

Esquema de traducción

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`prog → decls funcs`

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`decls → tipo lista ; decls`

`decls → tipo {current_dim = decls.bytes; current_dim_arr = current_dim; current_arr_type = current_type;} lista
; decls1 {decls.cantidad = lista.cantidad; decls.cantidad += decls1.cantidad;}`

`decls → ε`

`decls → ε { decls.cantidad = 0;}`

`tipo → int`

`tipo → int {tipo.type = 0; tipo.bytes = 4; }`

`tipo → float`

`tipo → float {tipo.type = 1; tipo.bytes = 4; }`

`tipo → double`

`tipo → double {tipo.type = 2; tipo.bytes = 8; }`

`tipo → char`

`tipo → char {tipo.type = 3; tipo.bytes = 1; }`

`tipo → void`

`tipo → void {tipo.type = 4; tipo.bytes = 1; }`

```
tipo → struct { decls }
```

```
tipo → struct { {
```

```
Table.symbolTable = new SymbolTable();
```

```
Table.typeTable = new TypeTable();
```

```
TableStack.push(Table) } decls } {
```

```
sacada = pop(TableStack)
```

```
renglon = new TypeTableRow();
```

```
renglon.type = 6;
```

```
renglon.tam = decls.cantidad;
```

```
renglon.base.renglon = -2;
```

```
renglon.base.smt = sacada;
```

```
insert_type_table(TableStack.typeTable, renglon);
```

```
struct.type = TableStack.typeTable.count-1; struct.bytes = decls.cantidad;
```

```
}
```

```
lista → lista1, ID arreglo
```

```
lista → lista1, ID arreglo {
```

```
s = new SymbolTableRow();
```

```
s.id = ID.yylval;
```

```
s.type = current_arr_type;
```

```
s.dir = dir;
```

```
dir += current_dim_arr;
```

```
insert(TableStack.symbolTable, s)
```

```
lista.cantidad = current_dim_arr;
```

```
current_arr_type = current_type;
```

```
current_dim_arr = current_dim;
```

```
}
```

```
lista → ID arreglo
```

```
lista → ID arreglo {
```

```
s = new SymbolTableRow();
```

```
s.id = ID.yylval;
```

```
s.type = current_arr_type;
```

```
s.dir = dir;
```

```
dir += current_dim_arr;
```

```
insert(TableStack.symbolTable, s)
```

```
lista.cantidad = current_dim_arr;
```

```
current_arr_type = current_type;
```

```
current_dim_arr = current_dim;
```

```
}
```

`numero → signo INT`

`numero → signo INT { numero.type = INT.yylval.type; numero.val = signo; numero.val += INT.yylval.val; }`

`numero → signo DOUBLE`

`numero → signo DOUBLE { numero.type = DOUBLE.yylval.type; numero.val = signo; numero.val += DOUBLE.yylval.val; }`

`numero → signo FLOAT`

`numero → signo FLOAT { numero.type = FLOAT.yylval.type; numero.val = signo; numero.val += FLOAT.yylval.val; }`

`signo → +`

`signo → + { signo = “+”; }`

`signo → -`

`signo → - { signo = “-”; }`

`signo → ϵ`

`signo → ϵ { signo = “”; }`

`arreglo → [numero] arreglo`

```
arreglo → [numero] arreglo1 {  
  
    arreglo.tam = arreglo1.tam + 1;  
    current_dim_arr = current_dim_arr * numero.val;  
    arreglo.dims = arreglo1.dims;  
    arreglo.dims[arreglo.tam-1] = toInt(numero.val);  
    renglon = new TypeTableRow();  
    renglon.type = 5;  
    renglon.tam = numero.val;  
    renglon.base.renglon = current_arr_type;  
    renglon.base.smt = NIL;  
    insert_type_table(TableStack.typeTable, renglon);  
    current_arr_type = TableStack.typeTable.count-1;  
  
}
```

`arreglo → ϵ`

`arreglo → ϵ { arreglo.tam = 0; }`

`funcs → func tipo ID (args) decls sents funcs`

```
funcs → funcs tipo id {  
  
Table1.tt = newTypeTable();  
Table1.st = newSymbolTable();  
mete(TableStack, Table1);  
current_function_type = tipo.type;  
  
} ( args ) {  
  
cuadrupla c;  
char lab[32];  
funcs.code = id + ":" SymbolTableRow.id = id;  
SymbolTableRow.type = tipo.type;  
SymbolTableRow.dir = Table.TypeTable.count;  
SymbolTableRow.var = 1;  
SymbolTableRow.args = args.lista_args;  
SymbolTableRow.num_args = args.num;  
insert(Table.SymbolTable, SymbolTableRow);  
  
} { decls sents } {  
  
funcs.code += get_first(sents) + ":" backpatch(sents, newLabel());  
sacada = saca(TableStack);  
TypeTableRow1.type = 7;  
TypeTableRow1.tam = decls.cantidad;  
TypeTableRow1.base.renglon = -2;  
TypeTableRow1.base.smt = sacada;  
insert_type_table(StackTable.tabla.TypeTable, TypeTableRow1);  
funcs.code += newLabel() + ":"  
  
}
```

`funcs → ϵ`

`funcs → ϵ`

`args → lista_args`

```
args → lista_args {  
  
args.num = lista_args.num;  
args.lista_args = lista_args.lista_args;  
  
}
```

$lista_args \rightarrow lista_args1, tipo \ ID \ parte_arr$

```
lista_args → lista_args1, tipo ID parte_arr {  
  
  TypeTableRow.type = tipo.type;  
  TypeTableRow.tam = tipo.type;  
  TypeTableRow.base.renglon = tipo.type;  
  insert_type_table(TableStack.tabla.TypeTable, TypeTableRow);  
  SymbolTableRow.id = ID.yylval;  
  SymbolTableRow.type = tipo.type;  
  SymbolTableRow.dir = dir;  
  dir += TypeTableRow.tam;  
  insert(TableStack.tabla.SymbolTable, SymbolTableRow);  
  lista_args.num = 1 + lista_args1.num;  
  lista_args.lista_args = lista_args1.lista_args;  
  lista_args.lista_args[lista_args.num-1][0] = tipo.type;  
  lista_args.lista_args[lista_args.num-1][1] = parte_arr;  
  
}
```

$lista_args \rightarrow tipo \ ID \ parte_arr$

```
lista_args → tipo ID parte_arr {  
  
  lista_args.num = 1;  
  lista_args.lista_args[0][0] = tipo.type;  
  lista_args.lista_args[0][1] = parte_arr;  
  TypeTableRow.type = tipo.type;  
  TypeTableRow.tam = tipo.type;  
  TypeTableRow.base.renglon = tipo.type;  
  insert_type_table(StackTable.tabla.TypeTable, TypeTableRow);  
  SymbolTableRow.id = ID.yylval;  
  SymbolTableRow.type = tipo.type;  
  SymbolTableRow.dir = dir;  
  dir += renglon.tam;  
  insert(StackTable-.tabla-.SymbolTable, SymbolTableRow);  
  
}
```

$parte_arr \rightarrow [] \ parte_arr1$

```
parte_arr → [] parte_arr1 { parte_arr = parte_arr1 + 1; }
```

$parte_arr \rightarrow \epsilon$

```
parte_arr →  $\epsilon$  { parte_arr = 0; }
```

sents → sents1 sent

```
sents → sents1 {  
  
sents.code = get_first(sents1) + “.”; } sent {  
  
sents = sent;  
backpatch(sents, newLabel());  
  
}
```

sents → sents1 sent

```
sents → sent {  
  
backpatch(sent, newLabel());  
  
}
```

sent → if (cond) sent1 sentp

```
sent → if (cond) {  
  
sent.code = get_first(cond.trues) + “.”;  
  
} sent { cuadrupla c;  
sent.code += “goto ” + get_first(sent1);  
push_label(&lfalses, get_first(cond.falses));  
} sentp {  
  
if(sentp.iffalse == false) {  
label = newLabel();  
sent = merge(cond.falses, sentp.siguietes);  
backpatch(cond.falses, label);  
} else {  
label2 = newLabel();  
sent = merge(sent1, sentp.siguietes);  
backpatch(cond.trues, label2, codigo_intermedio);  
backpatch(cond.falses, label, codigo_intermedio);  
}  
  
}
```

```
sent → while ( cond ) sent1
```

```
sent → while (cond) {  
  
    breakeablecitos += 1;  
    siguiente_breakable_pila[siguiente_count] = < siguientes >.label[0];  
    siguiente_count++;  
  
    } sent1 {  
  
    label = newIndex();  
    label2 = newIndex();  
    sent = cond.falses;  
    sent = "id " + cond.code + " goto " + label + ";;"  
    backpatch(cond.trues, label);  
    backpatch(cond.falses, label2);  
    breakeablecitos -= 1;  
    siguiente_breakable_pila[siguiente_count] = < siguientes >.label[0];  
    siguiente_count--;  
  
    }
```

```
sent → do sent while ( cond );
```

```
sent1 → do {  
  
    breakeablecitos += 1;  
    siguiente_breakable_pila[siguiente_count] = < siguientes >.label[0];  
    siguiente_count++;  
  
    } while (cond); {  
  
    char label[32], label2[32], temp[32];  
    label = newIndex();  
    label2 = newIndex();  
    temp = newTemp();  
    sent.code = "iff " + code.code + " goto " + label + ";;"  
    backpatch(cond.trues, label);  
    backpatch(cond.falses, label2);  
    breakeablecitos -= 1;  
    siguiente_breakable_pila[siguiente_count] = < siguientes >.label[0];  
    siguiente_count--;  
  
    }
```

```
sent → for (assign; cond; assign) sent1
```

```
sent → for (assign1; cond; assign2) {  
  
    breakeablecitos += 1;  
    siguiente_breakable_pila[siguiente_count] = < siguientes >.label[0];  
    siguiente_count++;  
  
    } sent1 {  
  
    meter_assign(assign1.arr_codigo, assign1.count_codigo);  
    label = newIndex();  
    label2 = newIndex();  
    sent = cond.falses;  
    sent.code = "iff " + code.code + " goto " + label + ";;"  
    backpatch(&cond.trues, label, &codigo_intermedio);  
    backpatch(&cond.falses, label2, &codigo_intermedio);  
    meter_assign(assign2.arr_codigo, assign2.count_codigo);  
    breakeablecitos -= 1;  
    siguiente_count--;  
  
    }
```

```
sent → assign;
```

```
sent → assign; {meter_assign(assign.arr_codigo, assign.count_codigo);}
```

```
sent → return exp;
```

```
sent → return exp; {  
  
    sent.code = "goto " + label1;  
  
    }
```

```
sent → return exp;
```

```
sent → return; {  
  
    sent.code = "goto " + label1;  
  
    }
```

```
sent → {sents};
```

```
sent → {sents} {  
  
    label = newLabel();  
    backpatch(&sents, label);  
  
    }
```



```
sent → switch (exp) {casos};
```

```
sent → switch (exp) {  
  
    breakeablecitos++;  
    siguiente_breakable_pila[siguiente_count] = < siguientes >.label[0];  
    siguiente_count++;  
    pila_switch[count_switch] = exp.dir;  
    count_switch++;  
  
    } {casos} {  
  
    count_switch-;  
    breakeablecitos-;  
    siguiente_count-;  
  
    }
```

```
sent → break;
```

```
sent → break; {  
  
    label1 = newLabel();  
    sent.code = "goto " + label1;  
  
    }
```

```
sent → print exp;
```

```
sent → print exp; {  
  
    i = newIndex(); sent = create_list(i); }
```

```
assign → parte_izq = exp
```

```
assign → parte_izq = exp {  
  
    i = newIndex();  
    assign = create_list(i);  
    e = asignacion(parte_izq.id1, parte_izq.id2, exp, parte_izq.type);  
    assign.count_codigo = e.count_codigo;  
    assign.arr_codigo = e.arr_codigo;  
  
    }
```

```
sentp →  $\epsilon$ 
```

```
assign →  $\epsilon$  { sentp.ifelse = false; }
```

sentp → else sent

```
assign → else {  
  
assign.code = pop_label(&lfalses) + ":";  
  
} sent {  
  
sentp.ifelse = true;  
sentp.siguijentes = sent;  
  
}
```

casos → case numero sent casos1

```
casos → case numero {  
  
i = newIndex(); i2 = newIndex(); temp = newTemp(); current_label = i2;  
< booleanos >.trues = create_list(i);  
< booleanos >.falses = create_list(i2);  
c.op = EQUALS;  
char tope_dir[32];  
casos.code = temp + " = " + tope_dir + " = " + numero.val + ";"; tope_dir = pila_switch[count_switch-1]; c.op1 =  
tope_dir; c.op2 = numero.val; c.res = temp;  
c1.op = IFF; c1.op1 = temp; c1.op2 = "GOTO"; c1.res = i; c2.op = GOTO; c2.op1 = ""; c2.op2 = ""; c2.res = i2;  
insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c1);  
insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c2);  
cuadrupla c3;  
c3.op = LABEL; c3.op1 = ""; c3.op2 = ""; c3.res = i;  
insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c3);  
  
} sent {  
  
cuadrupla c, c1;  
c.op = LABEL; c.op1 = ""; c.op2 = ""; c.res = current_label;  
push_label(&lfalses, get_first(&< booleanos >.falses));  
insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
  
} casos1
```

casos → default sent

```
casos → default sent {}
```

casos → ϵ

```
casos →  $\epsilon$  {}
```

parte_izq → ID

```
parte_izq → id { parte_izq.id1 = ID.yylval; parte_izq.id2 = ; parte_izq.type = -1; }
```

`parte_izq → var_arr`

`parte_izq → var_arr { parte_izq.id1 = var_arr.representacion; parte_izq.type = var_arr.type; }`

`parte_izq → ID1.ID2`

`parte_izq → id1.id2 { parte_izq.id1 = ID1.yylval; parte_izq.id2 = ID2.yylval; parte_izq.type = -1; }`

`var_arr → ID[exp]`

`var_arr → id[exp] {`

```
var_arr.representacion = ID.yylval + "[" + exp.dir + "];  
struct nodo* it = stack_mastertabs;  
int encontrado = 0;  
while(it != NULL) {  
    int x = search(it->tabla->st, id);  
    if(x != -1) {  
        encontrado = 1;  
        int type_row = it->tabla->st->symbols[x].type;  
        var_arr.type = it->tabla->tt->trs[type_row].base.renglon;  
        var_arr.tipo_basico = var_arr.type;  
        var_arr.tamanios[0] = it->tabla->tt->trs[var_arr.tipo_basico+1].tam;  
        int mydims = 1;  
        while(var_arr.tipo_basico > 4){  
            var_arr.tamanios[mydims] = it->tabla->tt->trs[var_arr.tipo_basico].tam;  
            mydims++;  
            var_arr.tipo_basico = it->tabla->tt->trs[var_arr.tipo_basico].base.renglon;  
        }  
        var_arr.indice_tamanios++;  
        var_arr.dims = mydims - 1;  
        break;  
    }  
    it = it->siguiente;  
}  
var_arr.tt = it->tabla->tt;  
}
```

`var_arr → var_arr1 [exp]`

`var_arr → var_arr1 [exp] {`

```
var_arr.tipo_basico = var_arr1.tipo_basico;  
var_arr.dims = var_arr1.dims - 1;  
var_arr.representacion = id + "[" + exp.dir + "];  
int row_hijo = var_arr1.type;  
var_arr.type = (*var_arr1.tt).trs[row_hijo].base.renglon;  
var_arr.indice_tamanios++;  
var_arr.tt = var_arr1.tt;  
}
```

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} + \text{exp2}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} + \text{exp2} \{ \text{exp} = \text{suma}(\text{exp1}, \text{exp2}) \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} - \text{exp2}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} - \text{exp2} \{ \text{exp} = \text{resta}(\text{exp1}, \text{exp2}) \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} * \text{exp2}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} * \text{exp2} \{ \text{exp} = \text{multiplicacion}(\text{exp1}, \text{exp2}) \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} / \text{exp2}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} / \text{exp2} \{ \text{exp} = \text{division}(\text{exp1}, \text{exp2}) \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} \bmod \text{exp2}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} \bmod \text{exp2} \{ \text{exp} = \text{modulo}(\text{exp1}, \text{exp2}) \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{var_arr}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{var_arr} \{$

$\text{exp} = \text{envolver_varr}(\text{var_arr});$
 $\text{exp.tipo_basico} = \text{var_arr.tipo_basico};$
 $\text{exp.dims} = \text{var_arr}$

$\}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} / \text{exp2}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{exp1} / \text{exp2} \{ \text{exp} = \text{division}(\text{exp1}, \text{exp2}) \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{ID}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{ID} \{ \text{exp} = \text{identificador}(\text{ID.yylval}); \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{CADENA}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{CADENA} \{ \text{exp} = \text{envolver_cadena}(\text{CADENA.yylval}); \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{numero}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{numero} \{ \text{exp} = \text{get_numero}(\text{numero}); \}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{CARACTER}$

$\text{exp} \rightarrow \text{CARACTER} \{ \text{exp} = \text{envolver_caracter}(\text{CARACTER.yylval}); \}$

`exp → ID (params)`

```
exp → ID (params) {  
  
    verifica_call(ID.yylval, params.lista_tipos, params.count);  
    char temp[32];  
    temp = newTemp();  
    cuadrupla c;  
    c.op = CALL; c.op1 = ID.yylval;  
    sprintf(c.op2, "%s", temp);  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
    exp.dir = temp;  
  
}
```

`params → lista_param`

```
params → lista_param {  
  
    params.p = lista_param.p;  
    params.lista_tipos = lista_param.lista_tipos;  
    params.count = lista_param.count;  
  
}
```

`params → ε`

```
params → ε {  
  
    params.p = 0;  
    params.count = 0;  
  
}
```

`lista_param → lista_param1, exp`

```
lista_param → lista_param1, exp {  
  
    cuadrupla c;  
    c.op = PARAM; c.op1 = ""; c.op2 = ""; c.res = exp.dir;  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
    lista_param.p = lista_param1.p + 1;  
    lista_param.lista_tipos[lista_param1.count][0] = exp.tipo_basico;  
    lista_param.lista_tipos[lista_param1.count][1] = exp.dims;  
    lista_param.count = lista_param1.count + 1;  
  
}
```

`lista_param → exp`

```
lista_param → exp {  
  
    cuadrupla c;  
    c.op = PARAM; c.op1 = ""; c.op2 = ""; c.res = exp.dir;  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
    lista_param.p = 1;  
    lista_param.lista_tipos[0][0] = exp.tipo_basico;  
    lista_param.lista_tipos[0][1] = exp.dims;  
    lista_param.count = 1;  
  
}
```

`cond → cond1 || cond2`

```
cond → cond1 || {  
  
    cuadrupla c;  
    c.op = LABEL; c.op1 = ""; c.op2 = ""; c.res = get_first(&cond1.falses);  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
  
} cond2 {  
  
    char label[32];  
    label = newLabel();  
    backpatch(&cond1.falses, label, &codigo_intermedio);  
    cond.trues = merge(&cond1.trues, &cond2.trues);  
    cond.falses = cond2.falses;  
  
}
```

`cond → cond1 && cond2`

```
cond → cond1 && {  
  
    cuadrupla c;  
    c.op = LABEL; c.op1 = ""; c.op2 = ""; c.res = get_first(&cond1.trues);  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
  
} cond2 {  
  
    char label[32];  
    label = newLabel();  
    cond.falses = merge(&cond1.falses, &cond2.falses);  
    cond.falses = cond2.trues;  
    backpatch(&cond1.trues, label, &codigo_intermedio);  
  
}
```

`cond → ! cond1`

```
cond → ! cond1 {cond.falses = cond1.trues; cond.trues = cond1.falses;}
```

`cond → (cond1)`

`cond → (cond1) {cond.trues = cond1.trues; cond.falses = cond1.falses}`

`cond → exp1 rel exp2`

```
cond → exp1 rel exp2 {  
  
    char i[32], i2[32], temp[32];  
    i = newIndex(); i2 = newIndex(); temp = newTemp();  
    cond.trues = create_list(i);  
    cond.falses = create_list(i2);  
    cuadrupla c, c1, c2;  
    c.op = rel ; c.op1 = exp1.dir; c.op2 = exp2.dir; c.res = temp;  
    c1.op = IFF; c1.op1 = temp; c1.op2 = "GOTO"; c1.res = i;  
    c2.op = GOTO; c2.op1 = ""; c2.op2 = ""; c2.res = i2;  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c);  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c1);  
    insert_cuad(&codigo_intermedio, c2);  
  
}
```

`cond → true`

```
cond → true {  
  
    i = newIndex();  
    cond.trues = create_list(i);  
}
```

`cond → false`

```
cond → false {  
  
    i = newIndex();  
    cond.falses = create_list(i);  
}
```

`rel → <`

`rel → < {rel.tipo = LESS_THAN; }`

`rel → >`

`rel → > {rel.tipo = GREATER_THAN; }`

`rel → <=`

`rel → <= {rel.tipo = LESS_OR_EQUAL_THAN; }`

`rel → >=`

`rel → >= {rel.tipo = GREATER_OR_EQUAL_THAN; }`

```
rel → !=
```

```
rel → != {rel.tipo = NOT_EQUALS; }
```

```
rel → ==
```

```
rel → == {rel.tipo = EQUALS; }
```