# JAAN ALTOSAAR

Department of Physics, Princeton University

Office: 307 Jadwin Hall Princeton, New Jersey 08540



LANGUAGES: English (native), Estonian (native), French (fluent), Spanish (working)

### AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Machine Learning • Theoretical Physics • Biophysics • Deep Learning • Language Models

### **EDUCATION**

|                              | EDUCATION   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 2015-2019                    | Ph.D., Physics. Advisors: David Blei and Shivaji Sondhi.  |
|                              | Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, United States of America   |
| 2018                         | Visiting researcher. Host: Kyle Cranmer   |
|                              | New York University, New York, New York, United States of America   |
| 2013-2015                    | M.A., Physics. Advisors: David Blei and Shivaji Sondhi.   |
|                              | Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, United States of America   |
| 2009-2013                    | B.Sc. First Class Honours in Mathematics and Physics  |
|                              | McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada   |
| 2007.2000                    | Top 10% cumulative GPA, Dean's Honour List, Dean's Multidisciplinary Undergraduate Research List  |
| 2007-2009                    | Ontario Secondary School Diploma  |
| 2006-2007                    | Hillcrest High School, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada. Honours, Co-President of 1200-student body  |
| 2006-2007                    | Higher School Certificate Years 9 & 10 Randwick Boys High School, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia  |
|                              | Kunuwick boys riigii School, Syuriey, New South Wales, Australia  |
|                              | HONORS, AWARDS, & FELLOWSHIPS   |
| 2014                         | Google Summer of Code: Topic modeling LaTeX on the arXiv  |
| 2014-2017                    | NSERC Doctoral Postgraduate Scholarship: ranked 3rd of 204 (Princeton, \$63,000)  |
| 2013                         | Julie Payette NSERC Research Scholarship: awarded to the top 24 applicants in the Canada-wide   |
|                              | Postgraduate Scholarships M competition (Ottawa, \$25,000)  |
| 2013                         | Commonwealth Scholarship, DPhil studies at University of Oxford (declined)  |
| 2013                         | The Faculty of Science Moyse Travelling Scholarship, McGill University  |
| 2013                         | Delta Upsilon Graduate Scholarship, McGill University   |
| 2013                         | Travel award, KAUST WEP Conference  |
| 2012<br>2012                 | First Prize for best poster, Canadian Undergraduate Physics Conference (Vancouver)  |
| 2012                         | Floated to Ciama Vi Cociaty   |
| 2∩12                         | Elected to Sigma Xi Society  Socond Prize McGill Faculty-wide Undergraduate Posearch Conference   |
| 2012                         | Second Prize, McGill Faculty-wide Undergraduate Research Conference   |
| 2012                         | Second Prize, McGill Faculty-wide Undergraduate Research Conference Third Prize, McGill Department of Physics Poster Conference   |
| 2012<br>2012                 | Second Prize, McGill Faculty-wide Undergraduate Research Conference Third Prize, McGill Department of Physics Poster Conference NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award  |
| 2012<br>2012<br>2011         | Second Prize, McGill Faculty-wide Undergraduate Research Conference Third Prize, McGill Department of Physics Poster Conference NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award   |
| 2012<br>2012                 | Second Prize, McGill Faculty-wide Undergraduate Research Conference Third Prize, McGill Department of Physics Poster Conference NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award  |
| 2012<br>2012<br>2011<br>2010 | Second Prize, McGill Faculty-wide Undergraduate Research Conference Third Prize, McGill Department of Physics Poster Conference NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award Estonian Foundation of Canada Scholarship |

**WORK EXPERIENCE** 

5/2016-9/2016 **Software Engineering Intern, Google Brain** (Mountain View, CA). Host: Eugene Brevdo

Research internship: variational inference in TensorFlow.

5/2015-9/2015 **Software Engineering Intern, DeepMind** (London, UK). Host: Andriy Mnih

Research internship, Deep Learning group.

11/2013- **Founder, Useful Science** (http://usefulscience.org)

Led team of 65 through launch of a non-profit science website (700k+ hits, 15k+ subscribers).

Partnered with Fitbit, "won \$50,000" on Dragons' Den.

5/2013-8/2013 UI and UX Designer, Ottawa Hospital Research Institute

Led UI design and testing; completed the design of Canada's vaccinations mobile app used to submit vaccination profiles to the government. My designs are still in use: demo (140k+ users).

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

4/2014- Advisors: David Blei & Shivaji Sondhi

Columbia University, Departments of Computer Science and Statistics

**Princeton University**, Department of Physics

Combining Bayesian inference with deep learning to model LaTeX equations and other time se-

ries; recommendation systems.

9/2013-4/2014 Advisor: lain Couzin

Princeton University, Departments of Physics, Ecology and Evolutionary Biology

Applied machine learning techniques to study rainforest health via audio recordings. Completed

3-week field study in Costa Rica to collect rainforest audio.

9/2012-7/2013 Advisors: Jürgen Sygusch & Anmar Khadra

**Université de Montréal**, Department of Biochemistry

McGill University, Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Theoretical biophysics: analysis and testing of the Resonant Recognition Model as a potential

theory of biomolecular recognition.

5/2012-8/2012 Advisor: Michel Gingras

**University of Waterloo**, Department of Physics and Astronomy

Condensed matter theory: studies of the generalized dipolar spin ice model of dysprosium ti-

tanate via cumulant expansion methods implemented within Monte Carlo simulations.

5/2011-4/2012 Advisors: Walter Reisner & Moshe Szyf

**McGill University**, Department of Physics; Department of Pharmacology & Therapeutics

Biophysics: single-molecule DNA methylation mapping in nanochannels. Experienced with Mat-

lab, protein purification and binding assays, and TIRF microscopy.

5/2010-8/2010 Advisor: Jürgen Sygusch

**Université de Montréal**, Department of Biochemistry

Bioinformatics: computational high throughput screening of potential Magnaporthe pesticides.

#### **RESEARCH ADVISING**

| Summer 2017 | Abhishek Bhatia (M.Sc. '18, Columbia University)            |
|-------------|---|
| Spring 2016 | Eamonn Bell (Ph.D. '18, Columbia University)                |
| Fall 2014   | Ethan Benjamin (M.Sc. '14, Columbia University)             |
| Fall 2014   | Jingwei Zhang (M.Sc. '14, Columbia)                         |
| Fall 2014   | Andrew James Mercer-Taylor (B.Sc. '15, Columbia University) |
| Fall 2014   | Anjishnu Kumar (M.Sc. '14, Columbia University)             |
| Fall 2014   | Tony Paek (M.Sc. '15, Columbia University)                  |
| Fall 2014   | Drishan Arora (M.Sc. '14, Columbia University)              |
|             |   |

#### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

- Fall 2018 **Assistantship in Instruction, Princeton** Teaching assistant for PHY525: Introduction to Condensed Matter Physics.
  - Instructor, Summer Program on Applied Rationality and Cognition (https://sparc-camp.org/)
    Taught courses on machine learning and emotional intelligence to high schoolers. Rated easiest to connect with by students. Sample anonymous student feedback:
    - "particularly easy to approach"
    - "I am impressed and inspired by the weird things you are willing to do in front of everyone else and your ability to totally disregard shame."
    - "I genuinely appreciate your honesty and desire to communicate the idea that it's okay to say "I don't know" all the time."
- Spring 2014 Instructor, Princeton Splash. Taught several mini courses to local high school students.

  Winter 2013 Teaching Assistant, McGill University. Applied Linear Algebra (Prof. Adam Oberman)

  Teaching Assistant, McGill University. Honours Complex Variables (Prof. Robert Seiringer)

  Teacher, Montreal Estonian Society Kindergarten

  Mentor, McGill University Buddy Program

#### **INVITED TALKS**

2018 Food recommendation with deep exponential families. North Star Al Conference, Estonia 2017 Proximity Variational Inference. Bloomberg L.P. Machine Learning Group 2017 food2vec. Northeastern University, Albert-László Barabási group food2vec. New York Times, Machine Learning & Cooking editorial teams 2017 2016 Machine learning seminar: Operator Variational Inference. Imperial College, London 2016 Machine Intelligence Research Institute Colloquium Series on Robust and Beneficial Al Comparing Domains of Improvisation. Columbia University 2016 2015 Dragons' Den demo day, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation 2013 Montreal Startup Club presentation on the Immunize Canada app, Rho Canada Ventures 2012 Department of Physics Undergraduate Student Symposium, McGill University 2012 Canadian Undergraduate Physics Conference, University of British Columbia

#### **TECHNICAL WRITING**

- J. Altosaar. *How does physics connect to machine learning?* 16k pageviews, average time on page: 9 min.
- J. Altosaar. *Variational autoencoder tutorial*.

  82k pageviews, average time on page: 10 min. Used as a reference in courses at schools like the University of Toronto (link) and New York University (link).

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- 2018 A. Dieng, J. Altosaar, R. Ranganath, and D. Blei. Noise-based regularizers for recurrent neural networks.
- 2018 J. Altosaar, R. Ranganath, and D. Blei. Proximity Variational Inference. AISTATS 2018.
- 2017 A. Bhatia, J. Altosaar, S. Gu. Proximity-constrained reinforcement learning. *Approximate Inference Workshop, NIPS 2017*
- 2016 J. Altosaar, R. Ranganath, and D. Blei. Proximity Variational Inference. *Approximate Inference Workshop, NIPS 2016.*
- 2016 R. Ranganath, D. Tran, J. Altosaar, and D. Blei. Operator Variational Inference. NIPS 2016.
- D. Liang, J. Altosaar, L. Charlin, and D. Blei. Factorization meets the item embedding. *Submitted to Recsys 2016.*
- E. Bell, and J. Altosaar. Word embedding models applied to classical music recover the circle of fifths in embedding space. *ICML Music Discovery Workshop*.
- 2015 J. Zhang, A. Gerow, J. Altosaar, R. J. So, and J. A. Evans. Discovering Topic Correlation Across Arbitrary Collections. *Empirical Methods on Natural Language Processing*.
- P. Henelius, T. Lin, M. Enjalran, Z. Hao, J. Altosaar, P. Henelius, F. Flicker, T. Yavors'kii, and M. J. P. Gingras. Refrustration and Competing Orders in a Spin Ice Material. *Phys. Rev. B.* 
  - Featured on Phys. Rev. B. front page.
- 2015 A. J. Mercer-Taylor, and J. Altosaar. Sonification of fish movement using pitch mesh pairs. *NIME*.
- 2015 E. Benjamin, and J. Altosaar. MusicMapper: Interactive 2D representations of music samples for in-browser remixing and exploration. *NIME 2015*.
  - Featured and interviewed on The Wire magazine.
- 2012 J. Altosaar. Detecting methylation of single molecules of DNA. McGill Honours Thesis.

### **SELECTED POSTERS**

- 2017 NIPS Approximate Inference Workshop, Proximity-constrained reinforcement learning
- 2017 New York Academy of Sciences, Proximity Variational Inference
- 2016 NIPS, Operator Variational Inference
- 2016 NIPS Approximate Inference Workshop, Proximity Variational Inference
- 2016 ICML Music Discovery Workshop
- 2016 Rec'Sys, Factorization Meets the Item Embedding
- 2014 ComSciCon: Communicating Science, Harvard University: ranked top 50 of 870 applicants
- <sup>2</sup>Canadian Undergraduate Physics Conference, *University of British Columbia* First Prize for best poster
- <sup>2</sup>Faculty of Science Undergraduate Research Conference, McGill University Second Prize: induction to Sigma Xi Society
- <sup>2</sup>Department of Physics Poster Conference, McGill University
  Third Prize: nomination and award for Canadian Undergraduate Physics Conference
- 2011 <sup>1</sup>Department of Physics Poster Conference, McGill University Honourable Mention

<sup>2</sup>Poster: How stuffing leads to novel behaviour in spin ice <sup>1</sup>Poster: DNA methylation mapping in nanochannels

## **SCIENCE OUTREACH**

2014 Hopewell Elementary School science fair judge Princeton Physics Open House Committee 2014

### PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Reviewer for: JMLR, NIPS, ICML, AAAI, ICLR, AISTATS, PLOS ONE, Consciousness and Cognition Member: Association for Computing Machinery, Institute of Physics, Sigma Xi Scientific Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Institute of Mathematical Statistics

### **ACTIVITIES & INTERESTS**

| 1996-     | Classical and jazz piano, electronic music production                    |
|-----------|--|
| 2014-2015 | Resident Graduate Student, Wilson College, Princeton University          |
| 2012      | University of Waterloo Choir (Director: Professor Gerard Yun)            |
| 2011      | Milton Park Recreation Association Beach Volleyball                      |
| 2009-2010 | Meditation (Enpuku-ji Zen Center, Abbess Zengetsu Myōkyō)                |
| 2010      | Mentor with McGill University Mentorship Program for First-Year Students |
| 2010      | Montreal Estonian Society Kindergarten Teacher                           |
| 2009      | McGill Choral Society (Director: Mary-Jane Puiu)                         |
|           |  |

#### SELECTED PRESS

|      | SELECTED FRESS   |
|------|--|
| 2016 | Editorial, The Conversation, "Accurate science or accessible science in the media - why not both?" |
| 2016 | Interview, The Wire magazine   |
| 2016 | MusicMappr featured on Prosthetic Knowledge blog   |
| 2015 | Featured on Dragons' Den   |
| 2015 | In Training, "Medical Student Startup Improves Science Communication"                              |
| 2014 | Reddit front page  |
| 2014 | Boing Boing, "Useful Science, accessible by all"   |
| 2014 | Lifebacker "Excel shortcuts, article summaries, and web notes"                                     |

- Litehacker, "Excel shortcuts, article summaries, and web notes" 2014
- 2014 Fitbit corporate blog, "7 science-backed numbers to improve your life"
- New Zealand Herald, "10 top sites to visit this weekend" 2014
- AweSci, "A chat with Jaan Altosaar from Useful Science" 2014
- 2014 IT World, "Useful Science headlines that apply to your weird little computer life"
- 2014 McGill Tribune, "Useful Science bridges communication gap in research" 2014 McGill News, Alumni Magazine, "Better living through science"
- 2014 Betakit, "McGill grad launches curated list of science articles"
- 2014 CBC Radio, Spark episode on Sciencescape