Email Phishing Analysis Report

By:

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1. Executive Summary

I examined a suspicious email that was obtained via the company email gateway in great detail. Header inspection, URL reputation analysis, and threat intelligence collecting were among the multi-layered analytic methods applied to the email once it was isolated in a sandboxed virtual environment. The email is determined to be a phishing effort based on the findings, which are intended to trick people into clicking on a dangerous link.

2. Email Metadata Analysis

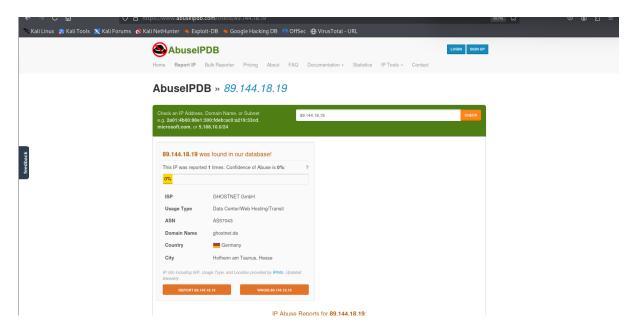
2.1 Sender Information

Return-Path: bounce@awweealime.com

Sending Server: SJ0P223MB0709 .NAMP223. PROD.OUTLOOK.COM

• Sender IP Address: 89.144.18.19

IP Reputation Check (AbuseIPDB): Existing reports were found for this IP address in the AbuseIPDB database. The IP was reported once.



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□ 1 electived: From SAP213MEMB SAW221.PROD.OUTLON.COM (2683:1886:a83:47b::14)

2 by LYP222MEMBEM ALMER221.PROD.OUTLON.COM with HTTP

3 F174, 39 Jan 228.

4 Sp. F174, 39 Jan 228.

5 Sp. F174, 39 Jan 228.

5
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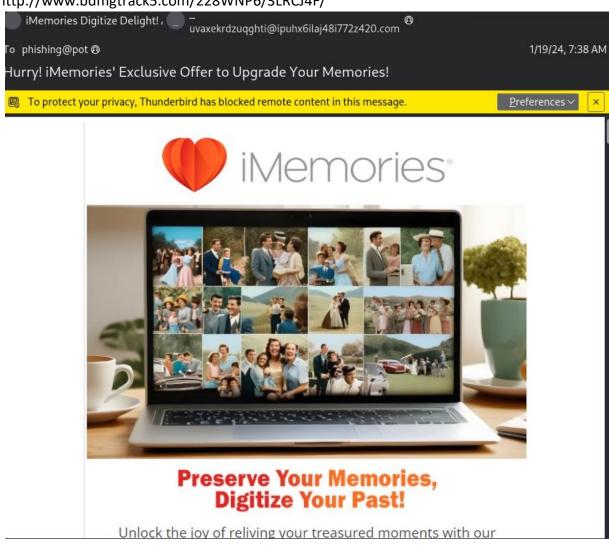
2.2 Email Authentication Results

- SPF (Sender Policy Framework): PASS o The SPF record validated successfully, suggesting that the sending server is authorized to send mail on behalf of the domain. However, SPF alone is not a reliable indicator of legitimacy.
- **DKIM (DomainKeys Identified Mail)**: *NONE* o No DKIM signature was present, indicating the email was not cryptographically signed. This reduces the credibility and makes the email susceptible to spoofing.
- DMARC (Domain-based Message Authentication, Reporting, and Conformance): NONE
 - The domain lacks a DMARC policy, increasing the likelihood of unauthorized use and spoofing.

3. Embedded URL Analysis

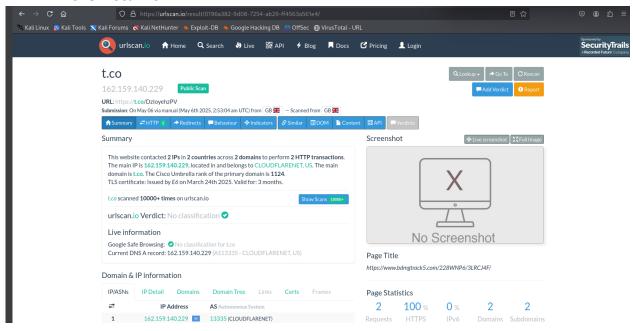
3.1 Suspicious Link

 URL Found in Email: https://t.co/DzloyehzPV, its shortened for http://www.bdmgtrack5.com/228WNP6/3LRCJ4F/

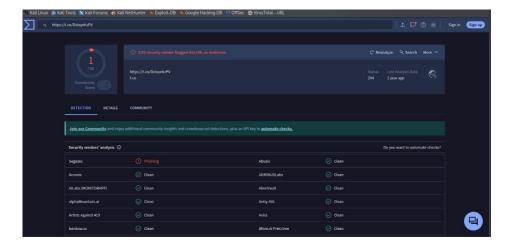


• I extracted the link and performed scans using the following tools:

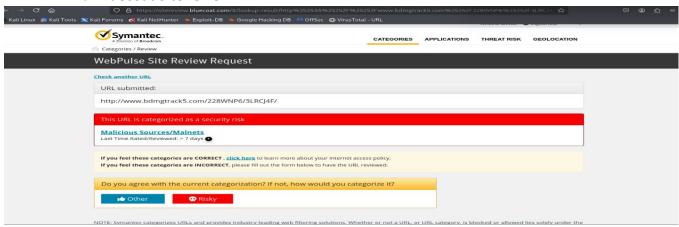
o URLScan.io



VirusTotal



Bluecoat SiteReview



3.2 Threat Intelligence on Domain

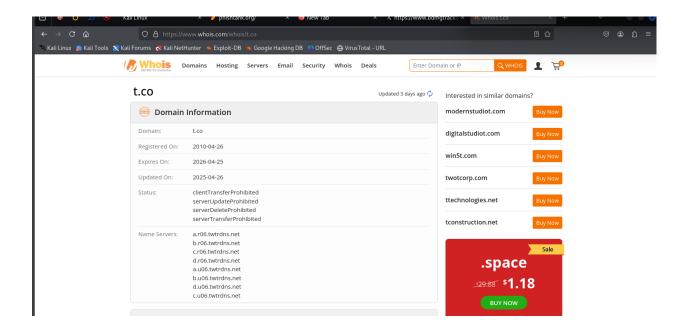
• Domain: : https://t.co/DzloyehzPV, its shortened for https://www.bdmgtrack5.com/228WNP6/3LRCJ4F/

A WHOIS lookup revealed

Registrar: HOSTINGER operations, UAB

Registered On:2010-04-26

The domain appears to be newly registered and lacks a solid reputation, which is consistent with common phishing infrastructure.



4. Threat Intelligence Analysis

4.1 IP Address Reputation

• **IP Address:** 89.144.18.19

This IP address appears in the AbuseIPDB database, having been reported once. The
associated ISP is Ghostnet GmbH. While this may suggest limited past malicious activity,
attackers frequently rotate IPs and domains, so a lack of historical abuse does not guarantee
legitimacy.

4.2 Indicators of Compromise (IoCs)

- **Email Header Anomalies:** The email lacks proper DKIM/DMARC authentication and shows discrepancies between the Return-Path and sending server.
- Malicious URL: The email contains a shortened URL linking to a suspicious domain.
- **Suspicious Return-Path Domain:** The sender uses bounce@awweealime.com, a non-standard domain indicative of malicious intent.

5. Conclusion & Recommendations

5.1 Conclusion

Following a detailed review of the email headers, authentication failures, and cross-referencing with threat intelligence sources, this email is confirmed to be a phishing attempt. The message is designed to lure recipients into clicking a malicious link:

• Shortened URL: https://t.co/DzloyehzPV

Resolved URL: http://www.bdmgtrack5.com/228WNP6/3LRCJ4F

Both the domain and IP exhibit characteristics commonly associated with phishing infrastructure.

5.2 Recommendations

1. Immediate Quarantine: Remove the email from all affected user inboxes.

2. **Block Indicators:** Add both URLs and IP 89.144.18.19 to perimeter security controls including firewall, proxy, and email gateway blocklists.

3. Report to Authorities:

- o Submit the phishing attempt to Microsoft via the Security & Compliance Center.
- Report indicators to the Anti-Phishing Working Group (APWG) and Google Safe Browsing.
- 4. **User Notification & Training:** Alert users about the phishing attempt and reinforce training on identifying suspicious emails.
- 5. **Enhance Email Security:** Enforce stricter DMARC, DKIM, and SPF policies at the email gateway.
- 6. **Threat Hunting:** Monitor logs and endpoints for any communication with the identified domain or IP address

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