

# Quantum chaos and quantum channels

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## 1. Ideas

$$\mathcal{E}(\rho_1) = \text{Tr}_E \left( e^{-iHt} \rho_1(0) \otimes \rho_E(0) e^{-iHt} \right) \quad (1)$$

where

$$\rho_1 \otimes \rho_E = |\psi\rangle\langle\psi| \quad (2)$$

where  $|\psi\rangle$  is a random pure state of  $N$  qubits.

The quantum channel may be written as

$$\mathcal{E}(\rho_1) = \sum_i K_i \rho_1 K_i^\dagger \quad (3)$$

The purity of the chaometer can be written as

$$\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{E}(\rho)] = \text{Tr} [\mathcal{E}^2(\rho)] \quad (4)$$

$$= \sum_{i,j} \text{Tr} \left( K_i \rho K_i^\dagger K_j \rho K_j^\dagger \right) \quad (5)$$

$$= \sum_{i,j} \text{Tr} \left( K_j^\dagger K_i \rho K_i^\dagger K_j \rho \right). \quad (6)$$

Therefore, I conjecture that the chaotic information of the system has to be encoded in operators  $K_i^\dagger K_j$ . To further explore this idea I will explore the relationship  $\mathcal{P}[\mathcal{E}(\rho)] = \eta$ .