Modulul

Proprietatiile modulului:

•
$$|x| = |-x| = x$$

$$|x| = 0 => x = 0$$

•
$$|x * y| = |x| * |y|$$

$$\left|\frac{x}{y}\right| = \frac{|x|}{|y|}$$

•
$$||x| - |y|| \le |x + y| \le |x| + |y|$$

Explicitarea modulului:

$$|x| = \begin{cases} x, & x \ge 0 \\ -x, & x < 0 \end{cases}$$