the synthesis of pyrimidine nucleotides occurs according to the scheme of the metabolic pathway: $\text{CO}_2 + \text{NH}_3 + 2\text{ATP} \rightarrow \text{S}_1 \rightarrow \text{S}_2 \rightarrow \text{UTP} \rightarrow \text{CTP}$. When CTP concentration in the cell

increases, the synthesis of pyrimidine nucleotides stops. What type of regulation is described here?

- a. Partial proteolysis
- b. Allosteric regulation
- c. Attachment of inhibitor proteins
- d. Detachment of inhibitor proteins
- e. Enzyme molecule phosphorylation

134. An analytical chemist conducts a qualitative analysis of cations of the second group. What reagent can be used to separate lead chloride from chlorides of other cations of the second group?

- a. Ammonia
- b. Hydrochloric acid
- c. Sodium hydroxide
- d. Sodium chloride
- e. Hot water

135. Reaction of sodium ions with potassium hexahydroxoantimonate (V) in a neutral medium produces precipitate. Specify the color of this precipitate:

- a. Green
- b. Blue
- c. White
- d. Red
- e. Yellow

136. A man has a nitrate poisoning. What type of hypoxia will develop in this case?

- a. Hemic hypoxia
- b. Circulatory hypoxia
- c. Tissue hypoxia
- d. Hypoxic hypoxia
- e. Respiratory hypoxia

137. Який збудник викликає захворювання сифіліс?

- a. *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*
- b. *Treponema pallidum*
- c. *Salmonella typhi*
- d. *Borrelia recurrentis*
- e. *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*

138. A woman in the state of ketoacidotic coma has loud rapid respiration: a labored expiration with active participation of expiratory muscles occurs after a deep inspiration. What type of pathological respiration is it?

- a. Biot
- b. Stenotic
- c. Gasping
- d. Cheyne-Stokes
- e. Kussmaul

139. What transformation is accompanied by an increase in entropy?

- a. $\text{N}_2(\text{gas}) + \text{O}_2(\text{gas}) = 2\text{NO}(\text{gas})$
- b. $\text{NH}_4\text{-NO}_2(\text{solid}) = \text{N}_2(\text{gas}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{gas})$
- c. $2\text{H}_2\text{S}(\text{gas}) + 3\text{O}_2(\text{gas}) = 2\text{SO}_2(\text{gas}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{gas})$
- d. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2(\text{gas}) + \text{H}_2(\text{gas}) = \text{C}_2\text{H}_4(\text{gas})$
- e. $\text{CaO}(\text{solid}) + \text{CO}_2(\text{gas}) = \text{CaCO}_3(\text{solid})$

140. What cations belong to the IV analytical group according to the acid-base classification?

- a. Calcium, strontium, barium, potassium, bismuth
- b. Silver, lead, nickel, potassium, barium, bismuth
- c. Aluminum, zinc, chromium(II), tin(II), tin(IV), arsenic(III), arsenic(V)
- d. Magnesium, calcium, strontium, barium
- e. Sodium, potassium, ammonium, silver, lead

141. Preparations of colloid silver -- Protargol (silver proteinate) and Collargol (colloid silver) -- contain proteine compounds besides their active substance. What is the function of proteins in these preparations?

a. Protection of colloid solution against coagulation

b. Decreased side effects

c. Increased bactericidal action of silver

d. Improved preparation technology

e. Increased storage time

142. What value determines the degree to which foreign ions can influence the potential of an ion-selective electrode?

a. Osmotic coefficient

b. Selectivity coefficient

c. Electrical conductivity coefficient

d. Diffusion coefficient

e. Activity coefficient

143. What cardiac glycoside is obtained from lily of the valley?

a. Celanid (Lanatoside C)

b. Adoniside

c. Digitoxin

d. Corglycon

e. Strophanthin K

144. До якого класу сполук належить Цитохром P450?

a. Піридинопротеїн

b. Гемопропротеїн

c. Нуклеопропротеїн

d. Ліпопротеїн

e. Флавопротеїн

145. A student studies the digestive system of vertebrates. The organ that is being studied is primarily located in the right upper quadrant of the abdomen. It detoxifies various metabolites, produces hormones and digestive biochemicals, regulates glycogen storage, synthesizes proteins, and decomposes red blood cells. What organ is being studied by the student?

a. Liver

b. Pancreas

c. Lungs

d. Heart

e. Kidneys

146. Який препарат належить до групи антихолінестеразних засобів?

a. Прозерин (неостигмін)

b. Ацетилхолін

c. Ізонітрозин

d. Дитилін (суксаметонію хлорид)

e. Дипіроксим

147. What cation can be detected with Chugaiev's agent (Dimethylglyoxime)?

a. Co^{2+}

b. K^+

c. Mn^{2+}

d. Ni^{2+}

e. Ca^{2+}

148. A man developed agranulocytosis after pneumonia treatment with sulfonamides. Antibodies to neutrophils were detected in the patient's blood. This pathology belongs to the following type of allergic reactions:

a. Immune complex

- b. Cell-mediated
- c. Anaphylactic
- d. Cytotoxic**
- e. Reactive

149. Який основний метод лабораторної діагностики ВІЛ інфекції?

- a. Імунофлуоресцентний
- b. Імуноферментний аналіз
- c. Реакція пасивної гемаглютинації
- d. Реакція коагулінації
- e. Радіоімунний аналіз

150. A patient has been hospitalized with signs of carbon monoxide poisoning. What type of hypoxia is characteristic of this condition?

- a. Hypoxic hypoxia
- b. Circulatory hypoxia
- c. Hemic hypoxia**
- d. Tissue hypoxia
- e. Respiratory hypoxia

151. What reference electrode can be used in the potentiometric analysis of a medicinal substance?

- a. Silver chloride electrode**
- b. Glass electrode
- c. Antimony electrode
- d. Zinc electrode
- e. Quinhydrone electrode

152. У чоловіка з діагнозом: цукровий діабет виявили такі показники артеріальної крові: pH крові – 7,25, pCO₂ – 37 мм рт. ст., SB – 19,5 ммоль/л, BB – 39 ммоль/л, BE – (-7) ммоль/л, кетонів тіла крові – 1,9 ммоль/л, титраційна кислотність сечі – 50 ммоль/добу. Яке порушення кислотно-основного стану у пацієнта?

- a. Газовий алкалоз
- b. Газовий ацидоз
- c. Змішаний ацидоз
- d. Змішаний алкалоз
- e. Метаболічний ацидоз**

153. In redox titrimetry, the indicators that are added to the reaction system respond to the changes in the:

- a. Degree of ionization of the substance being analyzed
- b. Concentration of hydroxyl ions
- c. Ionic strength of the solution
- d. Concentration of hydrogen ions
- e. Redox potential of the system**

154. The fruit is a bright-red juicy follicle with a sweet-sour taste. Its seeds are kidney-shaped and smell similar to lemon. Such fruits belong to:

- a. Schisandra chinensis
- b. Malus domestica
- c. Viburnum opulus
- d. Citrus limon
- e. Sorbus aucuparia

155. A patient with signs of mercury poisoning has been delivered into an admission room. What antidote should be prescribed in this case?

- a. Unithiol**
- b. Proserin
- c. Calcium chloride
- d. Naloxone

e. Atropine sulfate

156. Total protein in blood serum is one of metabolic indicators. What test is usually used in clinical laboratories to determine this value?

- a. Sodium nitroprusside test
- b. Xanthoproteic test
- c. Biuret test
- d. Lead acetate test
- e. Ninhydrin test

157. What physico-chemical method is used to determine the pH of solutions for injections?

- a. Amperometry
- b. Conductometry
- c. Potentiometry
- d. Electrolysis
- e. Polarography

158. To stop a fever, the patient was prescribed a centrally acting non-narcotic analgesic that, unlike the other drugs in this group, has relatively weak anti-inflammatory effect. What drug is it?

- a. Paracetamol
- b. Analgin (Metamizole)
- c. Aspirin
- d. Indomethacin
- e. Nurofen (Ibuprofen)

159. Від якого показника залежить коагулююча здатність електроліту?

- a. Концентрації електроліту
- b. Ступеня дисперсності золю
- c. Заряду іона-коагулятора
- d. Густини золю
- e. Об'єму золю

160. Preventive examination revealed an enlargement of the patient's thyroid gland, exophthalmos, high body temperature, and an elevated heart rate of 110/min. What hormone levels should be measured in the patient's blood in this case?

- a. Glucagon
- b. Thyroxine
- c. Testosterone
- d. Cortisol
- e. Insulin

161. A 55-year-old man came to a doctor with complaints of acute pain in his big toes. Meat and wine remain permanently in his diet. The doctor suspects gout. What substance must be measured in the patient's blood to confirm this diagnosis?

- a. Bilirubin
- b. Urea
- c. Lactate
- d. Uric acid
- e. Ketone bodies

162. Cultivated annual plant with glands and indumentum has alternate obovate leaves and flat capitulum inflorescences with orange pseudoligulate ray florets and yellow tubular disc florets. Specify this plant.

- a. *Artemisia absinthium*
- b. *Centaurea cyanus*
- c. *Arctium lappa*
- d. *Calendula officinalis*
- e. *Echinacea purpurea*

163. A patient with gout has been prescribed allopurinol. What is the mechanism of action of this drug?

- a. Intensification of uric acid excretion by the kidneys
- b. Stimulation of uric acid breakdown
- c. Inhibition of COX-2 enzyme
- d. Activation of microsomal oxidation in the liver
- e. Inhibition of xanthine oxidase enzyme, inhibition of uric acid synthesis**

164. Different structures of the bacterial cell perform different special functions. This component provides the adaptive capabilities of the bacterium and its protection against the adverse conditions of the environment. What component is it?

- a. Inclusions
- b. Capsule
- c. Cilia
- d. Flagella
- e. Spores**

165. The patient, who suffers from rheumatoid arthritis and concomitant duodenal ulcer should be prescribed a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug. What drug is most suitable in this case?

- a. Metamizole
- b. Celecoxib
- c. Paracetamol
- d. Acetylsalicylic acid
- e. Diclofenac sodium

166. Various types of immunobiological agents are used for immunoprophylaxis of infectious diseases. What type of prophylaxis involves the use of immune sera and gamma globulins?

- a. Non-specific
- b. Specific active
- c. Specific passive**
- d. Immunotropic
- e. General

167. В яких структурах рослинних клітин накопичується вторинний крохмаль?

- a. Амілопластах**
- b. Вакуолях
- c. Протеопластах
- d. Олеопластах
- e. Мітохондріях

168. A 10-year-old child has height of 178 cm and body mass of 67 kg. These presentations are caused by the functional disturbance of the:

- a. Adrenal glands
- b. Parathyroid glands
- c. Thyroid gland
- d. Gonads
- e. Pituitary gland

169. Plantago major inflorescence grows at the apex, its rachis is long, with sessile flowers. Name this type of inflorescence:

- a. Spadix
- b. Spike**
- c. Capitulum
- d. Thyrs
- e. Panicle

170. What substances can be determined by means of substitution titration using the iodometric method?

- a. Weak reducing agents

- b. Saturated hydrocarbons
- c. Strong oxidizing agents**
- d. Unsaturated hydrocarbons
- e. Strong reducing agents

171. What type of indicators is used in the acid-base method of quantitative analysis?

- a. Chemiluminescent indicators
- b. Adsorption indicators
- c. pH indicators
- d. Redox indicators
- e. Metallochromic indicators

172. In the process of asexual reproduction, higher spore-forming plants have the ability to form spores, which is an adaptation to life on dry land. What set of chromosomes do their spores have?

- a. Diploid
- b. Polyploid
- c. Haploid**
- d. Triploid
- e. Tetraploid

173. Cosmetic cream against mimic wrinkles contains "vitamin Q10" --- ubiquinone. What is the metabolic role of this vitamin-like substance?

- a. It regulates differentiation of epithelial cells
- b. It is a component of the mitochondrial respiratory chain**
- c. It regulates water-salt exchange
- d. It decreases permeability of cell membranes
- e. It stimulates collagen synthesis

174. Select a nucleophile among the particles and molecules given below.

- a. NO_2^+
- b. NH_3**
- c. H^+
- d. AlCl_3
- e. CH_3Cl

175. The researcher while conducting the qualitative analysis that involves sulfates precipitation of the third analytical group cations (Ca^{2+} , Sr^{2+} , Ba^{2+}) has to reduce solubility of sulfates. What substance should he use for this purpose?

- a. Chloroform
- b. Distilled water
- c. Benzene
- d. Ethyl alcohol**
- e. Amyl alcohol

176. За яким механізмом відбувається приєднання Br_2 до пропену?

- a. S_E
- b. S_R
- c. A_N
- d. S_N
- e. A_E**

177. A local general practitioner recommends taking interferon for influenza prevention. What is the mechanism of action of this drug?

- a. Prevents adsorption of virus in cell receptors
- b. Disrupts the process of virus assembly
- c. Inhibits virion exit from cells
- d. Blocks virus stripping
- e. Blocks virus protein synthesis**

178. Як називаються реакції в яких багаторазово повторюється цикл елементарних актів за участю активних частинок?

- a. Ланцюгові
- b. Послідовні
- c. Пов'язані
- d. Паралельні
- e. Фотохімічні

179. Який пігмент утворюється в реакції окиснення гему?

- a. Каротин
- b. Білівердин
- c. Хлорофіл
- d. Уробіліноген
- e. Стеркобіліноген

180. Helmholtz energy is the direction criterion of an arbitrary process at a constant:

- a. Entropy and pressure
- b. Temperature and volume
- c. Temperature and pressure
- d. Entropy and volume
- e. Internal energy and volume

181. The biological study of spores and pollen revealed tetrahedral spores with a semi-circular base and reticular surface in the pollen. These spores belong to:

- a. Equisetiphyta
- b. Polypodiophyta
- c. Lycopodiophyta
- d. Bryophyta
- e. Pinophyta

182. What stage of chronic renal failure can be characterized by metabolic acidosis, azotemia, itching, ammonia breath, and impaired functioning of vital organs?

- a. Acute renal failure
- b. Uremia
- c. Nephrotic syndrome
- d. Tubulopathy
- e. Renal colic

183. Which of the listed species of medicinal plants is considered to be a weed?

- a. *Convallaria majalis*
- b. *Salvia officinalis*
- c. *Plantago major*
- d. *Papaver somniferum*
- e. *Mentha piperita*

184. What reagents produce a reaction that follows the free radical (SR) mechanism?

- a. Ethane and chlorine in the light
- b. Ethane and oxygen
- c. Ethylene and chlorine
- d. Ethanol and hydrogen chloride
- e. Benzene and chlorine in the presence of AlCl_3

185. After eating strawberries, a child developed itchy red spots on the skin (urticaria). What type of leukocytosis would be detected in this child?

- a. Neutrophilic
- b. Basophilic
- c. Monocytic
- d. Lymphocytic
- e. Eosinophilic

186. For tetanus prevention, a toxin that has been neutralized with formalin (0.4%) at the temperature of 39°C for four weeks is used. What kind of preparation is it?

- a. Adjuvant
- b. Anatoxin
- c. Inactivated vaccine
- d. Antitoxic serum
- e. Immunoglobulin

187. Pastes are used in medicine to treat skin diseases. What type of disperse systems are they?

- a. Suspensions
- b. Foams
- c. Aerosols
- d. Powders
- e. Emulsions

188. After a physical exertion, a patient developed an angina pectoris attack caused by myocardial ischemia. What definition most accurately describes the concept of ischemia?

- a. Increased oxygen delivery to tissues
- b. Oxygen deficiency in the circulatory system
- c. Discrepancy between the blood supply to the tissues and the need for it
- d. Decreased erythrocyte count in the blood
- e. Dilation of arterioles

189. What is the most common side effect of inhaled corticosteroids?

- a. Increased body mass
- b. Subcapsular cataract
- c. Arterial hypertension
- d. Oropharyngeal candidiasis
- e. Osteoporosis

190. What reaction can be classified as a pseudo-first-order reaction?

- a. Neutralization
- b. Combustion
- c. Hydrolysis of sucrose
- d. Saponification
- e. Etherification

191. During examination it appeared that the patient's sclera and oral mucosa are icteric. What biochemical blood value can be expected to be increased?

- a. Cholesterol
- b. Amylase
- c. Glucose
- d. Albumin
- e. Bilirubin

192. A patient was prescribed losartan for treatment of arterial hypertension. What mechanism of action does this drug have?

- a. Calcium channel blockade
- b. Inhibition of phosphodiesterase
- c. Angiotensin-receptor blockade
- d. Activation of central α -adrenoceptors
- e. Inhibition of angiotensin-converting enzyme

193. Coumarins, vitamin K antagonists, suppress the processes of blood coagulation. Synthesis of what protein is blocked by coumarins?

- a. Prothrombin
- b. Gamma globulin
- c. Ceruloplasmin
- d. Transferrin

e. Albumin

194. To what electrode will the protein particle move during electrophoresis, if its isoelectric point is 4.0 and the pH of the solution is 5.0?

- a. To the anode
- b. There will be no movement
- c. To the cathode
- d. First to the cathode, and then to the anode
- e. First to the anode, and then to the cathode

195. A dissected flower has numerous stamens that are united by the stamen filaments into several bundles. What is this type of androecium?

- a. Diadelphous
- b. Polyadelphous
- c. Tetradynamous
- d. Monadelphous
- e. Didynamous

196. The method consisting in removal of low-molecular impurities from colloidal systems and high-molecular compound solutions by semipermeable membrane diffusion is called:

- a. Dialysis
- b. Electrodialysis
- c. Ultrafiltration
- d. Decantation
- e. Compensatory dialysis

197. Pathogenic bacteria in the human body can form structures that protect them from phagocytosis. Name these structures.

- a. Inclusions
- b. Mesosomes
- c. Spores
- d. Flagella
- e. Capsule

198. The majority of live vaccines are made from microbes with reduced virulence. What is the name of such vaccines?

- a. Adsorbed vaccines
- b. Adjuvant vaccines
- c. Attenuated vaccines
- d. Denatured vaccines
- e. Anatoxin vaccines

199. What drug has a hypoglycemic effect due to stimulation of pancreatic beta cells?

- a. Prednisolone
- b. Heparin
- c. Adrenaline hydrochloride (epinephrine)
- d. Retabolil (nandrolone)
- e. Glibenclamide

200. Sclerenchyma fibers, formed by procambium or parenchyma around vascular bundles or secretory cavities, strengthen and protect them. What type of fibers is it?

- a. Cortical fibers
- b. Perivascular fibers
- c. Phloem fibers
- d. Xylem fibers
- e. Pericyclic fibers

201. Serology is the leading method of syphilis diagnostics. What test is used to diagnose this disease?

- a. Gruber test
- b. Haddelson test
- c. Widal test

d. Wassermann test

- e. Wright test

202. A dry-heat box is used for sterilization of various materials and instruments in a bacteriological laboratory. This sterilization method can be applied to the following objects:

- a. Rubber gloves
- b. Wire inoculating loops

c. Glass test tubes

- d. Simple nutrient medium

- e. Physiological solution

203. A patient has been warned that the medicine prescribed to him can cause a cough. Name this medicine:

a. Lisinopril

- b. Phenyhydine (Nifedipine)

- c. Dichlothiazide (Hydrochlorothiazide)

- d. Clonidine (Clonidine)

- e. Metoprolol

204. What enzyme allows for synthesis of various genes from template RNA to DNA in genetic engineering (this enzyme catalyzes the process observed in RNA-viruses)?

- a. DNA-ligase

- b. Helicase

- c. Endonuclease

- d. Exonuclease

e. Reverse transcriptase

205. What drug is a non-selective beta-blocker?

- a. Atropine

- b. Metoprolol

c. Anaprilin (Propranolol)

- d. Proserin (Neostigmine)

- e. Adrenaline hydrochloride

206. Sulfanilamides contain a primary aromatic amino group in their structure. What method is used for quantitative determination of these compounds?

- a. Dichromatometry

- b. Permanganatometry

c. Nitritometry

- d. Cerimetry

- e. Iodometry

207. Essential oils are used both in pharmaceutical and cosmetic industry. To extract essential oils from herbal raw material the following technology is used:

- a. Calorimetry

b. Steam distillation

- c. Potentiometry

- d. Conductometry

- e. Colorimetry

208. Total content of chloride, bromide, and iodide ions in the investigated solution can be quantitatively determined with the following titrant:

- a. Sodium nitrite solution

- b. Sodium thiosulfate solution

c. Silver nitrate solution

- d. Potassium permanganate solution

e. Potassium dichromate solution

209. A 50-year-old patient in a poor condition was presented to the hospital. Objectively, the skin and visible mucous membranes are cyanotic, arterial blood saturation --- 88%, NiBP --- 90/60 mm Hg, pulse is 117 per minute, respiratory rate is 22 per minute. From the history it is known that the patient suffers from chronic heart failure. Which of the following types of hypoxia is most likely to develop in this case?

a. Hypoxic

b. Hemic

c. Circulatory

d. Tissue

e. Anemic

210. Який вид лікарських речовин належить до групи бур'янів?

a. *Plantago major*

b. *Papaver somniferum*

c. *Salvia officinalis*

d. *Convallaria majalis*

e. *Mentha piperita*

211. *Glycyrrhiza glabra* L., a valuable medicinal plant, is widely used in official and folk medicine. What part of the plant is harvested?

a. Seeds

b. Inflorescences

c. Grass

d. Roots with rhizomes

e. Leaves

212. A patient developed neuritis of the facial nerve after five months of tuberculosis treatment. What drug has caused this side effect?

a. Benzylpenicillin sodium

b. Ceftriaxone

c. Para-aminosalicylate sodium

d. Rifampicin

e. Isoniazid

213. A patient presents with hypoxia. What metabolic process activates when oxygen supply is insufficient?

a. Tricarboxylic acid cycle

b. Pentose-phosphate pathway

c. Oxidative decarboxylation of keto acids

d. Urea cycle

e. Anaerobic glycolysis

214. To assess the bacterial contamination of the soil, where humans or animals are the source of contamination, the presence of sanitary indicator microorganisms must be determined. What microorganism indicates old fecal contamination of the soil?

a. *Streptococcus faecalis*

b. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

c. *Salmonella enteritidis*

d. *Clostridium perfringens*

e. *Escherichia coli*

215. In order to facilitate usage and achievement of necessary therapeutic effect, the drug or medicinal plant material is given a certain dosage form. Indicate the dosage form in the form of a free-disperse system:

a. Diaphragm

b. Jelly

c. Membrane

d. Emulsion

e. Gel

216. In the patient, a gallstone lodged in the common bile duct has blocked the flow of bile into the intestine. What digestive process will be disturbed in this case?

- a. Digestion of carbohydrates
- b. Absorption of proteins
- c. Absorption of carbohydrates
- d. Digestion of proteins
- e. Digestion of fats

217. Який із нижченаведених антигіпертензивних препаратів призначається пацієнтам із бронхіальною астмою?

- a. Анаприлін
- b. Надолол
- c. Лабеталол
- d. Метопролол
- e. Фармадипін

218. Hyperlipemia can be observed in 2--3 hours after eating fatty food. 9 hours later lipid content normalizes again. How can this condition be characterized?

- a. Retention hyperlipemia
- b. Alimentary hyperlipemia
- c. Hypertrophic obesity
- d. Hyperplastic obesity
- e. Transport hyperlipemia