

Uniwersytet Jana Długosza w Częstochowie

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```
private static void task3() {
   String pesel = "12345678901";
   double pow = Math.pow(2, 3);
   float temperature = 0.0f;
   char code = 'X';
   boolean state = true;
   String text = "To jest napis";
   text += " kolejny";
   char symbolFi = '\u03A6';
   // Wyświetlanie zmiennych
   System.out.println("PESEL: " + pesel + " (String)");
   System.out.println("Age: " + age + " (int)");
   System.out.println("pow: " + pow + " (double)");
   System.out.println("Temperature: " + temperature + " (float)");
   System.out.println("Code: " + code + " (char)");
   System.out.println("State (true/false): " + state + " (boolean)");
   System.out.println(text + " (String)");
   System.out.println("Fi: " + symbolFi + " (char)");
   // Zmienne bez inicjalizacji
   int notInitNumber; // Niezainicjalizowana liczba
   char notInitChar; // Niezainicjalizowany znak
   System.out.println("Niezainicjalizowana liczba: " + notInitNumber + " (int)");
    System.out.println("Niezainicjalizowany znak: " + notInitChar + " (char)");
```

```
NAVIGATION
Enter 5 - task 5
Enter 6 - task 6
Enter 7 - task 7
Enter 8 - task 8
Enter 9 - task 9
Enter 0 - EXIT
Enter task >>> 3
PESEL: 12345678901 (String)
Age: 30 (int)
pow: 8.0 (double)
Temperature: 0.0 (float)
Code: X (char)
State (true/false): true (boolean)
To jest napis kolejny (String)
Fi: Φ (char)
```

Napisać program pobierający od użytkownika dane typu imię oraz wiek i wyświetlający w jakim wieku będzie za N lat. Wartość N jest stałą o wartości np 3.

```
private static void task5() {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

final byte maxAge = 100;

System.out.print("Enter your name: ");
String name = scanner.next();

System.out.print("Enter your age: ");
byte age = scanner.nextByte();
int result = maxAge - age;

System.out.print("Hej " + name + " you have " + age + " age, you have left " + result);

System.out.println("Hej " + name + " you have " + age + " age, you have left " + result);

System.out.println("Hej " + name + " you have " + age + " age, you have left " + result);

System.out.println("Hej " + name + " you have " + age + " age, you have left " + result);

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System.out.println("Hej " + name + " you have " + age + " age, you have left " + result);

System.out.println("Hej " + name + " you have " + age + " age, you have left " + result);

System.out.println("Hej " + name + " you have " + age + " age, you hav
```

```
NAVIGATION

Enter 3 - task 3

Enter 5 - task 5

Enter 6 - task 6

Enter 7 - task 7

Enter 8 - task 8

Enter 9 - task 9

Enter 0 - EXIT

Enter task >>> 5

Enter your name: Mykhailo

Enter your age: 19

Hej Mykhailo you have 19 age, you have left 81
```

Do poprzedniego programu dodać kod wyświetlający (za pomocą jednej instrukcji) dwie linie tekstu: "Kolejny program" i "Liczby rzeczywiste". Program następnie pyta użytkownika o jego wagę (liczba rzeczywista) i wyświetla informację ile brakuje mu do wagi 100kg. Zastosować stałą o nazwie WAGA100KG. Zwrócić uwagę na sposób podawania liczby rzeczywistej: z kropką czy z przecinkiem? Od czego ta forma zależy?

```
private static void task6() {
    task5();

Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Next task");
System.out.println("Real numbers");

System.out.print("Enter your weight: ");
float weight = scanner.nextFloat();

float weight100kg = 100 - weight;
System.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

private static void task6() {
    task5();

    System.out.println("Real numbers");
    System.out.println("Enter your weight: ");
    float weight = scanner.nextFloat();

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

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system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight100kg + " kg short of 100 kg");

system.out.println("you are " + weight
```

```
NAVIGATION
Enter 3 - task 3
Enter 5 - task 5
Enter 6 - task 6
Enter 7 - task 7
Enter 8 - task 8
Enter 9 - task 9
Enter 0 - EXIT
Enter task >>> 6
Enter your name: Mykhailo
Enter your age: 19
Hej Mykhailo you have 19 age, you have left 81
Next task
Real numbers
Enter your weight: 80.5
you are 19.5 kg short of 100 kg
```

Operacje arytmetyczne.

Zadeklarować dwie zmienne całkowite, wykonać na nich operacje dodawania, odejmowania, możenia i dzielenie. Jak wygląda dzielenie dwóch liczb rzeczywistych a jak dwóch całkowitych?

Wykonać operację reszty z dzielenia.

Zastosować operator pre i post inkrementacji i dekrementacji.

```
private static void task7() {
    int a = 10, b = 3;

    System.out.println(a + " + " + b + " = " + (a + b));
    System.out.println(a + " - " + b + " = " + (a - b));
    System.out.println(a + " * " + b + " = " + (a * b));
    System.out.println(a + " / " + b + " = " + (a / b));
    System.out.println("a = " + a + " -> ++a = " + (++a));
    System.out.println("a = " + a + " -> a++ = " + (a++));
    System.out.println("a = " + a + " -> a++ = " + (a++));
    System.out.println("a = " + a);
}
```

```
NAVIGATION
Enter 3 - task 3
Enter 5 - task 5
Enter 6 - task 6
Enter 7 - task 7
Enter 8 - task 8
Enter 9 - task 9
Enter 0 - EXIT
Enter task >>> 7
10 + 3 = 13
10 - 3 = 7
10 * 3 = 30
10 / 3 = 3
a = 10 \rightarrow ++a = 11
a = 11 \rightarrow a ++ = 11
a = 12
```

Zakresy zmiennych. Przekroczenie zakresu podczas kompilacji a podczas działania programu.

Zadeklarować zmienną typu byte, przypisać jej wartość maksymalną. Jaki jest zakres zmiennych tego typu? W kolejnej instrukcji program do tej zmiennej dodaje 1 i wyświetla jej wartość. Jaki jest efekt?

Zadeklarować zmienną typu double za pomocą wbudowanej funkcji matematycznej podnieść 2 do potęgi 63. Wynik podwoić. Kolejno wykonać potęgowanie 2 do 1024. Jaki jest efekt? Z jakiego powodu. W którym momencie? (kompilacja, działanie programu).

```
private static void task8() {
    byte var1 = Byte.MAX_VALUE;
    System.out.println(var1 + 1);

double result = Math.pow(2, 63);
    result *= 2;
    result = Math.pow(result, 1024);
    System.out.println(result);

system.out.println(result);
}
```

```
NAVIGATION
Enter 3 - task 3
Enter 5 - task 5
Enter 6 - task 6
Enter 7 - task 7
Enter 8 - task 8
Enter 9 - task 9
Enter 0 - EXIT
Enter task >>> 8
128
Infinity
```

Zadeklarować zmienną typu wyliczeniowego dla np kolorów, stanu cywilnego itp.

```
private enum Color {
    White,
    Black,
    Yellow
private static void task9() {
    Color color = Color.Blue;
    switch (color) {
            System.out.println("You selected color is White.");
            break;
        case Black:
            System.out.println("You selected color is Black.");
            break;
            System.out.println("You selected color is Blue.");
            break;
            System.out.println("You selected color is Yellow.");
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Unknown color.");
            break;
```

```
NAVIGATION
Enter 3 - task 3
Enter 5 - task 5
Enter 6 - task 6
Enter 7 - task 7
Enter 8 - task 8
Enter 9 - task 9
Enter 0 - EXIT
Enter task >>> 9
You selected color is Blue.
```

1, 2, 4 zadanie nie robiliśmy