thought and introduced their Islamic brand of mysticism to our Arab world. She takes us to the time of these events which ended in 1260, during the decline and fall of the Abbasid Caliphate and the Mongol invasion. In conclusion, it is a nice book worth reading if only to understand the deviation and decline which only afflicted the Islamic world and Arab community at that time. This was the era which witnessed the sunset of the Islamic Renaissance and its sciences, parallel to the dawn of the European Renaissance and end of its dark ages. With deep reading and comparing that time to the present, you can see that a similar scourge of Arab society is spreading among us as a result of disordered thought which contains the essence of sedition, but is clothed in religion. Neither Khosrow nor Caesar were able to conquer the Arabs and they will not forget this.