

一、Deviance for logistic regression

我们有 $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), \dots, (x_k, y_k)$ 其中 $x_i \in R^p$, $y = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{概率为 } p \\ 0, & \text{概率为 } 1-p \end{cases}$

Logistic 模型: $\log it(p) = \log \frac{p}{1-p} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \dots + \beta_k x_k$ (1)

定义 deviance: (其中 L_M : 拟合的似然函数; L_S : 完全拟合的模型)

$$DVE = -2 \log \left(\frac{L_M}{L_S} \right) = -2(\log L_M - \log L_S) \quad (2)$$

计算 L_M 、 L_S :

$$L_M = \prod_{i=1}^k \hat{p}_i^{y_i} (1 - \hat{p}_i)^{1-y_i}$$
$$\log L_M = \sum_{i=1}^k y_i \log \hat{p}_i + (1 - y_i) \log(1 - \hat{p}_i) \quad (3)$$

$$\text{同理: } \log L_S = \sum_{i=1}^k y_i \log y_i + (1 - y_i) \log(1 - y_i) \quad (4)$$

将 (3)、(4) 代入 (2) 式:

$$\begin{aligned} DVE &= -2 \sum_{i=1}^k [y_i \log \hat{p}_i + (1 - y_i) \log(1 - \hat{p}_i) - y_i \log y_i - (1 - y_i) \log(1 - y_i)] \\ &= -2 \sum_{i=1}^k \left[y_i \log \left(\frac{\hat{p}_i}{y_i} \right) + (1 - y_i) \log \left(\frac{1 - \hat{p}_i}{1 - y_i} \right) \right] \\ &= 2 \sum_{i=1}^k \left[y_i \log \left(\frac{y_i}{\hat{p}_i} \right) + (1 - y_i) \log \left(\frac{1 - y_i}{1 - \hat{p}_i} \right) \right] \end{aligned}$$

由 (1) 式得:

$$\hat{p}_i = \frac{e^{x_i^T \beta}}{1 + e^{x_i^T \beta}}$$

将 \hat{p}_i 代入 DVE :

$$DEV = 2 \sum_{i=1}^K \left[y_i \log y_i - y_i x_i^T \beta + (1 - y_i) \log(1 - y_i) + \log(1 + e^{x_i^T \beta}) \right]$$

求解 $\hat{\beta}$: minimize DVE \Leftrightarrow maximum L_M

$$\hat{\beta} = \arg \min \sum_{i=1}^k \left[-y_i x_i^T \beta + \log(1 + e^{x_i^T \beta}) \right]$$

Minimize DVE:
$$= \arg \max \sum_{i=1}^k \left[y_i x_i^T \beta - \log(1 + e^{x_i^T \beta}) \right] \quad (\text{DVE 的第 1、3 项可忽略})$$

Maximum LM:
$$\hat{\beta} = \arg \max \sum_{i=1}^k [y_i \log \hat{p}_i + (1 - y_i) \log(1 - \hat{p}_i)]$$

二、 MSE and standard deviation for Lasso

MSE:

$$CV(\hat{f}) = \frac{1}{N} L(y_i - \hat{f}^{-k(i)}(x_i)) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - \hat{f}^{-k(i)}(x_i))^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N err_i = \overline{err}$$

1se:

$$se = \sqrt{\frac{Var(err)}{N}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (err_i - \overline{err})^2}{N}}$$