



ITT 450

INFORMATION AND NETWORK SECURITY

(REPORT ANALYSIS OF TWO DOMAINS
ASSIGNMENT)

Instructor: Sir Mohd Ali	
Name	Zaimah Binti Jamaluddin
Matric ID	2017917675
Group	M3CS2453A

TABLE OF CONTENTS

No	Contents	Page
1	SUMMARY OF FINDINGS sabah.uitm.edu.my fixi.com.my	3-5
2	SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS sabah.uitm.edu.my fixi.com.my	6
3	DETAIL FINDINGS sabah.uitm.edu.my fixi.com.my	7-12
4	REFERENCES	13

1. Summary of Findings


The two domains which I choose for this assignment are:

a) sabah.uitm.edu.my

b) fixi.com.my

The findings that I got on these two websites are based on the result of a few online web scanners and the use of the Nmap in Kali Linux to scan the domains.

Below are the results:

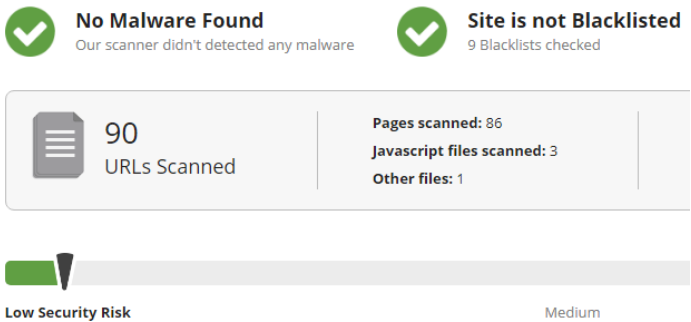
Domains	Summary of findings
<u>sabah.uitm.edu.my</u>	<p>One of the primary findings of all the result is that this domain is using an outdated version of Joomla which is Joomla Version 3.6.0.</p> <div>Site is Outdated (using Joomla Version 3.6.0 found at: 'http://sabah.uitm.edu.my/v2//administrator/manifests/files/joomla.xml')</div> <p>This was found by using Sucuri Website Scanner. Besides that, I also found that the domain does not have a website firewall. All the online website scanners that I used have not detected any sort of firewall for their website.</p> <div><h3>Website Malware & Security</h3><ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ No injected spam detected (Low Risk)✓ No defacements detected (Low Risk)⚠ Website Firewall not detected (Add protection)✓ No internal server errors detected (Low Risk)⚠ Site is outdated (Medium Risk) (More details)</div>

Lastly, by using Nmap in Kali Linux, I have found that this domain has several open ports such as tcp port 21, 80 and 443. The vulnerabilities that the open port will be discussed in details in the Detail Findings part of this report.

```
root@kali:~# nmap -sS sabah.uitm.edu.my
Starting Nmap 6.25 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2018-05-17 07:39 UTC
Nmap scan report for sabah.uitm.edu.my (202.58.80.225)
Host is up (0.017s latency).
Not shown: 983 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
84/tcp    closed ctf
443/tcp   open  https
554/tcp   open  rtsp
1723/tcp  open  pptp
1812/tcp  closed radius
2522/tcp  closed windb
3333/tcp  closed dec-notes
4550/tcp  closed gds-adpapiw-db
5862/tcp  closed unknown
6129/tcp  closed unknown
6881/tcp  closed bittorrent-tracker
8080/tcp  closed http-proxy
9593/tcp  closed cba8
10082/tcp closed amandaidx
34572/tcp closed unknown
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 105.38 seconds
```

fixi.com.my

After I have done many online web scanners on this domain, this website is relatively secure as most of the results show that it does not have any major weakness or vulnerabilities that those online scanners can find. For example, here is one of the results from Sucuri website scanner that i found which is the security risk also still in good conditions.



But unfortunately, I found that the domain does not have a website firewall.

Website Malware & Security

- ✓ No malware detected by scan (Low Risk)
- ✓ No injected spam detected (Low Risk)
- ✓ No defacements detected (Low Risk)
- ⚠ Website Firewall not detected (Add protection)
- ✓ No internal server errors detected (Low Risk)

Other than that, by using Nmap in Kali Linux, I found for this domain has several ports that is open.

```
root@kali:~# nmap -sS fixi.com.my

Starting Nmap 6.25 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2018-05-17 08:18 UTC
Warning: 67.222.146.155 giving up on port because retransmission cap hit (10).
Nmap scan report for fixi.com.my (67.222.146.155)
Host is up (2.5s latency).
rDNS record for 67.222.146.155: berry2.sfdns.net
Not shown: 982 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
25/tcp    filtered smtp
26/tcp    open  rsftp
80/tcp    open  http
110/tcp   open  pop3
143/tcp   open  imap
443/tcp   open  https
465/tcp   open  smtps
514/tcp   filtered shell
554/tcp   open  rtsp
587/tcp   open  submission
993/tcp   open  imaps
995/tcp   open  pop3s
1723/tcp  open  pptp
2301/tcp  filtered compaqdiag
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5666/tcp  open  nrpe
5960/tcp  open  unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 352.80 seconds
root@kali:~#
```



















I also have obtained some important information regarding the domain by using Who.is such as registrant and administrative contact information. Besides that, it also shows me the servers name and ip addresses.

2. Summary of Recommendations

Based on the result that I have found on the two domains, this is a few recommendations on how to improve their security website and decrease their risk on being hack.

Domains	Summary Recommendations
sabah.uitm.edu.my	<p>The important thing that needs to be done first is to update the domain to the latest version of Joomla as this is the first thing that an attacker would try to access the data in the domain.</p> <p>Therefore, below is the other recommendations are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Create a firewall for their website.• Update their site regularly.• Manage the security of open ports correctly.
fixi.com.my	<p>The admin must take an action to this domain to hide their domain information on who.is because the attacker can easily use their information such as their server ip, to make an attack on this domain.</p> <p>So, here other recommendations are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Close unnecessary open ports.• Update the domain operating system to the latest version.• Create a firewall to this website to make it more secure.

Site is outdated	<p>Risk Rating</p> <div> <p>High</p> </div> <p>Analysis</p> <p>The domain is outdated with a Joomla version of 3.6.0. This can make attacker find the weakness and vulnerabilities of the old version in order to try and hacked into the domain.</p> <p>Recommendation</p> <p>The admin should update the website to avoid the domain from hackers.</p>
Communication is not secure	<p>Risk Rating</p> <div> <p>High</p> </div> <p>Analysis</p> <p>The communication between the web browser and the server is done using the HTTP protocol, which transmits data unencrypted over the network.</p> <p>Thus, an attacker who manages to intercept the communication at the network level, is able to read and modify the data transmitted (including passwords, secret tokens, credit card information and other sensitive data).</p> <p>Recommendation</p> <p>It is recommended to reconfigure the web server to use HTTPS - which encrypts the communication between the web browser and the server.</p>

Server software and technology found	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Software / Version</th><th>Category</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> Apache</td><td>Web Servers</td></tr> <tr> <td> Joomla</td><td>CMS</td></tr> <tr> <td> Twitter Bootstrap</td><td>Web Frameworks</td></tr> <tr> <td> Google Font API</td><td>Font Scripts</td></tr> <tr> <td> MooTools</td><td>JavaScript Frameworks</td></tr> <tr> <td> jQuery</td><td>JavaScript Frameworks</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Risk Rating</p> <p>Medium</p> <p>Analysis An attacker could use this information to mount specific attacks against the identified software type and version.</p> <p>Recommendation Recommended to eliminate the information which permit the identification of software platform, technology, server and operating system: HTTP server headers, HTML meta information, etc.</p>	Software / Version	Category	 Apache	Web Servers	 Joomla	CMS	 Twitter Bootstrap	Web Frameworks	 Google Font API	Font Scripts	 MooTools	JavaScript Frameworks	 jQuery	JavaScript Frameworks
Software / Version	Category														
 Apache	Web Servers														
 Joomla	CMS														
 Twitter Bootstrap	Web Frameworks														
 Google Font API	Font Scripts														
 MooTools	JavaScript Frameworks														
 jQuery	JavaScript Frameworks														
No Website Firewall	<p>Risk Rating</p> <p>Medium</p> <p>Analysis This domain has no firewall for their website. Any connections done with user will not be sterilized of any suspicious activities.</p> <p>Recommendation Install the firewall for the website in order to have another layer of protection and also in order to monitor and sterilize any connection that is suspicious.</p>														

Detail Findings and Recommendations for fixi.com.my

Information about the domain

SITE <http://fixi.com.my/>

DOMAIN fixi.com.my

IP 67.222.146.155

NOTICE Apache
Powered by: PHP/5.5.38

Site	http://fixi.com.my	Netblock Owner	ServerFreak Technologies Sdn Bhd
Domain	fixi.com.my	Nameserver	dns1.serverfreak.biz
IP address	67.222.146.155	DNS admin	monitor2@serverfreak.biz
IPv6 address	Not Present	Reverse DNS	berry2.sfdns.net
Domain registrar	mynic.net.my	Nameserver organisation	whois.biz
Organisation	Buku Fixi, B-8-2A OPAL DAMANSARA, JALAN PJU 3/27 47810 Petaling Jaya Selangor, Malaysia	Hosting company	Tailor Made Servers
Top Level Domain	Malaysia (.com.my)	DNS Security Extensions	unknown
Hosting country	 MY		

```

a [Domain Name]                fixi.com.my
b [Registration No.]           D1A160284
c [Record Created]             24-FEB-2011
d [Record Expired]            24-FEB-2016
e [Record Last Modified]       18-SEP-2014
f [Invoicing Party]           R0110
    Lee Cheng Yew
    Serverfreak Technologies Sdn Bhd
    12A, Jalan Teluk Pulau KS/1
    41100 Klang
    Selangor
    Malaysia
    donreg@serverfreak.com
    (Tel) 603-33712564
    (Fax) 603-50219149

g [Registrant Code]           RKEY0000029237
    Buku Fixi
    (002016254-V)
    B-8-2A OPAL DAMANSARA, JALAN PJU 3/27
    47810 Petaling Jaya
    Selangor
    (Tel) 012-2311584
    (Fax) -
  
```

Netblock owner	IP address	OS	Web server	Last seen Refresh
ServerFreak Technologies Sdn Bhd 12A JALAN TELUK PULAI KLANG SE MY 41100	67.222.146.155	Linux	Apache	17-May-2018

<p>Did Not Hide Their Information on Who.Is</p>	<p>Risk Rating</p> <p>Low</p> <p>Analysis The important information about the domain can be seen on Who.is as the administrator did not choose to hide it. Thus, the attackers can try to hack based on the information that they have especially about the name and ip of their server.</p> <p>Recommendation Recommended for the admin to hide the important information because the chance of the attackers to stealing the data is high.</p>
<p>Communication is not secure</p>	<p>Risk Rating</p> <p>High</p> <p>Analysis The communication between the web browser and the server is done using the HTTP protocol, which transmits data unencrypted over the network.</p> <p>Thus, an attacker who manages to intercept the communication at the network level, is able to read and modify the data transmitted (including passwords, secret tokens, credit card information and other sensitive data).</p> <p>Recommendation It is recommended to reconfigure the web server to use HTTPS - which encrypts the communication between the web browser and the server.</p>

No Website Firewall	<div> <div> Risk Rating <div>Medium</div> </div> <div> Analysis <p>This domain has no firewall for their website. Any connections done with user will not be sterilized of any suspicious activities.</p> </div> <div> Recommendation <p>Install the firewall for the website in order to have another layer of protection and also in order to monitor and sterilize any connection that is suspicious.</p> </div> </div>
----------------------------	---

4. References

a) Who.Is Information

✓ fixi.com.my

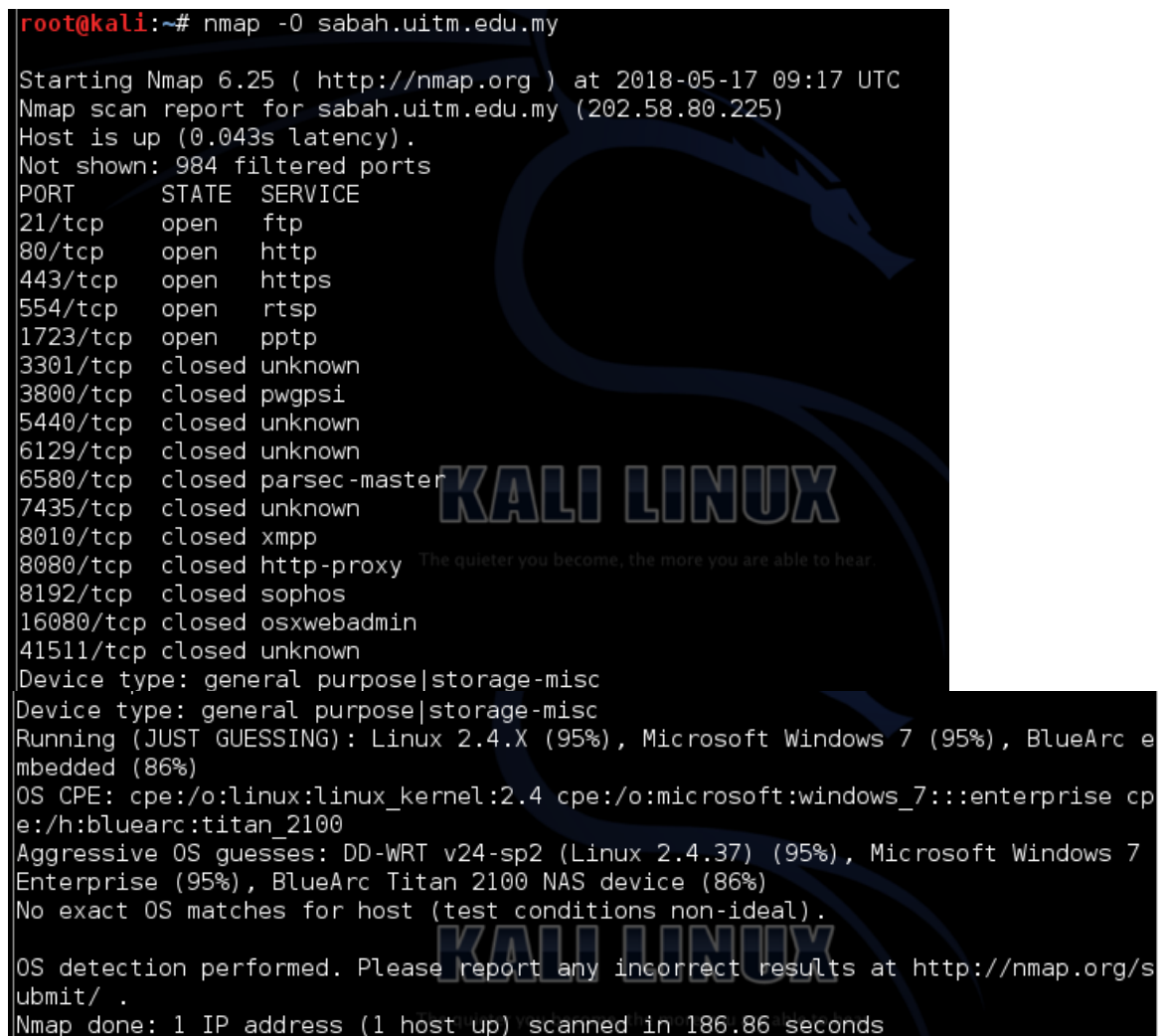
b) Sucuri Website Scanners

c) Website Vulnerability Scanner

d) Nmap Scans (Kali Linux)

✓ Stealth Scans

✓ Operating System Type Scan



```
root@kali:~# nmap -O sabah.uitm.edu.my

Starting Nmap 6.25 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2018-05-17 09:17 UTC
Nmap scan report for sabah.uitm.edu.my (202.58.80.225)
Host is up (0.043s latency).
Not shown: 984 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
554/tcp   open  rtsp
1723/tcp  open  pptp
3301/tcp  closed unknown
3800/tcp  closed pwgpsi
5440/tcp  closed unknown
6129/tcp  closed unknown
6580/tcp  closed parsec-master
7435/tcp  closed unknown
8010/tcp  closed xmpp
8080/tcp  closed http-proxy
8192/tcp  closed sophos
16080/tcp closed osxwebadmin
41511/tcp closed unknown
Device type: general purpose|storage-misc
Device type: general purpose|storage-misc
Running (JUST GUESSING): Linux 2.4.X (95%), Microsoft Windows 7 (95%), BlueArc embedded (86%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.4 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::enterprise cpe:/h:bluearc:titan_2100
Aggressive OS guesses: DD-WRT v24-sp2 (Linux 2.4.37) (95%), Microsoft Windows 7 Enterprise (95%), BlueArc Titan 2100 NAS device (86%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 186.86 seconds
```