Parte intreaga, parte fractionara

Partea intreaga:

[x] – cel mai mare numar INTREG mai mic decat x

$$[x] \le x < [x] + 1$$

Partea fractionara:

$$\{x\} = x - [x]$$

Proprietati:

•
$$[x+n] = [x] + n$$
 $\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}$

•
$$[x] + \left[x + \frac{1}{2}\right] = [2x]$$

•
$$[x] + [x + \frac{1}{n}] + [x + \frac{2}{n}] + \dots + [x + \frac{n-1}{n}] = [nx]$$
 $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}^*$