Interpreter Coding Exercise

You are asked to write an expression processor for simple numeric expressions with the following constraints:

- Expressions use integral values (e.g., '13'), single-letter variables defined in Variables, as well as + and operators only
- There is no need to support braces or any other operations
- If a variable is not found in variables (or if we encounter a variable with >1 letter, e.g. ab), the evaluator returns 0 (zero)
- In case of any parsing failure, evaluator returns 0

Example:

- calculate("1+2+3") should return 6
- calculate("1+2+xy") should return 0
- calculate("10-2-x") when x=3 is in variables should return 5