

SERIE TD1**Exercice 1: Convertir ce qui suit**

A/

	6	64	123	15.25	12.125	45.75
Binaire						
Octal						
Hexadécimal						
Autres	B3?	B5?	B7?	B4?	B5?	B6?

B/

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 (1010101110)_2 = ()_{10} & (11010101)_2 = ()_{10} & (57)_8 = ()_{10} & (1432)_8 = ()_{10} \\
 (BAC)_{16} = ()_{10} & (152)_{16} = ()_{10} & (143)_7 = ()_{10} & (1258)_9 = ()_{10} \\
 (1010111.11)_2 = ()_{10} & (12.2)_8 = ()_{10} & (A.8)_{16} = ()_{10} & (14.12)_5 = ()_{10}
 \end{array}$$

C/

	1111	10011001	10111101001	1011.101	10010.101
Octal					
Héxadécimale					
Base 4					

$$D/ (32)_4 = ()_2 \quad (102)_4 = ()_2 \quad (17)_8 = ()_2 \quad (526)_8 = ()_2 \quad (FAC)_{16} = ()_2$$

$$(A7C2B1)_{16} = ()_2 \quad (15)_7 = ()_5 \quad (138)_8 = ()_9 \quad (A1)_{11} = ()_{12} \quad (112)_3 = ()_5$$

$$(12.3)_4 = ()_2 \quad (54.2)_8 = ()_2 \quad (BAC.15)_{16} = ()_2 \quad (15)_6 = ()_2$$

$$E/ (32)_4 = ()_8 \quad (102)_8 = ()_{16} \quad (17)_{16} = ()_4 \quad (121)_4 = ()_{16} \quad (FAC)_{16} = ()_8$$

$$(12.3)_4 = ()_8 \quad (13.2)_8 = ()_{16} \quad (A.C)_{16} = ()_4 \quad (3.12)_4 = ()_{16} \quad (A.F)_{16} = ()_8$$

EXERCICE 2 : Effectuer les opérations arithmétiques suivantes

$$A/ (10011101)_2 + (11000010)_2 \mid (11001100)_2 + (10111001)_2 \mid$$

$$(11001111)_2 - (10001100)_2 \mid (10101010)_2 - (1000010)_2 \mid$$

$$(1110010)_2 \times (10)_2 \mid (10101101)_2 \times (11)_2$$

$$(10010000111)_2 / (1011)_2 \mid (1001001)_2 / (101)_2$$

$$B/ (752)_8 + (64)_8$$

$$(1572)_8 + (1321)_8$$

$$(654)_8 - (322)_8$$

$$(452)_8 - (63)_8$$

$$(143)_8 \times (24)_8$$

$$(153)_8 \times (26)_8$$

$$C/ (17A)_{16} + (52)_{16}$$

$$(A9C)_{16} + (48)_{16}$$

$$(F7A)_{16} - (D58)_{16}$$

$$(D84)_{16} - (95)_{16}$$

$$(A42)_h \times (12)_h$$

$$(9E7)_h \times (13)_h$$

$$D/ (651)_7 + (234)_7$$

$$(421)_5 - (34)_5$$

$$(121)_3 \times (22)_3$$

$$(A2C)_D + (4AB)_D$$

CORRIGE TYPE SERIE 1

	6	64	123	15.25	12.125	45.75
Binaire	110	1000000	1111011	1111.01	1100.01	101101.11
Octal	6	100	173	17.2	14.1	55.6
Héxadécimale	6	40	7B	F.4	C.2	2D.C
Autres	(20) ₃	(224) ₅	(234) ₇	(33.1) ₄	(22.03...03) ₅	(113.43) ₆

Pour convertir du décimal vers une base B on fait une division successive

$123/2 = 61 + \underline{1}$	$123/8 = 15 + \underline{3}$	$123/16 = 7 + \underline{11}\{B\}$	$123/7 = 17 + \underline{4}$
$61/2 = 30 + \underline{1}$	$15/8 = 1 + \underline{7}$	$7/16 = 0 + \underline{7}$	$17/7 = 2 + \underline{3}$
$30/2 = 15 + \underline{0}$	$1/8 = 0 + \underline{1}$		$2/7 = 0 + \underline{2}$
$15/2 = 7 + \underline{1}$			
$7/2 = 3 + \underline{1}$			
$3/2 = 1 + \underline{1}$			
$1/2 = 0 + \underline{1}$			

$\rightarrow (123) = (1111011)_2 = (173)_8 = (7B)_{16} = (243)_7$

Ici il s'agit de nombres réels (fractionnaires) avec virgule fixe, on n'a pas encore abordé la notion de virgule flottante

Pour les nombres réels avec une virgule fixe, la conversion se fait en deux étapes la première étape concerne la partie entière (division successive) et la deuxième concernant la partie fractionnaire et on procède comme suit :

$\rightarrow 12 = (1100)_2 = (14)_8 = (B)_{16} = (22)_5$

$0.125 * 2 = \underline{0} + 0.25$ $0.125 * 8 = \underline{2} + 0$ $0.125 * 16 = \underline{4} + 0$ $0.125 * 5 = \underline{0} + 0.625$

$0.25 * 2 = \underline{0} + 0.5$

$0.625 * 5 = \underline{3} + 0.125$

$0.5 * 2 = \underline{1} + 0$

Un cycle = 03

$\rightarrow (12.125) = (1100.001)_2 = (14.2)_8 = (B.4)_{16} = (22.03....03)_5$

B/

$$(1010101110)_2 = (1 \cdot 2^9) + (0 \cdot 2^8) + (1 \cdot 2^7) + (0 \cdot 2^6) + (1 \cdot 2^5) + (0 \cdot 2^4) + (1 \cdot 2^3) + (1 \cdot 2^2) + (1 \cdot 2^1) +$$

$$(0 \cdot 2^0) = (686)_{10}$$

$$(11010101)_2 = (1 \cdot 2^7) + (1 \cdot 2^6) + (0 \cdot 2^5) + (1 \cdot 2^4) + (0 \cdot 2^3) + (1 \cdot 2^2) + (0 \cdot 2^1) + (1 \cdot 2^0) = (213)_{10}$$

$$(57)_8 = (5 \cdot 8^1) + (7 \cdot 8^0) = (47)_{10}$$

$$(1432)_8 = (1 \cdot 8^3) + (4 \cdot 8^2) + (3 \cdot 8^1) + (2 \cdot 8^0) = (794)_{10}$$

$$(BAC)_{16} = (B \cdot 16^2) + (A \cdot 16^1) + (C \cdot 16^0) = (2988)_{10}$$

$$(152)_{16} = (1 \cdot 16^2) + (5 \cdot 16^1) + (2 \cdot 16^0) = (338)_{10}$$

$$(143)_7 = (1 \cdot 7^2) + (4 \cdot 7^1) + (3 \cdot 7^0) = (80)_{10}$$

$$(1258)_9 = (1 \cdot 9^3) + (2 \cdot 9^2) + (5 \cdot 9^1) + (8 \cdot 9^0) = (944)_{10}$$

$$(1010111.11)_2 = (1 \cdot 2^6) + (0 \cdot 2^5) + (1 \cdot 2^4) + (0 \cdot 2^3) + (1 \cdot 2^2) + (1 \cdot 2^1) + (1 \cdot 2^0) + (1 \cdot 2^{-1}) + (1 \cdot 2^{-2}) \\ = (87.75)_{10}$$

$$(12.2)_8 = (1 \cdot 8^1) + (2 \cdot 8^0) + (2 \cdot 8^{-1}) = (10.25)_{10}$$

$$(A.8)_{16} = (A \cdot 16^0) + (8 \cdot 16^{-1}) = (10.5)_{10}$$

$$(14.12)_5 = (1 \cdot 5^1) + (4 \cdot 5^0) + (1 \cdot 5^{-1}) + (2 \cdot 5^{-2}) = (9.28)_{10}$$

C/

	1111	10011001	10111101001	1011.101	10010.101
B8	1111 001/111 1 7	10011001 010/011/001/ 2 3 1	10111101001 /010/111/101/001/ 2 7 5 1	1011.101 001/011.101/ 1 3. 5	10010.101 010/010.101/ 2 2. 5
B16	1111 /1111/ F	10011001 /1001/1001/ 9 9	10111101001 0101/1110/1001 5 E 9	1011.101 /1011.1010/ B.A	10010.101 /0001/0010.1010/ 1 2. A
B4	1111 /11/11/ 3 3	10011001 /10/01/10/01/ 2 1 2 1	10111101001 01/01/11/10/10/01 1 1 3 2 2 1	1011.101 /10/11.10/10 2 3. 2 2	10010.101 01/00/10.10/10 1 0 2. 2 2

$$D/ (32)_4 = (11\ 10)_2 = (1110)_2$$

$$(102)_4 = (01\ 00\ 10)_2 = (10010)_2$$

$$(17)_8 = (001\ 111)_2 = (1111)_2$$

$$(526)_8 = (101\ 010\ 110)_2 = (101010110)_2$$

$$(FAC)_{16} = (1111\ 1010\ 1100)_2 = (111110101100)_2$$

$$(A7C2B1)_{16} = (1010\ 0111\ 1100\ 0010\ 1011\ 0001)_2 = (101001111100001010110001)_2$$

➤ Dans les exemples qui suivent on remarque qu'il n'y a aucune relation entre la base source

et la base destination de ce fait on doit passer par la base 10

$$(15)_7 = (1 \cdot 7^1) + (5 \cdot 7^0) = (13)_{10} = (23)_5$$

$$(138)_8 = ()_9 \rightarrow 138 \text{ valeur invalide le "8" n'appartient pas à l'alphabet Octale}$$

$$(A1)_{11} = (10 \cdot 11^1) + (1 \cdot 11^0) = (111)_{10} = (93)_{12}$$

$$(112)_3 = (1 \cdot 3^2) + (1 \cdot 3^1) + (2 \cdot 3^0) = (14)_{10} = (24)_5$$

$$(12.3)_4 = (01\ 10.11)_2 = (110.11)_2$$

$$(54.2)_8 = (101\ 111.010)_2 = (101111.01)_2$$

$$(BAC.15)_{16} = (1011\ 1010\ 1110.0001\ 0101)_2 = (101110101110.00010101)_2$$

$$(15)_6 = (11)_{10} = (1100)_2$$

E/

Quand la base source et la base destination sont des puissances de 2 alors on utilise la représentation binaire comme intermédiaire pour effectuer la conversion

$$(32)_4 = (11\ 10)_2 = (1/110)_2 = (17)_8$$

$$(102)_8 = (001\ 000\ 010)_2 = (0/0100/0010)_2 = (72)_{16}$$

$$(17)_{16} = (0001\ 0111)_2 = (00/01/01/11)_2 = (113)_4$$

$$(121)_4 = (01\ 10\ 01)_2 = (/0001/1001)_2 = (19)_{16}$$

$$(FAC)_{16} = (1111\ 1010\ 1100)_2 = (/111/110/101/100)_2 = (7654)_8$$

$$(12.3)_4 = (0110.11)_2 = (0/110.110)_2 = (6.6)_8$$

$$(13.2)_8 = (001\ 011.010)_2 = (00/1011.0100)_2 = (B.4)_{16}$$

$$(A.C)_{16} = (1010.1100)_2 = (10/10.11/00)_2 = (22.3)_4$$

$$(3.12)_4 = (11.0110)_2 = (/0011.0110/)_2 = (3.6)_{16}$$

$$(A.F)_{16} = (1010.1111)_2 = (0001/010.111/100)_2 = (12.74)_8$$

A/

$$\begin{array}{r} 10011101 \\ +11000010 \\ \hline 101011111 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11001100 \\ +10111001 \\ \hline 110000101 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11001111 \\ -10001100 \\ \hline 01000011 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10101010 \\ -1000010 \\ \hline 1101000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1110010 \\ * \quad 10 \\ \hline 0000000 \\ 1110010 \\ \hline 11100100 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10101101 \\ * \quad 11 \\ \hline 10101101 \\ 10101101 \\ \hline 1000000111 \end{array}$$

B/

$$\begin{array}{r} 752 \\ +64 \\ \hline 1036 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1572 \\ +1321 \\ \hline 3113 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 654 \\ -322 \\ \hline 332 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 452 \\ -63 \\ \hline 367 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 143 \\ *24 \\ \hline 614 \\ 306 \\ \hline 3674 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ *26 \\ \hline 4462 \\ 326 \\ \hline 4462 \end{array}$$

C/

$$\begin{array}{r} 17A \\ +52 \\ \hline 1CC \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A9C \\ +48 \\ \hline AE4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} F7A \\ -D58 \\ \hline 222 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} D84 \\ -95 \\ \hline CEF1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A42 \\ *12 \\ \hline 1404 \\ A42 \\ \hline B8A4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9E7 \\ *13 \\ \hline 1D85 \\ 9E7 \\ \hline BC25 \end{array}$$

D/

$$\begin{array}{r} 651 \\ +234 \\ \hline 1215 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 421 \\ -34 \\ \hline 332 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 121 \\ *22 \\ \hline 302 \\ 302 \\ \hline 3322 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A2C \\ +4AB \\ \hline 110A \end{array}$$