

Tolanização de um fotão

$$\hat{e}_{\alpha} = \cos\alpha(\hat{e}_{y} + \sin\alpha \hat{e}_{y})$$
 $\hat{e}_{\alpha} = \text{vector unitatio}$ 

Agua excuvemos

 $|\alpha\rangle = \cos\alpha(H) + \sin\alpha(V)$ 
 $|H\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $|V\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 
 $|\alpha\rangle = \cos\alpha(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \sin\alpha(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\alpha \\ \sin\alpha \end{pmatrix}$ 
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( al H > = (cosa sina) (1) (alv) = sina Explicação auxiliar In Sa II. II = | III | I will cosa  $\langle H|H \rangle = 1$ {(VI, (HI) < v | v > = 1 constitui uma <+IV> = 0 ontononulada

A = A + Ay

= Axex + Ayex

Ir= I. cosea } Lei de
IR= I. sin a } Malus

cos² x representa a fracció da internidade da luz que e transmitida pelo polarizador

Quel é o significado de costa no de um fotas

Resposta da física quantica: cos à a representa a probabilidade do fotão ser transmitido.

Scanani, paj. 3-12 PH=P(HIX) = (05 x ) Prob. de KHIXXI 2 Jem vona encontrar Pr=P(VIa) = sin a } Prob. de em

V=P(VIa) = sin a } Prob. de em

Volaire polarização

(VIa) | Polarização 1(H|x)|2+1(V|x)|2= = 605 2 x + sin 2 x = 1

Regna de Bonn: Dado 42, a probabilidade de mine nedida encentrar 4, e p(4,142)=1<4,142) o estado de um sistema quântico permite determinar o seu umportamento físico

o rector estado, rupresentado por 14>, é um rector num espaço rectorial asstracto que representa o estado do sistema

 $|\Psi\rangle = a_1 |\phi_1\rangle + a_2 |\phi_2\rangle + \cdots$ =  $\sum a_i |\phi_i\rangle$ 

10;> = vensoner a; = componentes do vector 14> na direcção do verson 10;> 19:12 = representa ca probabilidade de encontrar a partícula no entado 10;>

Pongue:

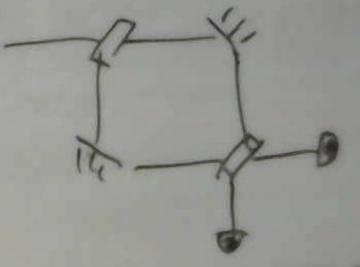
Nyra de Bonn:

Po: = P(0:14) = 1<0:14>1 = 10:14

Po = 1<0,14>1= Po = 1<0,14>1= + a(0,10) + + a(0,10) + ... | sobreposição de estades

14) está numa sobreposição de estados

Polarização: 1x> = cosxIH> + sinxIV> Exemple de sobreposição Mach-Zehnden



percurso seguido perlo fotas é uma sobreposiças de entades